```
1  using System; // add to allow Windows message box
2  using System.Runtime.InteropServices; // add to allow Windows message box
3
4  using Microsoft.Xna.Framework;
5  using Microsoft.Xna.Framework.Graphics;
6  using Microsoft.Xna.Framework.Input;
7  using Microsoft.Xna.Framework.Audio;
8  using System.Collections.Generic;
9
10 namespace Demo_MG_MazeGame
11 {
12     /// <summary>
13     /// enumeration of all possible game actions
14     /// </summary>
15     public enum GameAction
16     {
17         None,
18         PlayerRight,
19         PlayerLeft,
20         Quit
21     }
22
23     /// <summary>
24     /// This is the main type for your game.
25     /// </summary>
26     public class MazeGame : Game
27     {
28         // add code to allow Windows message boxes when running in a Windows enviro
           nment
29         [DllImport("user32.dll", CharSet = CharSet.Auto)]
30         public static extern uint MessageBox(IntPtr hWnd, String text, String
           caption, uint type);
31
32         // set the cell size in pixels
33         private const int CELL_WIDTH = 64;
34         private const int CELL_HEIGHT = 64;
35
36         // set the map size in cells
37         private const int MAP_CELL_ROW_COUNT = 8;
38         private const int MAP_CELL_COLUMN_COUNT = 10;
39
40         // set the window size
41         private const int WINDOW_WIDTH = MAP_CELL_COLUMN_COUNT * CELL_WIDTH;
42         private const int WINDOW_HEIGHT = MAP_CELL_ROW_COUNT * CELL_HEIGHT;
43
44         // wall objects
45         private Wall wall01;
46         private Wall wall02;
47
48         // player object
49         private Player player;
50
51         // variable to hold the player's current game action
52         GameAction playerGameAction;
53
54         // keyboard state objects to track a single keyboard press
55         KeyboardState newState;
56         KeyboardState oldState;
57
58         // declare a GraphicsDeviceManager object
59         GraphicsDeviceManager graphics;
60
61         // declare a SpriteBatch object
62         SpriteBatch spriteBatch;
63
64         public MazeGame()
65         {
66             graphics = new GraphicsDeviceManager(this);
```

```
67
68              // set the window size
69              graphics.PreferredBackBufferWidth = MAP_CELL_COLUMN_COUNT * CELL_WIDTH
                ;
70              graphics.PreferredBackBufferHeight = MAP_CELL_ROW_COUNT * CELL_HEIGHT;
71
72              Content.RootDirectory = "Content";
73          }
74
75          /// <summary>
76          /// Allows the game to perform any initialization it needs to before starti
                ng to run.
77          /// This is where it can query for any required services and load any non-g
                raphic
78          /// related content.  Calling base.Initialize will enumerate through any co
                mponents
79          /// and initialize them as well.
80          /// </summary>
81          protected override void Initialize()
82          {
83              // add floors, walls, and ceilings
84              wall01 = new Wall(Content, "wall", new Vector2(0, WINDOW_HEIGHT -
                CELL_HEIGHT));
85              wall01.Active = true;
86              wall02 = new Wall(Content, "wall", new Vector2(WINDOW_WIDTH -
                CELL_WIDTH, WINDOW_HEIGHT - CELL_HEIGHT));
87              wall02.Active = true;
88
89              // add the player
90              player = new Player(Content, new Vector2(CELL_WIDTH * 2, WINDOW_HEIGHT
                 - CELL_HEIGHT));
91              player.Active = true;
92
93              // set the player's initial speed
94              player.SpeedHorizontal = 5;
95              player.SpeedVertical = 5;
96
97              base.Initialize();
98          }
99
100         /// <summary>
101         /// LoadContent will be called once per game and is the place to load
102         /// all of your content.
103         /// </summary>
104         protected override void LoadContent()
105         {
106             // Create a new SpriteBatch, which can be used to draw textures.
107             spriteBatch = new SpriteBatch(GraphicsDevice);
108
109             // Note: wall and player sprites loaded when instantiated
110         }
111
112         /// <summary>
113         /// UnloadContent will be called once per game and is the place to unload
114         /// game-specific content.
115         /// </summary>
116         protected override void UnloadContent()
117         {
118             // Unload any non ContentManager content here
119         }
120
121         /// <summary>
122         /// Allows the game to run logic such as updating the world,
123         /// checking for collisions, gathering input, and playing audio.
124         /// </summary>
125         /// <param name="gameTime">Provides a snapshot of timing values.</param>
126         protected override void Update(GameTime gameTime)
```

```
127             {
128                 // get the player's current action based on a keyboard event
129                 playerGameAction = GetKeyboardEvents();
130 
131                 switch (playerGameAction)
132                 {
133                 case GameAction.None:
134                         break;
135 
136                     // move player right
137                 case GameAction.PlayerRight:
138                         if (!PlayerHitWall(wall02))
139                         {
140                             player.PlayerDirection = Player.Direction.Right;
141                             player.Position = new Vector2(player.Position.X + player
                        .SpeedHorizontal, player.Position.Y);
142                         }
143                         break;
144 
145                     //move player left
146                 case GameAction.PlayerLeft:
147                         if (!PlayerHitWall(wall01))
148                         {
149                             player.PlayerDirection = Player.Direction.Left;
150                             player.Position = new Vector2(player.Position.X - player
                        .SpeedHorizontal, player.Position.Y);
151                         }
152                         break;
153 
154                     // quit game
155                 case GameAction.Quit:
156                         Exit();
157                         break;
158 
159                 default:
160                         break;
161                 }
162 
163                 base.Update(gameTime);
164             }
165 
166             /// <summary>
167             /// This is called when the game should draw itself.
168             /// </summary>
169             /// <param name="gameTime">Provides a snapshot of timing values.</param>
170             protected override void Draw(GameTime gameTime)
171             {
172                 GraphicsDevice.Clear(Color.CornflowerBlue);
173 
174                 spriteBatch.Begin();
175 
176                 wall01.Draw(spriteBatch);
177                 wall02.Draw(spriteBatch);
178 
179                 player.Draw(spriteBatch);
180 
181                 spriteBatch.End();
182 
183                 base.Draw(gameTime);
184             }
185 
186             /// <summary>
187             /// get keyboard events
188             /// </summary>
189             /// <returns>GameAction</returns>
190             private GameAction GetKeyboardEvents()
191             {
192                 GameAction playerGameAction = GameAction.None;
```

```
193
194                 newState = Keyboard.GetState();
195
196                 if (CheckKey(Keys.Right) == true)
197                 {
198                     playerGameAction = GameAction.PlayerRight;
199                 }
200                 else if (CheckKey(Keys.Left) == true)
201                 {
202                     playerGameAction = GameAction.PlayerLeft;
203                 }
204                 else if (CheckKey(Keys.Escape) == true)
205                 {
206                     playerGameAction = GameAction.Quit;
207                 }
208
209                 oldState = newState;
210
211                 return playerGameAction;
212             }
213
214             /// <summary>
215             /// check the current state of the keyboard against the previous state
216             /// </summary>
217             /// <param name="theKey">bool new key press</param>
218             /// <returns></returns>
219             private bool CheckKey(Keys theKey)
220             {
221                 // allows the key to be held down
222                 return newState.IsKeyDown(theKey);
223
224                 // player must continue to tap the key
225                 //return oldState.IsKeyDown(theKey) && newState.IsKeyUp(theKey);
226             }
227
228             /// <summary>
229             /// test for player collision with a wall object
230             /// </summary>
231             /// <param name="wall">wall object to test</param>
232             /// <returns>true if collision</returns>
233             private bool PlayerHitWall(Wall wall)
234             {
235                 return player.BoundingRectangle.Intersects(wall.BoundingRectangle);
236             }
237         }
238     }
```