

INDICATION

Predicts in-hospital mortality and need for ventilation within 48 hours in acute COPD exacerbation.

Validated only for patients aged 40 or over.

INTERPRETATION

Calculate BAP Class, based on BAP score and age, then use Class to determine in hospital mortality (%), need for mechanical ventilation within 48 hours (%) and general management consideration.

| SCORE | AGE | CLASS |
|-------|-----|-------|
| 0 | <65 | I |
| 0 | ≥65 | II |
| 1 | Any | III |
| 2 | Any | IV |
| 3 | Any | V |

| CLASS | MORTALITY % - MECHANICAL VENTILATION % | MANAGEMENT |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| I | Mortality: 0.3% - Mechanical Ventilation: 0.3% | Routine COPD management |
| II | Mortality: 1% - Mechanical Ventilation: 0.2% | |
| III | Mortality: 2.2% - Mechanical Ventilation: 1.2% | |
| IV | Mortality: 6.4% - Mechanical Ventilation: 5.5% | Consider early non-invasive ventilation / HDU / ICU care |
| V | Mortality: 14.1% - Mechanical Ventilation: 12.4% | |

CALCULATION

Total score = sum of scores for each question

| QUESTION | POINTS |
|----------|--------|
|----------|--------|

| | | |
|-----|-------|---|
| Age | 41-64 | - |
| | ≥65 | - |

| | | |
|-----------------|-----|----|
| BUN ≥8.9 mmol/L | Yes | +1 |
| | No | +0 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------|-----|----|
| Altered mental status (GCS <14) | Yes | +1 |
| | No | +0 |

| | | |
|----------------------|-----|----|
| Pulse ≥109 beats/min | Yes | +1 |
| | No | +0 |