

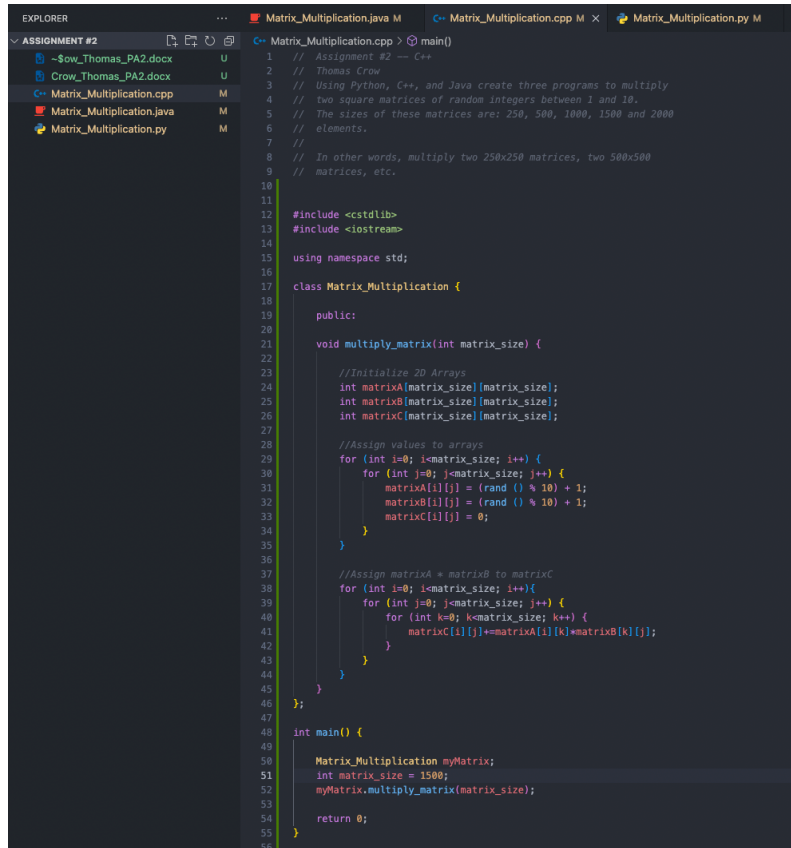
CS301

Programming Assignment #2

Thomas Crow

Source code:

Matrix\_multiplication.cpp



```
1 // Assignment #2 --- C++
2 // Thomas Crow
3 // Using Python, C++, and Java create three programs to multiply
4 // two square matrices of random integers between 1 and 10.
5 // The sizes of these matrices are: 250, 500, 1000, 1500 and 2000
6 // elements.
7 //
8 // In other words, multiply two 250x250 matrices, two 500x500
9 // matrices, etc.
10
11
12 #include <cstdlib>
13 #include <iostream>
14
15 using namespace std;
16
17 class Matrix_Multiplication {
18
19 public:
20
21 void multiply_matrix(int matrix_size) {
22
23 //Initialize 2D Arrays
24 int matrixA[matrix_size][matrix_size];
25 int matrixB[matrix_size][matrix_size];
26 int matrixC[matrix_size][matrix_size];
27
28 //Assign values to arrays
29 for (int i=0; i<matrix_size; i++) {
30     for (int j=0; j<matrix_size; j++) {
31         matrixA[i][j] = (rand () % 10) + 1;
32         matrixB[i][j] = (rand () % 10) + 1;
33         matrixC[i][j] = 0;
34     }
35 }
36
37 //Assign matrixA * matrixB to matrixC
38 for (int i=0; i<matrix_size; i++){
39     for (int j=0; j<matrix_size; j++) {
40         for (int k=0; k<matrix_size; k++) {
41             matrixC[i][j] += matrixA[i][k] * matrixB[k][j];
42         }
43     }
44 }
45 }
46 };
47
48 int main() {
49
50 Matrix_Multiplication myMatrix;
51 int matrix_size = 1500;
52 myMatrix.multiply_matrix(matrix_size);
53
54 return 0;
55 }
56
```

## Matrix\_Multiplication.java

```
EXPLORER
...
Matrix_Multiplication.java M
Matrix_Multiplication.cpp M
Matrix_Multiplication.py M

ASSIGNMENT #2
~$ow_Thomas_PA2.docx U
Crow_Thomas_PA2.docx U
Matrix_Multiplication.cpp M
Matrix_Multiplication.java M
Matrix_Multiplication.py M

Matrix_Multiplication.java
1 // Assignment #2 -- Java
2 // Thomas Crow
3 // Using Python, C++, and Java create three programs to multiply
4 // two square matrices of random integers between 1 and 10.
5 // The sizes of these matrices are: 250, 500, 1000, 1500 and 2000
6 // elements.
7 //
8 // In other words, multiply two 250x250 matrices, two 500x500
9 // matrices, etc.
10
11
12
13 public class Matrix_Multiplication {
14     public static void multiply_matrix(int matrix_size) {
15
16         //Initialize 2D Arrays
17         int [][] matrixA = new int [matrix_size] [matrix_size];
18         int [][] matrixB = new int [matrix_size] [matrix_size];
19         int [][] matrixC = new int [matrix_size] [matrix_size];
20
21         //Assign values to arrays
22         for (int i=0; i<matrix_size; i++) {
23             for (int j=0; j<matrix_size; j++) {
24                 matrixA[i][j] = (int) (Math.random()*10);
25                 matrixB[i][j] = (int) (Math.random()*10);
26                 matrixC[i][j] = 0;
27             }
28         }
29
30         //Assign matrixA * matrixB to matrixC
31         for (int i=0; i<matrix_size; i++){
32             for (int j=0; j<matrix_size; j++){
33                 for (int k=0; k<matrix_size; k++) {
34                     matrixC[i][j] += matrixA[i][k] * matrixB[k][j];
35                 }
36             }
37         }
38     }
39
40     Run | Debug
41     public static void main(String[] args) {
42         int matrix_size = 1500;
43         multiply_matrix(matrix_size);
44     }
45 }
```

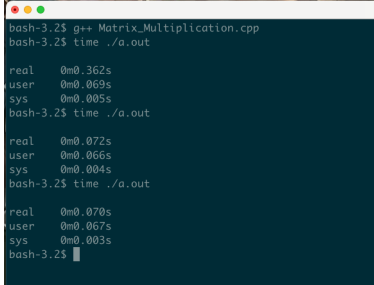
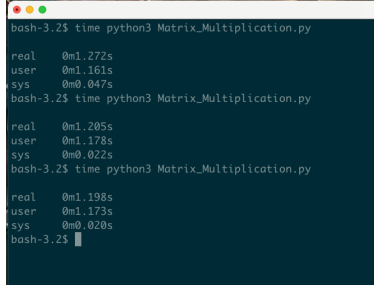
## Matrix\_Multiplication.py

```
EXPLORER  ...  Matrix_Multiplication.java M  C++ Matrix_Multiplication.cpp M  Python Matrix_Multiplication.py M X

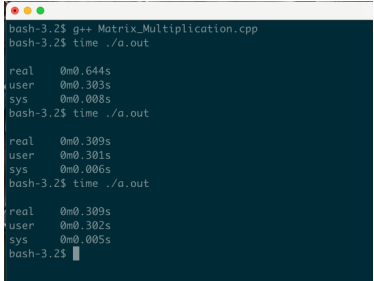
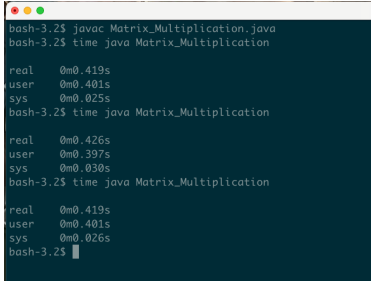
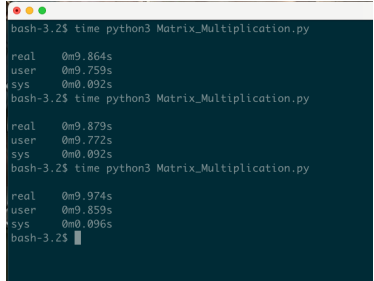
ASSIGNMENT #2
  ~$ow_Thomas_PA2.docx U
  Crow_Thomas_PA2.docx U
  C++ Matrix_Multiplication.cpp M
  Matrix_Multiplication.java M
  Matrix_Multiplication.py M

Matrix_Multiplication.py > main
1  # Assignment #2 --- Python
2  # Thomas Crow
3  #
4  # Using Python, C++, and Java create three programs to multiply
5  # two square matrices of random integers between 1 and 10.
6  # The sizes of these matrices are: 250, 500, 1000, 1500 and 2000
7  # elements.
8  #
9  # In other words, multiply two 250x250 matrices, two 500x500
10 # matrices, etc.
11
12 import random
13
14
15 def multiply_matrix(matrix_size):
16
17     #Initialize 2D Arrays
18     matrixA=[]
19     matrixB=[]
20     matrixC=[]
21     for i in range(matrix_size):
22         matrixA_column_elements=[]
23         matrixB_column_elements=[]
24         matrixC_column_elements=[]
25         #Assign values to arrays
26         for j in range(matrix_size):
27             matrixA_column_elements.append(random.randint(1, 10))
28             matrixB_column_elements.append(random.randint(1, 10))
29             matrixC_column_elements.append(0)
30         matrixA.append(matrixA_column_elements)
31         matrixB.append(matrixB_column_elements)
32         matrixC.append(matrixC_column_elements)
33     #Assign matrixA * matrixB to matrixC
34     for i in range(matrix_size):
35         for j in range(matrix_size):
36             for k in range(matrix_size):
37                 matrixC[i][j] = matrixA[i][k] * matrixB[k][j]
38
39
40 def main():
41
42     matrix_size = 1500
43     multiply_matrix(matrix_size)
44
45     main()
```

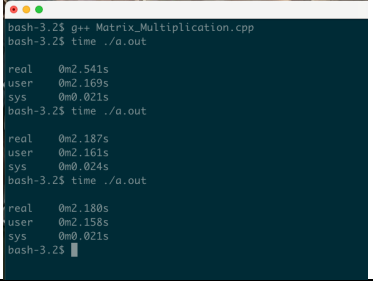
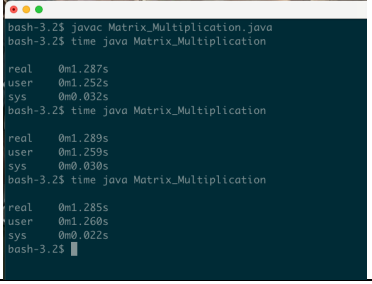
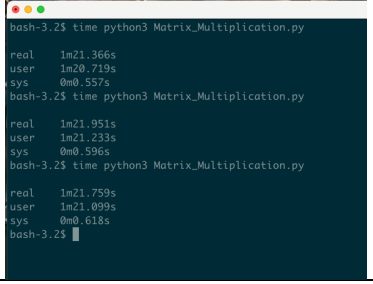
## Runtime Screenshots: 250x250 Matrices

C++	Java	Python
 <pre>bash-3.2\$ g++ Matrix_Multiplication.cpp bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m0.362s user    0m0.069s sys     0m0.005s bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m0.072s user    0m0.066s sys     0m0.004s bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m0.070s user    0m0.067s sys     0m0.003s bash-3.2\$</pre>	 <pre>bash-3.2\$ javac Matrix_Multiplication.java bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m0.120s user    0m0.098s sys     0m0.022s bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m0.122s user    0m0.099s sys     0m0.021s bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m0.120s user    0m0.097s sys     0m0.023s bash-3.2\$</pre>	 <pre>bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    0m1.272s user    0m1.161s sys     0m0.047s bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    0m1.285s user    0m1.178s sys     0m0.022s bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    0m1.198s user    0m1.173s sys     0m0.020s bash-3.2\$</pre>

## 500x500 Matrices

C++	Java	Python
 <pre>bash-3.2\$ g++ Matrix_Multiplication.cpp bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m0.644s user    0m0.383s sys     0m0.008s bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m0.309s user    0m0.301s sys     0m0.006s bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m0.309s user    0m0.302s sys     0m0.005s bash-3.2\$</pre>	 <pre>bash-3.2\$ javac Matrix_Multiplication.java bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m0.419s user    0m0.401s sys     0m0.025s bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m0.426s user    0m0.397s sys     0m0.030s bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m0.419s user    0m0.401s sys     0m0.026s bash-3.2\$</pre>	 <pre>bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    0m9.864s user    0m9.759s sys     0m0.092s bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    0m9.879s user    0m9.772s sys     0m0.092s bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    0m9.974s user    0m9.859s sys     0m0.096s bash-3.2\$</pre>

## 1000x1000 Matrices

C++	Java	Python
 <pre>bash-3.2\$ g++ Matrix_Multiplication.cpp bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m2.541s user    0m2.169s sys     0m0.021s bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m2.187s user    0m2.161s sys     0m0.024s bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m2.180s user    0m2.158s sys     0m0.021s bash-3.2\$</pre>	 <pre>bash-3.2\$ javac Matrix_Multiplication.java bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m1.287s user    0m1.252s sys     0m0.032s bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m1.289s user    0m1.259s sys     0m0.030s bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m1.285s user    0m1.260s sys     0m0.022s bash-3.2\$</pre>	 <pre>bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    1m21.366s user    1m20.719s sys     0m0.557s bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    1m21.951s user    1m21.233s sys     0m0.596s bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    1m21.759s user    1m21.099s sys     0m0.618s bash-3.2\$</pre>

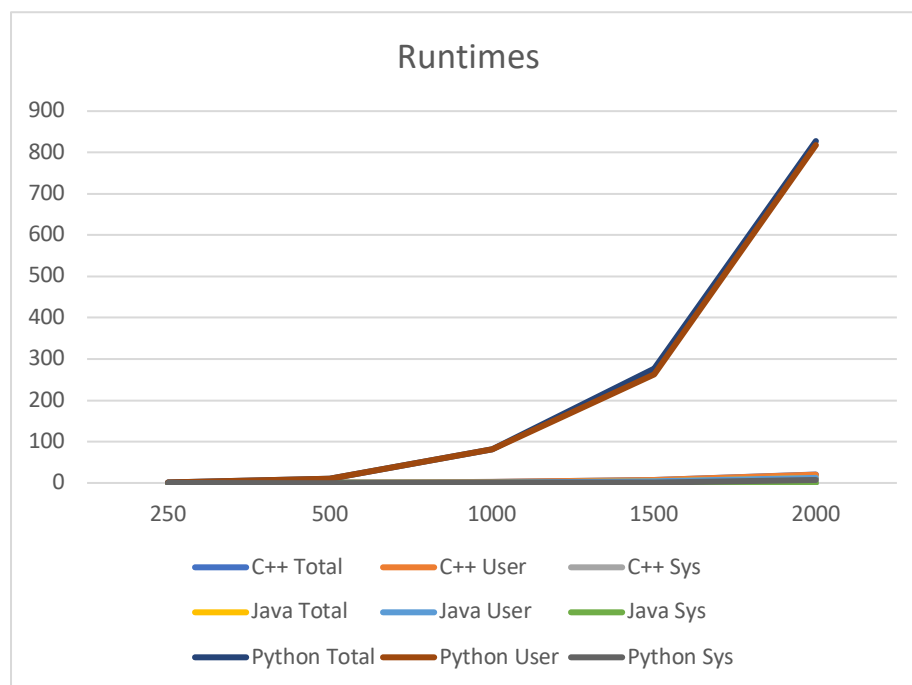
1500x1500

C++	Java	Python
<pre>bash bash-3.2\$ g++ Matrix_Multiplication.cpp bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m7.999s user    0m7.588s sys     0m0.020s bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m7.588s user    0m7.562s sys     0m0.023s bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m7.604s user    0m7.583s sys     0m0.021s bash-3.2\$</pre>	<pre>bash bash-3.2\$ javac Matrix_Multiplication.java bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m4.614s user    0m4.585s sys     0m0.039s bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m4.548s user    0m4.513s sys     0m0.044s bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m4.558s user    0m4.530s sys     0m0.037s bash-3.2\$</pre>	<pre>bash bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    4m27.001s user    4m36.580s sys     0m0.361s bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    4m36.865s user    4m36.446s sys     0m0.398s bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    4m39.043s user    4m38.202s sys     0m0.702s bash-3.2\$</pre>

2000x2000 Matrices

C++	Java	Python
<pre>bash-3.2\$ g++ Matrix_Multiplication.cpp bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m20.947s user    0m20.269s sys     0m0.163s bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m20.123s user    0m19.949s sys     0m0.166s bash-3.2\$ time ./a.out  real    0m20.245s user    0m20.104s sys     0m0.141s bash-3.2\$</pre>	<pre>bash-3.2\$ javac Matrix_Multiplication.java bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m12.370s user    0m12.275s sys     0m0.094s bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m12.166s user    0m12.043s sys     0m0.133s bash-3.2\$ time java Matrix_Multiplication  real    0m12.543s user    0m12.421s sys     0m0.128s bash-3.2\$</pre>	<pre>bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    13m53.888s user    13m39.971s sys     0m8.344s bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    14m6.246s user    13m58.965s sys     0m6.939s bash-3.2\$ time python3 Matrix_Multiplication.py  real    13m22.460s user    13m14.773s sys     0m6.553s bash-3.2\$</pre>

Runtime graph:



**Conclusion:**

Java and C++ were by far faster in these tests than Python. As you can see in the graph, Python poor performance makes the other two languages virtually indistinguishable. This is likely due to Java and C++ being compiler-based languages versus the interpreter-based Python. None of the languages when a library wasn't in use took advantage of parallel processing. Utilizing parallel processing, either built into the language or via a library, would greatly increase performance. As would optimized code that using a library like numpy would provide.