

Suppose we have datasets in local computer in download folder now importing it with pandas

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\USER\Downloads\covid_toy.csv")
```

```
In [3]: df.head(5)
```

```
Out[3]:
```

| | age | gender | fever | cough | city | has_covid |
|---|-----|--------|-------|-------|---------|-----------|
| 0 | 60 | Male | 103.0 | Mild | Kolkata | No |
| 1 | 27 | Male | 100.0 | Mild | Delhi | Yes |
| 2 | 42 | Male | 101.0 | Mild | Delhi | No |
| 3 | 31 | Female | 98.0 | Mild | Kolkata | No |
| 4 | 65 | Female | 101.0 | Mild | Mumbai | No |

```
In [4]: df.sample(5)
```

```
Out[4]:
```

| | age | gender | fever | cough | city | has_covid |
|----|-----|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| 93 | 27 | Male | 100.0 | Mild | Kolkata | Yes |
| 77 | 8 | Female | 101.0 | Mild | Kolkata | No |
| 55 | 81 | Female | 101.0 | Mild | Mumbai | Yes |
| 19 | 42 | Female | NaN | Strong | Bangalore | Yes |
| 9 | 64 | Female | 101.0 | Mild | Delhi | No |

Now, lets check null values, nominal and ordinal data so that if needed we can do column transformation using sklearn

```
In [5]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 100 entries, 0 to 99
Data columns (total 6 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ---
0   age         100 non-null    int64
1   gender      100 non-null    object
2   fever       90 non-null     float64
3   cough       100 non-null    object
4   city        100 non-null    object
5   has_covid   100 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1), object(4)
memory usage: 4.8+ KB
```

```
In [6]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[6]: age          0
gender          0
fever          10
cough          0
city           0
has_covid       0
dtype: int64
```

So, now before using column transfor or doing any encoder, we have to divide datasets into training and test.

```
In [7]: X=df.iloc[:,0:5]
```

```
In [8]: X.head()
```

```
Out[8]:
```

| | age | gender | fever | cough | city |
|---|-----|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| 0 | 60 | Male | 103.0 | Mild | Kolkata |
| 1 | 27 | Male | 100.0 | Mild | Delhi |
| 2 | 42 | Male | 101.0 | Mild | Delhi |
| 3 | 31 | Female | 98.0 | Mild | Kolkata |
| 4 | 65 | Female | 101.0 | Mild | Mumbai |

```
In [9]: y=df.iloc[:,-1]
y.head()
```

```
Out[9]: 0      No
        1      Yes
        2      No
        3      No
        4      No
        Name: has_covid, dtype: object
```

```
In [10]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X,y,
                                                test_size=0.2)
```

```
In [11]: #lets see X_train : just to get sure
X_train
```

```
Out[11]:
```

| | age | gender | fever | cough | city |
|-----|-----|--------|-------|--------|-----------|
| 43 | 22 | Female | 99.0 | Mild | Bangalore |
| 17 | 40 | Female | 98.0 | Strong | Delhi |
| 24 | 13 | Female | 100.0 | Strong | Kolkata |
| 91 | 38 | Male | NaN | Mild | Delhi |
| 32 | 34 | Female | 101.0 | Strong | Delhi |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 58 | 23 | Male | 98.0 | Strong | Mumbai |
| 53 | 83 | Male | 98.0 | Mild | Delhi |
| 67 | 65 | Male | 99.0 | Mild | Bangalore |
| 56 | 71 | Male | NaN | Strong | Kolkata |
| 51 | 11 | Female | 100.0 | Strong | Kolkata |

80 rows × 5 columns

```
In [12]: X_test
```

```
Out[12]:
```

| | age | gender | fever | cough | city |
|----|-----|--------|-------|--------|-----------|
| 36 | 38 | Female | 101.0 | Mild | Bangalore |
| 71 | 75 | Female | 104.0 | Strong | Delhi |
| 11 | 65 | Female | 98.0 | Mild | Mumbai |
| 21 | 73 | Male | 98.0 | Mild | Bangalore |
| 37 | 55 | Male | 100.0 | Mild | Kolkata |
| 75 | 5 | Male | 102.0 | Mild | Kolkata |
| 93 | 27 | Male | 100.0 | Mild | Kolkata |
| 90 | 59 | Female | 99.0 | Strong | Delhi |
| 57 | 49 | Female | 99.0 | Strong | Bangalore |
| 96 | 51 | Female | 101.0 | Strong | Kolkata |
| 13 | 64 | Male | 102.0 | Mild | Bangalore |
| 83 | 17 | Female | 104.0 | Mild | Kolkata |
| 76 | 80 | Male | 100.0 | Mild | Bangalore |
| 65 | 69 | Female | 102.0 | Mild | Bangalore |
| 55 | 81 | Female | 101.0 | Mild | Mumbai |
| 31 | 83 | Male | 103.0 | Mild | Kolkata |
| 85 | 16 | Female | 103.0 | Mild | Bangalore |
| 84 | 69 | Female | 98.0 | Strong | Mumbai |
| 64 | 42 | Male | 104.0 | Mild | Mumbai |
| 81 | 65 | Male | 99.0 | Mild | Delhi |

```
In [13]: X_test.shape
```

```
Out[13]: (20, 5)
```

Now, need to do column transfer: SimpleImputer for fever because there is 10 null values ; ordinalencoder for cough because of rank and order.

```
In [14]: from sklearn.compose import ColumnTransformer
```

```
In [15]: from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import OrdinalEncoder
```

```
In [16]: transformer = ColumnTransformer(transformers=[
    ('tnf1', SimpleImputer(), ['fever']),
    ('tnf2', OrdinalEncoder(categories=[['Mild', 'Strong']]), ['cough']),
    ('tnf3', OneHotEncoder(sparse=False, drop='first'), ['gender', 'city'])
], remainder='passthrough')
```

```
In [17]: X_train=transformer.fit_transform(X_train)
```

```
C:\Users\USER\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\sklearn\preprocessing\_encoders.py:972: FutureWarning: `sparse` was renamed to `sparse_output` in version 1.2 and will be removed in 1.4. `sparse_output` is ignored unless you leave `sparse` to its default value.
  warnings.warn(
```

```
In [18]: X_train.shape
```

```
Out[18]: (80, 7)
```

```
In [19]: X_test=transformer.transform(X_test)
```

```
In [20]: X_test.shape
```

```
Out[20]: (20, 7)
```

```
In [21]: X_train
```

```
Out[21]: array([[ 99.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    0.      ,  0.      , 22.      ],
 [ 98.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  1.      ,
    0.      , 40.      ],
 [100.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    1.      , 13.      ],
 [100.82857143,  0.      ,  1.      ,  1.      ,  1.      ,
    0.      , 38.      ],
 [101.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  1.      ,
    0.      , 34.      ],
 [ 99.      ,  0.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    0.      , 72.      ],
 [ 98.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    1.      , 31.      ],
 [100.82857143,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    0.      , 34.      ],
 [102.      ,  1.      ,  1.      ,  1.      ,  1.      ,
    0.      , 20.      ],
 [101.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  1.      ,
    0.      , 49.      ],
 [102.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  1.      ,
    0.      , 33.      ],
 [104.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    1.      ,  6.      ],
 [104.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  1.      ,
    0.      , 34.      ],
 [100.      ,  0.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    0.      , 11.      ],
 [104.      ,  0.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    0.      , 51.      ],
 [100.82857143,  1.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    1.      , 79.      ],
 [100.82857143,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    0.      , 84.      ],
 [100.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    1.      , 19.      ],
 [101.      ,  0.      ,  1.      ,  1.      ,  1.      ,
    0.      , 15.      ],
 [102.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    0.      , 82.      ],
 [103.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    1.      , 48.      ],
 [100.82857143,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    0.      , 20.      ],
 [ 98.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    0.      ,  5.      ],
 [ 98.      ,  0.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    1.      , 24.      ],
 [100.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    1.      ,  5.      ],
 [104.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    0.      , 56.      ],
 [102.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    0.      , 24.      ],
 [104.      ,  0.      ,  1.      ,  1.      ,  0.      ,
    0.      , 44.      ],
 [101.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,  0.      ,
    1.      ,  8.      ],
 [101.      ,  0.      ,  1.      ,  1.      ,  1.      ,
    0.      ,  0.      ]]
```

| | | | | | |
|----------------|----|-----|------|--|--|
| 0. | 0. | 42. |], | | |
| [104. | 0. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 51. |], | | |
| [103. | 1. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 70. |], | | |
| [100. | 0. | 1. | , 1. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 27. |], | | |
| [101. | 0. | 0. | , 1. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 64. |], | | |
| [98. | 0. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 64. |], | | |
| [101. | 1. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 14. |], | | |
| [98. | 0. | 0. | , 1. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 80. |], | | |
| [100.82857143, | 0. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 1. | 23. |], | | |
| [100.82857143, | 1. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 42. |], | | |
| [104. | 0. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 18. |], | | |
| [98. | 1. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 12. |], | | |
| [100. | 1. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 47. |], | | |
| [102. | 0. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 1. | 74. |], | | |
| [99. | 0. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 1. | 14. |], | | |
| [100. | 0. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 10. |], | | |
| [103. | 0. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 69. |], | | |
| [98. | 0. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 26. |], | | |
| [100.82857143, | 0. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 82. |], | | |
| [100. | 1. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 19. |], | | |
| [101. | 0. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 20. |], | | |
| [101. | 0. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 1. | 19. |], | | |
| [100. | 0. | 1. | , 1. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 27. |], | | |
| [100.82857143, | 0. | 0. | , 1. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 75. |], | | |
| [104. | 0. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 12. |], | | |
| [103. | 0. | 0. | , 1. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 73. |], | | |
| [101. | 1. | 0. | , 1. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 68. |], | | |
| [104. | 0. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 25. |], | | |
| [99. | 1. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 25. |], | | |
| [98. | 1. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 10. |], | | |
| [102. | 0. | 0. | , 1. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 49. |], | | |
| [98. | 1. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 71. |], | | |
| [101. | 0. | 1. | , 1. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 19. |], | | |
| [102. | 1. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 82. |], | | |
| [99. | 1. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 66. |], | | |
| [99. | 0. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 1. | 60. |], | | |
| [103. | 0. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 60. |], | | |
| [98. | 1. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 34. |], | | |
| [103. | 1. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 46. |], | | |
| [101. | 0. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 83. |], | | |
| [98. | 1. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 1. | 81. |], | | |
| [101. | 1. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 0. | 47. |], | | |
| [104. | 0. | 1. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 16. |], | | |
| [104. | 1. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 1. | 0. | 54. |], | | |
| [101. | 0. | 0. | , 0. | | |
| 0. | 1. | 65. |], | | |

```

[103.      , 0.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
 1.      , 0.      , 50.     ],
[ 98.      , 1.      , 1.      , 0.      ,
 0.      , 1.      , 23.     ],
[ 98.      , 0.      , 1.      , 1.      ,
 0.      , 0.      , 83.     ],
[ 99.      , 0.      , 1.      , 0.      ,
 0.      , 0.      , 65.     ],
[100.82857143, 1.      , 1.      , 0.      ,
 1.      , 0.      , 71.     ],
[100.      , 1.      , 0.      , 0.      ,
 1.      , 0.      , 11.     ]])

```

In [22]: X_test

```

Out[22]: array([[101., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 38.],
 [104., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 75.],
 [ 98., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 65.],
 [ 98., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 73.],
 [100., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 55.],
 [102., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 5.],
 [100., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 27.],
 [ 99., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 59.],
 [ 99., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 49.],
 [101., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 51.],
 [102., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 64.],
 [104., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 17.],
 [100., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 80.],
 [102., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 69.],
 [101., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 81.],
 [103., 0., 1., 0., 1., 0., 83.],
 [103., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 16.],
 [ 98., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 69.],
 [104., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 42.],
 [ 99., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 65.]])

```

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