CADRE Workshop Container

Background info and initial set up

By: Edward Snyder <edward.snyder@noaa.gov>





Outline

- Containers
 - What are they?
 - How do they work?
 - Software
 - NOAA EPIC Container Usage
 - spack-stack
- CADRE Workshop Container
 - O What's inside?
 - How is it built?
 - Helpful commands
 - Initial set up



Resource Slide

For help today:

• slack channel - #cadre-epic-data-assimilation-training

Commands from this presentation:

CADRE Container Commands.txt

Scientific/Theoretical Q's about Land DA-workflow repo:

GitHub Discussion



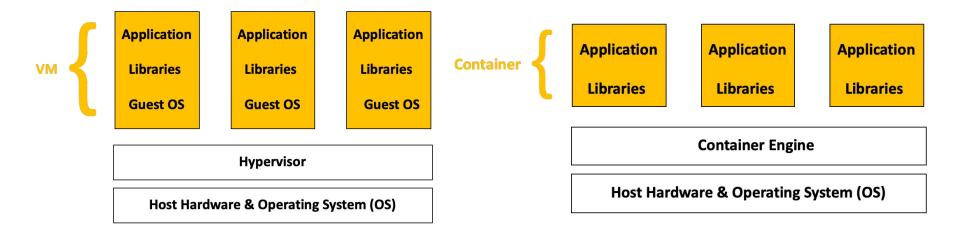
What are containers?

- Software that packages up an application's code and dependencies allowing for reliable runs across different computing environments.
- Benefits
 - Consistent runs
 - Faster development
 - Isolation from OS env
 - Portable
 - Scalable



How do containers work?

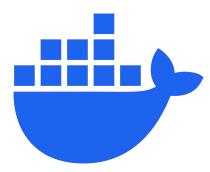
Virtualise the OS instead of the hardware (VMs)





Container Software: Docker

- Pioneer in PaaS (platform as a service)
- Client-server architecture
 - Docker commands
 - Docker daemon
 - Dockerhub
- See container benefits slides



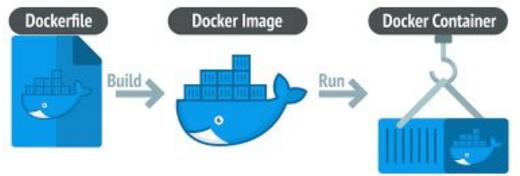


Docker Key Terms

Dockerfile - text file containing instructions to build a Docker image. Sets base image, env variables, and commands. A recipe for a Docker image.

Docker image - reusable file created from the Dockerfile. It is read-only and the individual commands from the Dockerfile are layers. Blueprint for Docker container

Docker container - a running instance of the Docker image. Run the application. Can be modified and each instance is the same but separate environment.





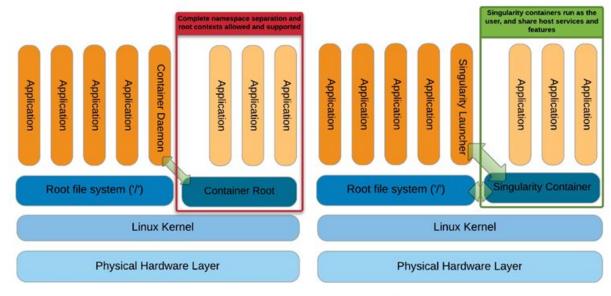
Container Software: Apptainer (Singularity)

- Rebranded to Apptainer in 2021
- High-Performance Computing (HPC) focused
 - User permissions (Docker requires root access)
 - Ability to run MPI and GPU workflows
 - Communication with job schedulers
 - Can mount to local file system
- Compatible with Docker
- Apptainer Singularity Image Format (SIF) file
 - Not writable
 - Sandbox (writable)





Docker & Apptainer Architecture



General Container eg Docker HPC Container Singularity



NOAA EPIC Container Usage

- Workshops
- Application or feature releases
 - Short-Range Weather (SRW)
 - Land Data Assimilation (DA) System
 - Unified Forecast System (UFS) Weather Model (WM) Hierarchical System Develop (HSD)
- Land-DA_workflow ctest
 - Dockerfile
- spack-stack deployment
 - Research and Development High Performance Computing (RDHPC)



spack-stack

- One-stop shop for app dependency packages
 - Unified Forecast System (UFS)
 - Joint Effort for Data assimilation Integration (JEDI)
- Based on spack a python-based package manager developed by Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory (LLNL)
- Supported by: NOAA Environmental Modeling Center (EMC), the UCAR Joint Center for Satellite Data Assimilation (JCSDA), the Earth Prediction Innovation Center (EPIC), and the U.S. Naval Research Laboratory (NRL)



CADRE Workshop Container Contents

- Includes:
 - intel
 - spack-stack
 - jedi-bundle
 - land-DA_workflow

```
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-178:~$ singularity shell -B /home/ ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img
Singularity> ls /opt
intel jedi-bundle land-DA_workflow spack-stack
```

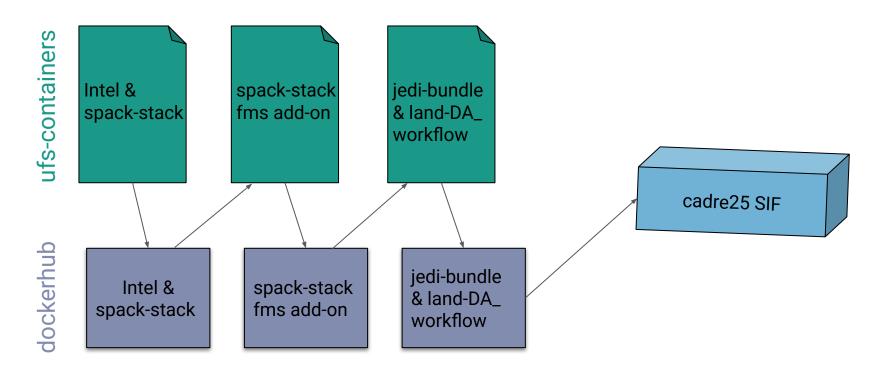


CADRE Workshop Container Build Steps

- Three Dockerfiles:
 - Dockerfile.ubuntu22.04-intel-unified
 - build intel and spack-stack
 - Dockerfile.ubuntu22.04-intel-unified-fms2024.01
 - spack fms add-on
 - o Dockerfile.ubuntu22.04-intel21.10-ue160-fms202401-cadre25
 - build jedi-bundle and land-DA_workflow
- Leverage Jenkins to create Docker image
- Conversion to Apptainer SIF occurs on NOAA Parallel Works Cloud Platform



CADRE Workshop Container Build Diagram





Intel & spack-stack Dockerfile

```
From intel/ubuntu22.04-hpckit:2023.1.0
ARG branch_name
ENV branch=$branch name
RUN mkdir -p /opt/build
                       DEBIAN FRONTEND=noninteractive apt-get install -y --no-install-recommends
                                                                                                      ca-certificates curl && rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*
RUN apt-get update &&
# install cmake
                         curl -LO https://github.com/Kitware/CMake/releases/download/v3.23.1/cmake-3.23.1-linux-x86_64.sh && /bin/bash cmake-3.23.1-linux-x86_64.sh
RUN cd /opt/build &&
# update apt
RUN apt-get update -yq --allow-unauthenticated
RUN DEBIAN FRONTEND=noninteractive TZ=Etc/UTC apt-get -y install tzdata
# Install some basics that will be needed by all apps
RUN ln -fs /usr/share/zoneinfo/America/New_York /etc/localtime && \
    dpkg-reconfigure --frontend noninteractive tzdata && \
apt install -y --no-install-recommends vim && \
apt install -y --no-install-recommends wget && \
```



Intel & spack-stack Dockerfile

RUN git clone -b release/\$branch --recursive https://github.com/jcsda/spack-stack.git spack-stack-\$branch && \

```
cd /opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-$branch && \
# set the spack directories to be safe for use by git even though they are in /opt
git config --global --add safe.directory /opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-$branch && \
git config --global --add safe.directory /opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-$branch/spack && \
#
Get any recent updates to the release
git remote update && git checkout release/$branch && git pull origin release/$branch && \
git submodule sync && git submodule update && \
mv /opt/spack-stack/ubuntu-intel configs/sites && \
#
**
**Create the environment

. ./setup.sh && spack compiler rm gcc@11.4.0 && \
export SPACK_SYSTEM_CONFIG_PATH="$PWD/env/unified-env/site" && spack stack create env --site ubuntu-intel --template unified-dev --name unified-env && \
spack compiler add oneapi && spack compiler list && sed -i "s/'%aocc', '%apple-clang', '%gcc', //g" /opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-$branch/envs/unified-env/spack.yaml && \
sed -i 's/\=2021/2021/g' /root/.spack/linux/compilers.yaml && \
```



spack-stack fms add-on Dockerfile

```
WORKDIR /opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0
# Create the fms-2024.01 env
RUN . ./setup.sh && \
   #spack compiler rm gcc@11.4.0 && \
    export SPACK SYSTEM CONFIG PATH="/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/fms-2024.01/site" && \
   spack stack create env --name fms-2024.01 --template empty --site ubuntu-intel --upstream /opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install && \
   # spack compiler add oneapi && spack compiler list && \
  # sed -i 's/\=2021/2021/g' /root/.spack/linux/compilers.yaml && \
                     version("2024.01", sha256="29ac23a5a2a4765ae66d218bb261cb04f7ad44618205ab0924c4e66c9ef8fa38")' spack/var/spack/repos/builtin/packages/fms/package.py && \
    sed -i '20 i \
   sed -i '28 i \ version("3.5.1", sha256="a9acdb5d23eca532838f21c4a917727ac85851fc9e1f100d65a6f27c1a563998")' spack/var/spack/repos/builtin/packages/g2/package.pv && \
    sed -i '24 i \
                   version("1.13.0", sha256="7e52cccc91277bcedbd9e13ee3478480e744eb22d13c5b636bd0ad91bf43d38e")' spack/var/spack/repos/builtin/packages/g2tmp1/package.py && \
   sed -i '34 i \ depends on("g2c@1.7:", when="\g2@3.5:")' spack/var/spack/repos/builtin/packages/grib-util/package.py && \
    cd /opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/fms-2024.01 && \
    spack env activate . && \
   spack add upp-env %intel ^g2tmpl@1.13.0 ^g2@3.5.1 && \
    spack add ip %intel && \
    spack add nco@5.0.6 %intel && \
```



FROM noaaepic/ubuntu22.04-intel-unified:v1.6.0

jedi-bundle & land-DA_workflow Dockerfile

FROM noaaepic/ubuntu22.04-intel-unified:v1.6.0-fms202401

```
WORKDIR /opt
#clone the jedi bundle and checkout the appropriate release
RUN git clone -b sync gdas https://github.com/NOAA-EPIC/jedi-bundle.git && mkdir jedi-bundle/build
RUN cd /opt/spack-stack && rm -rf spack/var/spack/cache
WORKDIR /opt/jedi-bundle
#delete a few unnecessary packages
RUN source /opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/.bashenv && \
    cd build && ecbuild -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=../install .. && \
    make -j 4 && make install
RUN rm -rf /opt/jedi-bundle/build
WORKDIR /opt
#clone and build the land-DA workflow
RUN git clone -b cadre25 --recursive https://github.com/ufs-community/land-DA_workflow.git
#RUN git clone -b da-consortium-container --recursive https://github.com/EdwardSnyder-NOAA/land-DA workflow.git
COPY build singularity intel.lua /opt/land-DA workflow/modulefiles
RUN chmod a+rx /opt/land-DA workflow/modulefiles/build singularity intel.lua
RUN sed -i -e $'$a\\n - numpy=2.1.1' $PWD/land-DA_workflow/parm/conda_environment.yml && sed -i -e $'$a\\n - matplotlib=3.9.2' $PWD/land-DA_workflow/parm/conda_environment.yml
RUN sed -i -e $'$a\\n - scipy=1.14.1' $PWD/land-DA workflow/parm/conda environment.yml && sed -i -e $'$a\\n - cartopy=0.23.0' $PWD/land-DA workflow/parm/conda environment.yml
RUN sed -i -e $'$a\\n - xarray=2024.9.0' $PWD/land-DA_workflow/parm/conda_environment.yml && sed -i -e $'$a\\n - netcdf4=1.7.1' $PWD/land-DA_workflow/parm/conda_environment.yml
```



jedi-bundle & land-DA_workflow Dockerfile

```
RUN source /opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/fms-2024.01/.bashenv-fms && \
   # module load bacio cmake crtm ecbuild esmf fms gftl-shared g2 g2tmpl hdf5 ip jasper libpng mapl netcdf-c netcdf-fortran parallelio && \
     #module load prod util py-netcdf4 py-numpy py-pyyaml py-xarray sp ufs-pyenv w3emc zlib scotch && \
     cd land-DA workflow/sorc && \
     export os=$(uname) && \
     export hardware=$(uname -m) && \
     export installer=Miniforge3-${os}-${hardware}.sh && \
     curl -L -O "https://github.com/conda-forge/miniforge/releases/download/23.3.1-1/${installer}" && \
     bash ./${installer} -bfp conda && \
     rm ${installer} && \
     source conda/etc/profile.d/conda.sh && \
     conda activate && mamba env create -n land_da --file /opt/land-DA_workflow/parm/conda_environment.yml && '
     git clone https://github.com/NOAA-EMC/jcb && \
     cd jcb && \
     /opt/land-DA workflow/sorc/conda/envs/land da/bin/pip install . && \
     cd ../.. && \
     module use /opt/land-DA_workflow/modulefiles && \
     module load build_singularity_intel && \
     mkdir build && cd build && \
     ecbuild -DCMAKE INSTALL PREFIX=../install ../sorc -DAPP=LND -DCCPP SUITES="" && make VERBOSE=1 - 1 8 && \
     cp ufs_model.fd/src/ufs_model.fd-build/ufs_model ../install/bin/ && \
     #cd .. && rm -rf build && mkdir -p sorc/build/bin && mkdir exec
     cd ../sorc && mkdir build-atml && cd build-atml && \
     ecbuild -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=. ../ -DAPP=ATML && make VERBOSE=1 -j 8 && \
     cd ../../ && mkdir exec
```



. /

Questions?

- Docs
 - spack-stack
 - o <u>jedi-bundle</u>
 - <u>land-DA workflow</u>
 - o <u>Docker</u>
 - Apptainer
- Repos
 - spack-stack
 - o <u>jedi-bundle</u>
 - o <u>land-da workflow</u>
 - ufs-containers
 - o <u>dockerhub</u>



Build Apptainer SIF File

singularity build --force ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img docker://noaaepic/ubuntu22.04-intel21.10-landda:ue160-fms202401-cadre25

Singularity sandbox

singularity build --sandbox ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25 ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img



Singularity shell cmd

singularity shell -B /home ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img

```
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-209:~$ pwd
/home/ubuntu
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-209:~$ singularity shell -B /home /home/ubuntu/ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img
Singularity> pwd
/home/ubuntu
Singularity> ls
Land-DA_v2.1_inputs.tar.gz inputs rocoto ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img
Singularity> ls /opt/
intel jedi-bundle land-DA_workflow spack-stack
Singularity> exit
exit
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-209:~$
```



Singularity execute cmd

singularity exec -H \$PWD ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img /usr/bin/which python

```
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-178:~$ which python
/opt/parallelcluster/pyenv/versions/3.9.20/envs/awsbatch_virtualenv/bin/python
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-178:~$ singularity exec -H $PWD ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img /usr/bin/which python
/opt/land-DA_workflow/sorc/conda/envs/land_da/bin/python
```



Singularity execute cmd

• singularity exec -H \$PWD ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img sh -c 'echo \$PATH'

ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-178:~\$ echo \$PATH opt/amazon/openmpi/bin:/opt/amazon/efa/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games:/snap/bin:/opt/aws/bin:/opt/parallelcluster/pyenv/versions/3.9.20/envs/awsbatc/ h virtualenv/bin:/opt/slurm/bin:/home/ubuntu/rocoto/bin ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-178:∼\$ singularity exec -H \$PWD ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img sh -c 'echo \$PATH' opt/intel/oneapi/compiler/2024.0/bin:/opt/intel/oneapi/compiler/2023.2.3/linux/bin/intel64:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin-2021.10.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin-2021.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin-2021.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin-2021.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin-2021.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin-2021.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin-2021.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin-2021.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin-2021.0/pv-xlsxwriter-3.1.7-oa7jczb/bin-2021.0/pvstack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-xlrd-2.0.1-jyfdepy/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-numpy-1.22.3-eh5axr4/bin:/opt/spack-stack /spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/openblas-0.3.24-aikecg4/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/pv-netcdf4-1.5.8-ix4ron5/bin:/opt/spack-stack-spack-stack-spack-stack-spack-stack-spack-stack-spack-spack-stack-spackpack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-f90nml-1.4.3-2apzn7c/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/py-cython-0.29.36-wlq7bsf/bin-0.00ack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nccmp-1.9.0.1-pkfbsfh/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nemsio-2.5.4-blen2v4/bin-2.5.4-bl k-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/scotch-7.0.4-iphwy6d/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/mapl-2.40.3-gkwr2py/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/env/install/intel/2021.10.0/env/install/intel/2021.10.0/env/install/intel/2021.10.0/env/install/intel/2021.10.0/env/install/intel/2021.10.0/env/install/intel/2021.10.0/env/install/intel/2021.10.0/ vs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/esmf-8.6.0-p4rin2p/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/parallel-netcdf-1.12.2-k22zinh/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/parallel-netcdf-1.12.2-k22zinh/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/parallel-netcdf-1.12.2-k22zinh/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/parallel-netcdf-1.12.2-k22zinh/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/parallel-netcdf-1.12.2-k22zinh/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/parallel-netcdf-1.12.2-k22zinh/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/parallel-netcdf-1.12.2-k22zinh/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/parallel-netcdf-1.12.2-k22zinh/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.0/env/install/intel/2021.0/envs/unifieds/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/netcdf-fortran-4.6.1-yls3min/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/netcdf-c-4.9.2-bszu7f6/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/en vs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/curl-8.4.0-gzsbdvy/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/nghttp2-1.57.0-tucncxg/bin:/o d-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/zstd-1.5.2-gteuzsa/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/hdf5-1.14.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bin-2021.10.0-hysklr6/bl/intel/2021.10.0/pkg-config-0.29.2-56zcxb7/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin-2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin-2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin-2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin-2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin-2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin-2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin-2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin-2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin-2021.10.0/libpng-1.6.37-pmrvxkg/bin-2021.10.0/libpng-1.0.0/libpng-1.0.0/libpng-1.0.0/libpng-1.0.0/libpng-1.0.0/libpng-1.0.0/libpng-1.0.0/libpngntel/2021.10.0/jasper-2.0.32-diukxzw/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/libjpeg-turbo-2.1.0-nguovr5/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/in tel/2021.10.0/ecbuild-3.7.2-uq373s5/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/mpi/2021.9.0/libfabric/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/mpi/2021.9.0/libfabric/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/mpi/2021.9.0/libfabric/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/mpi/2021.9.0/libfabric/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/mpi/2021.9.0/libfabric/bin-2021.9.0/lib/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/mpi/2021.9.0/bin:/opt/spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin:/opt/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/intel-oneapi-mpi-2021.9.0-6bnjcwc/bin-2021.9 /spack-stack/spack-stack-1.6.0/envs/unified-env/install/intel/2021.10.0/prod-util-2.1.1-rfbi5bg/bin:/opt/land-DA workflow/sorc/conda/envs/land da/bin:/opt/jedi-bundle/install/bin:/opt/land-DA workflow/install/bi n:/opt/intel/oneapi/vtune/2023.1.0/bin64:/opt/intel/oneapi/mpi/2021.9.0/libfabric/bin:/opt/intel/oneapi/mpi/2021.9.0/bin:/opt/intel/oneapi/mkl/2023.1.0/bin/intel64:/opt/intel/oneapi/itac/2021.9.0/bin:/opt/intel oneapi/inspector/2023.1.0/bin64:/opt/intel/oneapi/dev-utilities/2021.9.0/bin:/opt/intel/oneapi/debugger/2023.1.0/gdb/intel64/bin:/opt/intel/oneapi/compiler/2023.1.0/linux/lib/oclfpga/bin:/opt/intel/oneapi/compi er/2023.1.0/linux/bin/intel64:/opt/intel/oneapi/compiler/2023.1.0/linux/bin:/opt/intel/oneapi/clck/2021.7.3/bin/intel64:/opt/intel/oneapi/advisor/2023.1.0/bin64:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/intel64:/opt/intel/oneapi/advisor/2023.1.0/bin64:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/intel64:/opt/intel/oneapi/advisor/2023.1.0/bin64:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin /sbin:/bin:/usr/local



Singularity execute cmd

• singularity exec -H \$PWD ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img cp -r /opt/land-DA_workflow/setup_container.sh.

NOTE: ensure you are in your home directory first before running it (/home/ubuntu)

You should see *setup_container.sh* in your working directory now.

```
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-178:~$ singularity exec -H $PWD ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img cp -r /opt/land-DA_workflow/setup_container.sh .
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-178:~$ ls
Land-DA_v2.1_inputs.tar.gz inputs rocoto setup_container.sh ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img
```



setup_container.sh

- Script that sets up the land-DA-workflow to run with the container
- What does it do?
 - Copies out the land-DA_workflow and jedi-bundle
 - Links the input data to the land-DA_workflow/fix
 - Update singularity modulefiles, conda, and exlandda and experiment related scripts
 - Create executable wrappers that point to the container
 - land-DA_workflow/exec



setup_container.sh (cont.)

```
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-226:~$ ls -l land-DA_workflow/exec/
total 0

lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 apply_incr.exe -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 calcfIMS.exe -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 chgres_cube -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 err_chk -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 fv3jedi_letkf.x -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 fv3jedi_var.x -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 ndate -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 prep_step -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 python -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 setpdy.sh -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 tile2tile_converter.exe -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 tile2tile_converter.exe -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 tile2tile_converter.exe -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
lrwxrwxrwx 1 ubuntu ubuntu 35 May 19 18:12 tile2tile_converter.exe -> ../parm/run_container_executable.sh
```



run_container_executable.sh

- Wrapper script to run executables inside of the container
- Utilizes singularity exec command
- Has other singularity runtime variables

singularity exec -B /home ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img ufs_model

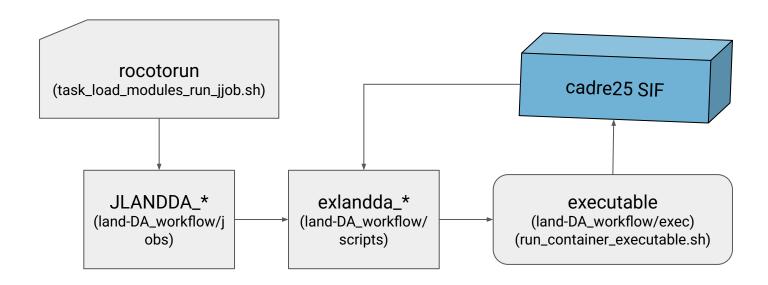
```
# Uncomment the line below when running the ATML experiment

#export SINGULARITYENV_PREPEND_PATH=SINGULARITY_WORKING_DIR/land-DA_workflow/sorc/build/bin:$SINGULARITYENV_PREPEND_PATH

${SINGULARITYBIN} exec -B $BINDDIR:$BINDDIR -B $CONTAINERBASE:$CONTAINERBASE $INPUTBIND $img $cmd $arg
```



Running Land-DA_workflow with container





Setting up the container

- Ensure you are in /home/ubuntu
 - exit out of container if you haven't already
 - o cd ~
- export LANDDA_INPUTS=/home/ubuntu/inputs
- export img=/home/ubuntu/ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img
- singularity exec -H \$PWD \$img cp -r
 /opt/land-DA_workflow/setup_container.sh .
- ./setup_container.sh -c=intelmpi/2021.13 -m=intelmpi/2021.13 -i=\$img



Setting up the container (output)

Home directory after running the setup_container.sh script

```
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-178:~$ export LANDDA INPUTS=/home/ubuntu/inputs
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-178:~$ export img=/home/ubuntu/ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-178:~$ singularity exec -H $PWD ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img cp -r /opt/land-DA workflow/setup_container.sh .
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-178:~$ ./setup container.sh -c=intelmpi/2021.13 -m=intelmpi/2021.13 -i=$img
Copying out land-DA workflow from container
Checking if LANDDA INPUTS variable exists and linking to land-DA workflow
Land DA data exists, creating links
Updating scripts files
Updating singularity modulefiles
Updating run related scripts
Setup conda
Getting the jedi test data from container
Update experiment variables
Creating links for exe
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-178:~$ ls
Land-DA v2.1 inputs.tar.gz inputs jedi-bundle land-DA workflow rocoto setup container.sh ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-cadre25.img
```



Setting up the container

Initial home directory on AMI

```
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-226:~$ pwd
/home/ubuntu
ubuntu@ip-10-29-93-226:~$ ls
Land-DA_v2.1_inputs.tar.gz inputs rocoto ubuntu22.04-intel-landda-daconsortium.img
```

