

P264. 习题 12.2 (A) 1-3, 1-7; 2-5; 3-1; 4-1, 4-4;

P270. 习题 12.3 (A) 1-5; 2-3; (B) 2

$$(3) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(n+1)(\sqrt{n}+1)}; (7) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4+(-1)^n}{3^n}; (5) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3^n \cdot n!}{n^n};$$

$$(1) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left( \frac{n+1}{3n+2} \right)^n; (1) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n^2 \cdot \sin \frac{1}{2^n}; (4) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \int_0^{\frac{1}{n}} \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+x^2} dx.$$

$$(5) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \cdot \frac{1}{n - \ln n}; (3) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \cdot \frac{(2n-1)!!}{3^n \cdot n!};$$

2. 试研究级数  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{1+a^n} (a>0)$  的敛散性.

$$(3) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(n+1)(\sqrt{n}+1)}; \quad (7) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{4+(-1)^n}{3^n}; \quad (5) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{3^n \cdot n!}{n^n};$$

A.1-3. 解. 记  $u_n = \frac{1}{(n+1)(\sqrt{n}+1)}$ , 由

$$u_n \sim n^{-3/2} \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} u_n \text{收敛}$$

A.1-7. 解. 记  $v_n = \frac{4+(-1)^n}{3^n}$ , 由

$$0 \leq v_n \leq \frac{5}{3^n} \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} v_n \text{收敛}$$

A.2-5. 解. 记  $x_n = \frac{3^n n!}{n^n}$ , 由

$$\frac{x_{n+1}}{x_n} = \frac{3(n+1)}{(n+1)^{n+1}} n^n = 3 / \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n \rightarrow \frac{3}{e} > 1 \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} x_n \text{发散}$$

$$(1) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left( \frac{n+1}{3n+2} \right)^n; \quad (1) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n^2 \cdot \sin \frac{1}{2^n}; \quad (4) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \int_0^{\frac{1}{n}} \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+x^2} dx.$$

A.3-1. 解. 记  $y_n = \left( \frac{n+1}{3n+2} \right)^n$ , 由

$$\sqrt[n]{y_n} = \frac{n+1}{3n+2} \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} < 1 \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} y_n \text{收敛}$$

A.4-1. 解. 记  $u_n = n^2 \sin \frac{1}{2^n}$ , 则

$$\frac{u_{n+1}}{u_n} = \frac{(n+1)^2}{n^2} \frac{\sin \frac{1}{2^{n+1}}}{\sin \frac{1}{2^n}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} < 1 \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} u_n \text{收敛}$$

A.4-4. 解. 记  $v_n = \int_0^{\frac{1}{n}} \frac{\sqrt{x}}{1+x^2} dx$ , 由

$$v_n \leq \int_0^{\frac{1}{n}} \sqrt{x} dx \leq \frac{1}{n} \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}} = n^{-3/2} \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} v_n \text{收敛}$$

# P270. 习题 12.3

$$(5) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \cdot \frac{1}{n - \ln n}; \quad (3) \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n-1} \cdot \frac{(2n-1)!!}{3^n \cdot n!};$$

A.1-5. 解. 记  $u_n = \frac{1}{n - \ln n}$ ,  $f(t) = t - \ln t$ ,

$$u_n \geq \frac{1}{n}, \text{ 而 } \sum_{n \geq 1} \frac{1}{n} \text{ 发散} \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} u_n \text{ 发散}$$

$$f'(t) = 1 - \frac{1}{t} > 0 \quad \forall t > 1 \Rightarrow u_n \text{ 单减趋于 } 0 \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} (-1)^{n-1} u_n \text{ 条件收敛}$$

A.2-3. 解. 记  $v_n = \frac{(2n-1)!!}{3^n n!}$

$$\frac{v_{n+1}}{v_n} = \frac{(2n+1)}{3(n+1)} \rightarrow \frac{2}{3} < 1 \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} v_n \text{ 收敛} \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} (-1)^{n-1} v_n \text{ 绝对收敛}$$

2. 试研究级数  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n} \cdot \frac{1}{1+a^n} (a>0)$  的敛散性.

B.2. 解. 记  $x_n = \frac{1}{n(1+a^n)}$

Case1.  $a > 1$  时,  $\frac{x_{n+1}}{x_n} = \frac{n}{n+1} \frac{1+a^n}{1+a^{n+1}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{a} < 1 \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} (-1)^n x_n$  绝对收敛

Case2.  $a = 1$  时,  $x_n = \frac{1}{2n}$  单减趋于 0  $\Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} (-1)^n x_n$  条件收敛

Case3.  $a < 1$  时,  $x_n \sim \frac{1}{n} \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} x_n$  发散

同时, 记  $y_n = \frac{1}{n}, z_n = x_n - y_n = \frac{-a^n}{n(1+a^n)}$ , 由  $|z_n| \leq a^n \Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} (-1)^n z_n$  收敛

同时  $\sum_{n \geq 1} (-1)^n y_n$  收敛  $\Rightarrow \sum_{n \geq 1} (-1)^n x_n$  条件收敛