## 2015-2016-第一学期 工科数学分析期中试题解答及评分标准(2015.11.28)

- $-1. 1. e^6$ ;
  - 2.  $\ln 2 \ln 3 \cdots \ln n$ ;
  - 3. -2:
  - 4.  $\left[2xf(\arctan x) + \frac{x^2}{1+x^2}f'(\arctan x)\right]dx$ ;
  - 5.  $-\frac{100!}{98}$ .

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{e^x + xe^x + 1 - 2e^x}{3x^2}$$
 (4 \(\frac{1}{2}\))

$$=\lim_{x\to 0}\frac{e^x}{6} \qquad \qquad \dots \qquad (6 \, \%)$$

$$=\frac{1}{6} \qquad \dots \tag{8 \%}$$

$$= \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\frac{dy}{dt}}{\frac{dx}{dt}} = \frac{t\cos t}{t\sin t} = \cot t$$
 (4 \(\frac{\frac{1}}{2}\))

$$\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = \frac{d}{dt}\left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right) \cdot \frac{dt}{dx} = \frac{\frac{d}{dt}(\cot t)}{\frac{dx}{dt}} = \frac{-\frac{1}{\sin^2 t}}{t\sin t} = -\frac{1}{t\sin^3 t} \qquad (8 \ \%)$$

$$\iiint \lim_{h\to 0} [af(h) + bf(2h) - f(0)] = \lim_{h\to 0} [a+b-1]f(0) = 0,$$

曲 
$$f(0) \neq 0$$
  $\Rightarrow a+b-1=0$  (1) ················· (4分)

则当
$$0 < x < 1$$
时, $f'(x)$ 单减, $f'(x) < f'(0) = 0$ , … (6分)

八. 设t时刻水槽中水的深度为h, 水的体积为V, 则

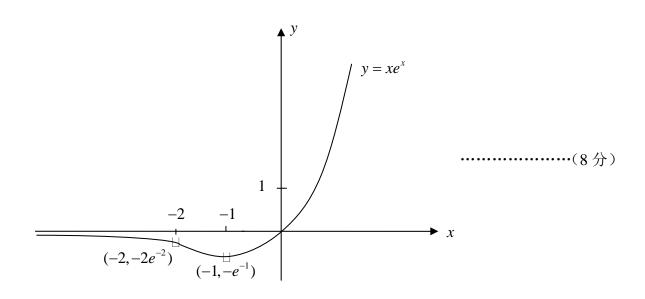
$$V = \frac{1}{2}(0.3 + h + 0.3) \cdot h \cdot 10 = 5h^2 + 3h \qquad (3 \%)$$

$$\frac{dV}{dt} = 10h \cdot \frac{dh}{dt} + 3 \cdot \frac{dh}{dt} = 0.2 ,$$

$$\frac{dh}{dt} = \frac{1}{5(10h+3)} \tag{6 \(\frac{1}{12}\)}$$

$$| = h = 0.3 \, m \, | = \frac{dh}{dt} \Big|_{t=0.3} = \frac{1}{30} \, m \, / \, \min = \frac{10}{3} \, cm \, / \, \min \, ,$$

x	$(-\infty, -2)$	-2	(-2, -1)	-1	(−1,+∞)
f'(x)	_		_	0	
f''(x)	_	0	+		
f(x)		拐点 (-2,-2e <sup>-2</sup> )	<u></u>	极小值 -e <sup>-1</sup>	1



则F(x)在[0,1]上连续,在(0,1)内可导,且

根据拉格朗日中值定理,存在 $\xi \in (0,1)$ ,使 $F'(\xi) = 0$ ,即

又由题意,  $f(1-\xi) \neq 0$  ,则  $f'(\xi)f(1-\xi)-2f(\xi)f'(1-\xi)=0$  ,即

$$\frac{f'(\xi)}{f(\xi)} = \frac{2f'(1-\xi)}{f(1-\xi)}$$
 (8 \(\frac{\psi}{2}\))