

# Surgery Name

## Chronic Kidney Disease Review

**Review Status:** Review Required (CKD Stage 3-5 with >6 months since last eGFR, ACR >30, or high-risk)  
**Current EMIS Status:** Chronic Kidney disease stage 3

### Results Overview

#### Patient Information

- **NHS Number:** 894033
- **Age:** 82 | **Gender:** Male

#### CKD Overview

- **Stage:** Stage 3a | **ACR criteria:** A2
- **Albumin-Creatinine Ratio (ACR):** 12.7 mg/mmol
- **Creatinine:**
  - **Current:** 133 µmol/L | **Date:** 2023-10-07
  - **3 Months Prior:** 136 µmol/L | **Date:** 2023-10-04
- **eGFR:**
  - **Current:** 46 ml/min/1.73m<sup>2</sup> | **Date:** 2023-10-07
  - **3 Months Prior:** 44 ml/min/1.73m<sup>2</sup> | **Date:** 2023-10-04
- **Anaemia Overview:**
  - **Haemoglobin:** 142 g/L | **Date:** 2023-10-04
  - **Current Status:** Normal
- **Anaemia Management:** No Action Needed

#### Electrolyte and Mineral Bone Disorder (MBD) Management

- **Potassium:** 4.9 mmol/L | **Status:** Normal | **Date:** 2023-10-04
- **Phosphate:** 1.63 mmol/L | **Status:** Hyperphosphatemia | **Date:** 2023-10-04
- **Calcium:** 2.45 mmol/L | **Status:** Normal | **Date:** 2023-10-04
  - **MBD Status:** Check CKD-MBD
- **Vitamin D Level:** 39 ng/mL | **Date:** 2023-10-04
- **Vitamin D Status:** Normal

#### Blood Pressure

- **Classification:** Normal | **Date:** 2023-10-04
- **Systolic / Diastolic:** 134 / 89 mmHg
- **Target BP:** <130/80 | **BP Status:** Above Target

## Kidney Failure Risk

- **2-Year Risk:** 0.29%
- **5-Year Risk:** **1.03%**

*The patient's 2- and 5-year kidney failure risk scores estimate the likelihood that their kidney disease will progress to kidney failure within the next 2 or 5 years. These scores are calculated based on the patient's current kidney function and other risk factors such as age, blood pressure, and existing health conditions. Understanding these risk scores helps in predicting disease progression and planning appropriate treatment strategies.*

## Care & Referrals

- **Multidisciplinary Care:** Not Indicated
- **Modality Education:** Not Indicated
- **Nephrology Referral:** Not Indicated
- **Persistent Proteinuria:** No Referral Needed

## Medication Review

- **Current Medication:** Rosuvastatin 10mg, Carvedilol 12.5mg, Aspirin 100mg, Omeprazole 20mg
- **Review Medications:** No adjustments needed
- **Contraindicated Medications:** No contraindications
- **Suggested Medications:** ACE inhibitors (if not contraindicated) for proteinuria, Oral iron supplement (e.g., Ferrous sulfate, Ferrous gluconate, Ferrous fumarate) if needed
- **Statin Recommendation:** On Statin

## Diabetes and HbA1c Management

- **HbA1c Level:** **49 mmol/mol** | **Date:** 2023-10-04
- **HbA1c Management:** On Target

## Lifestyle and Preventative Advice

- **Lifestyle Recommendations:** Encourage a balanced, low-sodium diet. Advise moderate, regular physical activity while monitoring for fatigue. Reinforce the importance of smoking cessation, weight management, and avoiding over-the-counter NSAIDs.

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## NICE Guideline Recommendations

### CKD Stage G3a Recommendations:

- **Monitoring and Risk Assessment:** Manage in primary care with at least annual renal function tests; increase monitoring to every 6 months if ACR is greater than 3 mg/mmol. Use the Kidney Failure Risk Equation (KFRE) at each assessment to estimate progression risk; refer to nephrology if the 5-year risk is greater than 5%.
- **Referral Criteria:** Refer to nephrology if ACR is greater than 70 mg/mmol, there's a sustained decrease in eGFR of 25% or more over 12 months, or if significant proteinuria or haematuria is present.
- **Lifestyle and Preventive Measures:** Intensify cardiovascular risk management, including prescribing Atorvastatin 20 mg unless contraindicated. Maintain BP targets as per guidelines: less than 140/90 mmHg generally, or less than 130/80 mmHg if the patient has diabetes or significant proteinuria.
- **Medication:** Initiate or optimize ACE inhibitor or ARB therapy if proteinuria is present, unless contraindicated.
- **Patient Education:** Educate on CKD progression, importance of medication adherence, and regular monitoring.

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