## PART I

#### Item 1. Business

#### **Business Overview**

ON Semiconductor Corporation and its subsidiaries ("we," "us," "our," "ON Semiconductor," or the "Company") is driving innovation in energy efficient electronics. Our extensive portfolio of analog, digital and mixed signal ICs, standard products, image sensors and custom devices helps customers efficiently solve their design challenges in advanced electronic systems and products. Our power management and motor driver semiconductor components control, convert, protect and monitor the supply of power to the different elements within a wide variety of electronic devices. Our custom ASICs use analog, DSP, mixed-signal and advanced logic capabilities to act as the brain behind many of our automotive, medical, military/aerospace, consumer and industrial customers' products. Our signal management semiconductor components provide high-performance clock management and data flow management for precision computing, communications and industrial systems. Our image sensors, optical image stabilization and auto focus devices provide advanced imaging solutions for automotive, wireless, industrial and consumer applications. Our standard semiconductor components serve as "building blocks" within virtually all types of electronic devices. These various products fall into the logic, analog, discrete, image sensors and memory categories used by the WSTS group.

We serve a broad base of end-user markets, including automotive, communications, computing, consumer electronics, medical, industrial electronics, networking and military/aerospace. Our devices are found in a wide variety of end-products including automotive electronics, smartphones, media tablets, wearable electronics, personal computers, servers, industrial building and home automation systems, consumer white goods, advanced imaging systems, LED lighting, power supplies, networking and telecom equipment, medical diagnostics, imaging and hearing health, sensor networks and the IoT.

Our portfolio of devices enables us to offer advanced ICs and the "building block" components that deliver system level functionality and design solutions. Our extensive product portfolio consisted of approximately 48,000 products in 2014 and we shipped approximately 48.2 billion units in 2014 as compared to 42.4 billion units in 2013. We offer micro packages, which provide increased performance characteristics while reducing the critical board space inside today's ever shrinking electronic devices and power modules, delivering improved energy efficiency and reliability for a wide variety of high power applications. We believe that our ability to offer a broad range of products, combined with our global manufacturing and logistics network, provides our customers with single source purchasing on a cost-effective and timely basis.

Effective for the third quarter of 2014, we announced a change in the way we report our segment information. Previously reported information has been recast to reflect the current reportable segments. We are currently organized into four operating segments, which also represent four reporting segments: Application Products Group, Image Sensor Group, Standard Products Group, and System Solutions Group. Our Image Sensor Group was established during the third quarter of 2014 as a reporting segment, which includes our recent image sensor business acquisition of Aptina, along with our existing image sensor business units, including Truesense, which were previously reported as part of our Application Products Group. The Image Sensor Group is currently undergoing operational integration to combine Aptina with our previously existing image sensor business units. Each of our major product lines has been assigned to a segment, as illustrated in the table below, based on our operating strategy. From time to time, we reassess the alignment of our product families and devices to our operating segments and may move product families or individual devices from one operating segment to another.

(10)

(12)

HD products
IPM products
LSI products

**Application Products Group** Image Sensor Group Standard Products Group System Solutions Group Automotive ASSPs (1) CCD Image Sensors (7) Bipolar Power (8) Power MOSFETs (10) Analog Automotive (2) CMOS Image Sensors (7) Thyristor (8) IGBTs (10) Automotive Power Switching (3) Linear Light Sensors (7) Small Signal (8) Power and Signal Discretes (10) Automotive Mixed-Signal solutions (1) Intelligent Power Modules (11) Zener (8) Medical ASICs & ASSPs (1) Protection (3) Motor Driver ICs (12) Mixed-Signal ASICs (1) Rectifier (8) Display Drivers (12) Industrial ASSPs (1) Filters (3) ASICs (12) MOSFETs (3) Microcontrollers (12) High Frequency / Timing (4) IPDs (5) Signal & Interface (2) Flash Memory (12) Foundry and Manufacturing Services (5) Standard Logic (6) Touch Sensor (12) Hearing Components (1) LDO's & VREGs (2) Power Supply IC (12) Audio DSP (12) DC-DC Conversion (2) EE Memory and Programmable Analog IGBTs (3) Analog Switches (6) Audio Tuners (12) AC-DC Conversion (2) Image Stabilizer ICs (12) Low Voltage Power Management (2) Auto Focus ICs (12) Power Switching (2) RF Antenna Tuning Solutions (1) (1) ASIC products (2) Analog products TMOS products (3) ECL products (4) Foundry products / services (5) (6) Standard logic products (7) Image sensor / ASIC products Discrete products (8) (9) Memory products

We currently have domestic design operations in Arizona, California, Idaho, Minnesota, New York, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Texas and Utah. We also have foreign design operations in Belgium, Canada, China, the Czech Republic, France, Germany, India, Ireland, Japan, Korea, Philippines, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Switzerland and Taiwan. Additionally, we currently operate domestic manufacturing facilities in Idaho, New York and Oregon and have foreign manufacturing facilities in Belgium, Canada, China, Czech Republic, Japan, Malaysia, Philippines and Vietnam.

# Company Highlights for the year ended December 31, 2014

- Total revenues of approximately \$3,161.8 million
- Gross margin of approximately 34.3%

- Net income of \$0.43 per diluted share
- · Cash, cash equivalents and short-term investments of \$517.8 million
- · Completed the acquisitions of Aptina and Truesense for approximately \$405.4 million and \$95.7 million in cash, respectively
- Announced new capital allocation policy and a \$1 billion share repurchase program
- · Completed the repurchase of approximately 13.9 million shares of common stock under our previously announced share repurchase programs

#### Recent Company Mergers and Acquisitions

We have historically pursued strategic acquisitions to leverage our existing capabilities and further build our business. On August 15, 2014, we completed the purchase of Aptina, whereby Aptina became our wholly-owned subsidiary. The aggregate purchase price of this transaction was approximately \$405.4 million in cash, subject to customary closing adjustments. We believe the acquisition of Aptina expands our image-sensor business and establishes ON Semiconductor as a leader in the fast growing segment of image sensors in the automotive and industrial end-markets.

On April 30, 2014, we completed the purchase of Truesense, whereby Truesense became our wholly-owned subsidiary. The aggregate purchase price of this transaction was approximately \$95.7 million, subject to customary closing adjustments. We believe that the acquisition of Truesense strengthens our product portfolio targeting industrial end-markets such as machine vision, surveillance and intelligent transportation systems by complementing our existing high-speed, high-resolution, power-efficient image sensing solutions with Truesense's high-performance image sensors for low-light, low-noise.

On January 1, 2011, we paid SANYO Electric \$142.1 million in cash and issued a \$377.5 million note payable to SANYO Electric, through SCI LLC, in exchange for a 100% interest in SANYO Semiconductor and certain other semiconductor related assets held by SANYO Electric. In the second quarter of 2011, we received approximately \$39.7 million in cash from SANYO Electric for working capital and pension adjustments as determined in accordance with the purchase agreement, which resulted in a net purchase price of \$479.9 million.

On February 27, 2011, we acquired 100% of the CMOS ISBU from Cypress Semiconductor for \$34.1 million in cash. The ISBU includes a broad portfolio of high-performance custom and standard image sensors

used in multi-megapixel machine vision, linear and two dimensional bar code imaging, medical x-ray imaging, biometrics, digital photography and cinematography, and aerospace applications. The acquired products include the VITA, LUPA, STAR, and IBIS families, which are all well known throughout the industry.

During 2010, we acquired 100% of SDT and CMD in all cash transactions. Among other benefits, these acquisitions improved our position as a leader of certain technologies, expanded our product offerings in certain end-markets, allowed us to reach more customers and enhanced our existing product portfolio.

See Note 4: "Acquisitions" of the notes to our audited consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this report for further discussion of certain of these acquisitions.

#### **Products and Technology**

End-Market

The following provides certain information regarding our operating segments. See "Business Overview" above and Note 18: "Segment Information" of the notes to our audited consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this report for other information regarding our segments and their revenues and property, plant and equipment and the income derived therefrom.

# **Application Products Group**

The Application Products Group designs and develops analog, mixed-signal and advanced logic ASIC and ASSP solutions for a broad base of end-users in the automotive, consumer electronics, computing, industrial, communications, medical and military / aerospace markets. Our product solutions enable industry leading active mode and standby mode efficiency now being demanded by regulatory agencies around the world. Additionally, the Application Products Group offers foundry and manufacturing services, including IPD technology, which leverages the Company's broad range of manufacturing, IC design, packaging and silicon technology offerings to provide flexible turn-key solutions for our customers. Certain of the Application Products Group's broad portfolio of products and solutions are summarized below:

Certain Focused Products and Solutions

Automotive electronics	Energy efficient solutions that reduce emissions, improve fuel economy and safety, enhance lighting, and make possible an
	improved driving experience.
Computing	Solutions for a wide range of voltage and current options ranging from multi-phase 30 volt power for VCORE processors to single
	cell battery point of load. Thermal and battery charging solutions are also supported.
Industrial electronics	Power efficient communication and sensor interface products. Power line communication and power monitoring and switching
	solutions for high voltage lines to residential applications.
Communications	Power management products that allow lowest possible current consumption at high efficiency, RF tuning to enhance radio
	performance.

Electronics

## Image Sensor Group

The Image Sensor Group designs and develops CMOS and CCD image sensors and image processors for a broad base of end-users in the automotive, industrial, consumer electronics, wireless, medical, and military\aerospace markets. Our broad product offering delivers excellent pixel performance, sensor functionality and camera systems capabilities to a world going more visual. With our high-quality imaging portfolio and applications expertise, our customers can deliver new and differentiated imaging solutions to their end-markets. Certain of the Image Sensor Group's broad portfolio of products and solutions are summarized below:

Certain Focused Products and Solutions

High dynamic range, low-light, fast video frame rates with near-IR sensitivity for scene viewing to dramatically reduce injuries Automotive imaging

and help eliminate backover fatalities, and scene understanding for ADAS to improve safety and the overall driving experience. A broad range of both CMOS and CCD image sensors for aerial surveillance, intelligent traffic systems, Internet protocol Industrial Imaging

cameras, one dimensional light and proximity sensor modules and emerging applications in the IoT for security and surveillance,

smart home, lighting, industrial automation and smart cities.

Wireless and Consumer A broad range of products for high performance mobile phones, PC and tablet sensors and high speed consumer camera with superior image quality, fast frame rates, high definition, and low light sensitivity to provide customers with a compelling visual

experience.

# Standard Products Group

The Standard Products Group offers a wide array of discrete and integrated semiconductor products that perform multiple application functions, including power switching, signal conditioning, circuit protection, signal amplification and voltage reference functions. The trends driving growth within our end-user markets are primarily the demand for greater functionality in small hand-held devices, faster data transmission rates in all communications applications and higher efficiency in all power applications. The proliferation of electronic content in automobiles has induced tremendous stress on the existing 12 volt electrical infrastructure. Power efficiency and exceptionally low power drain modes have now become a critical automotive issue as more and more electronic features exist. The new technologies being developed to support these market trends include lower capacitance protection and integrated signal conditioning products to support faster data transmission rates, micro packages for multiple hand-held applications and switching and rectification technologies that allow for high efficiency energy usage and conversion. Certain of the Standard Product Group's broad portfolio of products and solutions are summarized below:

End-Market Certain Focused Products and Solutions

Over 4,000 products AEC qualified. Known Good Die to support automotive modules. Precision OpAmps to support rapid Automotive electronics growth in sensors. Auto grade EEPROMs to support Imaging. FS IGBT and HE FETs, PIMs and eFuse to support

proliferation of electric motors. Protection devices to support growing number of interface standards used in automotive. LED

drivers and MV FETs to support rapid growth of LED lighting in both AFS and ambiance.

MOSFETs and protection devices supporting latest chipsets. Multichip power solutions and advanced LDOs to support power Computing efficiency requirements in new computing platforms. GaN technology enables drastic reduction in power adaptor size. Industrial electronics

Focused on advanced power technologies to support high performance power conversion for high-end power supply/UPS, alternative energy, industrial motors. Latest technologies include: HV FETs, FS IGBTs, PIMs, Gate Drivers, GaN, and HV

# End-<u>Market</u>

Wireless Communications

## Certain Focused Products and Solutions

Continue to introduce world's smallest packages: DFN MOSFETs, Chip Scale Package, EEPROMs and LDOs, DFN 01005 for small signal devices and protection. Low capacitance ESD and common mode filters for high speed serial interface protection. High PSRR LDOs for clean power rails and low power LDOs for increased efficiency. Precision OpAmps to support proliferation of sensors and CSP EEPROMs to facilitate storage of security information. GaN technology enables drastic reduction in power adaptor size.

#### System Solutions Group

Our System Solutions Group designs and develops analog and mixed signal ICs, DSPs, analog and digital tuners, intelligent power modules, memory and discrete semiconductors for the automotive, communications, consumer and industrial end-markets. The continuing transformation to make all electronics systems "smart", connected and more power efficient presents a substantial opportunity to draw on our diverse product portfolio and applications expertise to provide customers with comprehensive systems solutions for their applications. We further possess unique packaging capabilities that help customers reduce device size, weight and improve power efficiency as more semiconductor content is incorporated into electronics systems and device dimensions shrink to increase portability. These advanced packaging capabilities allow us to provide complete, fully tested solutions resulting in faster time to market for our customers.

End-Market Certain Focused Products and Solutions

Wireless Communication Auto Focus and optical image stabilizer ICs improve the picture quality of smartphones; our power management ASSPs reduce

the charging time and extend battery life of Lithium-ion Batteries, as well as help to power today's high efficiency displays. Our original IP can be found in ASICs such as our new "touch and pen interface" solutions that reduce power consumption and

increase hand writing accuracy in tablets.

Consumer

We provide a full range of discrete products, ASSPs and IPMs for home appliances. Our products provide improved power management and help to increase the power efficiency of a wide range of motors. Various power efficient audio solutions for a

wide range of portable consumer & automotive applications including SoC's for the next generation wearable applications. Innovative solutions that reduce size and weight: Our strength and expertise in smart motor control solutions, including our IPMs enable simple and low cost design for BLDC motors used in fans and pumps of all vehicles (examples: EPS, wiper, oil & water pumps, radiator fan, sliding doors, fuel pump, HVAC fan). Ignition control ASSPs that reduce adoption cycle time for

OEMs for fuel efficient engines.

Industrial Broad portfolio of power solutions including smart motor drivers, MOSFETs, IGBT's and Intelligent Power Modules.

#### Customers

Automotive

In general, we have maintained long-term relationships with our key customers. Sales agreements with customers are renewable periodically and contain certain terms and conditions with respect to payment, delivery, warranty and supply, but typically do not require minimum purchase commitments. Most of our OEM customers negotiate pricing terms with us on an annual basis near the end of the calendar year, while our other customers, including electronic manufacturer service providers and distributors, generally negotiate pricing terms with us on a quarterly basis. Our products are ultimately purchased for use in a variety of end-markets, including computing, automotive electronics, consumer electronics, industrial electronics, wireless communications, networking, military aerospace and medical. For the years ended December 31, 2014, December 31, 2013, and December 31, 2012, we had no sales to individual customers, including distributors, that accounted for 10% or more of our total

consolidated revenues. Prior to 2012, sales to one of our distributors, Avnet, represented 13% of total consolidated revenues for the year ended December 31, 2010. Revenues for our Application Products Group and Standard Products Group include distributor sales to Avnet.

For the year ended December 31, 2014, aggregate revenue from our five largest customers by revenue, including distributors, for our Application Products Group, Image Sensor Group, Standard Products Group, and System Solutions Group comprised approximately 30%, 41%, 44%, and 52% of total revenue for each respective operating segment. The loss of certain of these customers or distributors may have a material adverse effect on the operations of the respective segment.

We generally warrant that products sold to our customers will, at the time of shipment, be free from defects in workmanship and materials and conform to our approved specifications. Subject to certain exceptions, our standard warranty extends for a period of two years. Generally, our customers may cancel orders 30 days prior to shipment for standard products and 90 days prior to shipment for custom products without incurring a significant penalty. For additional information regarding agreements with our customers, see "Backlog" below.

# **End-Markets for Our Products**

The following table sets forth our principal end-markets, the estimated percentage (based in part on information provided by our distributors and electronic manufacturing service providers) of our revenues generated from each end-market during 2014, sample applications for our products and representative OEM customers and end-users.

Approximate	Computing	Consumer Electronics	Automotive Electronics	Industrial Electronics	Communications	Networking	Military- Aerospace	Medical
percentage of 2014 Revenue		16%	31%	17%	15%	3%	1%	4%
Sample applications	Notebooks, Ultrabooks, & 2-in- 1s	Music Players, Digital Cameras & Video Recorders	Fuel Economy & Emission Reduction	Smart Grid & Metering	Tablets	Switches	Cockpit Displays	Hearing Devices
	Desktop PCs & All-in-Ones	Flat TVs & Set-Top Boxes	Active Safety (ADAS and Viewing Cameras)	Security & Surveillance	Smart phones	Routers	Guidance Systems	Imaging
	Graphics	Gaming & Home Entertainment Systems	Body Electronics & Lighting	Motor Controls	Wearables Devices	Base Stations	Infrared Imaging	Diagnostic, Therapy, & Monitoring
	Servers & Workstations	White Goods	Infotainment & Connectivity	Smart Buildings	Back lighting & Display Control	Network Cards	Image Sensors	Implantable Devices
	Internal & External Power Supplies	Power Supplies	Power Supplies	Power Supplies	Power Supplies	Power Supplies		
Representative OEM customers and				Industrial Automation	RF Tuning			
end-users	Apple Inc.	Canon Inc.	Bosch GMBH	Delta Electronics	Apple Inc.	Alcatel Lucent	Aeroflex	Boston Scientific
	Asus	LG Electronics	Continental Automotive Systems	Emerson Electric Co	Huawei Tech Co., Ltd.	Cisco	British Aerospace	General Electric Co
	Dell Computer Delta Electronics Foxconn Gigabyte	Microsoft Midea Panasonic Corporation Philips	Delphi Fujitsu Ten LTD Hella Magneti Marelli	Flir Systems Honeywell Inc. Kionix INC Schneider Electric	Lenovo LG Eletronics Samsung Electronics Sony Mobile	Delta Electronics Ericsson Huawei Nokia Solutions and Networks	General Electric Co. Honeywell Inc ITT Corporation L-3 Communications	Intricon Corp Medtronic Mindray Philips
	Hewlett Packard Co Lenovo Seagate Technology Delta Electronics Int'l	Samsung Electronics Sony Corp Whirlpool Corp	Panasonic Corporation TRW Inc Valeo Visteon	Siemens Industrial Tyco International	Xiaomi Inc. ZTE Hong Kong Ltd	ZTE Hong Kong LTD Apple Inc.	Lockheed Martin Raytheon Co Rockwell Collins Sofradir	St. Jude Medical Starkey Laboratories

*OEMs* Direct sales to OEMs accounted for approximately 42% of our revenues in 2014, 48% of our revenues in 2013 and 55% of our revenues in 2012. OEM customers include a variety of companies in the electronics industry such as Continental Automotive Systems, Delphi, Hella, Panasonic Corporation and Samsung Electronics. We focus on three types of OEMs: multi-nationals, selected regional accounts and target market customers. Large multi-nationals and selected regional accounts, which are significant in specific markets, are our core OEM customers. The target market customers for our end-markets are OEMs that are on the leading edge of specific technologies and provide direction for technology and new product development. Generally, our OEM customers do not have the right to return our products following a sale other than pursuant to our standard warranty.

Distributors Sales to distributors accounted for approximately 50% of our revenues in 2014, 44% of our revenues in 2013 and 38% of our revenues in 2012. Our distributors, which include Arrow, Avnet, OS Electronics, World Peace and WT Microelectronics, resell to mid-sized and smaller OEMs and to electronic manufacturing service providers and other companies. Sales to certain distributors are made pursuant to agreements that provide return rights with respect to discontinued or slow-moving products. Under certain agreements, distributors are allowed to return any product that we have removed from our price book. In addition, agreements with certain of our distributors contain stock rotation provisions permitting limited levels of product returns. Due to current limitations on the feasibility of estimating the up front effect of returns and allowances with these distributors, we defer recognition of revenue and gross profit on sales to these distributors until these distributors resell the product. As a result, sales returns have minimal impact on our results of operations.

Electronic Manufacturing Service Providers Direct sales to electronic manufacturing service providers accounted for approximately 8% of our revenues in 2014, 8% of our revenues in 2013 and 7% of our revenues in 2012. Among our largest electronic manufacturing service customers are Benchmark Electronic, Celestica, Flextronics, Jabil and Sanmina. These customers are manufacturers who typically provide contract manufacturing services for OEMs. Originally, these companies were involved primarily in the assembly of printed circuit boards, but they now typically provide design, supply management and manufacturing solutions as well. Many OEMs now outsource a large part of their manufacturing to electronic manufacturing service providers in order to focus on their core competencies. We are pursuing a number of strategies to penetrate this increasingly important marketplace. Generally, our electronic manufacturing service customers do not have the right to return our products following a sale other than pursuant to our standard warranty.

See Part II, Item 7 "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and Note 18: "Segment Information" of the notes to our audited consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this report for revenues by geographic locations.

## **Manufacturing Operations**

We operate front-end wafer site facilities in Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Japan, Malaysia, and the United States and back-end assembly and test site facilities in Canada, China, Japan, Malaysia, Philippines and Vietnam. In addition to these front-end and back-end manufacturing operations, our facility in Roznov, Czech Republic manufactures silicon wafers that are used by a number of our facilities.

The table below sets forth information with respect to the manufacturing facilities we operate either directly or through our joint venture, as well as the reporting segments that use these facilities, along with the approximate gross square footage of each site's building, which includes, among other things, manufacturing, laboratory, warehousing, office, utility, support and unused areas.

Location	Reporting Segment	Size (sq. ft.)
Front-end Facilities:		
Burlington, Canada (1) (2) (3)	Application Products Group	95,440
	Application Products Group, Standard Products Group and System	
Gresham, Oregon	Solutions Group	558,457
Pocatello, Idaho	Application Products Group and Standard Products Group	575,276
	Application Products Group, Standard Products Group and System	
Roznov, Czech Republic	Solutions Group	740,349
Oudenaarde, Belgium	Application Products Group and Standard Products Group	719,892
	Application Products Group, Standard Products Group and System	
Seremban, Malaysia (Site-2) (3)	Solutions Group	123,496
Niigata, Japan	Standard Products Group and System Solutions Group	1,106,779
Rochester, New York (1) (4)	Image Sensor Group	265,594
Back-end Facilities:		
Burlington, Canada (1) (2) (3)	Application Products Group	95,440
Leshan, China (3)	Application Products Group and Standard Products Group	406,696
	Application Products Group, Standard Products Group and System	
Seremban, Malaysia (Site-1) (3)	Solutions Group	328,204
	Application Products Group, Standard Products Group and System	
Carmona, Philippines	Solutions Group	518,592
Saitama, Japan (5)	System Solutions Group	656,990
Tarlac City, Philippines	Application Products Group and System Solutions Group	354,861
Shenzhen, China (3)	System Solutions Group	277,984
Bien Hoa, Vietnam (3)	Standard Products Group and System Solutions Group	294,418
Gunma, Japan (1) (3)	Application Products Group and System Solutions Group	85,226
Rochester, New York (1) (4)	Image Sensor Group	265,594
Nampa, Idaho (1)	Image Sensor Group	157,760
Other Facilities:		
	Application Products Group, Standard Products Group and System	
Roznov, Czech Republic	Solutions Group	740,349
Thuan An District, Vietnam (3)	System Solutions Group	32,619

- (1) These facilities are leased.
- (2) This facility is used for both front-end and back-end operations with a total square footage of 95,440.
- (3) These facilities are located on leased land.
- (4) This facility is used for both front-end and back-end operations with a total square footage of 265,594.
- (5) We have ceased operations at this location as part of our plans to shut down the facility. See See Part II, Item 7 "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Results of Operations" under the heading "Restructuring, Asset Impairments and Other, Net" and Note 6: "Restructuring, Asset Impairments and Other, Net" of the notes to our audited consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this report for additional information on the closure of this facility.

We operate all of our manufacturing facilities directly, with the exception of our assembly and test operations facility located in Leshan, China, which is owned by a joint venture company, Leshan-Phoenix Semiconductor Company Limited ("Leshan"), of which we own a majority of the outstanding equity interests. Our investment in Leshan has been consolidated in our financial statements. Our joint venture partner, Leshan Radio Company Ltd., is formerly a state-owned enterprise. Pursuant to the joint venture agreement, requests for production capacity are made to the board of directors of Leshan by each shareholder of the joint venture. Each request represents a purchase commitment by the requesting shareholder, provided that the shareholder may elect to pay the cost associated with the unused capacity (which is generally equal to the fixed cost of the capacity) in lieu of satisfying the commitment. We committed to purchase 70% of Leshan's production capacity in 2014, 2013 and 2012 and are currently committed to purchase approximately 80% of Leshan's expected production capacity in 2015. During the year ended December 31, 2014, we acquired an additional equity interest in Leshan, see Note 9: "Earnings Per Share and Equity" of the notes to our audited consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this report for additional information.

We use third-party contractors for some of our manufacturing activities, primarily for wafer fabrication and the assembly and testing of finished goods. Our agreements with these contract manufacturers typically require us to forecast product needs and commit to purchase services consistent with these forecasts. In some cases, longer-term commitments are required in the early stages of the relationship. These contract manufacturers, including Amkor, ASE, HAUHONG Grace, UMC and LFoundry S.r., accounted for approximately 30%, 26% and 23% of our manufacturing costs in 2014, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

For information regarding risks associated with our foreign operations, see Part I, Item 1A "Risk Factors" under the heading "Trends, Risks and Uncertainties Related to Our Business" included elsewhere in this report.

#### **Raw Materials**

Our manufacturing processes use many raw materials, including silicon wafers, gold, copper, and lead frames, mold compound, ceramic packages and various chemicals and gases. We obtain our raw materials and supplies from a large number of sources generally on a just-in-time basis, and material agreements with our suppliers that impose minimum or continuing supply obligations are reflected in our commitments, contingencies and indemnities table in Part II, Item 7 "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Liquidity and Capital Resources" under the heading "Contractual Obligations" included elsewhere in this report. From time to time, suppliers may extend lead times, limit supplies or increase prices due to capacity constraints or other factors. Although we believe that supplies of the raw materials we use are currently and will continue to be available, shortages could occur in various essential materials due to interruption of supply, increased demand in the industry or certain other factors.

#### Sales, Marketing and Distribution

As of December 31, 2014, our global sales and marketing organization consisted of approximately 1,200 professionals, servicing customers in approximately 70 countries. We support our customers through logistics organizations and just-in-time warehouses. Global and regional distribution channels further support our customers' needs for quick response and service. We offer efficient, cost-effective global applications support from our Technical Information Centers and Solution Engineering Centers, allowing for applications which are developed in one region of the world to be instantaneously available throughout all other regions.

## Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights and Other Intellectual Property Rights

We market our products under our registered trademark ON Semiconductor® and our ON logo, and, in the United States and internationally, we rely primarily on a combination of patents, trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets, employee and non-disclosure agreements and licensing agreements to protect our intellectual property. We acquired or were licensed or sublicensed to a significant amount of IP, including patents and patent applications, in connection with our acquisitions, and we have numerous U.S. and foreign patents issued, allowed

and pending. Our patents have expiration dates ranging from 2015 to 2034, and none of the patents that expire in the near future materially affect our business. Our policy is to protect our products and processes by asserting our IP rights where appropriate and prudent and by obtaining patents, copyrights and other IP rights used in connection with our business when practicable and appropriate.

#### Seasonality

Historically, our revenues have been affected by the cyclical nature of the semiconductor industry and the seasonal trends of related end-markets consisting of a stronger second half of the year for certain end-markets as compared to the first half of the year. We have, in the past, experienced substantial quarter-to-quarter fluctuations in revenues and operating results and, in the future, could continue to experience short-term period-to-period fluctuations in operating results due to general industry or economic conditions.

## Backlog

Our trade sales are made primarily pursuant to orders that are predominantly booked as far as 26 weeks in advance of delivery. Generally, prices and quantities are fixed at the time of booking. Backlog as of a given date consists of existing orders and forecasted demand from our Electronic Data Interface customers, in each case scheduled to be shipped over the 13-week period following such date. Backlog is influenced by several factors, including market demand, pricing and customer order patterns in reaction to product lead times. For those shipments to distributors who are allowed sales return rights and allowances, we record revenues on a "sell-through" basis. Thus, backlog comprised of orders from these distributors will not result in revenues until these distributors sell the products ordered. During 2014, our backlog at the beginning of each quarter represented between 80% and 85% of actual revenues during such quarter, which is consistent with backlog levels in recent prior periods. As manufacturing capacity utilization in the industry increases, customers tend to order products further in advance and, as a result, backlog at the beginning of a period as a percentage of revenues during such period is likely to increase.

In the semiconductor industry, backlog quantities and shipment schedules under outstanding purchase orders are frequently revised to reflect changes in customer needs. Agreements calling for the sale of specific quantities are either contractually subject to quantity revisions or, as a matter of industry practice, are often not enforced. Therefore, a significant portion of our order backlog may be cancelable. For these reasons, the amount of backlog as of any particular date may not be an accurate indicator of future results.

We sell products to key customers pursuant to contracts that allow us to schedule production capacity in advance and allow the customers to manage their inventory levels consistent with just-in-time principles while shortening the cycle times required for producing ordered products. However, these contracts are typically amended to reflect changes in customer demands and periodic price renegotiations.

#### Competition

The semiconductor industry, particularly the market for general-purpose semiconductor products like ours, is highly competitive. Although only a few companies compete with us in most of our product lines, we face significant competition within each of our product lines from major international semiconductor companies, as well as smaller companies focused on specific market niches. Because our components are often building block semiconductors that, in some cases, can be integrated into more complex ICs, we also face competition from manufacturers of ICs, ASICs and fully-customized ICs, as well as customers who develop their own IC products. See Part I, Item 1A "Risk Factors—Trends, Risks and Uncertainties Related to Our Business" located elsewhere in this report for additional information.

In comparison, several competitors noted below are larger in scale and size, have substantially greater financial and other resources with which to pursue development, engineering, manufacturing, marketing and distribution of their products and may generally be better situated to withstand adverse economic or market conditions. The following discusses the effects of competition on our four operating segments:

# Application Products Group

The principal methods of competition in the Application Products Group are with other custom semiconductor vendors based on design experience, manufacturing capability, depth and quality of IP, ability to service customer needs from the design phase to the shipping of a completed product, length of design cycle, longevity of technology support and experience of sales and technical support personnel.

Our ability to compete successfully depends on internal and external variables, both inside and outside of our control. These variables include, but are not limited to, the timeliness with which we can develop new products and technologies, product performance and quality, manufacturing yields and availability, customer service, pricing, industry trends and general economic trends. Select competitors for certain of our products and solutions include: Elmos Semiconductor AG; Intersil Corporation; Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.; Melexis N.V.; STMicroelectronics N.V.; and Texas Instruments Inc.

#### Image Sensor Group

The principal method of competition in the Image Sensor Group is to leverage our deep technical knowledge and close customer relationships to drive the most compelling imaging experience for end users. The Image Sensor Group has over four decades of CCD imaging experience and was the first to commercialize CMOS active pixel sensors. As the result, the Image Sensor Group was the first to introduce CMOS technology into many of our markets, including automotive and industrial applications, and brings a wealth of technical and end-user applications knowledge to help customers develop innovative imaging solutions across a broad range of end-user needs. Select competitors for certain of our products and solutions include: Sony Semiconductor; Samsung: Omnivision; STMicroelectronics N.V.; and Toshiba.

#### Standard Products Group

The Standard Products Group's competitive strengths are in our market leading protection and filtering products, the breadth of our portfolio, technical performance, micro-packaging expertise, our high quality, low cost structure, and supply chain management which ensures supply to key customers. In addition, our strengths include our strong IP portfolio and our ability to leverage IP blocks across the Company to develop high value-added ASSPs.

The principal methods of competing in our discrete semiconductor products are through new product and package innovations with enhanced performance over existing products. Of particular importance are our transient voltage protection and filtering portfolios (ESD Protection and Common Mode Filters), power switching and rectification products, where we believe we enjoy significant performance advantages over our competition. Select competitors for certain of our products include: Diodes Incorporated; Fairchild Semiconductor International, Inc.; Infineon Technologies AG; KEC Corporation; NXP B.V.; Rohm Co., Ltd.; Semtech Corporation; STMicroelectronics N.V.; and Vishay Intertechnology, Inc.

#### System Solutions Group

The principal methods of competition for the System Solutions Group are technical performance, quality, service and price. Our competitive strengths are strong technology and design capability, breadth of product portfolio, systems design expertise and long-standing supply relationships with leading OEM customers. Select competitors for certain of our products include: Fairchild Semiconductor International, Inc.; Infineon

Technologies AG; Mitsubishi Electric; NXP B.V.; Renesas Electronics Corporation; Rohm Co. Ltd.; Sanken Electric; STMicroelectronics N.V.; Texas Instruments Incorporated; and Toshiba Corporation.

#### Research and Development

Company-sponsored research and development costs in 2014, 2013 and 2012 were \$366.6 million (11.6% of revenue), \$334.2 million (12.0% of revenue) and \$367.5 million (12.7% of revenue), respectively. We seek to maximize the investment of our people and capital in research and development by targeting innovative products and solutions for high growth applications that position the company to outperform the industry. Our design expertise in analog, digital, mixed signal and imaging ICs, combined with our extensive portfolio of standard products enable the company to offer comprehensive, value added solutions to our global customers for their electronics systems.

## **Government Regulation**

Our manufacturing operations are subject to environmental and worker health and safety laws and regulations. These laws and regulations include those relating to emissions and discharges into the air and water, the management and disposal of hazardous substances, the release of hazardous substances into the environment at or from our facilities and at other sites, and the investigation and remediation of contamination.

Our headquarters in Phoenix, Arizona is located on property that is a "Superfund" site, a property listed on the National Priorities List and subject to clean-up activities under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act. Motorola and now Freescale have been actively involved in the cleanup of on-site solvent contaminated soil and groundwater and off-site contaminated groundwater pursuant to consent decrees with the State of Arizona. As part of our separation from Motorola in 1999, Motorola retained responsibility for this contamination, and Motorola and Freescale have agreed to indemnify us with respect to remediation costs and other costs or liabilities related to this matter.

Our former manufacturing location in Aizu, Japan is located on property where soil and ground water contamination has been detected. We believe that the contamination originally occurred during a time when the facility was operated by a prior owner. We have been working with local authorities to implement remediation actions and expect all remaining remediation costs to be covered by insurance. Based on information available, any net costs to us in connection with this matter are not expected to be material.

Our manufacturing facility in the Czech Republic has ongoing remediation projects to respond to releases of hazardous substances that occurred during the years that this facility was operated by government-owned entities. The remediation projects consist primarily of monitoring groundwater wells located on-site and off-site, with additional action plans developed to respond in the event activity levels are exceeded. The government of the Czech Republic has agreed to indemnify us and the respective subsidiaries, subject to specified limitations, for remediation costs associated with this historical contamination. Based upon the information available, we do not believe that total future remediation costs to us will be material.

Our design center in East Greenwich, Rhode Island is located on property that has localized soil contamination. When we purchased the East Greenwich facility, we entered into a Settlement Agreement and Covenant Not To Sue with the State of Rhode Island. This agreement requires that remedial actions be undertaken and a quarterly groundwater monitoring program be initiated by the former owners of the property. Based on the information available, we do not believe that any costs to us in connection with this matter will be material.

As a result of the acquisition of AMIS in 2008, we are a "primary responsible party" to an environmental remediation and cleanup at AMIS's former corporate headquarters in Santa Clara, California. Costs incurred by AMIS include implementation of the clean-up plan, operations and maintenance of remediation systems and

other project management costs. However, AMIS's former parent company, a subsidiary of Nippon Mining, contractually agreed to indemnify AMIS and us for any obligations relating to environmental remediation and clean-up at this location. Based on the information available, we do not believe that any future costs to us in connection with this matter will be material.

We believe that our operations are in material compliance with applicable environmental and health and safety laws and regulations. We do not expect the cost of compliance with existing environmental and health and safety laws and regulations, and liability for currently known environmental conditions, to have a material adverse effect on our business or prospects. It is possible, however, that future developments, including changes in laws and regulations, government policies, customer specification, personnel and physical property conditions, including currently undiscovered contamination, could lead to material costs. See Note 12: "Commitments and Contingencies" of the notes to our audited consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this Form 10-K for information on certain environmental matters.

#### **Employees**

As of December 31, 2014, we had approximately 24,500 employees worldwide, of which approximately 3,100 employees were in the United States. None of our employees in the United States are covered by collective bargaining agreements. Certain of our foreign employees are covered by collective bargaining arrangements (e.g., those in Japan and Belgium) or similar arrangements or are represented by workers councils. For information regarding employee risk associated with our international operations, see Part I, Item 1A "Risk Factors—Trends, Risks and Uncertainties Related to Our Business" elsewhere in this report. Of the total number of our employees as of December 31, 2014, approximately 20,400 were engaged in manufacturing, approximately 1,200 were engaged in our sales and marketing organization, which includes customer service, approximately 800 were engaged in administration and approximately 2,100 were engaged in research and development.

## **Executive Officers of the Registrant**

Certain information concerning our executive officers as of February 20, 2015 is set forth below.

Certain information concerning our executive officers as of February 20, 2015 is set forth below.							
Name	Age	Position					
Keith D. Jackson	59	President, Chief Executive Officer and Director*					
Bernard Gutmann	55	Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer*					
George H. Cave	57	Executive Vice President, General Counsel, Chief Compliance & Ethics					
		Officer, Chief Risk Officer and Corporate Secretary*					
William M. Hall	59	Executive Vice President and General Manager, Standard Products Group*					
Robert A. Klosterboer	54	Executive Vice President and General Manager, Application Products					
		Group*					
Mamoon Rashid	55	Senior Vice President and General Manager, System Solutions Group*					
Paul E. Rolls	52	Executive Vice President, Sales and Marketing*					
William A. Schromm	56	Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer*					
# F - d - Off - Cl -d - ONG - d - d - d - d - d - d - d - d - d -							

<sup>\*</sup> Executive Officers of both ON Semiconductor and SCI LLC.

The present term of office for the officers named above will generally expire on the earliest of their retirement, resignation or removal. There is no family relationship among such officers.

Keith D. Jackson. Mr. Jackson was elected as a Director of ON Semiconductor and appointed as President and Chief Executive Officer of ON Semiconductor and SCI LLC in November 2002. Mr. Jackson has over 32 years of semiconductor industry experience. Before joining ON Semiconductor, he was with Fairchild Semiconductor Corporation, serving as Executive Vice President and General Manager, Analog, Mixed Signal, and Configurable Products Groups, beginning in 1998, and, more recently, was head of its Integrated Circuits Group. From 1996 to 1998, he served as President and a member of the board of directors of Tritech Microelectronics in Singapore, a manufacturer of analog and mixed signal products. From 1986 to 1996, Mr. Jackson worked for National Semiconductor Corporation, most recently as Vice President and General Manager of the Analog and Mixed Signal division. He also held various positions at Texas Instruments Incorporated, including engineering and management positions, from 1973 to 1986. Mr. Jackson joined the board of directors of Veeco Instruments, Inc. in February 2012, and has served on the board of directors of the Semiconductor Industry Association since 2008.

Bernard Gutmann. Mr. Gutmann was promoted and appointed Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of ON Semiconductor and SCI LLC in September 2012 and has served as ON Semiconductor's and SCI LLC's Treasurer since January 2013. Before his promotion, he worked with the corporation as Vice President, Corporate Analysis & Strategy of SCI LLC, serving in that position from April 2006 to September 2012. Mr. Gutmann also served and continues to serve as the Chief Financial Officer of SANYO Semiconductor (now known as the System Solutions Group), a position he has held since March 2011. In these roles, his responsibilities have included finance integration, financial reporting, restructuring, tax, treasury, and financial planning and analysis. From November 2002 to April 2006, Mr. Gutmann served as Vice President, Financial Planning & Analysis and Treasury of SCI LLC. From September 1999 to November 2002, he held the position of Director, Financial Planning & Analysis of SCI LLC. Prior to joining ON Semiconductor, Mr. Gutmann served in various financial positions with Motorola, Inc. from 1982 to 1999, including controller of various divisions and an off-shore wafer and backend factory, finance and accounting manager, financial planning manager and financial analyst. He holds a Bachelor of Science in Management Engineering from Worcester Polytechnic Institute in Massachusetts (U.S.). Additionally, he is fluent in English, French, Spanish, and conversant in German.

George H. Cave. Mr. Cave has served as the General Counsel of ON Semiconductor and SCI LLC since August 1999. He also currently serves as Executive Vice President, Corporate Secretary, Chief Compliance & Ethics Officer and Chief Risk Officer for the Company. Mr. Cave's professional career spans over 29 years of broad legal and business experience, including working for over 22 years in the semiconductor industry. Before his tenure with ON Semiconductor and SCI LLC, he served for two years as the Regulatory Affairs Director for Motorola's Semiconductor Components Group in Geneva, Switzerland. Prior to that position, Mr. Cave was Senior Counsel in the Corporate Law Department of Motorola in Phoenix, Arizona for five years. Mr. Cave also serves as the Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors of the American Medical College of Homeopathy.

William M. Hall. Mr. Hall joined the Company in May 2006 and is currently the Executive Vice President and General Manager of the Standard Products Group of ON Semiconductor and SCI LLC. During his career, Mr. Hall has held various marketing and product line management positions. Before joining the Company, he served as Vice President and General Manager of the Standard Products Group at Fairchild Semiconductor Corp. Between March 1997 and May 2006, Mr. Hall served at different times as Vice President of Business Development, Analog Products Group, Standard Products Group, and Interface and Logic Group, as well as serving as Vice President of Corporate Marketing at Fairchild. He has also held management positions with National Semiconductor Corp. and was a RADAR design engineer with RCA.

Robert A. Klosterboer. Mr. Klosterboer joined the Company in March 2008 and currently serves as Executive Vice President and General Manager of the Application Products Group for ON Semiconductor and SCI LLC. From March 2008 to September 2012, he was Senior Vice President and General Manager of the business unit then known as the Automotive, Industrial, Medical, & Mil/Aero Group. He has more than three decades of experience in the electronics industry. During his career, Mr. Klosterboer has held various

engineering, marketing and product line management positions and responsibilities. Prior to joining ON Semiconductor in 2008, Mr. Klosterboer was Senior Vice President, Automotive & Industrial Group for AMI Semiconductor, Inc. Mr. Klosterboer joined AMIS in 1982 as a test engineer, and during his tenure there, he also was a design engineer, field applications engineer, design section manager, program development manager, and product marketing manager. Mr. Klosterboer holds a bachelor's degree in electrical engineering technology from Montana State University.

Mamoon Rashid. Mr. Rashid has over 30 years of experience in the semiconductor and electronics industry spanning marketing, manufacturing, sales and product line management positions. In January 2013, Mr. Rashid was appointed as Senior Vice President and General Manager, SANYO Semiconductor Group (now known as the System Solutions Group) for ON Semiconductor and SCI LLC. Prior to his promotion, Mr. Rashid held the position of Vice President of strategic business development, during which time he led the integration and restructuring of SANYO Semiconductor. Mr. Rashid joined ON Semiconductor in October 2004 and has held several leadership positions during his time with us. Prior to September 2008, Mr. Rashid served as Vice President and General Manager of our discrete products division, where he improved the growth and profitability of the business by entering several new product areas. From September 2008 to 2010, Mr. Rashid led our global supply chain organization as Vice President and General Manager during a transformational period for the Company. In these positions, he has supported the growth of ON Semiconductor into a multi-technology leading supplier of power solutions and helped improve profitability, efficiency and new product successes. Prior to joining ON Semiconductor, Mr. Rashid held leadership positions at market leading companies such as Intersil, Semtech and General Semiconductor.

Paul E. Rolls. Mr. Rolls was promoted and appointed Executive Vice President, Sales and Marketing of ON Semiconductor and SCI LLC in July 2013 to replace his retiring predecessor. Before his promotion, he served as Senior Vice President, Japan Sales and Marketing and Senior Vice President of Global Sales Operations, serving in that position from October 2012 to July 2013. Mr. Rolls has more than 26 years of technology sales, sales management and operations experience, with more than 19 years of sales and sales management experience in the semiconductor industry. Before joining the Company, Mr. Rolls was the Senior Vice President, Worldwide Sales and Marketing at Integrated Device Technology, Inc. from January 2010 to April 2012. From August 1996 to December 2009, he held multiple sales positions at International Rectifier Corp., most recently as Senior Vice President, Global Sales. During his career, he has also held management roles at Compaq Computer Corporation.

William A. Schromm Mr. Schromm has been with the Company since August 1999 and has more than 30 years of semiconductor industry experience. He is Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Office for ON Semiconductor and SCI LLC and has been responsible for the reliability and quality organization, external manufacturing, System Solutions Group manufacturing, global supply chain, information technology, corporate program management and System Solutions Group integration teams since October 2012. Prior to this role, Mr. Schromm served as Senior Vice President and General Manager of the Company's former Computing and Consumer Products Group from June 2006 through September 2012. During his tenure with the Company, he has held various positions. From August 2004 through May 2006, he served as the Vice President and General Manager of the Company's former High Performance Analog Division and also led the Company's former Analog Products Group. Beginning in January 2003, he served as Vice President of the Clock and Data Management business and continued in that role with additional product responsibilities when this business became the High Performance Analog Division in August 2004. Prior to that, he served as the Vice President of Tactical Marketing from July 2001 through December 2002, after leading the Company's Standard Logic Division since August 1999. Mr. Schromm earned a BS degree from Boston College and an MBA from the University of Phoenix.

#### Geographical Information

For certain geographic operating information, see Note 15: "Income Taxes" and Note 18: "Segment Information" of the notes to our audited consolidated financial statements and Part II, Item 7 "Management's

Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," in each case, as included elsewhere in this report. For information regarding other aspects of risks associated with our foreign operations, see Part I, Item 1A "Risk Factors—Trends, Risks and Uncertainties Related to Our Business" elsewhere in this report.

#### **Available Information**

We make our annual report on Form 10-K, quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, current reports on Form 8-K and all amendments to those reports available, free of charge, in the "Investor Relations" section of our Internet website as soon as reasonably practicable after we electronically file these materials with, or furnish these materials to, the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). Our website is www.onsemi.com.

You may also read or copy any materials that we file with the SEC at its Public Reference Room at 100 F. Street, N.E., Washington, DC 20549. You may obtain additional information about the Public Reference Room by calling the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330. Additionally, you will find these materials on the SEC Internet site at <a href="http://www.sec.gov">http://www.sec.gov</a> that contains reports, proxy statements and other information regarding issuers that file electronically with the SEC.

#### Item 1A. Risk Factors

#### Overview

This Annual Report on Form 10-K includes "forward-looking statements," as that term is defined in Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). All statements, other than statements of historical facts, included or incorporated in this Form 10-K could be deemed forward-looking statements, particularly statements about our plans, strategies and prospects under the headings "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and "Business." Forward-looking statements are often characterized by the use of words such as "believes," "estimates," "expects," "projects," "may," "will," "intends," "plans," or "anticipates," or by discussions of strategy, plans or intentions. All forward-looking statements in this Form 10-K are made based on our current expectations, forecasts, estimates and assumptions, and involve risks, uncertainties and other factors that could cause results or events to differ materially from those expressed in the forward-looking statements. Among these factors are our revenues and operating performance, economic conditions and markets (including current financial conditions), effects of exchange rate fluctuations, the cyclical nature of the semiconductor industry, changes in demand for our products, changes in inventories at our customers and distributors, technological and product development risks, enforcement and protection of our IP rights and related risks, risks related to the security of our information systems and secured network, availability of raw materials, electricity, gas, water and other supply chain uncertainties, our ability to effectively shift production to other facilities when required in order to maintain supply continuity for our customers, variable demand and the aggressive pricing environment for semiconductor products, our ability to successfully manufacture in increasing volumes on a cost-effective basis and with acceptable quality for our current products, competitor actions, including the adverse impact of competitor product announcements, pricing and gross profit pressures, loss of key customers, order cancellations or reduced bookings, changes in manufacturing yields, control of costs and expenses and realization of cost savings and synergies from restructurings, significant litigation, risks associated with decisions to expend cash reserves for various uses in accordance with our capital allocation policy such as debt prepayment, stock repurchases, or acquisitions rather than to retain such cash for future needs, risks associated with acquisitions and dispositions (including from integrating and consolidating and timely filing financial information with the SEC for acquired businesses and difficulties encountered in accurately predicting the future financial performance of acquired businesses), risks associated with our substantial leverage and restrictive covenants in our debt agreements that may be in place from time to time, risks associated with our worldwide operations including foreign employment and labor matters associated with unions and collective bargaining arrangements as well as man-made and/or natural disasters affecting our operations and finances/financials, the threat or occurrence of international armed conflict and terrorist activities both in the United States and internationally, risks and costs associated with increased and new regulation of corporate