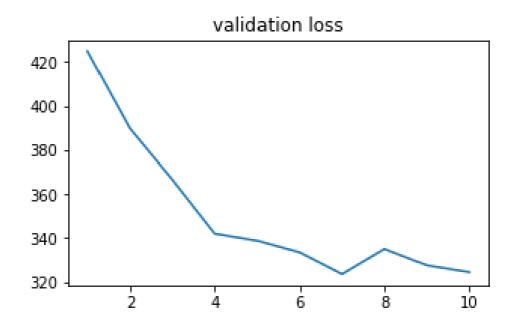
# 卷积神经网络实验报告

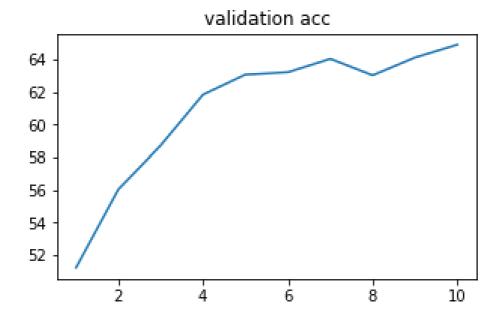
# 原始版本CNN网络

实验中给出的CNN网络结构十分简单,整体来说由两个卷积层和三个全连接层构成。输入的图像维度为[3,32,32],首先通过第一个卷积层(Conv2d(3,6,5)),得到特征图大小为[6,28,28],然后通过ReLu激活函数,在使用最大池化层进行下采样,得到特征图大小为[6,14,14]。然后通过第二个卷积层(Conv2d(6,16,5)),得到特征图大小为[16,10,10],然后再通过最大池化层进行下采样,得到特征图[16,5,5],将得到的特征展平得到一维向量,然后通过三个全连接层,参数分别为[400,120],[120,84],[84,10]。具体网络结构如下。

```
Net(
    (conv1): Conv2d(3, 6, kernel_size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1))
    (pool): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1, ceil_mode=False)
    (conv2): Conv2d(6, 16, kernel_size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1))
    (fc1): Linear(in_features=400, out_features=120, bias=True)
    (fc2): Linear(in_features=120, out_features=84, bias=True)
    (fc3): Linear(in_features=84, out_features=10, bias=True)
    )
```

在本次实验中,选用Adam作为优化器,学习率为0.001,训练了10个epoch,得到训练结果如图。

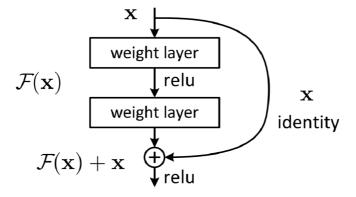




可以看到,仅仅是两层的卷积神经网络和层的全连接网络结构,在训练了10个epoch左右, 也能够接近收敛,并且尊重的准确率到了64%左右。虽然这个结果并不高,但是对于这样简单的 网络结构和较少的训练论述而言,也算是不错的结果。

# ResNet实验

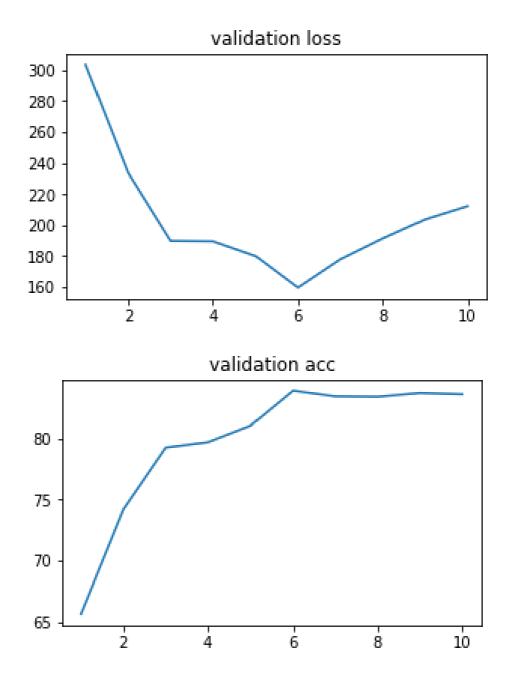
ResNet通过引入残差链接的方式,有效解决了模型层数过多的时候出现梯度消失的问题。 ResNet中基本块的结构如下。



对于层数较少的ResNet,一般直接采用BasicBlock,其中包含两个  $3\times3$  卷积层,得到的输出结果和该block的输入相加,这就是残差链接。通过残差连接,能够保证该block在进行梯度回传的时候,有一项的值为1,不会出现梯度消失的现象,使得网络能够通过增加层数来提升性能。

在本次实验中,由于只是进行简单的十分类任务,因此并不需要较深的网络,在这里选择使用ResNet最少层数的版本ResNet18。ResNet18包含4层。每层中都有两个BasicBlock,每一层的通道数逐步翻倍,四层的通道数分别为[64, 128, 256, 512]。通过增加通道数,降低特征图的大小,提取到不同方面的特征。其结构见最后附录。

为了保证实验对比的公平性,我们使用Adam优化器,学习率为0.001,训练了10个epoch,得到实验结果如图所示。

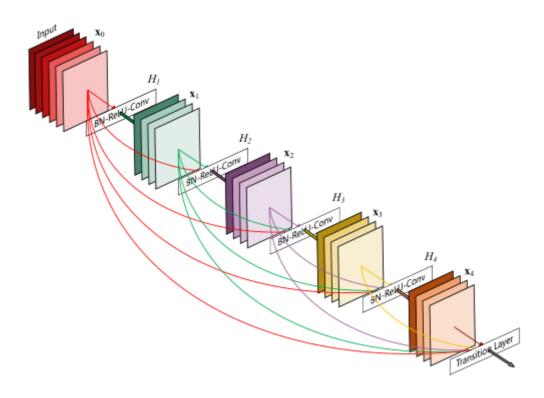


从验证集的loss和准确率来看,ResNet的效果要明显优于之前的简单CNN结构,一方面是ResNet中使用了更深的网络层数和更大的隐藏层宽度,另一方面是ResNet中增加了残差链接,使得模型在训练的过程中参数能够得到更好地更新。由于ResNet中参数较多,对于本次实验的任务来讲很容易出现过拟合的现象,从实验结果中也能够看到一些过拟合的端倪。在训练的最后几个epoch中,训练集上的准确率还在提升,但是验证集上的准确率基本上已经稳定了,并且loss还有上升的趋势。

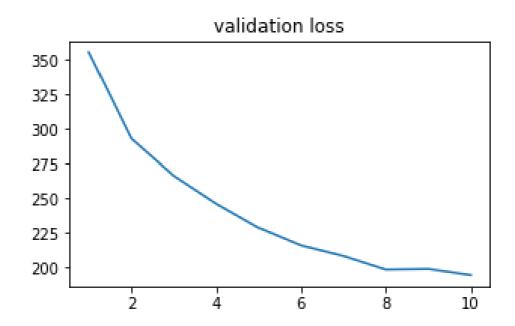
## DenseNet实验

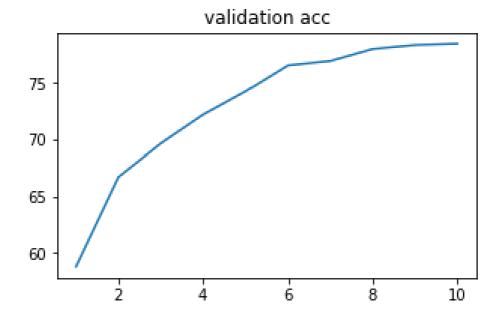
DenseNet也是一种深层神经网络的结构,他具有缓解梯度消失,增强特征传播、鼓励特征复用和大幅减少参数数量等优点。相较于ResNet在不同的Layer之间采用残差链接的方式,DenseNet采用了一种更为激进的策略,就是将之前Layer的输出全部拼接到一起作为本层的输入,这样就能够尽最大可能利用各层的特征,同样每一层也都有从最后一层可以直接回传的梯度,可以有效的缓解梯度消失的问题。

DenseNet的结构如下。其中每一个基本块的结构和ResNet十分相似,Transition Layer(过渡层):采用 $1 \times 1$ Conv和 $2 \times 2$ 平均池化作为相邻Dense Block之间的转换层,减少feature map数和缩小feature map size,size指width\*height。在相邻Dense Block中输出的feature map size是相同的,以便它们能够很容易的连接在一起。



然后为了保证实验对比的公平,在实验中实现了一个22层的DenseNet,其结构见最后附录。训练过程都是采用了Adam优化器,学习率为0.01,训练了10个epoch,得到训练结果如下。



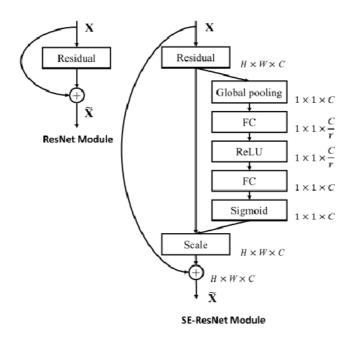


可以看到在本次实验中,DenseNet的性能要弱于ResNet,其原因大概是DenseNet的设计更加适合较深层的网络,而本次实现的DenseNet22相对来讲网络层数较浅,这样在进行特征拼接的时候,前几层的特征表示也不够好,导致影响到了后续的特征表示。

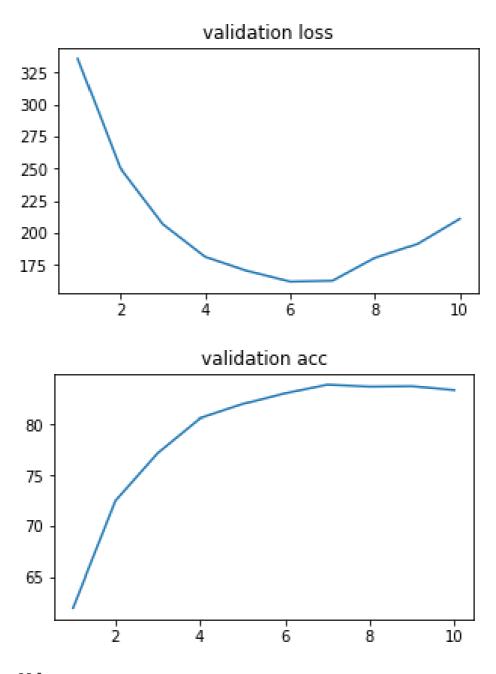
## SE-ResNet实验

带有SE模块的ResNet主要是解决了ResNet中通道数很多,而通道中可能提取到了一些干扰的因素,因此需要采用一种机制来筛选通道中的有效信息。SE模块就是这样的一种门控机制,通过通道注意力的方式来过滤出通道之间哪些通道是更为重要的。

具体而言,其实现方法是首先通过全局平均池化来获取到每一个通道中的信息,然后根据此通过一个两层的MLP,在经过sigmod计算出每一个通道的重要性,并通过这种门控机制,筛选更为有效的通道。其结构如下。



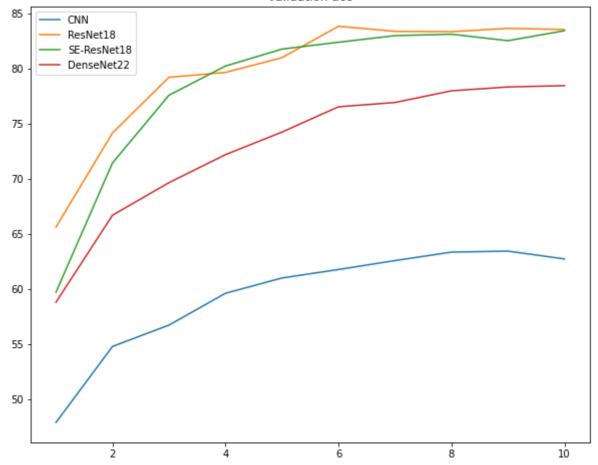
在对ResNet18进行改进之后,得到了Se-ResNet18,其结构见最后的附录。然后为了保证实验对比的公平,我们都是采用了Adam优化器,学习率为0.01,训练了10个epoch,得到训练结果如下。



# 实验对比

在本次实验中,总共实现了基础CNN、ResNet18、SE-ResNet18和DenseNet22网络,并且在相同的实验设定下进行测试,在训练阶段,全部采用Adam优化器,学习率为0.01,训练10个epoch。得到对比结果如下。

#### validation acc



从实验结果上可以看出,普通的CNN结构效果最差,这里主要原因是因为CNN网络的层数相对较浅,对于特征的表示能力比较弱。

在增加了增加了残差链接之后,实现的ResNet18结构效果实现了明显的提升,主要原因是ResNet18大大加深了网络的层数,通过更深层的网络提高特征抽取能力。并且残差链接有效降低了深层网络中梯度消失的影响。这样可以看到ResNet18的效果在所有实现的方法中是最好的。

而增加了SE模块的ResNet18并没有取得性能提升,笔者分析可能是因为增加了SE模块后网络的参数增加了,在相同的轮数下还没有能够达到一个比较好的性能。从实验图像中也能够看出ResNet18基本上已经呈现出收敛,而增加了SE模块后仍有上升趋势。SE模块主要是通过筛选有效通道,增强通道中有效信息的提出,过滤掉噪声影响,来提升深层神经网络中多通道的特征表达能力,进而实现特征抽取效果的提升。

而DenseNet22并没有表现出其应有的优秀效果,笔者通过阅读论文发现,DenseNet适合更深层的网络结构,而在本次实验中实现的22层相对比较浅,DenseNet结构并不能很好地发挥作用。主要是因为DenseNet采用了更为激进的特征融合方式,后面的层会拼接前面层的输出,这就要求每一层的输出都要尽可能好,而较浅地网络层数会导致前面的层抽取的特征效果不加,进而影响了后续层的特征表示,因此影响了模型最终的性能。

## 附录

### ResNet18结构

```
ResNet_18(
 1
 2
      (conv1): Sequential(
        (0): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1,
 3
    1), bias=False)
        (1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
 4
    track_running_stats=True)
 5
        (2): ReLU()
      )
 6
 7
      (layer1): Sequential(
 8
        (0): BasicBlock(
          (left): Sequential(
 9
            (0): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
10
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
11
    track_running_stats=True)
12
            (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
13
            (3): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
14
            (4): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
15
16
          (shortcut): Sequential()
17
        )
        (1): BasicBlock(
18
          (left): Sequential(
19
            (0): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
20
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
21
    track_running_stats=True)
22
            (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
23
            (3): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
24
            (4): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
25
          )
          (shortcut): Sequential()
26
27
        )
28
29
      (layer2): Sequential(
30
        (0): BasicBlock(
31
          (left): Sequential(
            (0): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
32
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
33
            (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
34
            (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
            (3): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
35
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
```

```
36
            (4): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
37
          )
38
          (shortcut): Sequential(
            (0): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2),
39
    bias=False)
40
            (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
          )
41
        )
42
43
        (1): BasicBlock(
44
          (left): Sequential(
45
            (0): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
46
    track_running_stats=True)
            (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
47
            (3): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
48
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
49
            (4): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
50
          )
          (shortcut): Sequential()
51
        )
52
53
      )
      (layer3): Sequential(
54
55
        (0): BasicBlock(
56
          (left): Sequential(
            (0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
57
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
58
            (1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
59
            (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
60
            (3): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
61
            (4): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
62
          )
63
          (shortcut): Sequential(
64
            (0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2),
    bias=False)
65
            (1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
          )
66
67
        (1): BasicBlock(
68
69
          (left): Sequential(
70
            (0): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
71
    track_running_stats=True)
72
            (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
```

```
73
             (3): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
 74
             (4): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
     track_running_stats=True)
           )
 75
 76
           (shortcut): Sequential()
 77
         )
 78
 79
       (layer4): Sequential(
         (0): BasicBlock(
 80
 81
           (left): Sequential(
 82
             (0): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
             (1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
 83
     track_running_stats=True)
             (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
 84
 85
             (3): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
 86
             (4): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
     track_running_stats=True)
 87
 88
           (shortcut): Sequential(
 89
             (0): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2),
     bias=False)
 90
             (1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
     track_running_stats=True)
           )
 91
 92
         )
         (1): BasicBlock(
 93
 94
           (left): Sequential(
 95
             (0): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
 96
             (1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
     track_running_stats=True)
             (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
 97
             (3): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
 98
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
             (4): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
 99
     track_running_stats=True)
100
           )
101
           (shortcut): Sequential()
102
         )
103
104
       (fc): Linear(in_features=512, out_features=10, bias=True)
105
     )
106
```

### SE-ResNet18结构

```
SE_ResNet_18(
 1
 2
      (conv1): Sequential(
 3
        (0): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1)
    1), bias=False)
        (1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
 4
    track_running_stats=True)
 5
        (2): ReLU()
      )
 6
 7
      (layer1): Sequential(
 8
        (0): SEBasicBlock(
          (left): Sequential(
 9
            (0): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
10
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
11
    track_running_stats=True)
12
            (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
            (3): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
13
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
            (4): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
14
    track_running_stats=True)
15
          (shortcut): Sequential()
16
          (se): SEModule(
17
            (avg_pool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output_size=1)
18
            (fc1): Conv2d(64, 4, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
19
            (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
20
            (fc2): Conv2d(4, 64, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
21
22
            (sigmoid): Sigmoid()
23
          )
24
25
        (1): SEBasicBlock(
26
          (left): Sequential(
27
            (0): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
28
            (1): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
29
            (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
            (3): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
30
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
31
            (4): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
          )
32
33
          (shortcut): Sequential()
          (se): SEModule(
34
35
            (avg_pool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output_size=1)
            (fc1): Conv2d(64, 4, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
36
            (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
37
            (fc2): Conv2d(4, 64, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
38
            (sigmoid): Sigmoid()
39
```

```
40
41
        )
      )
42
      (layer2): Sequential(
43
        (0): SEBasicBlock(
44
45
          (left): Sequential(
            (0): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
46
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
47
            (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
            (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
48
49
            (3): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
            (4): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
50
    track_running_stats=True)
51
          )
52
          (shortcut): Sequential(
53
            (0): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2),
    bias=False)
54
            (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
55
          (se): SEModule(
56
57
            (avg_pool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output_size=1)
58
            (fc1): Conv2d(128, 8, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
59
            (fc2): Conv2d(8, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
60
            (sigmoid): Sigmoid()
61
62
          )
        )
63
        (1): SEBasicBlock(
64
          (left): Sequential(
65
            (0): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
66
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
            (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
67
    track_running_stats=True)
68
            (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
69
            (3): Conv2d(128, 128, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
70
            (4): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
71
72
          (shortcut): Sequential()
73
          (se): SEModule(
74
            (avg_pool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output_size=1)
75
            (fc1): Conv2d(128, 8, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
            (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
76
            (fc2): Conv2d(8, 128, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
77
78
            (sigmoid): Sigmoid()
79
          )
80
        )
      )
81
```

```
82
       (layer3): Sequential(
 83
         (0): SEBasicBlock(
 84
           (left): Sequential(
 85
             (0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
 86
             (1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
     track_running_stats=True)
             (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
 87
 88
             (3): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
             (4): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
 89
     track_running_stats=True)
 90
           )
 91
           (shortcut): Sequential(
 92
             (0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2),
     bias=False)
 93
             (1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
     track_running_stats=True)
 94
           )
 95
           (se): SEModule(
 96
             (avg_pool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output_size=1)
 97
             (fc1): Conv2d(256, 16, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
             (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
 98
             (fc2): Conv2d(16, 256, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
 99
             (sigmoid): Sigmoid()
100
101
           )
         )
102
         (1): SEBasicBlock(
103
           (left): Sequential(
104
             (0): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel\_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
105
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
             (1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
106
     track_running_stats=True)
107
             (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
             (3): Conv2d(256, 256, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
108
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
109
             (4): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
     track_running_stats=True)
110
           (shortcut): Sequential()
111
112
           (se): SEModule(
113
             (avg_pool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output_size=1)
             (fc1): Conv2d(256, 16, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
114
115
             (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
             (fc2): Conv2d(16, 256, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
116
             (sigmoid): Sigmoid()
117
118
           )
119
         )
       )
120
       (layer4): Sequential(
121
         (0): SEBasicBlock(
122
123
           (left): Sequential(
```

```
124
             (0): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(2, 2),
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
125
             (1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
     track_running_stats=True)
             (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
126
             (3): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
127
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
             (4): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
128
     track_running_stats=True)
129
           )
130
           (shortcut): Sequential(
131
             (0): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(2, 2),
     bias=False)
132
             (1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
     track_running_stats=True)
133
           )
134
           (se): SEModule(
             (avg_pool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output_size=1)
135
136
             (fc1): Conv2d(512, 32, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
137
             (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
             (fc2): Conv2d(32, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
138
139
             (sigmoid): Sigmoid()
140
           )
         )
141
         (1): SEBasicBlock(
142
143
           (left): Sequential(
             (0): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
144
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
             (1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
145
     track_running_stats=True)
             (2): ReLU(inplace=True)
146
             (3): Conv2d(512, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
147
     padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
             (4): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
148
     track_running_stats=True)
149
150
           (shortcut): Sequential()
           (se): SEModule(
151
152
             (avg_pool): AdaptiveAvgPool2d(output_size=1)
             (fc1): Conv2d(512, 32, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
153
             (relu): ReLU(inplace=True)
154
155
             (fc2): Conv2d(32, 512, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1))
             (sigmoid): Sigmoid()
156
157
           )
158
         )
159
160
       (fc): Linear(in_features=512, out_features=10, bias=True)
161
     )
162
```

### DenseNet结构

```
DenseNet(
 1
      (conv_1): Conv2d(3, 24, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=
 2
    (1, 1), bias=False)
 3
      (dense1): Sequential(
        (0): Bottleneck(
4
          (bn_1): BatchNorm2d(24, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_1): Conv2d(24, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
 6
    bias=False)
7
          (bn_2): BatchNorm2d(48, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_2): Conv2d(48, 12, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
9
        )
10
        (1): Bottleneck(
          (bn_1): BatchNorm2d(36, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
11
    track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_1): Conv2d(36, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
12
    bias=False)
          (bn_2): BatchNorm2d(48, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
13
    track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_2): Conv2d(48, 12, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
14
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
15
16
        (2): Bottleneck(
          (bn_1): BatchNorm2d(48, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
17
    track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_1): Conv2d(48, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
18
    bias=False)
19
          (bn_2): BatchNorm2d(48, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
    track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_2): Conv2d(48, 12, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
20
    padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
21
        )
22
      )
23
      (trans_1): Transition(
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(60, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
24
    track_running_stats=True)
25
        (conv): Conv2d(60, 30, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
    bias=False)
26
     )
      (dense2): Sequential(
27
28
        (0): Bottleneck(
          (bn_1): BatchNorm2d(30, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
29
    track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_1): Conv2d(30, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
30
    bias=False)
          (bn_2): BatchNorm2d(48, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
31
    track_running_stats=True)
```

```
32
          (conv_2): Conv2d(48, 12, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
   padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
33
        )
34
        (1): Bottleneck(
          (bn_1): BatchNorm2d(42, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
35
   track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_1): Conv2d(42, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
36
   bias=False)
          (bn_2): BatchNorm2d(48, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
37
    track_running_stats=True)
38
          (conv_2): Conv2d(48, 12, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
   padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
39
40
        (2): Bottleneck(
          (bn_1): BatchNorm2d(54, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
41
    track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_1): Conv2d(54, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
42
   bias=False)
43
          (bn_2): BatchNorm2d(48, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
   track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_2): Conv2d(48, 12, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
44
   padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
45
        )
      )
46
47
      (trans_2): Transition(
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(66, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
48
    track_running_stats=True)
        (conv): Conv2d(66, 33, kernel\_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
49
   bias=False)
50
      (dense_3): Sequential(
51
        (0): Bottleneck(
52
          (bn_1): BatchNorm2d(33, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
53
    track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_1): Conv2d(33, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
54
    bias=False)
55
          (bn_2): BatchNorm2d(48, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
   track_running_stats=True)
56
          (conv_2): Conv2d(48, 12, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
   padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
57
        )
58
        (1): Bottleneck(
59
          (bn_1): BatchNorm2d(45, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
   track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_1): Conv2d(45, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
60
   bias=False)
          (bn_2): BatchNorm2d(48, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
61
    track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_2): Conv2d(48, 12, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
62
   padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
63
        )
64
        (2): Bottleneck(
```

```
(bn_1): BatchNorm2d(57, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
   track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_1): Conv2d(57, 48, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1),
66
   bias=False)
          (bn_2): BatchNorm2d(48, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
67
   track_running_stats=True)
          (conv_2): Conv2d(48, 12, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1),
68
   padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
69
       )
     )
70
71
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(69, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True,
   track_running_stats=True)
     (fc): Linear(in_features=69, out_features=10, bias=True)
72
73 )
```