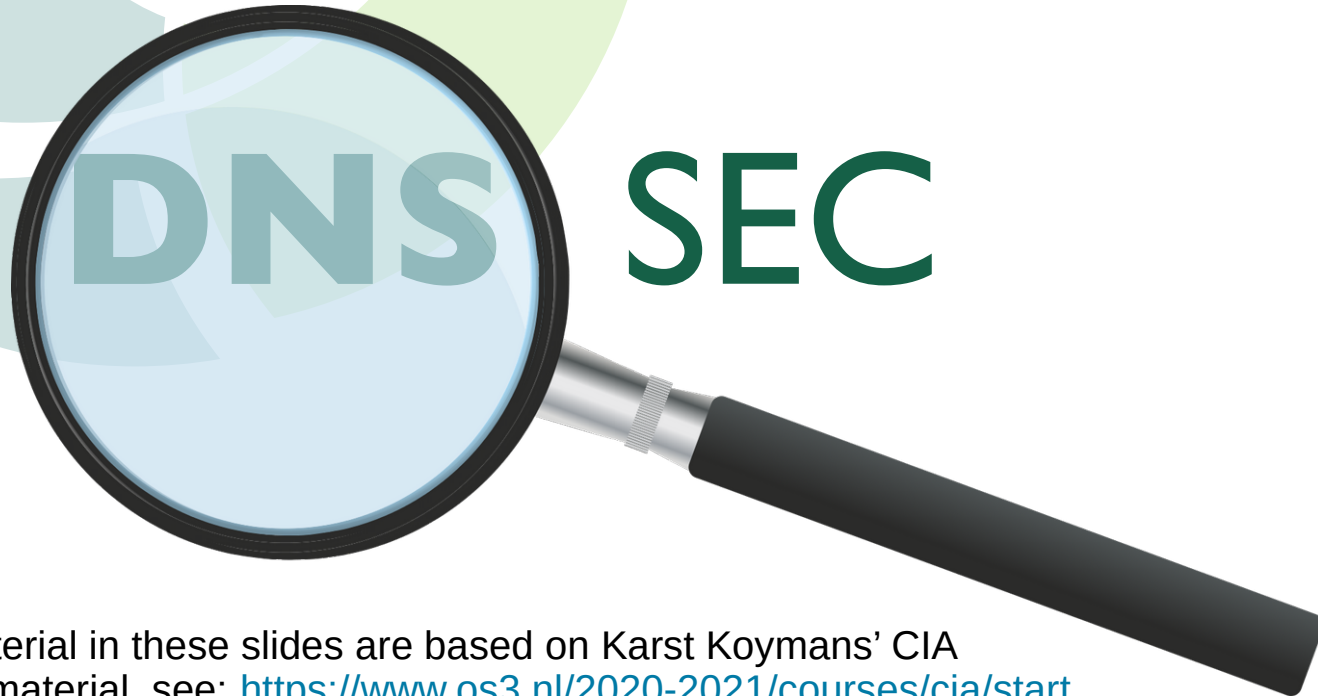


# ยินดีต้อนรับสู่

# CYBER SECURITY WORKSHOP



Bangkok  
8-9 May 2019

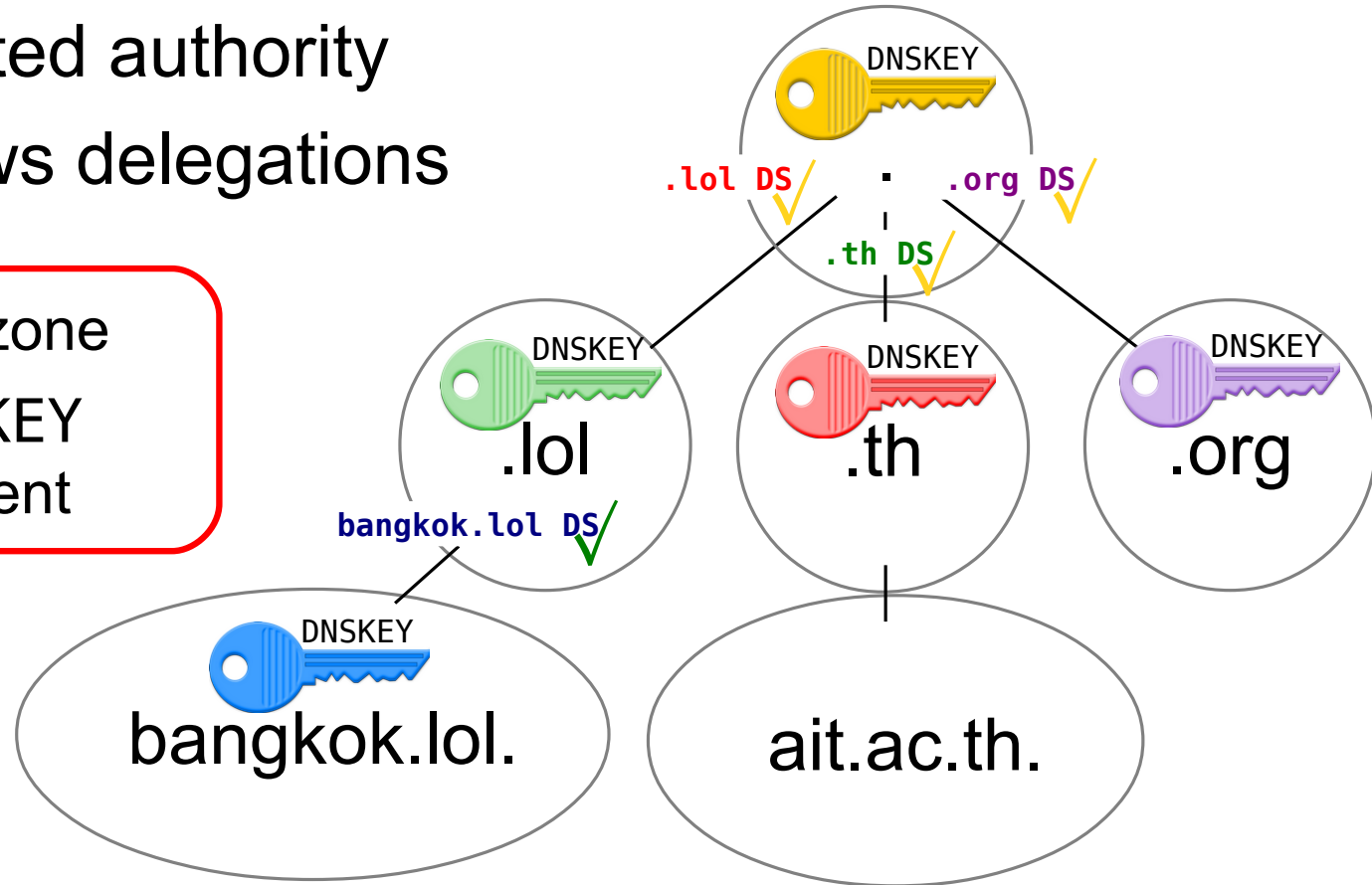
The material in these slides are based on Karst Koymans' CIA course material, see: <https://www.os3.nl/2020-2021/courses/cia/start>

# DNS Security Extensions (DNSSEC)

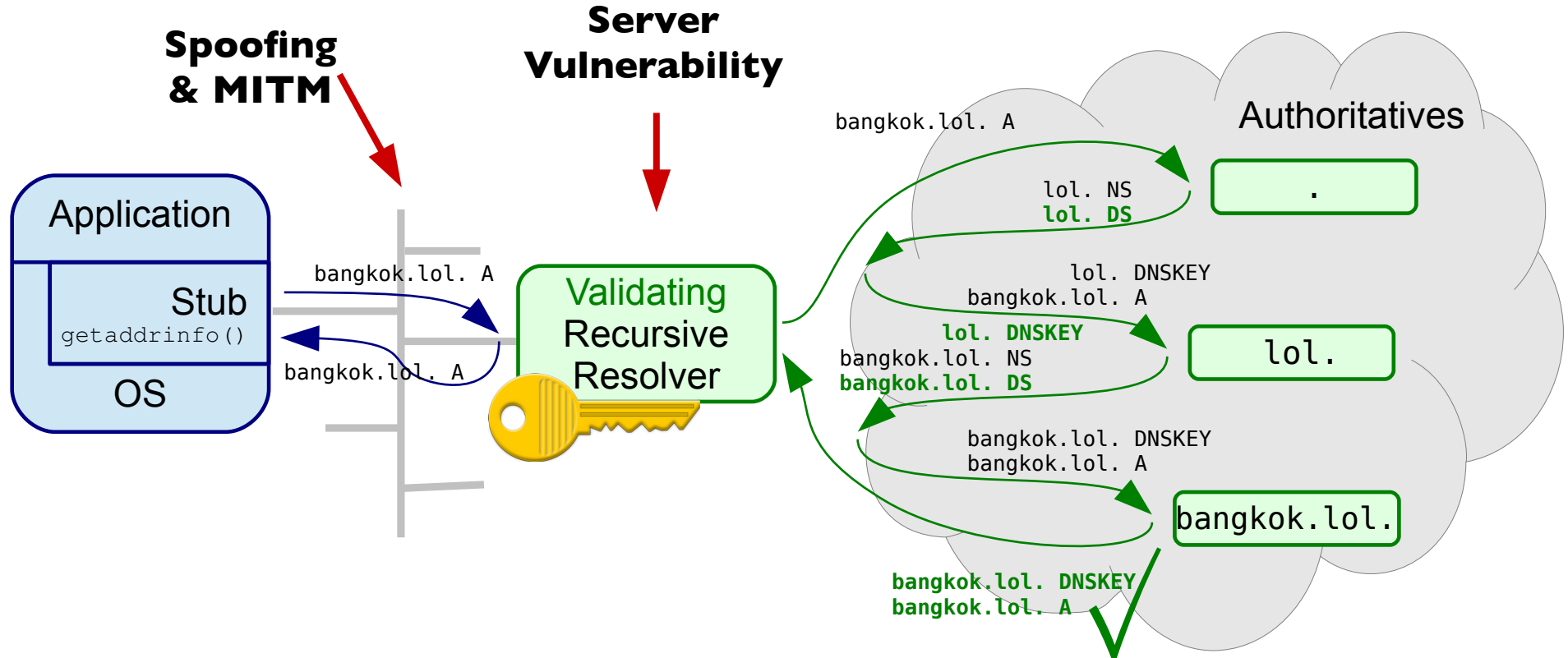
## Chain of Trust

- Zones with distributed authority
- Chain of trust follows delegations

- DNSKEY Public key of zone
- DS Hash of DNSKEY signed by parent



# DNS Security Extensions (DNSSEC) Validation



# DNS Security Extensions (DNSSEC)

## Properties

- DNSSEC gives you
  - Authenticity      - *You can prove the origin*
  - Integrity         - *Detect alteration*
- DNSSEC does **not** give you
  - Confidentiality    - *Anyone can read it*

# DNS Security Extensions (DNSSEC)

## History

- Original spec January 1997(RFC2065)
- Revised spec March 1999 (RFC2535)
- “Final” spec March 2005
  - DNSSEC-bis (RFC4033, 4034 and 4035)
- “Final” addition from February 2008
  - NSEC3 (RFC5155)
- Root zone signed 15 July 2010

# DNSSEC Resource records

- To build the Chain of Trust
  - DNSKEY
    - Public key for the zone at the Apex
    - Used to verify signatures in the zone
    - Root DNSKEYs are well known
  - DS
    - Delegation signer
    - DNSKEY with a DS in the parent: Secure Entry Point (SEP)
  - RRSIG
    - Resource Record (set) SIGNature

# DNSSEC Resource records

## DNSKEY

[illegible]

```
example.com. 86400 IN DNSKEY 256 3 5 ( AQPskMynfzW4kyBv015MUG2DeIQ3
Cbl+BBZH4b/0PY1kxkmvHjcZc8no
kfzj31GajIQKY+5CptLr3buXA10h
WqTkF7H6RfoRqXQeogmMHfpftf6z
Mv1LyBUgia7za6ZEz0JB0ztyvhjL
742iU/TpPSEDhm2SNKLiJfUppn1U
aNvv4w== )
```

# DNSSEC Resource records

## DNSKEY – Flags

[illegible]

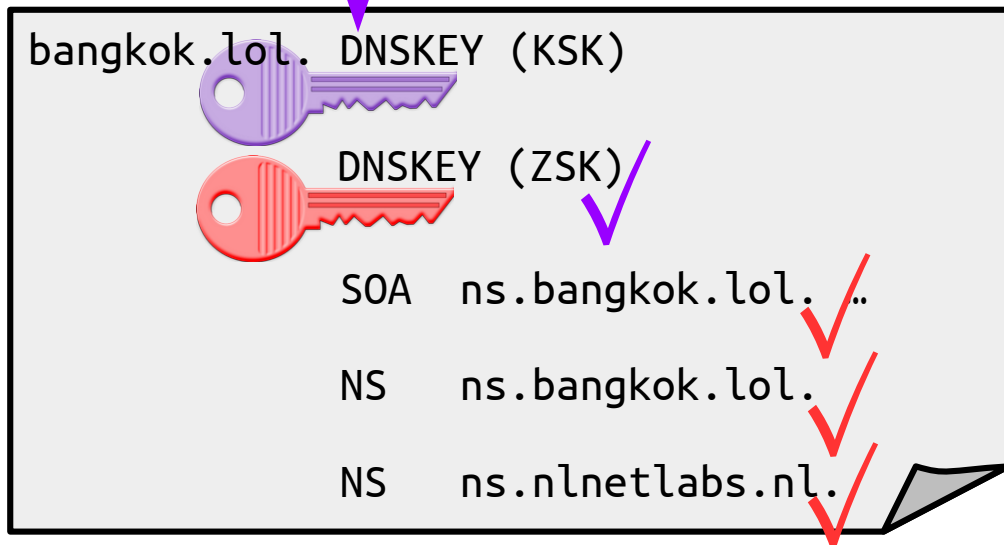
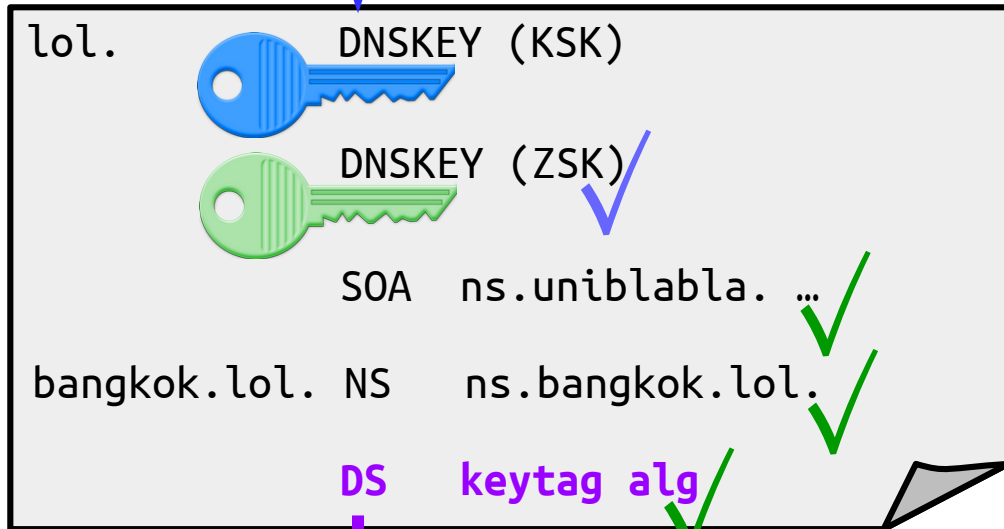
- 256 – Zone Signing Key (ZSK)
- 257 – Key Signing Key (KSK)
  - Only used to sign the DNSKEY RRset
- 385 – Revoked Key Signing Key (RFC5011)



# Source records

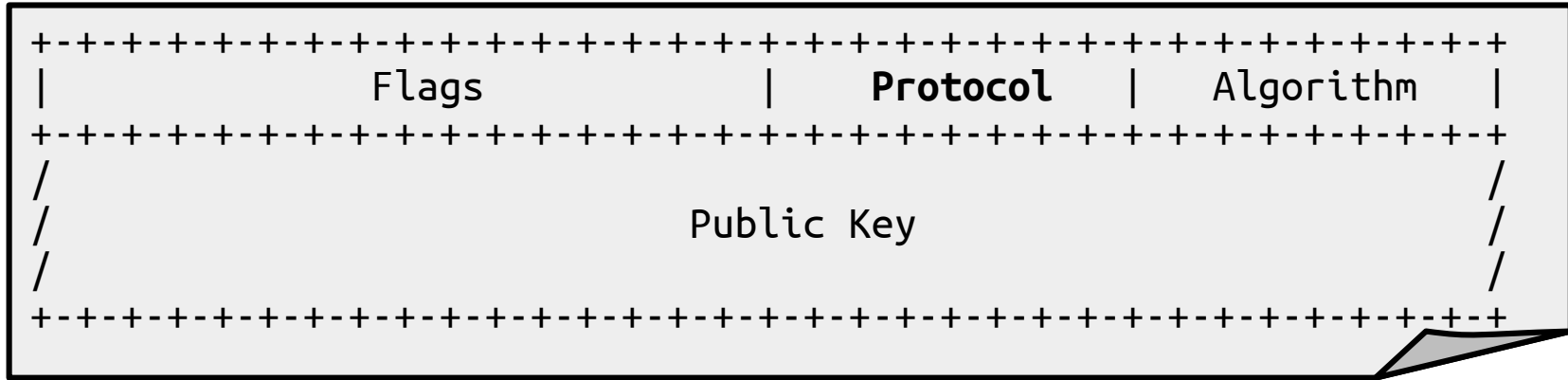
## DNSKEY – Flags

- 256 – Zone Signing Key (ZSK)
- 257 – Key Signing Key (KSK)



# DNSSEC Resource records

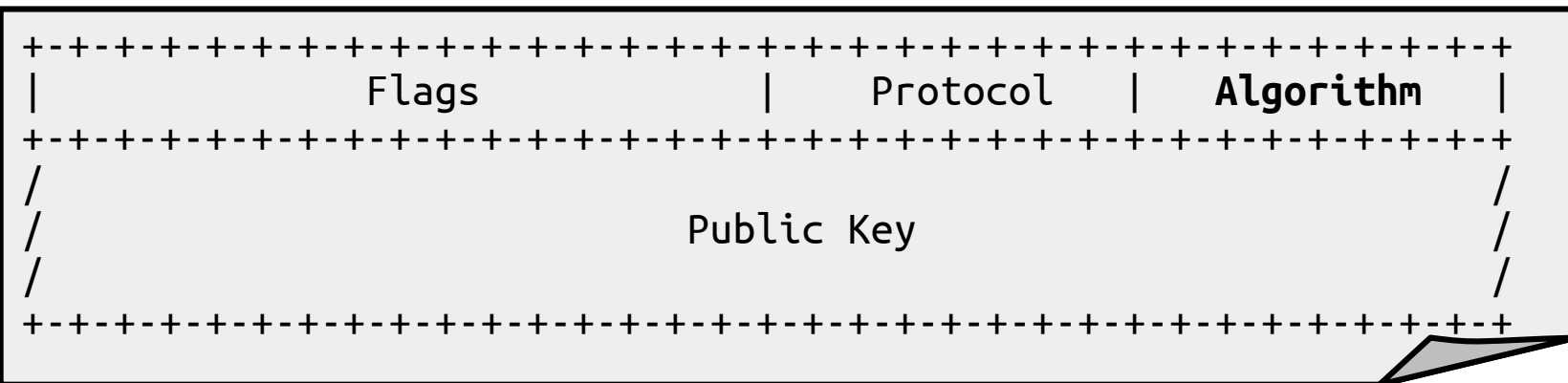
## DNSKEY – Protocol



- 3

# DNSSEC Resource records

## DNSKEY – Algorithm

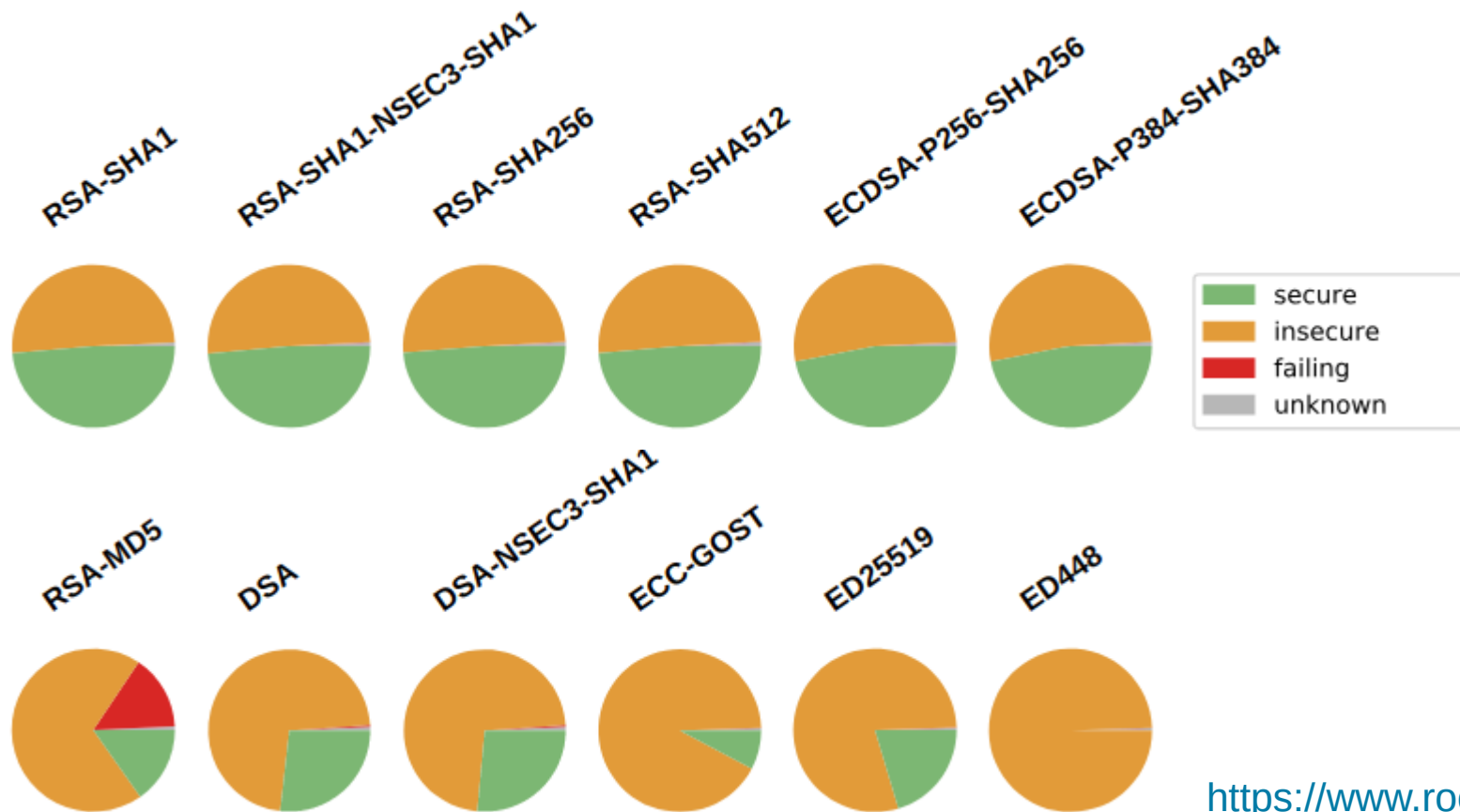


1	<del>RSA/MD5</del>
3	DSA/SHA1
5	RSA/SHA1
6	DSA-NSEC3-SHA1
7	RSASHA1-NSEC3-SHA1
8	RSA/SHA-256

10	RSA/SHA-512
12	<del>GOST R 34.10-200</del>
13	<b>ECDSA Curve P-256 with SHA-256</b>
14	ECDSA Curve P-384 with SHA-384
15	Ed25519
16	Ed448

# DNSSEC Resource records

## DNSKEY – Algorithm



# DNSSEC Resource records

[illegible]

```
bangkok.lol. 900 IN DS 22826 13 2 ( 95FB394DD3054FEC65B1F86A9F2F
298F6237A6FC1513DF33DCC8E986 )
```

# DNSSEC Resource records

## DS – Key Tag



```
uint32_t keytag (uint8_t key[], size_t keysize)
{
    uint32_t ac;
    size_t i;

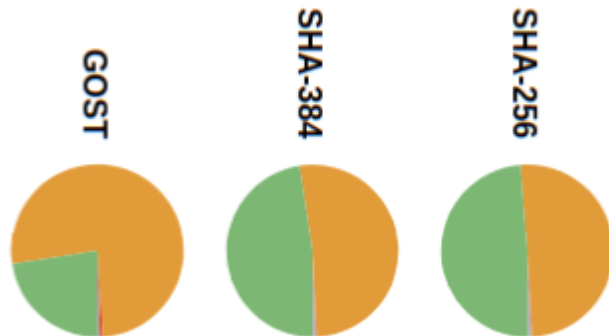
    for ( ac = 0, i = 0; i < keysize; ++i )
        ac += (i & 1) ? key[i] : key[i] << 8;
    ac += (ac >> 16) & 0xFFFF;
    return ac & 0xFFFF;
}
```

# DNSSEC Resource records

## DS – Digest Type

Key Tag										Algorithm										Digest Type									
Digest																													

## DS Algorithm



# DNSSEC Resource records

## – Digest Type


Index of /root-anchors - Chromium

Index of /root-anchors x +

https://data.iana.org/root-an... ☆ W

Apps ICs N WhatsApp EU G gdns

Name	Last modified	Size
<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>	-	-
<a href="#">old/</a>	2018-12-19 20:10	-
<a href="#">checksums-sha256.txt</a>	2018-12-20 20:33	248
<a href="#">icannbundle.pem</a>	2017-02-03 00:00	13K
<a href="#">root-anchors.p7s</a>	2018-12-20 20:33	4.1K
<a href="#">root-anchors.xml</a>	2018-12-19 22:03	690



Algorithm	Digest Type
st	/
	/
	/



# DNSSEC Resources


Index of /root-anchors - Chromium

Index of /root-anchors x +

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Name	Last modified
<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>	
<a href="#">old/</a>	2018-12-19 20:10
<a href="#">checksums-sha256.txt</a>	2018-12-20 20:33
<a href="#">icannbundle.pem</a>	2017-02-03 00:00
<a href="#">root-anchors.p7s</a>	2018-12-20 20:33
<a href="#">root-anchors.xml</a>	2018-12-19 22:03



https://data.iana.org/root-anchors/root-anchors.xml - Chromium

https://data.iana.org/root x +

← → ↻ 🔒 https://data.iana.org/root-anchors/root-anch... ☆ 🗨️ | W ⋮

Apps ICS N 🌐 📄 📞 📧 📺 📺 📺

This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<TrustAnchor id="380DC50D-484E-40D0-A3AE-68F2B18F61C7"
  source="http://data.iana.org/root-anchors/root-anchors.xml">
  <Zone>.</Zone>
  <KeyDigest id="Kjqmt7v" validFrom="2010-07-15T00:00:00+00:00"
    validUntil="2019-01-11T00:00:00+00:00">
    <KeyTag>19036</KeyTag>
    <Algorithm>8</Algorithm>
    <DigestType>2</DigestType>
    <Digest>
      49AAC11D7B6F6446702E54A1607371607A1A41855200FD2CE1CDDE32F24E8FB5
    </Digest>
  </KeyDigest>
  <KeyDigest id="Klajeyz" validFrom="2017-02-02T00:00:00+00:00">
    <KeyTag>20326</KeyTag>
    <Algorithm>8</Algorithm>
    <DigestType>2</DigestType>
    <Digest>
      E06D44B80B8F1D39A95C0B0D7C65D08458E880409BBC683457104237C7F8EC8D
    </Digest>
  </KeyDigest>
</TrustAnchor>
```

# DNSSEC Resources

**Index of /root-anchors - Chromium**

Name	Last modified
<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>	
<a href="#">old/</a>	2018-12-19 20:00:00
<a href="#">checksums-sha256.txt</a>	2018-12-20 20:00:00
<a href="#">icannbundle.pem</a>	2017-02-03 00:00:00
<a href="#">root-anchors.p7s</a>	2018-12-19 20:00:00
<a href="#">root-anchors.xml</a>	2018-12-19 20:00:00

**https://data.iana.org/root-anchors.xml - Chromium**

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>
<Zone>
  <Name>com</Name>
  <Origin>com</Origin>
  <ValidFrom>2017-02-03T00:00:00+00:00</ValidFrom>
  <ValidUntil>2029-12-18T00:00:00+00:00</ValidUntil>
  <Digest>
    <us anchor>
      00FD2CE1CDDE32F24E8FB5
      6458E880409BBC683457104237C7F8EC8D
    

IANA Root CA


```

RFC7958

# DNSSEC Resource records

[illegible]

# DNSSEC Resource records

## RRSIG

```
$ drill -D thnic.co.th
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, rcode: NOERROR, id: 16
flags: qr rd ra ad ; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 3, AUTHORITY:
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;; thnic.co.th. IN A

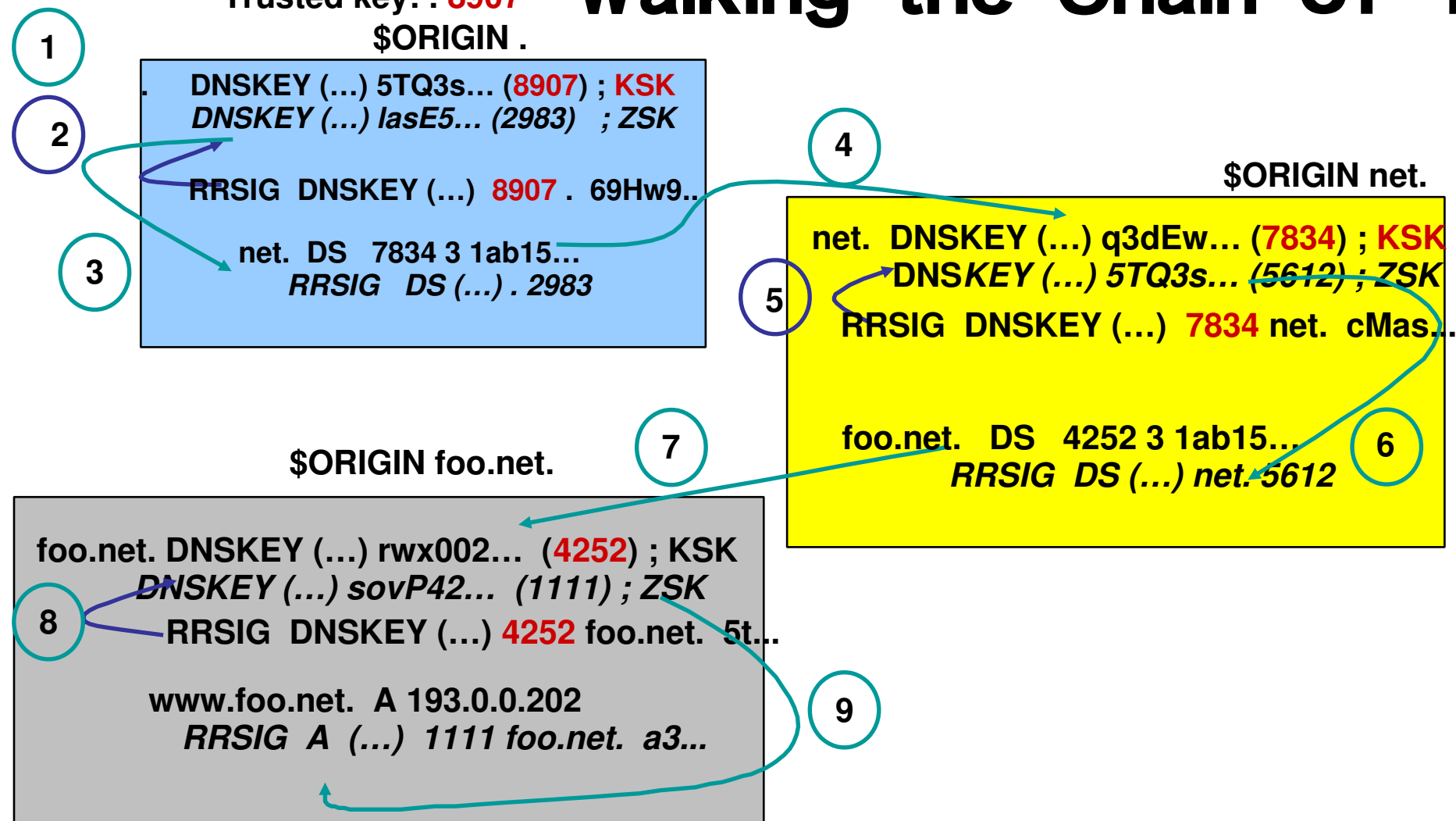
;; ANSWER SECTION:
thnic.co.th. 3600 IN A 52.76.117.40
thnic.co.th. 3600 IN A 61.19.242.184
thnic.co.th. 3600 IN RRSIG A 8 3 3600 (
20190606010101 20190507070525 61119 thnic.co.th.
KL6QU9e/44siSZ0te5eRkV/6AFaCGHszD/RvwpM
yRzLXFf5BFU4YDKQMCjPF881WxqTL0YRyXic74p
iWdv+TSf0gfJ9ztjJyp7a3Zm+PZt9PR7RM9L01Y
ZF2/1R0YfUnof4qN5WmtMo9pWzGEzkG8JCNSRU
UJtLN7/0TSEEyMtuutGLc2m0WB+X0anoDf1aeb
UjhVD66N+SjW0HcopjAfE87yhpj7XHpeyNitzwF
Ylopqsa07aU1hvnGPaIZCrvjYEWlKqtz4X0gF85
E68V1vuITSTJ+4oVyyBla1s6VHCSxsm6wQ== )
```

- Signature is over the RRset
- Why?

Type Covered	Algorithm	Labels
Original TTL		
Signature Expiration		
Signature Inception		
Key Tag	Signer's Name	
Signature		

# Walking the Chain of Trust

Locally configured  
Trusted key: . 8907  
\$ORIGIN .



# NSEC

# NSEC

# NSEC

- # NSEC

# NSEC

# NSEC

```
$ drill -D @64.96.1.1 thai.lol
;; ->HEADER<- opcode: QUERY, rcode: NOERROR, id: 45097
;; flags: qr rd ; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 4, ADDITIONAL: 0
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;; thai.lol. IN A

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
thai.lol. 900 IN NS duke.ns.cloudflare.com.
thai.lol. 900 IN NS pam.ns.cloudflare.com.
thai.lol. 86400 IN NSEC that70sshow.lol. NS RRSIG NSEC
thai.lol. 86400 IN RRSIG NSEC ...
```

- **Secure**
- **Insecure**
- **BOGUS**
- Indeterminate



# NSEC

# NSEC

```
drill -D @64.96.1.1 bangkok.lol
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, rcode: NOERROR, id: 57416
;; flags: qr rd ; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 4, ADDITIONAL: 2
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;; bangkok.lol.      IN      A

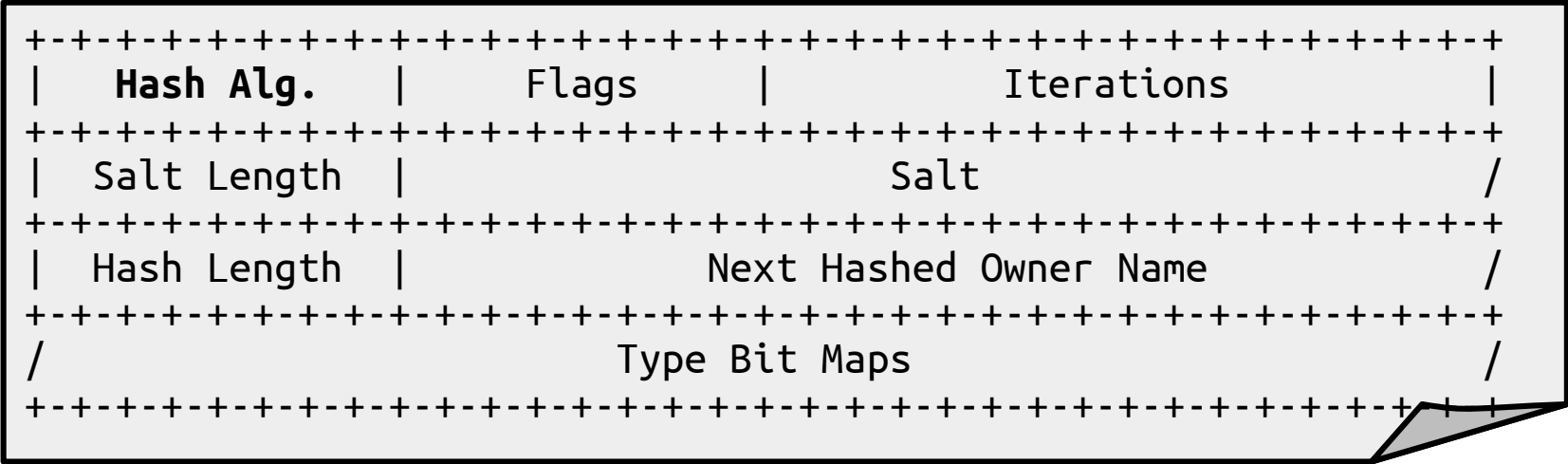
;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
bangkok.lol.        900 IN      NS      ns.bangkok.lol.
bangkok.lol.        900 IN      NS      ns.nlnetlabs.nl.
bangkok.lol.        900 IN      DS      22826 13 2 (
                        95fb394dd3054fec65b1f86a9f2f298f
                        6237a6fc1513df33dcc8e9865d1607a7 )
bangkok.lol.        900 IN      RRSIG     DS      ...
```

- **Secure**
  - Insecure
  - **BOGUS**
  - Indeterminate
- ```
;; AUTHORITY SECTION:  
bangkok.lol.      900 IN  NS   ns.bangkok.lol.  
bangkok.lol.      900 IN  NS   ns.nlnetlabs.nl.  
bangkok.lol.      900 IN  DS   22826 13 2 (   
                        95fb394dd3054fec65b1f86a9f2f298f  
                        6237a6fc1513df33dcc8e9865d1607a7 )  
bangkok.lol.      900 IN  RRSIG DS   ...
```
- Iff child has matching DNSKEY



# DNSSEC Resource records

## NSEC3



1 = SHA1

# DNSSEC Resource records

## NSEC3

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Hash Algorithm | Flags | Iterations |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Sal |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Has |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
/
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

$ drill -D bangkok.internet.nl
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, rcode: NOERROR, id: 19445
;; flags: qr rd ra ad ; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 8, ADDITIONAL
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;; bangkok.internet.nl.      IN      A

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
43hjrub217n1sbihcptjkjkvn8qbr41k.internet.nl. 3600 IN NSEC3 1 0 5 (
    b06dac1fc860b2e9 4bgn5of06opde69igbdsf7lqjlb2m22a TXT RRSIG )
43hjrub217n1sbihcptjkjkvn8qbr41k.internet.nl. 3600 IN RRSIG NSEC3 ...

mi38icogq42t0pri3ivgiqpf1k1d69d7.internet.nl. 3600 IN NSEC3 1 0 5 (
    b06dac1fc860b2e9 miefndrtfao07n1f6u1c3bd2pnob5ejj
    A NS SOA MX TXT AAAA SSHFP RRSIG DNSKEY NSEC3PARAM CAA )
mi38icogq42t0pri3ivgiqpf1k1d69d7.internet.nl. 3600 IN RRSIG NSEC3 ...
```

- 1 =

```
$ ldns-nsec3-hash -a 1 -t 5 -s b06dac1fc860b2e9 bangkok.internet.nl
466ergrimnfski0j3h20vgti8kvka56u.
```

```
$ ldns-nsec3-hash -a 1 -t 5 -s b06dac1fc860b2e9 internet.nl
mi38icogq42t0pri3ivgiqpf1k1d69d7.
```

```
$ drill -D bangkok.internet.nl
;; ->HEADER<- opcode: QUERY, rcode: NOERROR, id: 19445
;; flags: qr rd ra ad ; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 8, ADDITIONAL
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;; bangkok.internet.nl.      IN      A

;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
43hjrub217n1sbihcptjkjkvn8qbr41k.internet.nl. 3600 IN NSEC3 1 0 5 (
    b06dac1fc860b2e9 4bgn5of06opde69igbdsf7lqjlb2m22a TXT RRSIG )
43hjrub217n1sbihcptjkjkvn8qbr41k.internet.nl. 3600 IN RRSIG NSEC3 ...

mi38icogq42t0pri3ivgiqpf1k1d69d7.internet.nl. 3600 IN NSEC3 1 0 5 (
    b06dac1fc860b2e9 miefndrtfao07n1f6u1c3bd2pnob5ejj
    A NS SOA MX TXT AAAA SSHFP RRSIG DNSKEY NSEC3PARAM CAA )
mi38icogq42t0pri3ivgiqpf1k1d69d7.internet.nl. 3600 IN RRSIG NSEC3 ...
```

• 1 =

# DNSSEC Resource records

## NSEC3

|                                                                                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hash Alg.                                                                                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Flags                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Iterations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salt Length                                                                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Salt /                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hash Length                                                                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Next Hashed Owner Name / |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| /                                                                                                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Type Bit Maps /          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| +-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |                          |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

- 1 = Opt-out

```
$ ldns-nsec3-hash -a 1 -t 10 -s 76a679efff44e6ce mail.in.th
2vd60apjgkedbeud5k8pfg3k3djvufr8.
```

```
$ ldns-nsec3-hash -a 1 -t 10 -s 76a679efff44e6ce in.th
96pnsb2ieadu1kjn7sn3e42r00v87q9k
```

```
# drill -D @ns.thnic.net mail.in.th
;; ->HEADER<- opcode: QUERY, rcode: NOERROR, id: 57038
;; flags: qr rd ; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 6, ADDITIONAL: 2
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;; mail.in.th. IN A
```

```
;; AUTHORITY SECTION:
mail.in.th. 7200 IN NS ns3.mail.in.th.
mail.in.th. 7200 IN NS ns.mail.in.th.
```

```
2EM9L36S9F1LM3NN0696P4L03FN8S5FK.in.th. 1800 IN NSEC3 1 1 10 (
76a679efff44e6ce 2vmvdit0o7jmh3ha5imv2g8osuasgjr2 NS DS RRSIG )
2EM9L36S9F1LM3NN0696P4L03FN8S5FK.in.th. 1800 IN RRSIG NSEC3 ...
```

```
96PNSB2IEADU1KJN7SN3E42R00V87Q9K.in.th. 1800 IN NSEC3 1 1 10 (
76a679efff44e6ce 99murvvnkbu4sae250m1gujreeelo6mdc
NS SOA RRSIG DNSKEY NSEC3PARAM )
96PNSB2IEADU1KJN7SN3E42R00V87Q9K.in.th. 1800 IN RRSIG NSEC3 ...
```

# Records

## NSEC3

- 1

# DNSSEC Resource records

## NSEC3PARAM



# Lab time!



- Hands on: <http://bangkok.lol/>
- 6. Signing your zone the primitive way