Bokeh is better than ever!

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Hi!

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SUMMARY

- Introductions
- Gimme good stuff:)
 - Bokeh Server
 - Bokeh Command
 - Client Side Callbacks
 - New Layout
 - Custom Extensions
 - Annotations
 - Geo Support
 - JS/Typescript API
 - JS Transforms
 - [More] WebGL support
- Extras
- What's next?





Introduction

Show some hands





Introduction



Latest Release	pypi v0.12.0	
License	license BSD 3-clause "New" or "Revised" Lice	nse
Build Status	build passing	
Conda	downloads 43.93k/month	
РуРІ	downloads 27/month ~5k/mor	nth
Gitter	chat on gitter	





Introduction



What is Bokeh?

http://bokeh.pydata.org/

https://bokeh.github.io/blog/2016/6/28/release-0-12/



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Bokeh Server (a.k.a. Bokeh Apps)

- Completely rewritten since 0.11
- Powerful and performant
- Based on tornado and web sockets
- Integrated with bokeh command (bokeh serve)
- keep the "model objects" in python and in the browser in sync
 - respond to UI and tool events generated in a browser with computations or queries using python
 - automatically push updates the UI (i.e. widgets or plots), in a browser
 - use periodic, timeout, and asynchronous callbacks to drive streaming updates

See the new User's Guide for much more info:

http://bokeh.pydata.org/en/latest/docs/user_guide/server.html#userguide-server-applications





Bokeh Server (a.k.a. Bokeh Apps)

https://demo.bokehplots.com/





Bokeh Server (a.k.a. Bokeh Apps)

- Running bokeh server:
 - to serve bokeh applications:
 - bokeh serve app_dir|app_script.py [options]
 - for output_server or bokeh.client connections:
 - bokeh serve

See the new User's Guide for much more info:

http://bokeh.pydata.org/en/latest/docs/user_guide/cli.html#module-bokeh.command.subcommands.serve http://bokeh.pydata.org/en/latest/docs/user_guide/server.html#running-a-bokeh-server





Bokeh Server (Bokeh App - Single Module Format)

```
[imports...]
from bokeh.plotting import figure, curdoc
# create a plot and style its properties
p = figure(x range=(0, 100),
          y range=(0, 100),
toolbar location=None)
p.border fill color = 'black'
p.background fill color = 'black'
p.outline line color = None
p.grid.grid line color = None
# add a text renderer to out plot (no data yet)
r = p.text(x=[], y=[], text=[], text_color=[],
          text font size="20pt",
           text baseline="middle",
     text align="center")
```

```
i = 0
rnd = np.random.random
ds = r.data source
def callback():
    global i
    ds.data['x'].append(rnd()*70 + 15)
    ds.data['y'].append(rnd()*70 + 15)
    ds.data['text color'].append(RdYlBu3[i%3])
    ds.data['text'].append(str(i))
    ds.trigger('data', ds.data, ds.data)
    i = i + 1
# add a button widget and configure with the
# call back
button = Button(label="Press Me")
button.on click(callback)
# put everything a layout & to the document
curdoc().add root(column(button, p))
```





Bokeh Server (Bokeh App - Directory Format)

- A directory with at least a main.py file can be used.
- Similar to a single module format but functionality extended to:
 - A **server_lifecycle.py** file that allows optional callbacks to be triggered at different stages of application creation, as described in Lifecycle Hooks.
 - A **static** subdirectory that can be used to serve static resources associated with this application.
 - A *theme.yaml* file that declaratively defines default attributes to be applied to Bokeh model types.
 - A templates subdirectory with *index.html* Jinja template file. The directory may contain additional Jinja templates for index.html to refer to. The template should have the same parameters as the FILE template.



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Bokeh Command

The bokeh html command

can create standalone HTML documents from any kind of Bokeh application source: e.g., python scripts, app directories, JSON files, jupyter notebooks and others. For example:

The bokeh json command

will generate a serialized JSON representation of a Bokeh document from any kind of Bokeh application source. For example:

The bokeh serve command

let's you instantly turn Bokeh documents into interactive web applications. For example:

bokeh **html** myapp.py

bokeh json myapp.py

bokeh **serve** myapp.py

See the new User's Guide for much more info:

http://bokeh.pydata.org/en/latest/docs/user_guide/cli.html



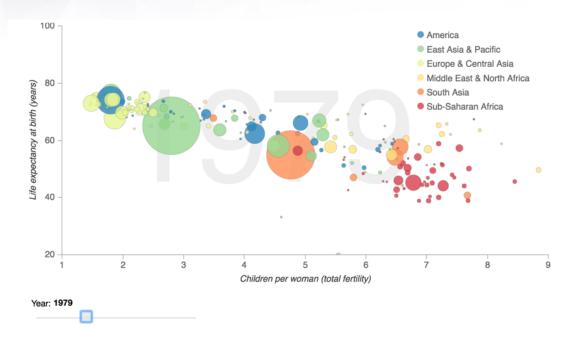
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CONTINUUM°

Static Documents, Dynamic Interaction



http://nbviewer.jupyter.org/github/bokeh/bokeh-notebooks/blob/master/tutorial/00%20-%20intro.ipynb#Interaction





Client Side (Javascript) Callbacks

- JS Callbacks extend capability now, for a marginal cost (a few lines of JS)
- [Will] encapsulate common patterns as they are discovered (no more JS!)
- A dream: write callbacks in Python, translate automatically !!!
- no python code is ever executed when a CustomJS callback is used
- A CustomJS callback is only executed inside a browser JavaScript interpreter, and can only directly interact JavaScript data and functions (e.g., BokehJS Backbone models).

See the new User's Guide for much more info:

http://bokeh.pydata.org/en/latest/docs/user_guide/interaction.html





Client Side "Python" Callbacks

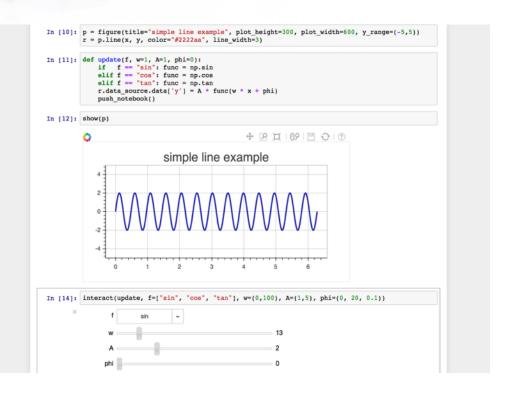
```
plot.line('x', 'y', source=source, line_width=3, line_alpha=0.6)
def callback(source=source, window=None):
    data = source.get('data')
                                                                                        Frequency: 1
    A, B = amp.get('value'), offset.get('value')
    k, phi = freq.get('value'), phase.get('value')
                                                                                        Phase: 0
    x, y = data['x'], data['y']
                                                                                        Offset: 0
    for i in range(len(x)):
        y[i] = B + A * window.Math.sin(k * x[i] + phi)
    source.trigger('change')
callback = CustomJS.from_py_func(callback)
amp_slider = Slider(start=0.1, end=10, value=1, step=.1,
                     title="Amplitude", callback=callback)
callback.args["amp"] = amp_slider
```





[Python] Jupyter Interactors Callbacks

- widgets in the GUI can trigger python callback functions that execute in the Jupyter Python kernel
- these callbacks call push_notebook() to push updates
- It is currently possible to push udpdates from python, to BokehJS (i.e., to update plots, etc.) using push_notebook() but not the opposite





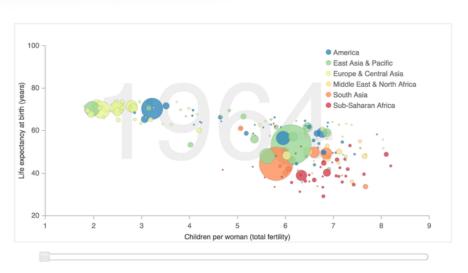
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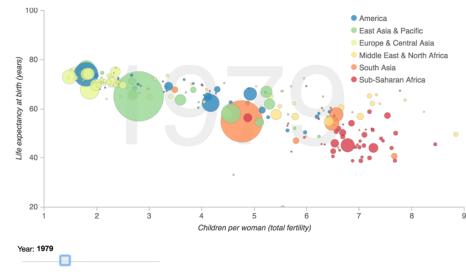
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New Layout









Layouts

- Bye bye VBox and HBox
- Welcome Row, Column, and WidgetBox \o/
 - row(), column(), and widgetbox()
 - let you build a grid of plots and widgets (rows, columns, and plots)
 - support a number of "sizing modes". These sizing modes allow plots and widgets to resize based on the browser window (all items must have the same sizing mode & Widgets should be inside a widget box)

See the new User's Guide for much more info:

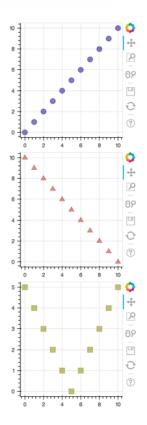
http://bokeh.pydata.org/en/latest/docs/user_guide/layout.html





Layouts (column)

```
output_file("layout.html")
x = list(range(11))
y0 = x
v1 = [10 - i \text{ for } i \text{ in } x]
y2 = [abs(i - 5) \text{ for } i \text{ in } x]
# create a new plot
s1 = figure(width=250, plot_height=250, title=None)
s1.circle(x, y0, size=10, color="navy", alpha=0.5)
# create another one
s2 = figure(width=250, height=250, title=None)
s2.triangle(x, y1, size=10, color="firebrick", alpha=0.5)
# create and another
s3 = figure(width=250, height=250, title=None)
s3.square(x, y2, size=10, color="olive", alpha=0.5)
# put the results in a column and show
show(column(s1, s2, s3))
```







Layouts (row)

output_file("layout.html")

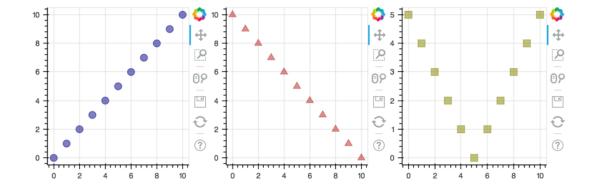
x = list(range(11)) y0 = x y1 = [10 - i for i in x]y2 = [abs(i - 5) for i in x]

create a new plot
s1 = figure(width=250, plot_height=250, title=None)
s1.circle(x, y0, size=10, color="navy", alpha=0.5)

create another one s2 = figure(width=250, height=250, title=None) s2.triangle(x, y1, size=10, color="firebrick", alpha=0.5)

create and another s3 = figure(width=250, height=250, title=None) s3.square(x, y2, size=10, color="olive", alpha=0.5)

put the results in a column and show show(row(s1, s2, s3))

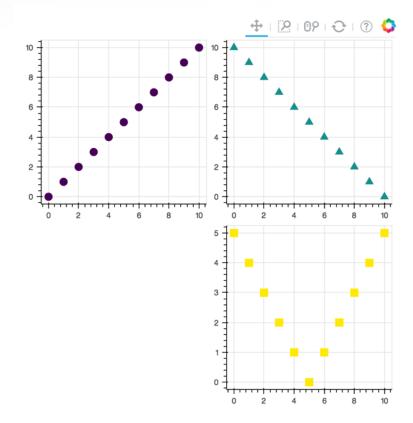






Layout (gridplot)

```
from bokeh.layouts import grid plot
output_file("layout_grid.html")
x = list(range(11))
v0 = x
y1 = [10 - i \text{ for } i \text{ in } x]
y2 = [abs(i - 5) \text{ for } i \text{ in } x]
# create three plots
p1 = figure(width=250, plot_height=250, title=None)
p1.circle(x, y0, size=10, color=Viridis3[0])
p2 = figure(width=250, height=250, title=None)
p2.triangle(x, y1, size=10, color=Viridis3[1])
p3 = figure(width=250, height=250, title=None)
p3.square(x, y2, size=10, color=Viridis3[2])
# make a grid
grid = gridplot([[p1, p2], [None, p3]])
# show the results
show(grid)
```





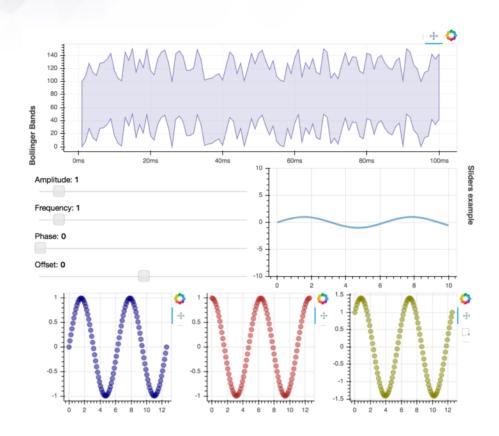


Layout (layout)

```
I = layout([
    [bollinger],
    [sliders, plot],
    [p1, p2, p3],
],
sizing_mode='stretch_both')
```

The full code for this plot is available at examples/howto/layouts/dashboard.py in the project GitHub repository.







Layout (examples)

https://bokeh.github.io/blog/2016/6/28/release-0-12/

https://demo.bokehplots.com/apps/movies

https://demo.bokehplots.com/apps/stocks

https://demo.bokehplots.com/apps/selection_histogram



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Custom Extensions

- It is possible to extend Bokeh by creating custom user extensions to:
 - Modify the behaviour of existing Bokeh models
 - Add new models to connect third-party JavaScript libraries to Python
 - Create highly specialized models for domain specific use-cases
- do not require setting up a development environment or building anything from source

See the new User's Guide for much more info:

http://bokeh.pydata.org/en/latest/docs/user_guide/extensions.html





Custom Extensions (Python Models)

- Python Models
 - For the most part, completely declarative classes
 - Custom extensions are created by making a subclass Model and including special class attributes to declare the properties that are mirrored on the JavaScript side

```
from bokeh.core.properties import String, Instance
from bokeh.models import LayoutDOM, Slider

class Custom(LayoutDOM):
   text = String(default="Custom text")
   range = Instance(Slider)
```





Custom Extensions (JavaScript Models and Views)

- JavaScript side requires code to implement the model
- When appropriate, code for a corresponding view must also be provided.
- Currently BokehJS models and views are subclasses of Models and View from the Backbone JavaScript library.

```
from bokeh.core.properties import String, Instance
from bokeh.models import LayoutDOM, Slider

class Custom(LayoutDOM):
    __implementation__ = open("custom.coffee").read()
    text = String(default="Custom text")
    slider = Instance(Slider)
```



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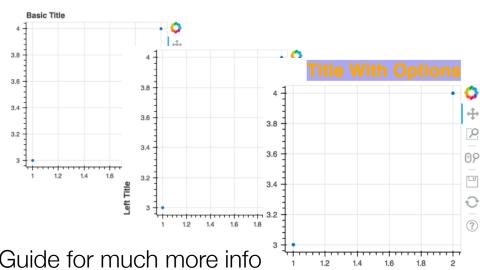


Annotations

allow users to add supplemental information to their

visualizations

Title and Legends are annotations now!



See the new User's Guide for much more info

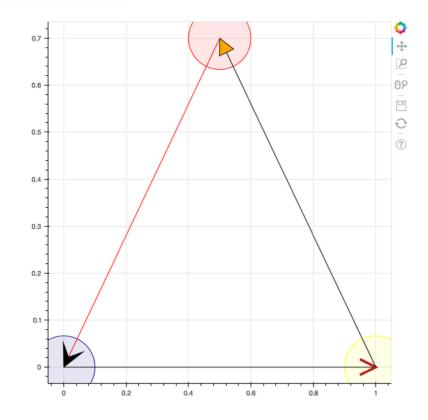
http://bokeh.pvdata.org/en/latest/docs/user_guide/plotting.html#adding-annotations





[New] Annotations (Arrows)

```
from bokeh.models import Arrow, OpenHead, NormalHead,
VeeHead
p = figure(plot width=600, plot height=600)
p.circle(x=[0, 1, 0.5], y=[0, 0, 0.7], radius=0.1,
         color=["navy", "yellow", "red"],
fill alpha=0.1)
p.add_layout(Arrow(end=OpenHead(line color="firebrick",
line width=4),
                   x start=0, y start=0, x end=1,
y end=0)
p.add layout(Arrow(end=NormalHead(fill color="orange"),
                   x  start=1, y  start=0, x  end=0.5,
y end=0.7)
p.add layout(Arrow(end=VeeHead(size=35),
line color="red",
                   x  start=0.5, y  start=0.7, x  end=0,
y end=0))
```



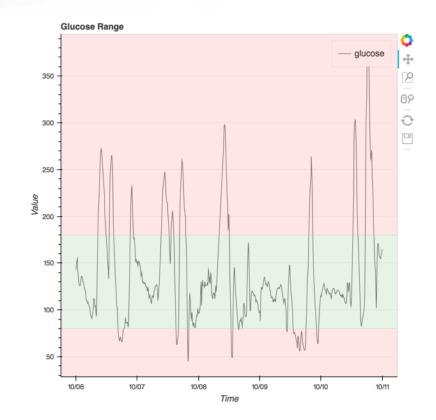


show(p)



[New] Annotations (BoxAnnotation)

```
from bokeh.models import BoxAnnotation
data = data.ix['2010-10-06':'2010-10-13']
p = figure(x axis type="datetime", tools=TOOLS)
p.line(data.index.to series(), data['glucose'],
line_color="gray", line width=1, legend="glucose")
low box = BoxAnnotation(top=80, fill alpha=0.1,
fill color='red')
mid box = BoxAnnotation(bottom=80, top=180,
fill alpha=0.1, fill color='green')
high box = BoxAnnotation(bottom=180, fill_alpha=0.1,
fill color='red')
p.add_layout(low box)
p.add layout(mid box)
p.add layout(high box)
show(p)
```

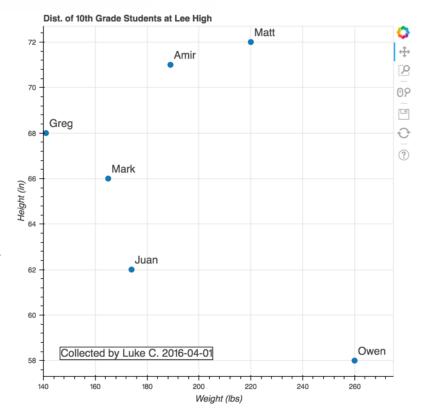






[New] Annotations (Label)

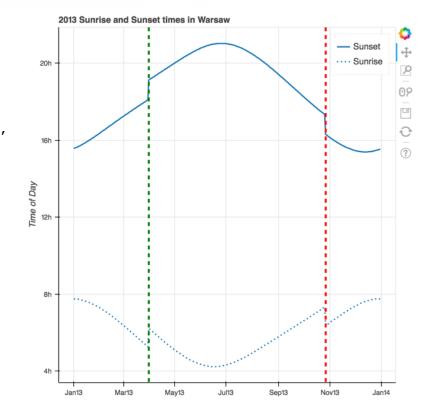
```
from bokeh.models import ColumnDataSource, Rangeld, LabelSet,
Label
p = figure(title='Dist. of 10th Grade Students at Lee High',
           x range=Range1d(140, 275))
p.scatter(x='weight', y='height', size=8, source=source)
p.xaxis[0].axis label = 'Weight (lbs)'
p.yaxis[0].axis label = 'Height (in)'
labels = LabelSet(x='weight', y='height', text='names',
level='glyph',x offset=5, y offset=5, source=source,
render mode='canvas')
citation = Label(x=70, y=70, x units='screen', y units='screen',
text='Collected by Luke C. 2016-04-01', render mode='css',
border line color='black', border line alpha=1.0,
background fill color='white', background fill alpha=1.0)
p.add layout(labels)
p.add layout(citation)
show(p)
```





[New] Annotations (Span)

```
from bokeh.models import Span
p = figure(x axis type="datetime", y axis type="datetime")
p.line(daylight warsaw 2013.Date, daylight warsaw 2013.Sunset,
       line dash='solid', line width=2, legend="Sunset")
p.line(daylight warsaw 2013.Date, daylight warsaw 2013.Sunrise,
       line dash='dotted', line width=2, legend="Sunrise")
daylight savings start = Span(location=start date,
dimension='height', line color='green',
line dash='dashed', line width=3)
p.add layout(daylight savings start)
daylight savings end = Span(
   location=end date, dimension='height',
   line color='red',line_dash='dashed', line_width=3)
p.add layout(daylight savings end)
show(p)
```





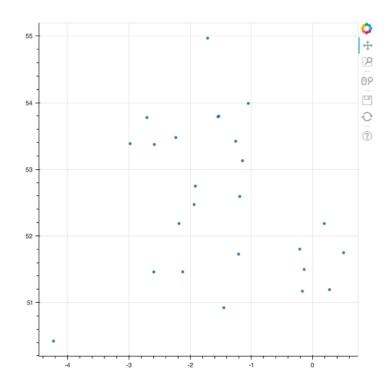
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Geo Support (GeoJSON Datasource)

```
from bokeh.models import GeoJSONDataSource
from bokeh.plotting import figure
from bokeh.sampledata.sample geojson import geojson
geo source = GeoJSONDataSource(geojson=geojson)
p = figure()
p.circle(x='x', y='y', alpha=0.9, source=geo source)
output file("geojson.html")
show(p)
 "type": "Feature",
 "geometry": {
   "type": "Point",
   "coordinates": [125.6, 10.1]
 },
 "properties": {
   "name": "Dinagat Islands"
```





Geo Support (Google Maps)

Warning:(

There is an open issue documenting points appearing to be ~10px off from their intended location.

Google has its own terms of service for using Google Maps API and any use of Bokeh with Google Maps must be within Google's Terms of Service





Geo Support (Tile Providers)

Bokeh plots can also consume XYZ tile services which use the Web Mercator projection. The module bokeh.tile_providers contains several pre-configured tile sources with appropriate attribution which can be added to a plot using the .add_tile() method.

```
from bokeh.io import output_file, show
from bokeh.plotting import figure
from bokeh.tile_providers import STAMEN_TONER

bound = 20000000 # meters
fig = figure(tools='pan, wheel_zoom', x_range=(-bound, bound),
y_range=(-bound, bound))
fig.axis.visible = False
fig.add_tile(STAMEN_TONER)
output_file("stamen_toner_plot.html")
show(fig)
```





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- BokehJS now has its own [real] API
- The BokehJS APIs are new as of version 0.12 and may undergo some changes before a 1.0 release.
- available via CDN and npm
- Low Level Models
- Plotting interface
- Charts interface**
 - bar
 - pie

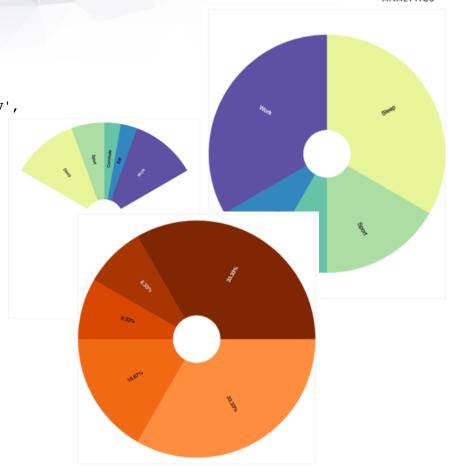
See the new User's Guide for much more info:

http://bokeh.pydata.org/en/latest/docs/user_guide/bokehis.html





```
var plt = Bokeh.Plotting;
var pie data = {
    labels: ['Work', 'Eat', 'Commute', 'Sport', 'Watch TV',
'Sleep'],
    values: [8, 2, 2, 4, 0, 8],
};
var p2 = Bokeh.Charts.pie(pie data, {
    inner radius: 0.2,
    start angle: Math.PI / 2
});
var p3 = Bokeh.Charts.pie(pie data, {
    inner radius: 0.2,
    start_angle: Math.PI / 6,
    end angle: 5 * Math.PI / 6
});
var p4 = Bokeh.Charts.pie(pie data, {
    inner radius: 0.2,
    palette: "Oranges9",
    slice_labels: "percentages"
});
plt.show(plt.gridplot([p2, p3, p4]));
```





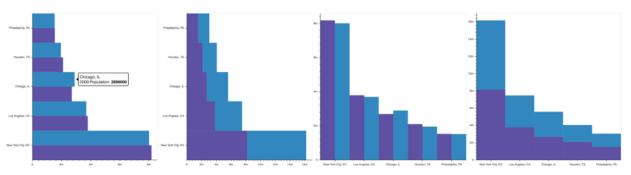
```
var plt = Bokeh.Plotting;

var bar_data = [
     ['City', '2010 Population', '2000
Population'],
     ['New York City, NY', 8175000, 8008000],
     ['Los Angeles, CA', 3792000, 3694000],
     ['Chicago, IL', 2695000, 2896000],
     ['Houston, TX', 2099000, 1953000],
     ['Philadelphia, PA', 1526000, 1517000],
];

var pl = Bokeh.Charts.bar(bar_data, {
    axis_number_format: "0.[00]a"
});
```

```
var p2 = Bokeh.Charts.bar(bar_data, {
    axis_number_format: "0.[00]a",
    stacked: true
});
var p3 = Bokeh.Charts.bar(bar_data, {
    axis_number_format: "0.[00]a",
    orientation: "vertical"
});
var p4 = Bokeh.Charts.bar(bar_data, {
    axis_number_format: "0.[00]a",
    orientation: "vertical",
    stacked: true
});
```

plt.show(plt.gridplot([p1, p2, p3, p4]));



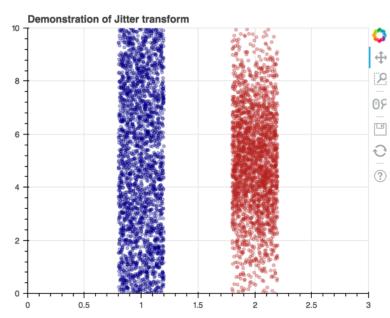


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```
import numpy as np
from bokeh.models import Jitter
from bokeh.plotting import figure, show, output file
p = figure(plot width=500, plot height=400,
x range=(0,3), y range=(0,10),
           title="Demonstration of Jitter transform")
y1 = np.random.random(2500) * 10
y2 = np.random.normal(size=2500)*2 + 5
p.circle(x={'value': 1, 'transform':
Jitter(width=0.4)}, y=y1, color="navy", alpha=0.3)
p.circle(x={'value': 2, 'transform':
Jitter(width=0.4)}, y=y2, color="firebrick", alpha=0.3)
output file("jitter.html")
show(p)
```





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 - [More] WebGL support
- Extras
- What's next?





WebGL [Better] Support

- support to all markers
- fixed WebGL bugs
- fast!

See the new User's Guide for much more info:

http://bokeh.pvdata.org/en/latest/docs/user_guide/webgl.html

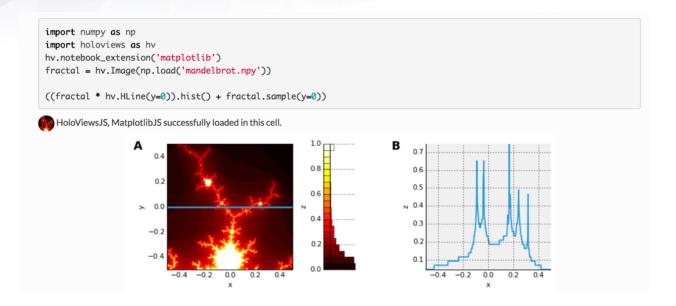


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HoloViews

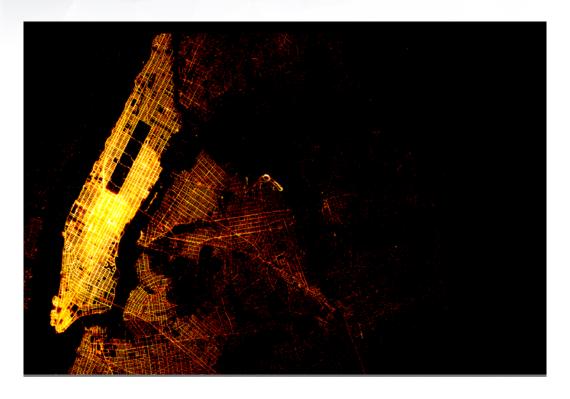


more info at http://holoviews.org/





DataShader





http://datashader.readthedocs.io/

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1.0!



THANK YOU!

