(A) 2

(A) defeated

Q.5

(B) 4

Until Iran came along, India had never been

(B) defeating

Q. 1 – Q. 5 carry one mark each. The fishermen, the flood victims owed their lives, were rewarded by the Q.1 government. (A) whom (B) to which (C) to whom (D) that Some students were not involved in the strike. Q.2 If the above statement is true, which of the following conclusions is/are logically necessary? 1. Some who were involved in the strike were students. No student was involved in the strike. 3. At least one student was involved in the strike. 4. Some who were not involved in the strike were students. (D) 2 and 3 (C) 4 (A) 1 and 2 (B) 3 Q.3 The radius as well as the height of a circular cone increases by 10%. The percentage increase in its volume is _____. (B) 21.0 (A) 17.1 (C) 33.1 (D) 72.8 Q.4 Five numbers 10, 7, 5, 4 and 2 are to be arranged in a sequence from left to right following the directions given below: 1. No two odd or even numbers are next to each other. 2. The second number from the left is exactly half of the left-most number. 3. The middle number is exactly twice the right-most number. Which is the second number from the right?

GA 1/3

(C) 7

(C) defeat

(D) 10

in kabaddi.

(D) defeatist

Q. 6 - Q. 10 carry two marks each.

(A) 10.50

(A) dhrupad, baani(B) gayaki, vocal(C) baaj, institution(D) gharana, lineage

were 540 km apart is _____ AM.

Q.9

Q.6 Since the last one year, after a 125 basis point reduction in repo rate by the Reserve Bank of India, banking institutions have been making a demand to reduce interest rates on small saving schemes. Finally, the government announced yesterday a reduction in interest rates on small saving schemes to bring them on par with fixed deposit interest rates.

Which one of the following statements can be inferred from the given passage?

- (A) Whenever the Reserve Bank of India reduces the repo rate, the interest rates on small saving schemes are also reduced
- (B) Interest rates on small saving schemes are always maintained on par with fixed deposit interest rates
- (C) The government sometimes takes into consideration the demands of banking institutions before reducing the interest rates on small saving schemes
- (D) A reduction in interest rates on small saving schemes follow only after a reduction in repo rate by the Reserve Bank of India

(C) 15.00

(D) 50.00

| Q.7 | In a country of 1400 million population, 70% own mobile phones. Among the mobile |
|-----|---|
| | phone owners, only 294 million access the Internet. Among these Internet users, only half |
| | buy goods from e-commerce portals. What is the percentage of these buyers in the country? |

| Q.8 | The nomenclature of Hindustani music has changed over the centuries. Since the medieval |
|-----|--|
| | period dhrupad styles were identified as baanis. Terms like gayaki and baaj were used to |
| | refer to vocal and instrumental styles, respectively. With the institutionalization of music |
| | education the term gharana became acceptable. Gharana originally referred to hereditary |
| | musicians from a particular lineage including disciples and grand disciples |

Which one of the following pairings is NOT correct?

(B) 14.70

| , , , |
|--|
| |
| |
| Two trains started at 7AM from the same point. The first train travelled north at a speed of |
| 80km/h and the second train travelled south at a speed of 100 km/h. The time at which they |

(A) 9 (B) 10 (C) 11 (D) 11.30

GA 2/3

Q.10 "I read somewhere that in ancient times the prestige of a kingdom depended upon the number of taxes that it was able to levy on its people. It was very much like the prestige of a head-hunter in his own community."

Based on the paragraph above, the prestige of a head-hunter depended upon

- (A) the prestige of the kingdom
- (B) the prestige of the heads
- (C) the number of taxes he could levy
- (D) the number of heads he could gather

END OF THE QUESTION PAPER

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GATE 2019

Q. 1 - Q. 25 carry one mark each.

- Q.1 $I = \int_0^\infty \frac{dx}{(x^2+1)^2}$ has the value
 - (A) 0.785
- (B) 0.915
- (C) 1.000
- (D) 1.245

- The determinant of the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ is Q.2
 - (A) 1
- (B) 0
- (C) -1
- (D) 2
- Q.3 In a relay race there are five teams A, B, C, D and E. Assuming that each team has an equal chance of securing any position (first, second, third, fourth or fifth) in the race, the probability that A, B and C finish first, second and third, respectively is
 - $(A) \frac{1}{60}$
- (B) $\frac{1}{20}$ (C) $\frac{1}{10}$ (D) $\frac{3}{10}$
- Q.4 The path traced by the material threshed between the cylinder and the concave of an axial flow thresher is
 - (A) straight single pass and perpendicular to the cylinder shaft
 - (B) curved and perpendicular to the cylinder shaft
 - (C) helical and several times
 - (D) straight and parallel to the cylinder shaft
- Q.5 The farm machine/implement used only for preparing wetland is
 - (A) rotavator
- (B) disk harrow
- (C) hydro-tiller
- (D) cultivator
- Q.6 The type of typical spray distribution profile of a hollow cone nozzle is
 - (A) steep sided slopes

- (B) gradual sloping sides
- (C) narrow topped with gradual slopes
- (D) narrow topped with steep sides
- The amount of biogas required to run a diesel engine is 0.65 m³ kW⁻¹h⁻¹. The minimum size Q.7 of the Deenbandhu model biogas plant in m³ required to run a 1 kW (brake power) diesel engine daily for one hour is
 - (A) 1
- (B) 2
- (C) 3
- (D) 4
- Q.8 A soil sample has a porosity of 40%. Void ratio of the soil sample is
 - (A) 0.367
- (B) 0.467
- (C) 0.567
- (D) 0.667

| Q.9 | In the Muskingum method of channel routing, the routing equation is written as $Q_2 = C_o I_2 + C_1 I_1 + C_2 Q_1$. If the storage-time constant $K = 12$ h, weighting factor $x = 0.15$ and the time step for routing $\Delta t = 4$ h, the coefficient C_o is | | | | | |
|------|---|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--|--|
| | (A) 0.016 | (B) 0.048 | (C) 0.328 | (D) 0.656 | | |
| Q.10 | 0 Match the following items between Column-I and Column-II with the most appropriations: | | | | | |
| | Colu | mn-I | Co | lumn-II | | |
| | 1) Uniformly spaced | 0.0550 | P) Flat ground | | | |
| | 2) Widely spaced cor | | Q) Steep ground | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | 3) Closely spaced cor | | R) Hill | | | |
| | 4) A series of close c value inside | ontours with high | S) Uniform slope | | | |
| | (A) 1-P,2-R,3-S,4-Q | (B) 1-S,2-P,3-Q,4-F | R (C) 1-Q,2-S,3-P,4 | -R (D) 1-S,2-Q,3-P,4-R | | |
| Q.11 | Tensiometer installed | l in the soil measures | | | | |
| | (A) osmotic suction o(B) soil permeability(C) soil moisture con(D) capillary potentia | tent | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Q.12 | Head pulley of a bucket elevator has an effective radius of 150 mm. In order to obtain the most satisfactory discharge from this elevator, the speed of the head pulley in rpm is | | | | | |
| | (A) 36 | (B) 44 | (C) 50 | (D) 77 | | |
| Q.13 | The clean paddy production per annum is 160 million tonnes. Average milling quality analysis indicates the husk content, total yield and degree of polish as 22%, 73.32% and 6%, respectively. For an average bran oil yield of 20%, the annual rice bran oil potential in million tonnes is | | | | | |
| | (A) 1.268 | (B) 1.498 | (C) 1.617 | (D) 1.945 | | |
| Q.14 | A batch of 10000 L milk is to be sterilized and thereafter packed in 20000 packets of 500 ml each. The mean Standard Plate Count (SPC) of <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> in 100 samples of fresh milk was found to be 50 ml ⁻¹ . The milk is to be sterilized such that each 500 ml packet is completely devoid of the same organism. Minimum number of log cycle reduction for sterilization of this batch is | | | | | |
| | (A) 8 | (B) 9 | (C) 10 | (D) 12 | | |
| | | | | | | |

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Q.15 A tube-in-tube counter-flow heat exchanger is heating oil from 35 °C to 77 °C by circulating hot water at 100 °C. The outlet temperature of water is 70 °C. The log-mean-temperature difference (LMTD) is

- (A) exactly equal to the mean arithmetic temperature difference
- (B) significantly greater than the mean arithmetic temperature difference
- (C) significantly smaller than the mean arithmetic temperature difference
- (D) very nearly equal to the mean arithmetic temperature difference

| Q.16 | Using trapezoidal rule, the value of $I = \int_{4.0}^{5.2} ln(x) dx$ (rounded off to three decimal places) |
|------|--|
| | is . |

| x | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.2 |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Y = ln(x) | 1.386 | 1.435 | 1.482 | 1.526 | 1.569 | 1.609 | 1.648 |

- Q.17 Two cards are drawn at random and without replacement from a pack of 52 playing cards. The probability that both the cards are black (rounded off to three decimal places) is
- Q.18 The total width between the two extreme furrow openers in a tractor drawn 9-row wheat seed drill is 1.6 m. The average mass of wheat seeds dropped per meter of row length in each furrow opener is 2.15 g. Seed rate obtained with the seed drill in kg ha⁻¹ (rounded off to one decimal place) is ______.
- Q.19 The purchase price of a tractor is Rs. 5,50,000. Useful life of the tractor is 10 years and its salvage value is 10% of the purchase price. Following the *sum of the years digit method*, the depreciation in 3rd year in Rs. is ______.
- Q.20 A pair of straight teeth spur gears is transmitting power at 500 rpm. The pinion has 16 standard full depth involute teeth of module 8 mm. The pitch line velocity of the pinion in m s⁻¹ (rounded off to two decimal places) is
- Q.21 A soil conservation structure has an expected life of 10 years and is designed for a flood magnitude of return period 50 years. The risk of this hydrologic design in percentage (rounded off to two decimal places) is ______.
- Q.22 A watershed of area 80 ha has a runoff coefficient of 0.3. A storm of intensity 5 cm h⁻¹ occurs for a duration more than the time of concentration of the watershed. The peak discharge in m³ s⁻¹ (rounded off to two decimal places) is ______.

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| OATE 2017 | | | | Agricultural Eligineering |
|-----------|--|---|--|--|
| Q.23 | spaced 20 m apart o | n the main line. If the | e recommended fertili | ion system. The laterals are zer dose is 80 kg ha ⁻¹ , the ff to two decimal places) is |
| Q.24 | thickness of paddy gr | | | ance of 1 mm. If the mean sking zone in mm (<i>rounded</i> |
| Q.25 | and dry bulb tem 8.314 kJ (kg mole K | perature of 37 °C. | The value of Un e of this air-water vap | water vapour (kg dry air) ⁻¹ niversal gas constant is sour mixture in m ³ (kg dry |
| Q. 26 – | Q. 55 carry two ma | arks each. | | |
| Q.26 | General solution to the | he differential equation | y'' + 4y' + 5y = 0 is | 3 |
| | (A) $e^{2x}(a\cos x + b\sin x)$ (C) $e^{x}(a\cos 2x + b\sin x)$ | | (B) $e^{-2x} (a \cos x + b \cos 2x + a \cos 2x + b \cos 2x + a \cos 2x + b \cos 2x + a \cos 2x $ | |
| Q.27 | | $y\hat{\mathbf{i}} - y^2\hat{\mathbf{j}}$ and $\vec{\mathbf{R}} = x$ plane from $(0, 0)$ to (| | $\int_C \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{R}$ on the curve |
| | (A) -1.17 | (B) 1.50 | (C) -2.67 | (D) 2.67 |
| Q.28 | 120 mm and 130 mm efficiency of 150%. | n, respectively. The e The air to fuel ratio fo | ngine is running at 16 r complete combustion | a bore and stroke length of 500 rpm with a volumetric n on weight basis is 14.9:1 consumption in kg h ⁻¹ is |
| | (A) 17.05 | (B) 25.57 | (C) 33.33 | (D) 51.14 |
| Q.29 | with a total effective two consecutive laps | cutting width of 0.64 s. The average time t | m. The average field | rsible mould board plough overlap is 80 mm between 30 seconds and the mean city in ha h ⁻¹ is |

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(B) 0.236 (C) 0.283

(D) 0.318

(A) 0.207

| TL 2017 | | | | Agricultural Engineering | |
|---------|--|---|--|---|--|
| Q.30 | .30 The thresher 'A' has output capacity of 170 kg h ⁻¹ while threshing paddy crop at 1 moisture content (m.c.) with a grain to straw ratio 45:55. The thresher 'B' has output capa of 160 kg h ⁻¹ while threshing paddy crop at 13% m.c. with a grain to straw ratio 40:60. If the threshers have threshing efficiency of 97%. If a farmer has to carry out threshing of pacrop at 12% m.c. with a grain to straw ratio 40:60 in the least time, the selected thresher its output in kg when operated for 5 hours will be | | | | |
| | (A) A and 738 | (B) A and 850 | (C) B and 791 | (D) B and 800 | |
| Q.31 | coefficient 1.29, is u | | hen the average wind | ngular blades having drag velocity in the rotor plane | |
| | (A) 0.148 | (B) 0.191 | (C) 0.393 | (D) 0.593 | |
| Q.32 | experiences a wheel | | ılar speed of the rear a | rward speed of 5 km h ⁻¹ xle is 2.4 rad s ⁻¹ , the rolling | |
| | (A) 0.49 | (B) 0.58 | (C) 0.68 | (D) 0.75 | |
| Q.33 | | perator seat is 10 ra | | and the undamped natural spension damping rate is | |
| | (A) 0.2 | (B) 0.4 | (C) 0.6 | (D) 0.8 | |
| Q.34 | gauges (in cm) are 9 | 3.8, 106.5, 170.6, 138. | 7, 87.8, 156.2, 180.9 | al rainfall recorded by the and 110.3. For a 10% error tions in the catchment is | |
| | (A) 4 | (B) 6 | (C) 8 | (D) 10 | |
| Q.35 | _ | in a medium rainfall zo per hectare in meter, re | - | cing of bunds in meter and | |
| | (A) 25 and 300 | (B) 25 and 400 | (C) 30 and 300 | (D) 30 and 400 | |
| Q.36 | In a drainage area of 15 ha, the slope and drainage coefficient are 0.4% and 11 mm/day respectively. The value of Manning's roughness coefficient is 0.016. The inside diameter (i.mm) of the corrugated plastic tubing used for drainage is | | | | |
| | (A) 200.51 | (B) 205.52 | (C) 209.51 | (D) 215.23 | |
| Q.37 | period of pumping a and 50 m from the p | t the rate of 1500 L m | un ⁻¹ , the steady drawd I to be 2.0 m and 1.5 | ickness 20 m. After a long lowns in the wells at 30 m m, respectively. Assuming | |

AG

(C) 352.224

(D) 880.560

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(B) 14.676

(A) 0.244

Q.38 Water is flowing at a velocity of 1.6 m s⁻¹ in a pipe of diameter 8 cm and length 100 m. Assuming the value of coefficient of friction for pipe, f = 0.005 and acceleration due to gravity, g = 9.81 m s⁻², the head loss (in meter) due to friction in the pipe is

- (A) 1.28
- (B) 2.28
- (C) 2.78
- (D) 3.26

Q.39 A cream separator has discharge radii of 6 cm and 9 cm and the density of cream and skim milk are 860 and 1035 kg m⁻³, respectively. The ideal radius (in meter) for placing the feed inlet is

- (A) 0.085
- (B) 0.098
- (C) 0.113
- (D) 0.174

Q.40 Head rice contents in the samples collected at feed inlet, head rice outlet and broken rice outlet of an indented cylinder grader are 82%, 94% and 15%, respectively. If the grader receives the feed at 1200 kg h⁻¹, the flow rate (in kg h⁻¹) of head rice in the broken rice stream is

- (A) 20.17
- (B) 27.34
- (C) 182.28
- (D) 1017.72

Q.41 A batch of 100 kg grain at 32% moisture content (wet basis) is being dried using hot air at 70 °C and 30% RH. The values of Henderson equation's constants c and n for the grain are 8.5×10⁻⁶ and 2.07, respectively. Considering the maximum possible drying of the batch, the quantity of moisture removed in kg is

- (A) 10.20
- (B) 17.05
- (C) 21.98
- (D) 25.07

Q.42 A chiller working on mechanical vapour compression refrigeration system (COP = 4.5) is used for cooling 12500 kg of fresh cow milk (c_p = 3.8 kJ kg⁻¹ K⁻¹) from 30 °C to 4 °C in 3 hours. Assuming ideal compression process, the power consumed by the electric motor in kW and the tonnage of refrigeration (TR), respectively are

(A) 25.4 and 32.5

(B) 25.4 and 114.3

(C) 32.5 and 25.4

(D) 114.3 and 25.4

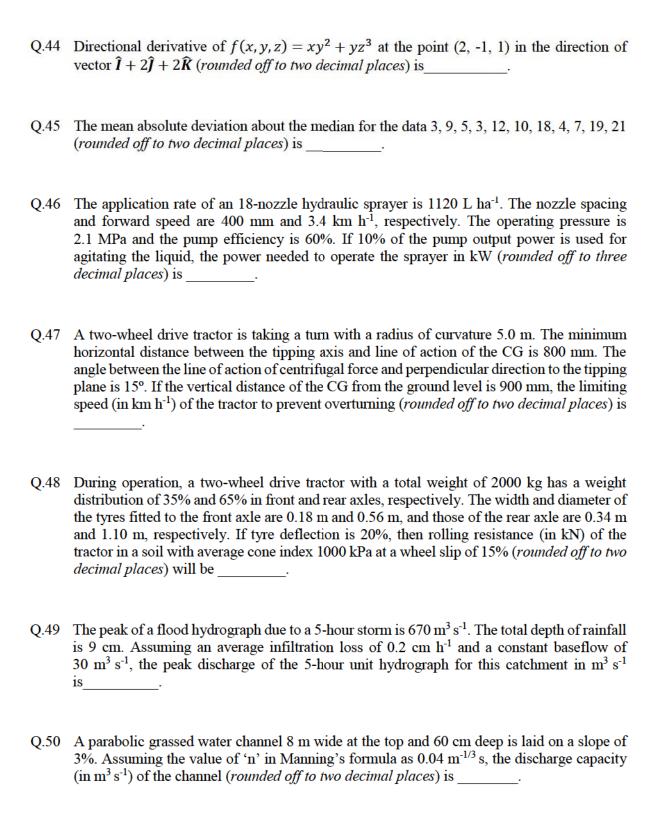
Q.43 Two streams of air with the following conditions are adiabatically mixed:

| Stream | Flow rate, kg dry air h ⁻¹ | Dry bulb temperature, °C | Absolute humidity, g water vapour (kg dry air) ⁻¹ |
|--------------|--|--------------------------------|---|
| Fresh air | 727 | 35 | 27 |
| Recycled air | 1020 | 55 | 40 |

Latent heat of vapourization of water at 0 $^{\circ}$ C = 2501 kJ kg⁻¹ Specific heat capacity of dry air = 1.005 kJ kg⁻¹ K⁻¹ Specific heat capacity of water vapour = 1.880 kJ kg⁻¹ K⁻¹

Using above values, the dry bulb temperature and the absolute humidity of the mixed air in °C and g water vapour (kg dry air)⁻¹, respectively are

- (A) 43 and 30
- (B) 44 and 31
- (C) 45 and 33
- (D) 46 and 35



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| Q.51 | Undisturbed soil sample is collected from a field when the soil moisture is at field capacity. The inside diameter of the core sampler is 7.5 cm with a height of 15 cm. Weight of the core sampling cylinder with moist soil is 2.81 kg and that with oven dry soil is 2.61 kg. The weight of the core sampling cylinder is 1.56 kg. Assuming $\pi = 3.14$, the water depth in centimeter per meter depth of soil (<i>rounded off to two decimal places</i>) is |
|------|--|
| Q.52 | An irrigation stream of 27 L s^{-1} is diverted to a check basin of size $12 \text{ m} \times 12 \text{ m}$. The water holding capacity of the soil is 15% and the average soil moisture content in the crop root zone prior to applying water is 7.5%. The depth of crop root zone is 1.2 m and apparent specific gravity of the soil is 1.5 . Assuming no loss due to deep percolation, irrigation time (in minute) required to replenish the root zone moisture to its field capacity is |
| Q.53 | Angle of internal friction of a certain grain (bulk density = 650 kg m^{-3}) is 30° . A bin filled with this grain experiences a pressure of 60 kPa at its base. Ignoring the factor of safety, the safe height (in meter) to which water (density = 1000 kg m^{-3}) can be filled in this bin (<i>rounded off to two decimal places</i>) is |
| Q.54 | The steady-state mass transfer coefficient (k_g) based on water vapour pressure differential (VPD) operating across stagnant, non-diffusing air was estimated to be 0.05 g mole $\rm s^{-1}$ m ⁻² kPa ⁻¹ . If VPD varies from 12 kPa to 7 kPa over a distance of 2 mm, then the mass transfer coefficient (k_y') based on equimolar counter-diffusion in g mole $\rm s^{-1}$ m ⁻² (mole fraction) ⁻¹ (rounded off to one decimal place) is |
| Q.55 | In an air blast freezing operation, a flat tray of 1.0 m×1.0 m×0.02 m dimensions is used to freeze filled depodded peas. Bulk density and moisture content of peas are 550 kg m ⁻³ and 85% (w.b.), respectively. Latent heat of freezing from water to ice at -1 °C is 335 kJ kg ⁻¹ and heat transfer occurs identically from the top and the bottom surfaces of the tray. Convective film heat transfer coefficient on the heat transfer surfaces of the tray is 30 W m ⁻² K ⁻¹ and the thermal conductivity of frozen peas is 0.54 W m ⁻¹ K ⁻¹ . Assuming the tray to be a semi-infinite slab, the freezing time (in minutes) to completely freeze the product (rounded off to one decimal place) is |

END OF THE QUESTION PAPER

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| Q.No. | Туре | Section | Кеу | Marks |
|-------|------|---------|-----|-------|
| 1 | MCQ | GA | С | 1 |
| 2 | MCQ | GA | С | 1 |
| 3 | MCQ | GA | С | 1 |
| 4 | MCQ | GA | С | 1 |
| 5 | MCQ | GA | А | 1 |
| 6 | MCQ | GA | С | 2 |
| 7 | MCQ | GA | А | 2 |
| 8 | MCQ | GA | С | 2 |
| 9 | MCQ | GA | В | 2 |
| 10 | MCQ | GA | D | 2 |
| 1 | MCQ | AG | A | 1 |
| 2 | MCQ | AG | С | 1 |
| 3 | MCQ | AG | А | 1 |
| 4 | MCQ | AG | С | 1 |
| 5 | MCQ | AG | С | 1 |
| 6 | MCQ | AG | A | 1 |
| 7 | MCQ | AG | В | 1 |
| 8 | MCQ | AG | D | 1 |
| 9 | MCQ | AG | A | 1 |
| 10 | MCQ | AG | В | 1 |
| 11 | MCQ | AG | D | 1 |
| 12 | MCQ | AG | D | 1 |
| 13 | MCQ | AG | В | 1 |
| 14 | MCQ | AG | В | 1 |

| Q.No. | Туре | Section | Кеу | Marks |
|-------|------|---------|----------------|-------|
| 15 | MCQ | AG | D | 1 |
| 16 | NAT | AG | 1.820 to 1.830 | 1 |
| 17 | NAT | AG | 0.244 to 0.246 | 1 |
| 18 | NAT | AG | 107.4 to 107.8 | 1 |
| 19 | NAT | AG | 72000 to 72000 | 1 |
| 20 | NAT | AG | 3.30 to 3.40 | 1 |
| 21 | NAT | AG | 18.00 to 18.40 | 1 |
| 22 | NAT | AG | 3.30 to 3.35 | 1 |
| 23 | NAT | AG | 26.87 to 26.89 | 1 |
| 24 | NAT | AG | 22.20 to 22.35 | 1 |
| 25 | NAT | AG | 0.920 to 0.930 | 1 |
| 26 | MCQ | AG | В | 2 |
| 27 | MCQ | AG | А | 2 |
| 28 | MCQ | AG | В | 2 |
| 29 | MCQ | AG | A | 2 |
| 30 | MCQ | AG | С | 2 |
| 31 | MCQ | AG | В | 2 |
| 32 | MCQ | AG | С | 2 |
| 33 | MCQ | AG | В | 2 |
| 34 | MCQ | AG | С | 2 |
| 35 | MCQ | AG | В | 2 |
| 36 | MCQ | AG | С | 2 |
| 37 | MCQ | AG | Marks to All | 2 |
| 38 | MCQ | AG | D | 2 |

| Q.No. | Туре | Section | Кеу | Marks |
|-------|------|---------|----------------|-------|
| 39 | MCQ | AG | D | 2 |
| 40 | MCQ | AG | В | 2 |
| 41 | MCQ | AG | D | 2 |
| 42 | MCQ | AG | А | 2 |
| 43 | MCQ | AG | D | 2 |
| 44 | NAT | AG | -3.70 to -3.60 | 2 |
| 45 | NAT | AG | 5.26 to 5.28 | 2 |
| 46 | NAT | AG | 2.900 to 3.000 | 2 |
| 47 | NAT | AG | 24.00 to 24.45 | 2 |
| 48 | NAT | AG | 1.31 to 1.36 | 2 |
| 49 | NAT | AG | 80 to 80 | 2 |
| 50 | NAT | AG | 7.35 to 7.55 | 2 |
| 51 | NAT | AG | 30.10 to 30.30 | 2 |
| 52 | NAT | AG | 12 to 12 | 2 |
| 53 | NAT | AG | 2.00 to 2.10 | 2 |
| 54 | NAT | AG | 4.5 to 4.7 | 2 |
| 55 | NAT | AG | Marks to All | 2 |