

# Entrenament d'un Model amb Docker i Kubernetes

## 0. Crear github repository

Repositori: [https://github.com/NIU1638962/GIXPD\\_Practica\\_2](https://github.com/NIU1638962/GIXPD_Practica_2)

```
#sudo -i
#mkdir /home/adminp/GIXPD_Practica_2
#setfacl -R -m u:adminp:rwX /home/adminp/GIXPD_Practica_2
#logout
#cd GIXPD_Practica_2
#echo "# GIXPD_Practica_2" >> README.md
#git init
#git config --global --add safe.directory /home/adminp/GIXPD_Practica_2
#git config --global user.name "Joel Tapia Salvador (1638963)"
#git config --global user.email 91463596+NIU1638962@users.noreply.github.com
#git config --global pull.rebase false
#git config --global pull.ff only
#git config --global core.editor "gedit"
#git add README.md
#git commit -m "first commit"
#git branch -M main
#git remote add origin https://github.com/NIU1638962/GIXPD_Practica_2
#git push -u origin main
```

## 1. Configuració i Instal·lació de Dependències

En primer lloc, necessitem instal·lar les dependències.

### 1. Docker

```
#sudo -i
#apt-get update
#apt-get install ca-certificates curl gnupg
#install -m 0755 -d /etc/apt/keyrings
#curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/debian/gpg | sudo gpg --
dearmor -o /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg
#chmod a+r /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg
#echo \
"deb [arch="$(dpkg --print-architecture)" signed-
by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg] https://download.docker.com/linux/debian \
"$(. /etc/os-release && echo "$VERSION_CODENAME")" stable" | \
sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list > /dev/null
#sudo apt-get update
#apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io docker-buildx-plugin
docker-compose-plugin
```

```
#docker run hello-world
#groupadd docker
#logout
#usermod -aG docker $USER
#newgrp docker
#newgrp docker
```

## 2. Kubectl

```
# curl -LO https://dl.k8s.io/release/$(curl -L -s
https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl
# curl -LO https://dl.k8s.io/release/$(curl -L -s
https://dl.k8s.io/release/stable.txt)/bin/linux/amd64/kubectl.sha256
#echo "$(cat kubectl.sha256) kubectl" | sha256sum -check
#sudo install -o root -g root -m 0755 kubectl /usr/local/bin/kubectl
#kubectl version --client --output=yaml
#sudo apt-get install bash-completion
#_init_completion
#kubectl completion bash | sudo tee /etc/bash_completion.d/kubectl >
/dev/null
#sudo chmod a+r /etc/bash_completion.d/kubectl
```

## 3. Minikube

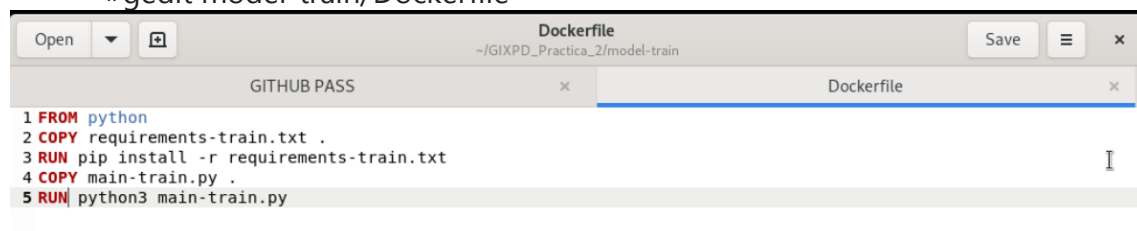
```
#curl -LO
https://storage.googleapis.com/minikube/releases/latest/minikube_latest_amd64.d
eb
#sudo dpkg -i minikube_latest_amd64.deb
```

## 2. Crear Aplicació i Imatges Docker

Per a aquest exercici, necessitarem crear 2 imatges Docker.

1. Una aplicació de feina o "script" que bàsicament entreni un model i el desa en undisc. La imatge hauria d'estar etiquetada com **model-train:default**.

```
#mkdir model-train
# eval $(minikube docker-env)
#mv main-train.py model-train/
#mv requirements-train.txt model-train/
#> model-train/Dockerfile
#gedit model-train/Dockerfile
```



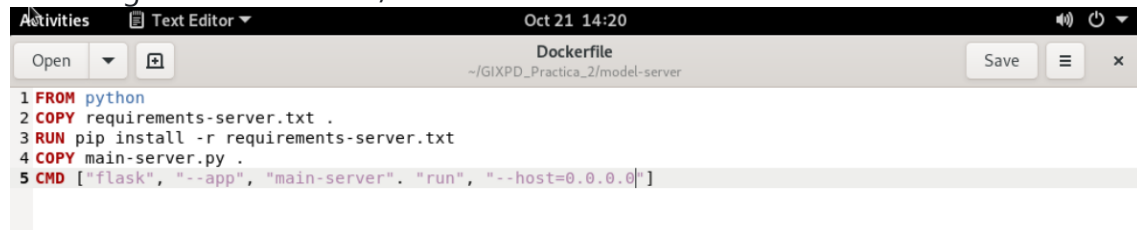
```
#docker build model-train --tag model-train:default
#docker run \
```

```
--volume /tmp:/model \
--env MODEL_PATH=/model/model_1.npy \
model-train:default
```

```
adminp@debian:~/GIXPD_Practica_2$ docker run --volume /tmp:/model --env MODEL_PATH=/model/model_1.npy model-train:default
Model trained successfully
Model Score: 0.8086921460343566
```

2. Una aplicació de servei amb Flask que farà el següent. A / carregarà una pàgina HTML senzilla que expliqui com funciona el servei. A /model carregarà el model i rebrà els paràmetres del model per a retornar la sortida del model com a JSON. La imatge hauria d'estar etiquetada com **model-server:default**.

```
#mkdir model-server
#mv maint-server.py model-server/
#mv requirements-server.txt model-server/
#> model-server/Dockerfile
#gedit model-server/Dockerfile
```



The screenshot shows a text editor window titled 'Dockerfile' with the following content:

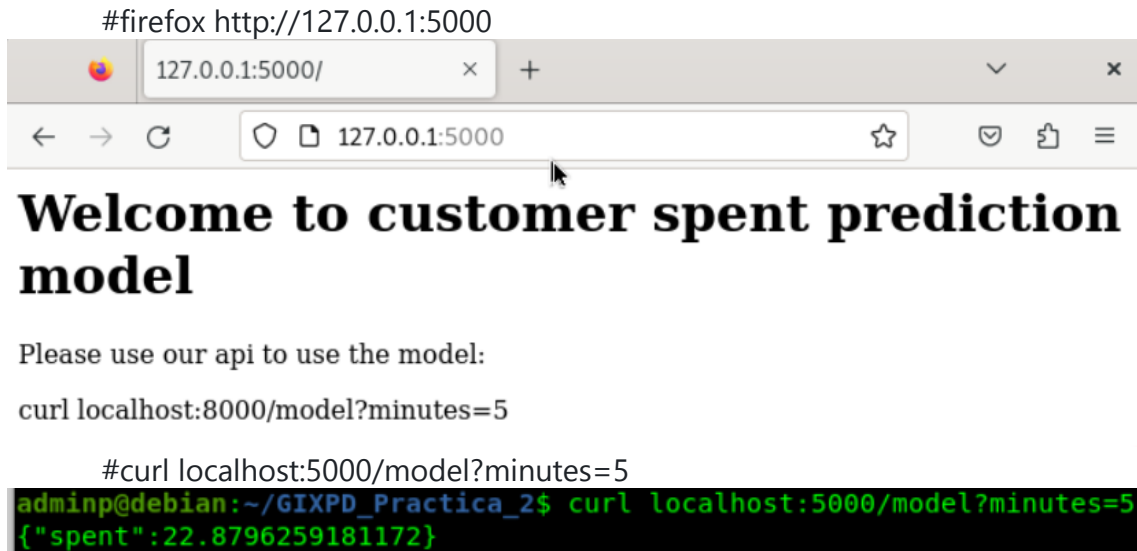
```
1 FROM python
2 COPY requirements-server.txt .
3 RUN pip install -r requirements-server.txt
4 COPY main-server.py .
5 CMD ["flask", "--app", "main-server", "run", "--host=0.0.0.0"]
```

```
#docker build model-server --tag model-server:default
#docker run \
--volume /tmp:/model \
--env MODEL_PATH=/model/model_1.npy \
model-server:default
```

```
adminp@debian:~/GIXPD_Practica_2$ docker run --volume /tmp:/model --env MODEL_PATH=/model/model_1.npy model-server:default
* Serving Flask app 'main-server'
* Debug mode: off
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Running on all addresses (0.0.0.0)
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
* Running on http://172.17.0.2:5000
Press CTRL+C to quit
```

```
#docker run \
--volume /tmp:/model \
--env MODEL_PATH=/model/model_1.npy \
--publish 5000:5000 \
model-server:default
```

```
Cadminp@debian:~/GIXPD_Practica_2$ docker run --volume /tmp:/model --env MODEL_PATH=/model/model_1.npy --publish 5000:5000 model-server:default
* Serving Flask app 'main-server'
* Debug mode: off
WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Running on all addresses (0.0.0.0)
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000
* Running on http://172.17.0.2:5000
Press CTRL+C to quit
```



### 3. Desplegar l'Aplicació a Kubernetes

1. Feina: Entrenarà el model i el desarà en un volum.

Necessita tenir una variable d'entorn MODEL\_PATH en la qual s'emmagatzemarà el model. Cal que tingui sol·licituds i límits de recursos definits.

#> Job.yaml

#gedit Job.yaml

```
2 apiVersion: batch/v1
3 kind: Job
4 metadata:
5   name: model-train
6   namespace: default
7 spec:
8   template:
9     spec:
10    containers:
11    - name: model-train
12      image: model-train:default
13      imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
14      env:
15        - name: MODEL_PATH
16          valueFrom:
17            configMapKeyRef:
18              name: model-path
19              key: MODEL_PATH
20      volumeMounts:
21        - mountPath: /model
22          name: model-mount
23      resources:
24        requests:
25          memory: 64Mi
26          cpu: 200m
27        limits:
28          memory: 100Mi
29          cpu: 500m
30    volumes:
31    - name: model-mount
32      hostPath:
33        path: /tmp
34        type: Directory
35      restartPolicy: OnFailure
```

2. Desplegament: Aplicació que servirà el model entrenat. Necessita tenir 3 rèpliques. Necessita tenir una variable d'entorn MODEL\_PATH des de la qual es llegirà el model. Cal que tingui sol·licituds i límits de recursos definits. Cal que tingui probes de salut i preparació.

#> Deployment.yaml

#gedit Deployment.yaml

```
1 apiVersion: apps/v1
2 kind: Deployment
3 metadata:
4   name: model-server
5   namespace: default
6 spec:
7   selector:
8     matchLabels:
9       environment: "dev"
10  replicas: 3
11  template:
12    metadata:
13      labels:
14        environment: "dev"
15    spec:
16      containers:
17      - name: model-server
18        image: model-server:default
19        imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
20        env:
21          - name: MODEL_PATH
22            valueFrom:
23              configMapKeyRef:
24                name: model-path
25                key: MODEL_PATH
26        volumeMounts:
27          - mountPath: /model
28            name: model-mount
29        resources:
30          requests:
31            memory: 64Mi
32            cpu: 200m
33          limits:
34            memory: 100Mi
35            cpu: 500m
36
37      - name: MODEL_PATH
38        valueFrom:
39          configMapKeyRef:
40            name: model-path
41            key: MODEL_PATH
42        volumeMounts:
43          - mountPath: /model
44            name: model-mount
45        resources:
46          requests:
47            memory: 64Mi
48            cpu: 200m
49          limits:
50            memory: 100Mi
51            cpu: 500m
52        ports:
53          - containerPort: 5000
54        livenessProbe:
55          httpGet:
56            path: /healthz
57            port: 5000
58          initialDelaySeconds: 5
59          periodSeconds: 10
60        readinessProbe:
61          httpGet:
62            path: /readiness
63            port: 5000
64          initialDelaySeconds: 10
65          periodSeconds: 5
66        volumes:
67          - name: model-mount
68            hostPath:
69              path: /tmp
70              type: Directory
```

3. Servei: Es crearà per servir les 3 rèpliques diferents del desplegament.

```
#> Service.yaml
```

```
#gedit Service.yaml
```

```
1 apiVersion: v1
2 kind: Service
3 metadata:
4   name: model-server
5   namespace: default
6 spec:
7   selector:
8     environment: "dev"
9   ports:
10  - name: http-service
11    appProtocol: http
12    protocol: TCP
13    port: 5000
14    targetPort: 5000
15  type: ClusterIP
```

4. ConfigMap: Emmagatzemarà un valor tant per a la Feina com per al Desplegament per saber on desar o llegir el model.

```
#> ConfigMap.yaml
```

```
#gedit ConfigMap.yaml
```

```
1 apiVersion: v1
2 kind: ConfigMap
3 metadata:
4   name: model-path
5 data:
6   MODEL_PATH: "/model/model_1.npy"
7
```

```
#minikube image load model-train:default
#minikube image load model-server:default
#minikube starta
#kubectl apply -f ConfigMap.yaml
#kubectl apply -f Job.yaml
#kubectl apply -f Deployment.yaml
#kubectl apply -f Server.yaml
```

Comandes útils per veure Pods de Kubernetes.

```
# kubectl get pods
```

```
#kubectl logs <pod_name>
```

```
#kubectl describe pod <pod_name>
```