

A woman with glasses and a striped shirt is looking at a laptop screen in an office setting. The background is blurred, showing other people and office equipment. The text is overlaid on the right side of the image.

Disrupting the Accommodation Industry landscape

A new way to engage with
customers from across the
globe.



Sentiment Analysis of Accommodation Industry Reviews

...using Intelligent Feature Extraction.

Project proposed by

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Under the Guidance of

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Abstract

- The problem of **Sentimental Analysis** mostly deals with the **classifying** the sentiments into majorly **3** categories (Positive | Neutral | Negative)
- The **traditional sentiment classification** involves treating the entire sentence as a text document and then classifying the sentiments based on all the words **individually**.
- In this project, the data will be **pre-processed** first and then **cleansed** for training the **ML model**, which will be then used for **feature extraction**.



Introduction

- Over the past **TWO** years **social media** has become an emerging phenomenon due to the huge and **rapid advances in information technology** and its services.
- People are using social media on a **daily basis** to communicate their opinions with each other about a wide variety of products and services, which has made it a rich resource for **text mining and sentiment analysis**.
- In this project a standard approach will be presented using open source tools which will take care of the possible errors which occur during the **manual analysis of the reviews**.

How fast can Amazon grow?

Increase in Amazon's total sales over previous year

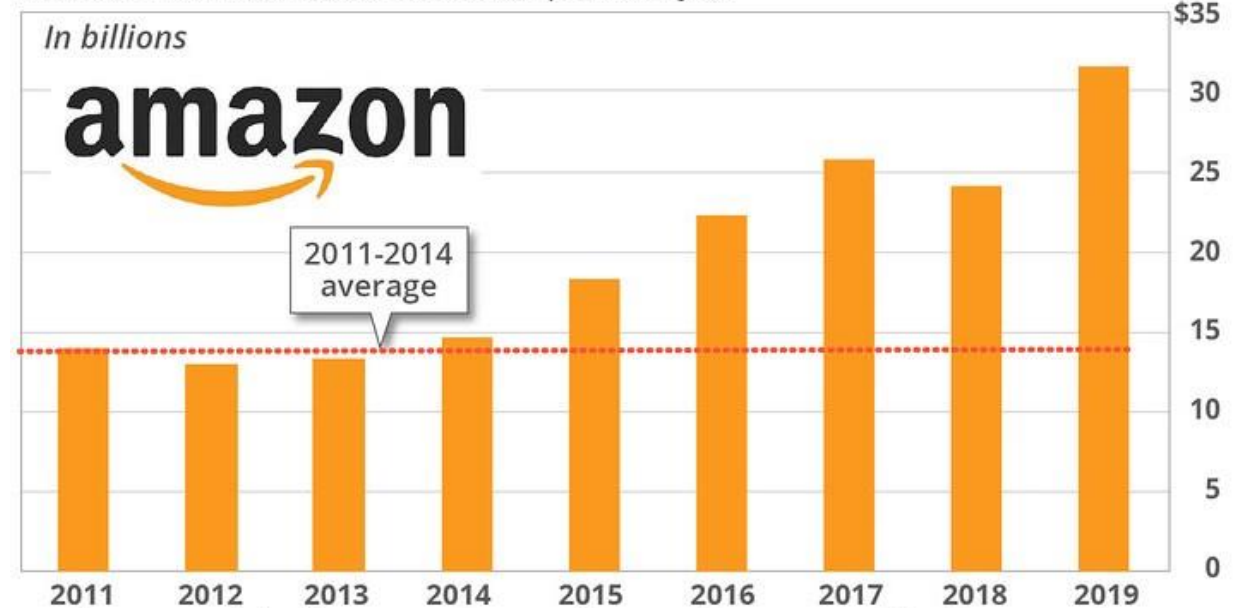
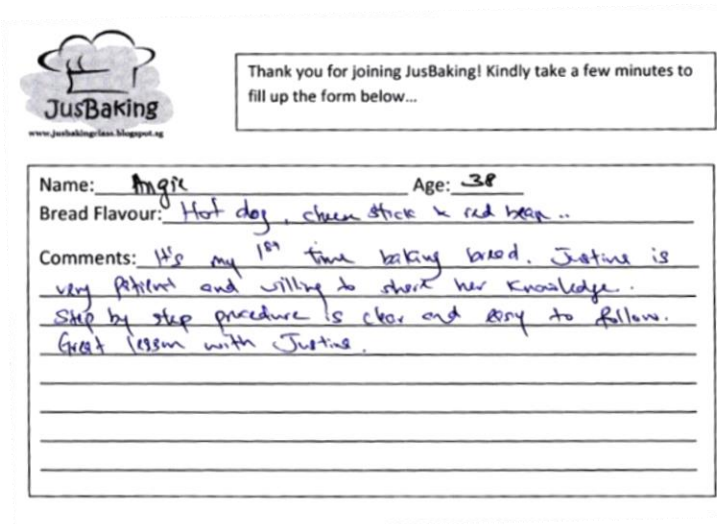


Image taken from forbes.com depicting Amazon's Prime Customer Growth

Motivation

- The Review System was introduced in order to inform the **manufacturer** of a specific product about **the faults** in it so that the user can use this information know what faults he need **to rectify in his next upcoming product**.



The image shows a handwritten review form for 'JusBaking'. At the top left is the JusBaking logo. To the right, a box says 'Thank you for joining JusBaking! Kindly take a few minutes to fill up the form below...'. The form fields are filled with handwritten text: Name: 'Angie', Age: '38', Bread Flavour: 'Hot dog, chicken stick & red bean..', and Comments: 'It's my 1st time baking bread. Justine is very patient and willing to share her knowledge. Step by step procedure is clear and easy to follow. Great lesson with Justine.'

Hand Written Reviews

Sloppy Hand Writing
And
Time Consuming



The image shows an online text review for 'Aria Hotel Budapest'. The reviewer's profile shows a silhouette of two people, the username '123DLP456', and the location 'Toronto, Canada'. The review has a 5-star rating and was posted '1 week ago' via mobile. The text of the review is: 'Believe the 5 star rating you won't be disappointed. ...The rooftop bar provides great music, some interesting and colorful drinks, wonderful staff and fabulous views into the centre of the hotel and the city. We also had massages at the spa that were relaxing and comfortable the staff bent over backwards to accommodate our... More'. Below the review is a response from 'Kornél M, Music Director at Aria Hotel Budapest by Library Hotel Collection', dated '5 days ago'. The response text is: 'Dear 123DLP456, Many thanks for your nice review. You have just set the perfect time for your visit: Budapest has changed a lot during the last couple of years, and it has gained back its old glamour which made it a paradise for artists, musicians... More'.

Online Text Review

Difficult to Analyse
And
Time Consuming

Motivation

- But lately the consumers have been using the Review System **to judge the product of its quality** by deducing **their own inferences** from other consumer's reviews.

You're reviewing:
Neve Studio Dance Jacket

Your Rating *

Rating



Price



Quality



Star Rating Reviews

Less Expressive
And
Limited Review

Good View
17 February 2011

Quality ★★★★★
Value For Money ★★★★★
Service ★★★★★

Review:
Upon arrival you are greeted by a very nice older gentleman at the security gate and a majestic golf course, but the service level appeared to stop there. We arrived at the valet desk to an an apparently overworked attendant that neither offered to help with bags or even greet us despite no other guests even being present.

Neutral **Pros** **Cons**

Would stay again Free airport transfers Great location Need major renovation Noisy
Variety of amenities Pay for wifi Pay parking

Would you like more info about this hotel? - Yes

Present Review System

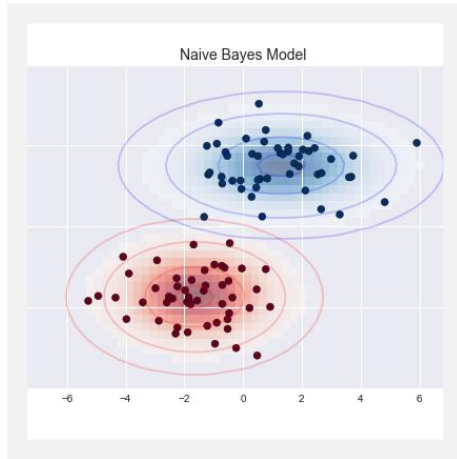
Difficult to Analyse
And
Time Consuming

Problem Statement

Given a feedback review, **classify** whether the message is of **positive, negative, or neutral sentiment**. For messages conveying both positive and negative sentiment, whichever is the **stronger** sentiment should be chosen.



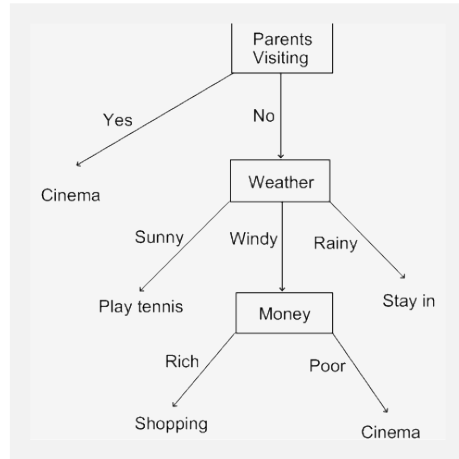
Literature Survey



Naïve Bayes

Accuracy : **53.99%**

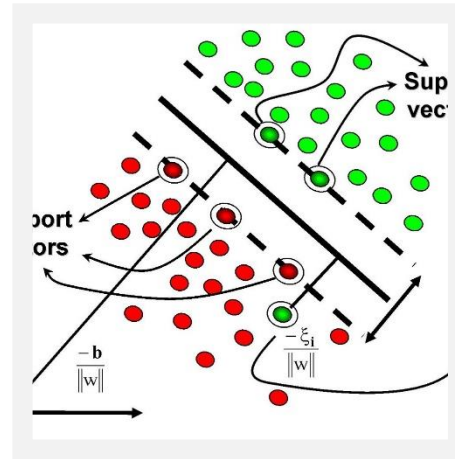
- ✓ Highly Scalable
- ✓ Fast for Small Dataset
- ✓ Good for Text
- Considers only Independent Features



Decision Trees

Accuracy : **53.97%**

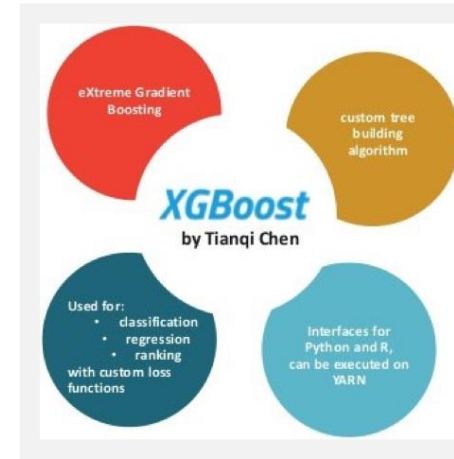
- ✓ Highly Scalable
- ✓ Good for Text
- ✓ Fast for Small Dataset
- Over Fitting
- Unusable for Continuous Variables



Support Vector Machine

Accuracy : **60.11%**

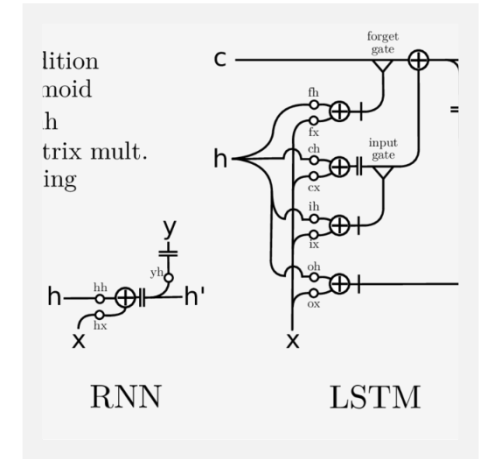
- ✓ Good for Unknown data
- ✓ Works with unstructured data
- ✓ Highly Scalable
- Difficult to understand Final Model
- Long time for Training



XGBoost

Accuracy : **65.11%**

- ✓ Highly Scalable
- ✓ More Expressive
- ✓ Low Memory Usage
- Long time for Training



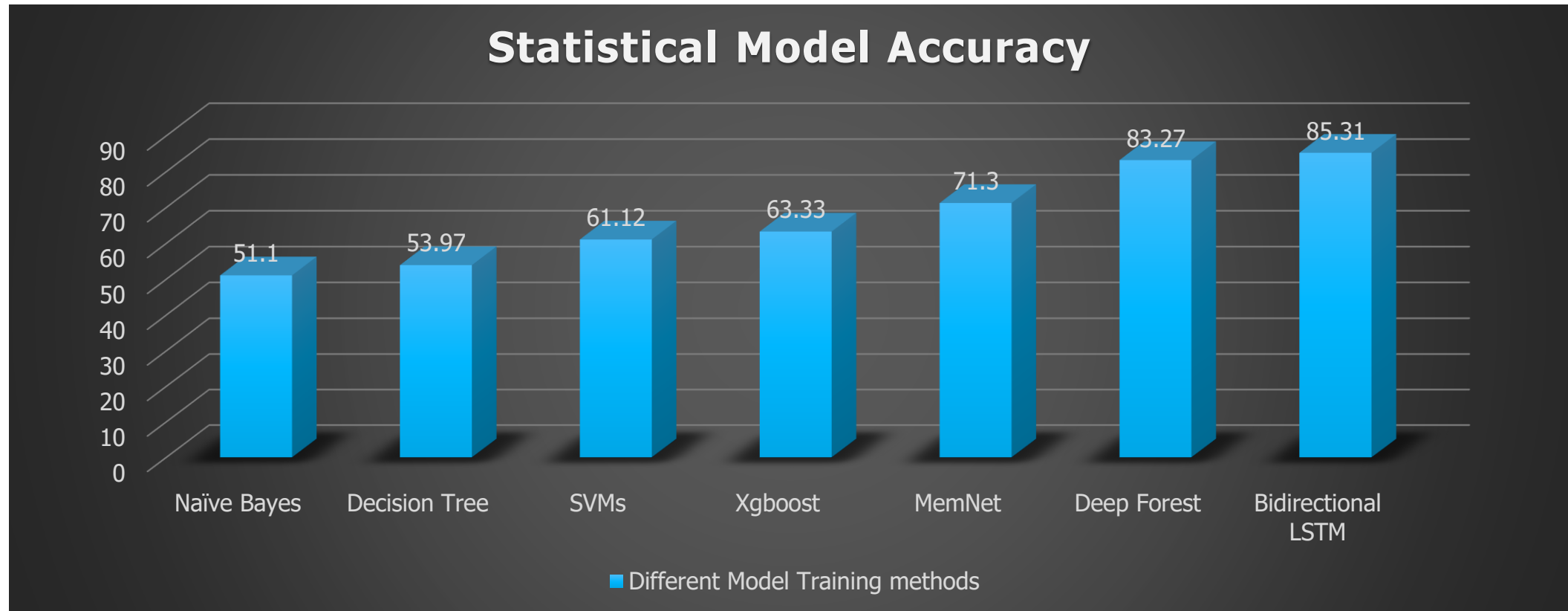
Bi-directional LSTM

Accuracy : **85.31%**

- ✓ Fit for Sequential Data
- ✓ Learn Long Sequences
- Difficult to Train
- Gradient Vanishing
- Exploding Gradient

Literature Review

Among the various **ML Algorithms** that are popularly recognized for sentiment analysis **Naive Bayes, SVM, Deep Forest & Bidirectional LSTM** have shown promising results in Product Review classification and in recent Sentiment Analysis researches.



Limitations of Existing System

There are majorly **FIVE** types of problem which are difficult to handle when it comes to sentiment analysis.

1. **Sarcasm** in a sentence.
2. **Emoticon** Detection. (😊, 😞, etc.)
3. **Fake** Review Detection.
4. **Spelling** mistakes.
5. **Vocabulary** mistakes due to linguistic constraints.

Proposed Methodology



Data Accumulation

Web Scraping Framework

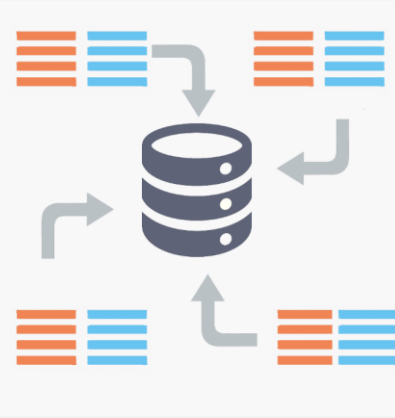
- scrapy.io
- import.io
- spinn3r.io



Data Cleaning

Data Pre-Processing

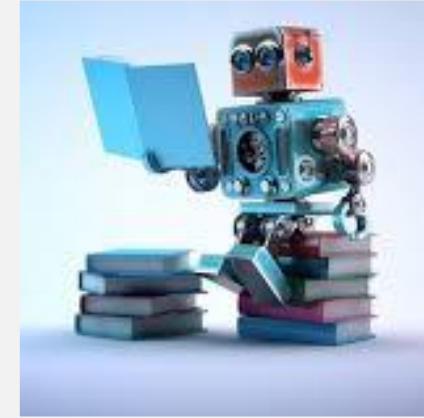
- Removing stop words
- Removing spaces
- Removing punctuation



Data Warehousing

Data Analytics

- Amazon RedShift
- TeraData
- Oracle
- MATLAB



Statistical Modelling

Machine Learning Models

- Naive Bayes
- Support Vector Machines
- Deep Forest
- Bidirectional LSTM



Visualisation

Graphs & Plots

- Tableau
- R studio
- MATLAB
- Infogr.am
- SmartDraw

System Requirements



Processor

- Intel i3-7100 3.9 GHz
- AMD Ryzen 5 1600
- And above.



RAM

- 8 GB DDR4 2666MHZ
- And above.



Graphic Processor

- Nvidia GeForce 1060 Ti
- AMD RX470 4GB
- And above.



Hard Drive

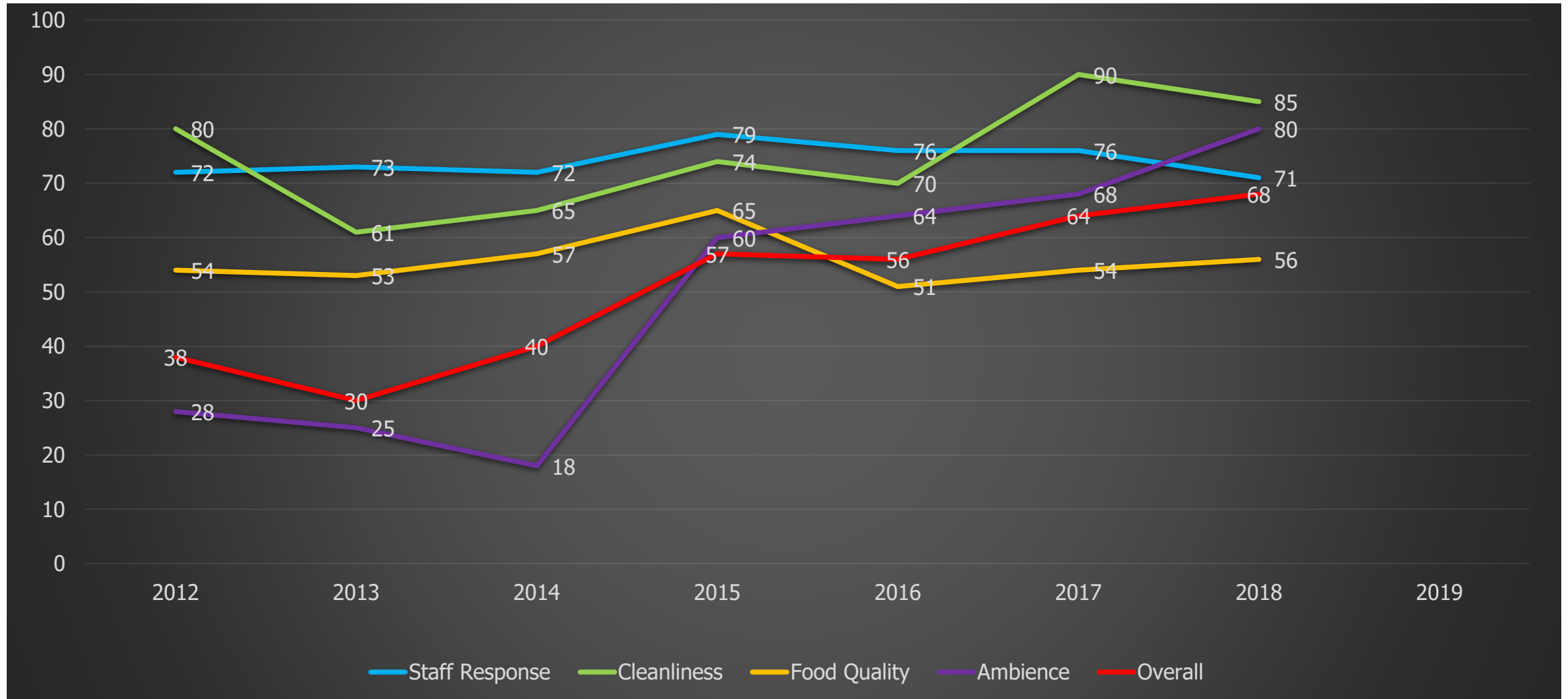
- 50GB Free Space
- And above.



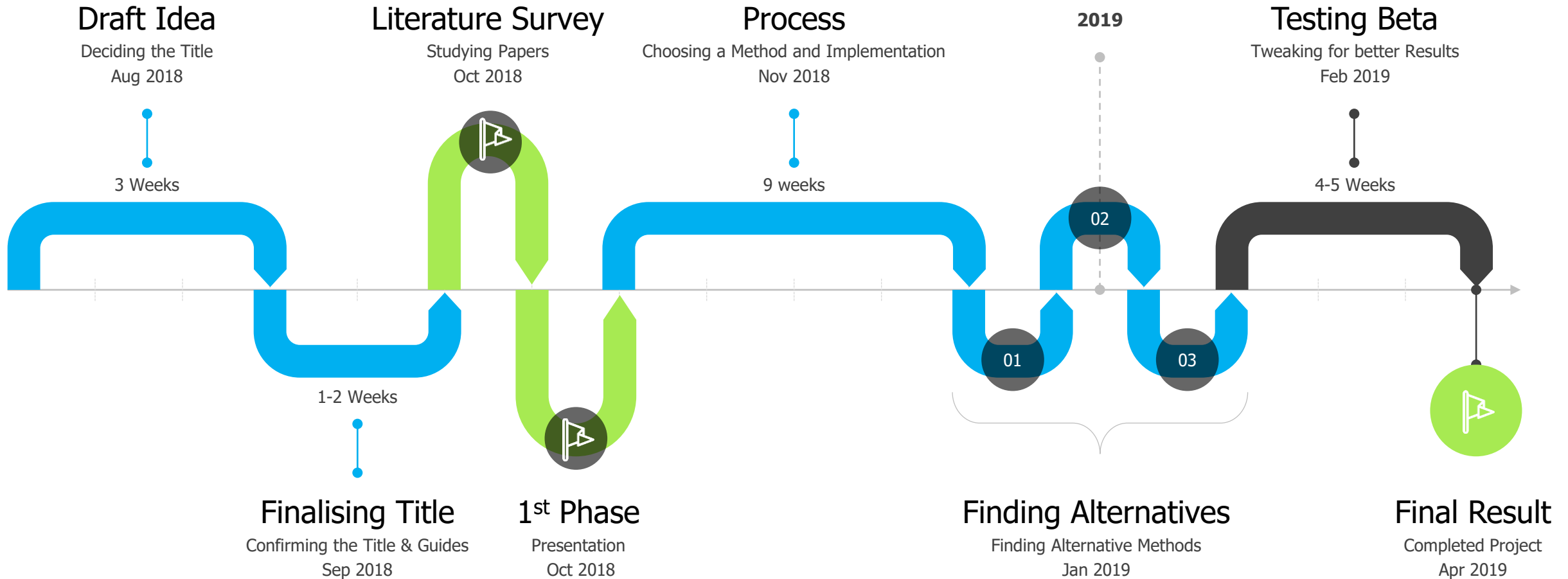
Cloud Services

- 60 GB Data (S3)
- 4.0 GHz (EC2)
- 16 GB RAM (EC2)
- eg1.2xlarge (EC2)
- Price : \$0.80/hr

Expected Outcome



Project Roadmap



Team Members



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Thank You



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<https://nikhilmiranda.github.io>