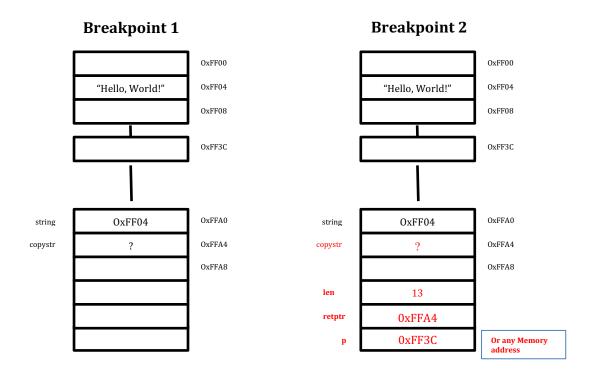
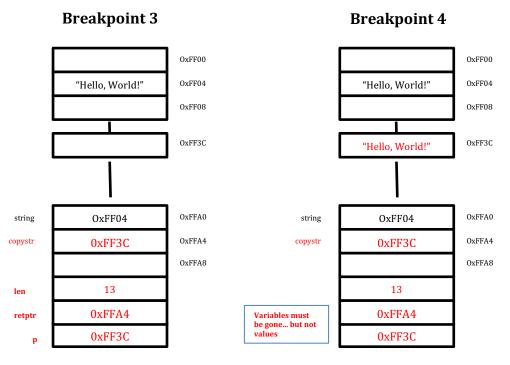
CIS 308 Exam 2 (50 points) (PLEASE: write clearly and in printing – <u>not</u> cursive)

5. <u>(15 Points)</u> Consider the code given in List 1. Complete the memory states, that is, write in the appropriate memory map, the variables and values for the breakpoints 2, 3, and 4 in the code (Breakpoint 1 is given as example). Assume that malloc() in the function allocstr() will allocate the requested memory. Remember what happens to variables allocated in the stack when you return from a function.





```
List 1
char* string = "Hello, world!";
char* copystr;
//Breakpoint 1
if(allocstr(strlen(string), &copystr))
  strcpy(copystr, string);
//Breakpoint 4
else
   printf(stderr, "out of memory\n");
int allocstr(int len, char **retptr)
       char *p = malloc(len + 1);/* +1 for \setminus 0 */
//Breakpoint 2
       if(p == NULL)
            return 0;
       *retptr = p;
//Breakpoint 3
       return 1;
```