

```
1 import heapq
2
3 class Node:
4     def __init__(self, state, parent, g, h):
5         self.state = state
6         self.parent = parent
7         self.g = g
8         self.h = h
9         self.f = g + h
10
11     def __lt__(self, other):
12         return self.f < other.f
13
14 def a_star_search(start, goal, heuristic,
15 neighbors):
16     open_list = []
17     closed_set = set()
18     node_map = {}
19     start_node = Node(start, None, 0, heuristic(start
20 goal))
21     heapq.heappush(open_list, start_node)
22     node_map[start] = start_node
23
24     while open_list:
25         current_node = heapq.heappop(open_list)
26
27         if current_node.state == goal:
28             path = []
29             while current_node:
30                 path.append(current_node.state)
31                 current_node = current_node.parent
32             return path[::-1]
33
34     closed_set.add(current_node.state)
```

```
35     for neighbor, cost in neighbors(current_node.  
state):  
36         if neighbor in closed_set:  
37             continue  
38  
39         g = current_node.g + cost  
40         h = heuristic(neighbor, goal)  
41         neighbor_node = Node(neighbor,  
current_node, g, h)  
42  
43         if neighbor not in node_map or g <  
node_map[neighbor].g:  
44             heapq.heappush(open_list,  
neighbor_node)  
45             node_map[neighbor] = neighbor_node  
46  
47     return None  
48  
49 def heuristic(state, goal):  
50     return abs(state[0] - goal[0]) + abs(state[1] -  
goal[1])  
51  
52 def neighbors(state):  
53     x, y = state  
54     return [  
55         ((x + 1, y), 1),  
56         ((x - 1, y), 1),  
57         ((x, y + 1), 1),  
58         ((x, y - 1), 1)  
59     ]  
60  
61 start = (0, 0)  
62 goal = (3, 3)  
63  
64 path = a_star_search(start, goal, heuristic,  
neighbors)  
65 print("Path from start to goal:", path)
```

```
Path from start to goal: [(0, 0), (1, 0), (2, 0), (3, 0), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 3)]
```

```
[Program finished]
```