

EX08: Reproducing an Existing Image Using Text-to-Image AI Tools

Aim

The aim of this experiment is to demonstrate the capability of text-to-image generation tools to recreate an existing image by crafting precise and descriptive prompts. The objective is to analyze key visual elements in the original image and use them to guide the AI model in generating an image that closely resembles it.

Softwares Required

1. **Python (3.8+)**
2. **IDE:** Jupyter Notebook or VS Code
3. **Python Libraries:** requests, PIL (for image handling)
4. **Text-to-Image AI Tools:** DALL-E by OpenAI, Stable Diffusion by Hugging Face
5. **API Keys:** Required for OpenAI and Hugging Face.

Experiment Design

1. **Image Analysis:** Choose an existing image and identify its key elements:
 - o **Objects:** Main items in the image (e.g., people, animals, buildings).
 - o **Background:** Details of the environment (e.g., sky, landscape, interior).
 - o **Colors:** Dominant color palette (e.g., bright, muted, pastel tones).
 - o **Style:** Artistic style or realism (e.g., sketch, photorealistic, abstract).
2. **Prompt Crafting:** Write a detailed prompt using the identified elements to describe the image.
3. **Image Generation:** Use the crafted prompt with a text-to-image AI model (DALL-E or Stable Diffusion) to generate an image.

Code

Python Code for Text-to-Image Generation

This code uses OpenAI's DALL-E API to generate an image based on a crafted prompt.

```
import openai
from PIL import Image
import requests
from io import BytesIO

# OpenAI API Key
openai.api_key = "your_openai_api_key"
```

```

# Function to generate image using DALL-E
def generate_image(prompt):
    response = openai.Image.create(
        prompt=prompt,
        n=1,
        size="1024x1024"
    )
    image_url = response['data'][0]['url']
    return image_url

# Analyzing the image and crafting a prompt
# Example Image Description:
# "A calm beach scene during sunset with a clear sky, golden sun, waves gently crashing, and a
silhouette of a lone person standing on the shore."

# Generating Image
prompt = "A calm beach scene during sunset with a clear sky, golden sun, waves gently crashing, and
a silhouette of a lone person standing on the shore."
image_url = generate_image(prompt)

# Displaying the generated image
response = requests.get(image_url)
img = Image.open(BytesIO(response.content))
img.show()

print("Generated Image URL:", image_url)

```

Output and Result

The AI tool generates an image based on the provided prompt. Compare the generated image with the original to assess:

- **Similarity:** How closely the generated image resembles the original.
- **Key Element Reproduction:** Whether the main objects, colors, and scene elements were accurately reproduced.
- **Quality:** The resolution, clarity, and artistic quality of the generated image.