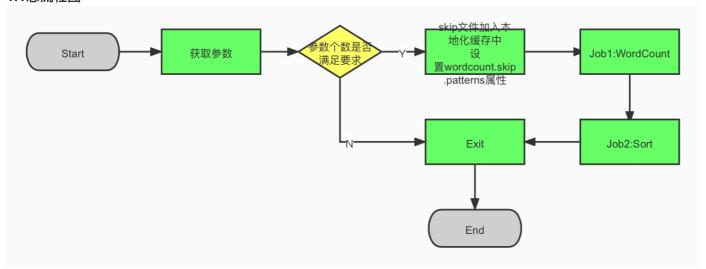
作业5 mapreduce 之 WordCount + Sort

- 一、设计思路
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- 三、所遇问题
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作业5 mapreduce 之 WordCount + Sort

- 一、设计思路
- 1. 总思路流程图及总设计思路

1.1总流程图:

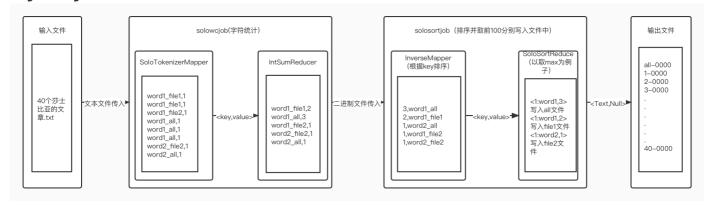


1.2设计思路:

本题主要解决两个问题,第一个是多文件的字符统计,第二个是根据value排序并按照格式要求输出。

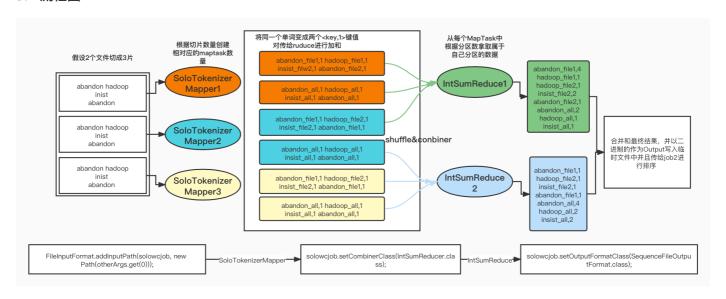
- 问题1:由于本题需要在多文件以及单文件分别进行排序输出,所以在字符统计时的map函数中,我们可以在Hadoop官网的的WordCount2.0基础上进行改写,即在map阶段,将文件名加入<key,value>中的key,key写为word------filename,以此识别不同文件中的单词,这样在使用reduce函数进行词频统计时就可以统计在某个文件中单词出现的次数,考虑到本题还有一个需求,就是统计所有文件的前100个高频词,我们可以将其看作一个特殊的单独文件,即"all"文件,即对于每一个符合统计要求的单词,我们将其写为两个
 〈key,value〉,一个key时 word------filename,另一个是word------all,这样进行词频统计时就可以同时完成作业要求中的两个任务。
- 问题2: 在解决问题1的基础上,即我们已经有一个临时文件存储所有<word+filename, num>的二进制统计文件,在此基础上,我们要完成第二个任务:排序并且输出前100个高频词汇到不同文件夹中。
 - o 排序方法:利用已有的class: InverseMapper.class交换<word+filename, num>和shuffle阶段的自动根据key进行排序的特性,这样传给reduce节点的就是格式为<num,word+filename>且根据num排好序的键值对。
 - o 将reduce节点处理完的数据输出不同文件方法:利用value值,即word+filename中的filename以及 MultipleOutputs,将传入reduce节点的键值对,根据filename写到不同文件中去。
 - o 取每个文件的前100个方法:利用hashmap的key不可重复特性,统计已经写入文件的键值对属于哪个文件,如果filename已经在hashmap中作为key,那么 value+1; 如果该filename的value已经100了,就不再写入。如果filename不在hashmap中,那么把这个filename写进去,并且rank设置为0,如果一共有filecount个键并且每个value都是100,break。

2. Job1+Job2流程图:



3. Job1流程图及两个Class设计思路:

3.1 流程图



3.2SoloTokenizerMapper

- setup: 读取配置文件,将停词文件中的单词分别读出到patternsToSkip、patternsToStop,供map函数处理value值。
- parseStopFile: 将停词文件stop-word-list.txt中的单词写入patternsToStop
- parseSkipFile: 将符号文件punctuation.txt中的字符写入patternsToSkip
- map主要:
 - o 忽略大小写: String line = value.toString().toLowerCase()
 - 。 满足patternsToSkip的pattern都过滤掉:

```
for (String pattern : patternsToSkip)
  line = line.replaceAll(pattern, " ");
```

○ 在停词范围的都过滤掉:

```
if(patternsToStop.contains(nextword)){
  continue;}
```

o 获取当前文件名:

```
FileSplit fileSplit = (FileSplit)context.getInputSplit();
String textName = fileSplit.getPath().getName();
```

o 转为<key,value>

```
String allword = nextword + "-----all";
if(nextword.length() >= 3) {
  word.set(word + "-----" + textName);
  context.write(word, one);
  context.write(new Text(allword),one);
```

3.3IntSumReducer.Class

● 和原WordCountv2.0没有变化

3.4main函数设置:

```
solowcjob.setMapperClass(SoloTokenizerMapper.class);
solowcjob.setCombinerClass(IntSumReducer.class);
solowcjob.setReducerClass(IntSumReducer.class);
solowcjob.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
solowcjob.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
solowcjob.setOutputFormatClass(SequenceFileOutputFormat.class);
```

4. Job2的Class设计思路:

- InverseMapper.class
 - o 已有class
- SoloSortReducer.Class
 - 。 设置多文件输出:

```
private MultipleOutputs<Text, NullWritable> mos=null;
public void setup(Context context) throws IOException
{
    mos=new MultipleOutputs<Text, NullWritable>(context);
}
public void cleanup(Context context)
{
    try {
       mos.close();
    } catch (IOException | InterruptedException e) {
       // TODO Auto-generated catch block
       e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

```
Configuration conf = context.getConfiguration();
int filenum = Integer.parseInt(conf.get("fileCount")); //读取配置文件中的需要输出的文件的个数。
mos.write(filename,new Text(sum +": "+word+","+key),NullWritable.get());

© 设置write条件: Map<String, Integer> filemap = new HashMap<String,Integer>();

// 如果该文件名已经在filemap中作为key,那么原来的value+1;

// 如果该文件名的value已经100了,就不再写入,跳过;

// 如果该文件名不在filemap的key中,那么把这个filename写进去,并且value设置为0;

// 如果一共有filecount(从配置文件中读入)个键并且每个键的value都是100,那么break出去。
```

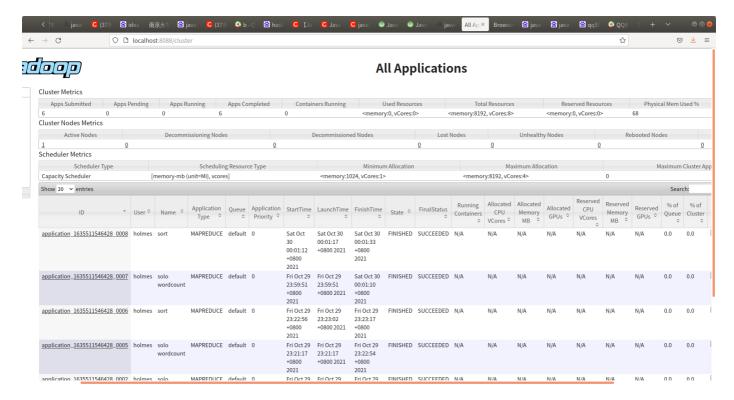
main函数设置:

```
FileInputFormat.addInputPath(solosortjob, tempDir2);
solosortjob.setInputFormatClass(SequenceFileInputFormat.class);
solosortjob.setMapperClass(InverseMapper.class);
solosortjob.setReducerClass(SoloSortReducer.class);
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(solosortjob, new Path(otherArgs.get(1)));
for (String filename : allfile) {
    MultipleOutputs.addNamedOutput(solosortjob, filename,
TextOutputFormat.class,Text.class, NullWritable.class);
}
```

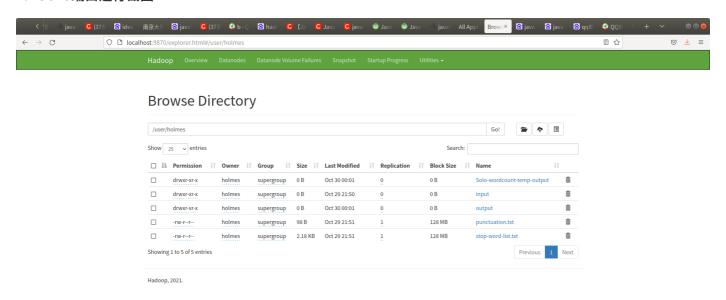
二、运行截图

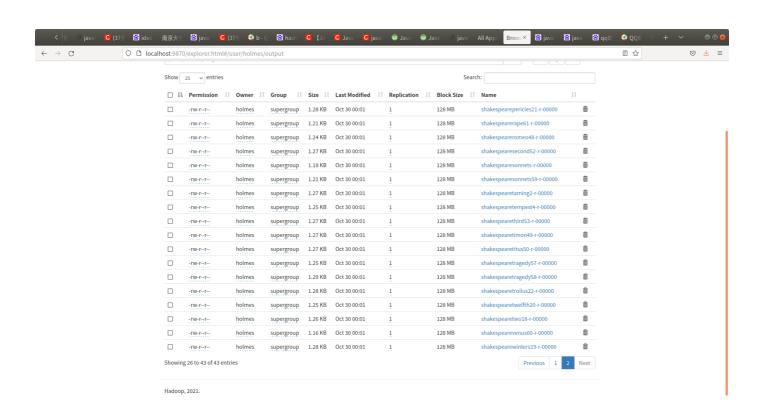
1. 伪分布式运行截图

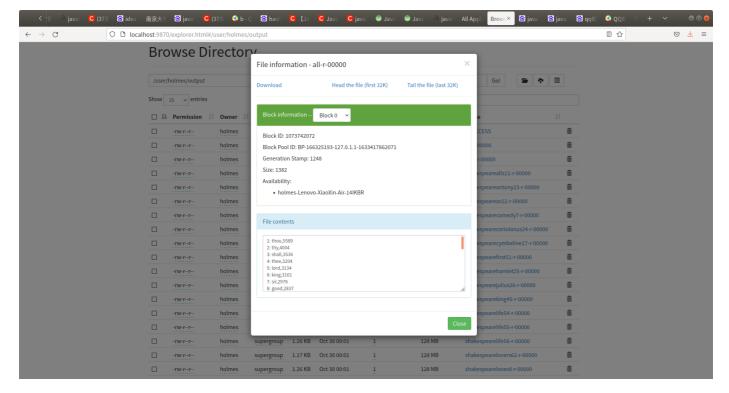
1.1 8088端口WEB截图



1.2 9870端口运行截图







1.3 终端运行截图

```
Delines@holmest.comex Xiaoxin.Air-MRCRR /usr/loca/fluidocq

Rep Input. record-19803

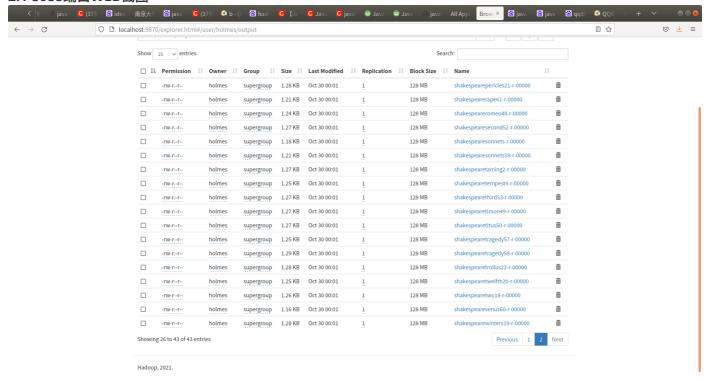
Rep Input. record-19803

Rep Output Myst-19802178

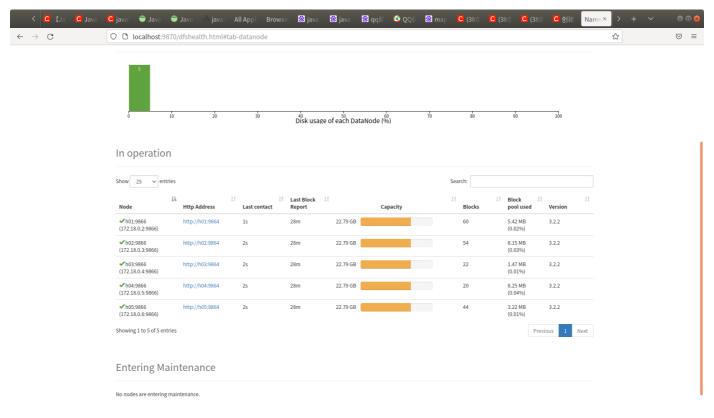
Rep Myst-19802178
```

2. docker集群运行截图

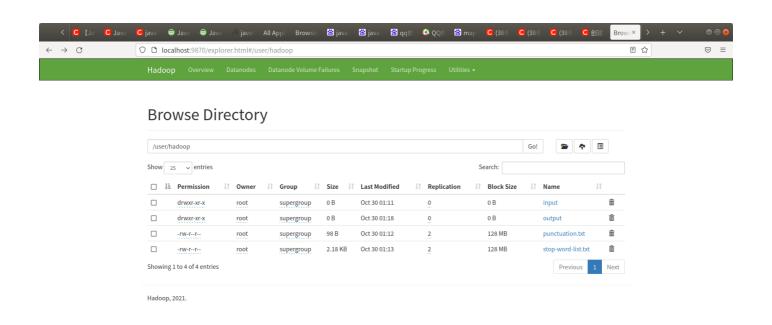
2.1 8088端口WEB截图

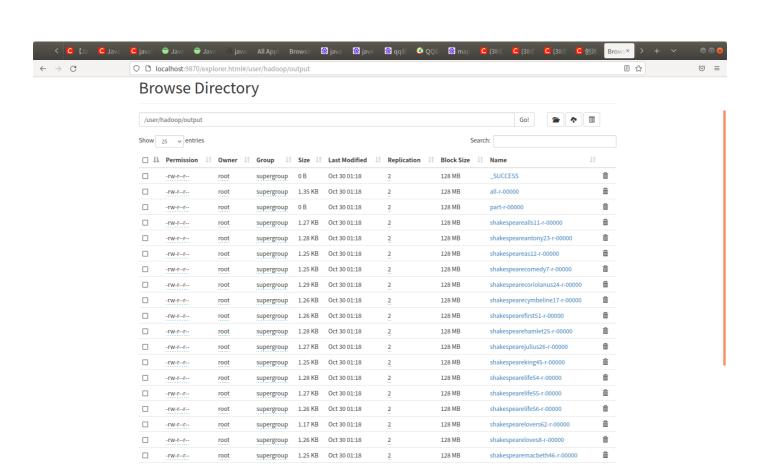


2.2 9870端口节点运行状态



Decommissioning





2.3 终端运行成功截图

```
root@hoi:/usr/local/hadoop

Bytes Written-6638755

2221-10-29 17.18:21,845 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to ResourceManager at h01/172.18.0.2:8032
2221-10-29 17.18:21,932 INFO obspreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabiling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/root/.staging/job_163552636790_0002
2021-10-29 17.18:22,231 INFO input.FileEnputErrant: Total input files to process: 1
2021-10-29 17.18:22,235 INFO appreduce.JobSubhitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_163552636790_0002
2021-10-29 17.18:22,295 INFO appreduce.JobSubhitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_163552636790_0002
2021-10-29 17.18:22,597 INFO appreduce.JobSubhitter: Submitting tokens for job: job_163552636790_0002
2021-10-29 17.18:22,597 INFO appreduce.Job: The url to track the job: inttry/findis@89/roxy/application_163552636790_0002
2021-10-29 17.18:22,696 INFO appreduce.Job: The url to track the job: Intry/findis@89/roxy/application_163552636790_0002
2021-10-29 17.18:22,596 INFO appreduce.Job: The url to track the job: Intry/findis@89/roxy/application_163552636790_0002
2021-10-29 17.18:23,188 INFO appreduce.Job: Ruming job: job_1635526362790_0002
2021-10-29 17.18:33,182 INFO appreduce.Job: mp 109K reduce 0K
2021-10-29 17.18:34,093 INFO appreduce.Job: mp 109K reduce 0K
2021-10-29 17.18:40,993 INFO appreduce.Job: mp 109K reduce 0K
2021-10-29 17.18:40,093 INFO appreduce
```

Spilled Records=293030

```
root@h01: /usr/local/hadoop
      文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 搜索(S) 终端(T) 帮助(H)
   2021-10-29 17:17:03,660 INFO mapreduce.Job:
2021-10-29 17:17:46,184 INFO mapreduce.Job:
2021-10-29 17:17:48,389 INFO mapreduce.Job:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        map 0% reduce 0%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        map 13% reduce 0%
map 15% reduce 0%
   2021-10-29 17:17:48,389 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:17:58,743 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:00,452 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:01,495 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:02,525 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:03,548 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:03 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 INFO Mapred
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        map 17% reduce 0%
map 22% reduce 0%
map 25% reduce 0%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        map 28% reduce 0%
map 29% reduce 0%
 2021-10-29 17:18:03,548 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:05,611 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:06,796 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:07,830 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:08,868 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:10,990 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:10,980 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:12,001 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:13,036 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:13,036 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:15,090 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:15,090 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-29 17:18:15.090 INFO mapreduce.Job: 2021-10-20 17:18:15.090 INFO mapreduce.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        map 31% reduce 0%
map 34% reduce 0%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        map 39% reduce 0%
map 50% reduce 0%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           map 60% reduce
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          0%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        map 64% reduce 0%
map 67% reduce 0%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       map 69% reduce 0%
map 74% reduce 0%
   2021-10-29 17:18:15,090 INFO mapreduce.Job:
2021-10-29 17:18:16,104 INFO mapreduce.Job:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     map 78% reduce 0%
map 82% reduce 0%
   2021-10-29 17:18:17,114 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 85% reduce 0% 2021-10-29 17:18:18,122 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 93% reduce 0%
   2021-10-29 17:18:19,126 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 0%
2021-10-29 17:18:21,143 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-10-29 17:18:21,143 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
2021-10-29 17:18:21,164 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job 1635526362790 0001 completed successfully
2021-10-29 17:18:21,703 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 58
File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=8152546
FILE: Number of bytes written=26012543
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=5025274
HDFS: Number of bytes written=6838755
HDFS: Number of read operations=125
                                                                                                                   HDFS: Number of read operations=125
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=2
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
                                                          Job Counters
Killed map tasks=2
                                                                                                                     Launched map tasks=41
Launched reduce tasks=1
Data-local map tasks=34
                                                                                                                   Data-local map tasks=34

Rack-local map tasks=37

Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=2360045

Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=31716

Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=2360045

Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=31716

Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=2360045

Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=31716

Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=2416686080

Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=32477184

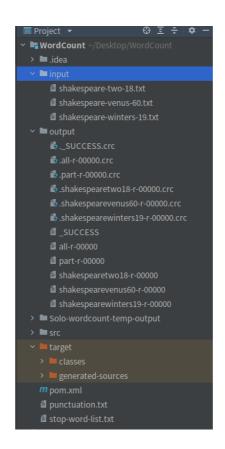
uce Framework
                                                          Map-Reduce Framework
Map input records=158963
                                                                                                                     Map output records=844620
```

2.4 传入文件及运行截图

```
| The National Park | National |
```

```
root@h01: /usr/local/hadoop
  文件(F) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 搜索(S) 终端(T) 帮助(H)
  -rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
                                                                                       129916 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-loves-8.txt
105202 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-macbeth-46.txt
130363 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-measure-13.txt
                                2 root supergroup
                                                                                       122508 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-merchant-5.txt
131401 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-merry-15.txt
96439 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-midsummer-16.txt
                                2 root supergroup
                                2 root supergroup
2 root supergroup
  -rw-r--r--
                                                                                       123284 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-much-3.txt
156338 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-othello-47.txt
   rw-r--r--
                                2 root supergroup
                                2 root supergroup
                              2 root supergroup
2 root supergroup
                                                                                       111421 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-pericles-21.txt
84687 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-rape-61.txt
   ------
                              2 root supergroup
2 root supergroup
                                                                                       144138 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-romeo-48.txt
157146 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-second-52.txt
   ------
                                                                                       95659 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-sonnets-59.txt
47714 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-sonnets.txt
124128 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-taming-2.txt
                                2 root supergroup
   rw-r--r--
                                2 root supergroup
                                2 root supergroup
                                                                                       99303 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-tempest-4.txt 148008 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-third-53.txt
                              2 root supergroup
2 root supergroup
   ------
                                                                                       113037 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-timon-49.txt
123897 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-titus-50.txt
134743 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-tragedy-57.txt
180293 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-tragedy-58.txt
                              2 root supergroup
2 root supergroup
   ------
   rw-r--r--
                                2 root supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup 180293 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-tragedy-58.txt
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup 158763 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-troilus-22.txt
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup 16626 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-twolfth-20.txt
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup 101862 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-two-18.txt
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup 54386 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-wo-18.txt
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup 145677 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input/shakespeare-winters-19.txt
root@h01:/usr/local/hadoop# ./bin/hdfs dfs -put /usr/local/allneed/punctuation.txt /user/hadoop
root@h01:/usr/local/hadoop# ./bin/hdfs dfs -ls /user/hadoo
ls: /user/hadoo': No such file or directory
root@h01:/usr/local/hadoop# ./bin/hdfs dfs -ls /user/hadoop
Found 3 items
   rw-r--r--
                               2 root supergroup
  Found 3 items
 drwxr-xr-x - root supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
-rw-r--r-- 2 root supergroup
                                                                                           0 2021-10-29 17:11 /user/hadoop/input
98 2021-10-29 17:12 /user/hadoop/punctuation.txt
2231 2021-10-29 17:13 /user/hadoop/stop-word-list.txt
  root@h01:/usr/local/hadoop# ./bin/hadoop jar /usr/local/allneed/WordCount-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar WordCount /user/hadoop/input /user/hadoop/ou
tput -skip /user/hadoop/punctuation.txt /user/hadoop/stop-word-list.txt
 ARGS:/user/hadoop/input/user/hadoop/output-skip/user/hadoop/punctuation.txt
 .
2021-10-29 17:16:55,167 INFO client.RMProxy: Connecting to ResourceManager at h01/172.18.0.2:8032
2021-10-29 17:16:55,537 INFO mapreduce.JobResourceUploader: Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/root/.staging/j
ob_1635526362790_0001
 2021-10-29 17:16:55,792 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input files to process : 40
2021-10-29 17:16:55,936 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: number of splits:40
 2021-10-29 17:10:55,985 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Numbtling tokens for job: job_1635526362790_0001 2021-10-29 17:16:56,085 INFO mapreduce.JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-10-29 17:16:56,086 INFO mapreduce.Jobsubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2021-10-29 17:16:56,258 INFO conf.Configuration: resource-types.xml not found
2021-10-29 17:16:56,259 INFO resource.ResourceUtils: Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
2021-10-29 17:16:56,478 INFO impl.YarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_1635526362790_0001
2021-10-29 17:16:56,529 INFO mapreduce.Job: The url to track the job: http://h01:8088/proxy/application_1635526362790_0001/
2021-10-29 17:16:56,530 INFO mapreduce.Job: Running job: job_1635526362790_0001
2021-10-29 17:17:03,657 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_1635526362790_0001 running in uber mode: false
```

3. 本地文件结构



三、所遇问题

1. 本地运行存在以下问题



原因: 类库版本过低

解决方法:修改pom.xml文件

2. 原想使用File方法读取目录下所有文件名于allfile文件中,并且计算文件个数写入配置文件中供reduce函数使用,以及可以实现自动MultipleOutputs操作,但是File方法只能在本地运行,无法读取HDFS文件系统中文件,在伪分布式中运行错误,于是舍弃该方法,变为通过该方法读取所有文件名,写入allfile(list)中。

for (String filename: allfile) {

MultipleOutputs.addNamedOutput(solosortjob, filename, TextOutputFormat.class,Text.class, NullWritable.class);}

四、总结分析不足之处

1. 性能:

o 题目仅要求获得前100高频词汇,但是由于我使用InverseMapper.class类,得到所有单词的排序,有很多排序并不需要用到。其次对于后续写入文件时的操作是,跳过已满100的单词,即许多单词是不需要的。

2. 扩展性:

o 由于无法在main函数中一次性获得所有文件名,所以不得不将所有文件名写入list中给 MultipleOutputs.addNamedOutput中使用,因此传入别的文件,本代码需要修改才能运行。

- 。 只能传入两个停词文件,且按照一定顺序传入,因为stop文件和punc文件处理方式不同。
- 。 只能输出前一百的高频词汇,无法由用户自行设定。
- o 没有 -skip参数,也无法正常运行。