```
1
    import heapq
 2
 3
    class Node:
      def __init__(self, state, parent, g, h):
 4
 5
         self.state = state
 6
         self.parent = parent
 7
        self.g = g
 8
         self.h = h
 9
         self.f = g + h
10
      def __lt__(self, other):
11
         return self.f < other.f
12
13
14
    def a_star_search(start, goal, heuristic,
    neighbors):
15
      open_list = []
16
      closed_set = set()
17
      node_map = {}
18
19
      start_node = Node(start, None, 0, heuristic(start
     goal))
20
       heapq.heappush(open_list, start_node)
       node_map[start] = start_node
21
22
23
      while open_list:
24
         current_node = heapq.heappop(open_list)
25
26
         if current_node.state == goal:
           path = []
27
28
           while current_node:
             path.append(current_node.state)
29
             current_node = current_node.parent
30
           return path[::-1]
31
32
33
         closed_set.add(current_node.state)
34
```

```
35
         for neighbor, cost in neighbors(current_node.
    state):
           if neighbor in closed_set:
36
             continue
37
38
39
           g = current_node.g + cost
40
           h = heuristic(neighbor, goal)
41
           neighbor_node = Node(neighbor,
    current_node, g, h)
42
43
           if neighbor not in node_map or g <
    node_map[neighbor].g:
44
             heapq.heappush(open_list,
    neighbor_node)
             node_map[neighbor] = neighbor_node
45
46
47
       return None
48
49
    def heuristic(state, goal):
       return abs(state[0] - goal[0]) + abs(state[1] -
50
    goal[1])
51
52
    def neighbors(state):
53
       x, y = state
54
       return [
55
         ((x + 1, y), 1),
56
         ((x - 1, y), 1),
57
         ((x, y + 1), 1),
58
         ((x, y - 1), 1)
59
60
    start = (0, 0)
61
62
    goal = (3, 3)
63
    path = a_star_search(start, goal, heuristic,
64
    neighbors)
    print("Path from start to goal:", path)
65
```

Path from start to goal: [(0, 0), (1, 0), (2, 0), (3, 0), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 3)] [Program finished]