CH11、坡里密計數

坡里密計數

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Burnside's 定理

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權、儲藏錄、目錄 樣式集目錄、循環結構式、循環指標 Polya 定理

11.1 Bumside 定理

(此章只需要記得 4 個例題即可)



定義:

|S| = n, $S_n = {\pi \mid \pi : S \rightarrow S \text{ 1-1 } \underline{\mathbb{H}} \text{ onto}}$

G 為 S_n之 Subgroup

稱 G 為 Permutation Group on S, S 上之重排群

在 S 上定義 — Equivalent Relation "~" by a~b $\Leftrightarrow \exists \pi \in G \ni \pi(a)=b$

對應等價類集記作 S/~

定理:

 $|S/\sim| = 1/|G| \sum \Phi(\pi)$

 $| μ + Φ (π) = |{a ∈ S | π(a)=a}|$

例 1:4 點塗 b, w 兩色,問非同構(或 Nonequivalent)之圖有幾個?



 $G = \{\pi_0, \pi_1, \pi_2, \pi_3\}, \pi_i =$ 旋轉 $90 \times i$ 度

 $\Phi(\pi_0) = 16$ (不動則全部都自己對自己)

 $\Phi(\pi_1) = 2 = \Phi(\pi_3) (轉90 度與轉270 度 - 樣,皆同構)$

 $\Phi(\pi_2) = 4$

 $\implies |S/\sim| = 1/4(16+2+2+4) = 6$

例 2: 金字塔有五面塗 4種顏色且保證底面之顏色與他面不同有幾種?



 $G = \{\pi_0, \pi_1, \pi_2, \pi_3\}, \pi_i =$ 旋轉 $90 \times i$ 度

 $\phi(\pi_0) = 4 \times 3^4$

 $\Phi(\pi_1) = 4 \times 3 \ (上面 4 \ \overline{m} - \overline{k}) = \Phi(\pi_3)$

 $\Phi(\pi_2) = 4 \times 3 \times 3$

 $\Rightarrow |S/\sim| = 1/4(324+12+12+36) = 96$

11.2 Polya 定理

定義:

 $F: \{f \mid f=D \rightarrow R \text{ function}\}$ //D 為要塗的點; R 為要塗的顏色

G: Permutation Group on D

Bunside 為先塗再轉

Polya 為先轉再塗

1. $r \in R$, w(r)=weight of r

- 2. $w(f) = \pi w(f(d))$
- 3. F/~之目錄: Σw(f)

例: $w^4+w^3b+2w^2b^2+wb^3+b^4$, 系數為方法數(不同構的樣式)

⇒ 與 Bumside 不同點在於 Polya 可得知各種的實際(細部)方法數

Note:

1.
$$\pi = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & A \\ 2 & 1 & 4 & 3 & 6 & 5 & 8 & 9 & 7 & A \end{pmatrix}$$

= $(1\ 2) \circ (3\ 4) \circ (5\ 6) \circ (7\ 8\ 9) \circ (A)$

 $\pi \gtrsim$ cycle structure representation

 $C_{\pi} = x_1^{-1} x_2^{-3} x_3^{-1}$ // x_1^{-1} 表示有 1-cycle 有 1 個

2. G ≥ Cycle Index

 $P_G(x_1, ..., x_k) = 1/|G| \sum C_{\pi}$

定理:

 F/\sim 之目錄為 $P_G(\Sigma w(r), \Sigma w(r)^2, ...)$

例 3: 旋轉木馬7隻馬,塗b,w,r3色,其中3b,2w,2r有幾種?

$$D = \{1, 2, ..., 7\}$$

$$R = \{b, w, r\}$$

$$w(b)=b, w(w)=w, w(r)=r$$

$$\pi 0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \end{pmatrix} = (1) \circ (2) \circ \dots \circ (7)$$

 $C_{\pi 0} = x_1^7$

$$\pi 0 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = (1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4 \ 5 \ 6 \ 7)$$

$$C_{\pi 1} = x_7 = C_{\pi 2} = C_{\pi 3} = C_{\pi 4} = C_{\pi 6} = C_{\pi 6}$$

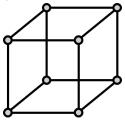
$$\implies P_G(x_1, x_7) = 1/7(x_1^7 + 6x_7)$$

$$\# \forall x_1 \rightarrow b + w + r, x_2 = b^2 + w^2 + r^2, ..., x_7 = b^7 + w^7 + r^7$$

$$F/\sim$$
 目錄 = $1/7[(b+w+r)^7+6(b^7+w^7+r^7)]$, $b^3w^2r^2$ 之系數 = $1/7C_{3,2,2}$

$$\mathcal{F}/|F/\sim|\Rightarrow b, w, r$$
 都代 $1\Rightarrow P_G(3,3)=1/7(3^7+6\times 3)=315$ //全部方法數

例 4:8 點塗 b, w 二色:1.共有幾種、2.其中 4b4w 有幾種?

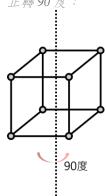


 $D = \{1, 2, ..., 8\}$ $R = \{b, w\}$ w(b)=b, w(w)=wG 異下列 24 個 , 拱 5 堆

1. 不動:

 $C_{\pi} = x_1^8$,因為

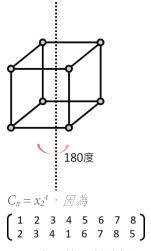
2. 正轉90度:



 $C_{\pi} = x_4^2$, $\square \not \equiv$

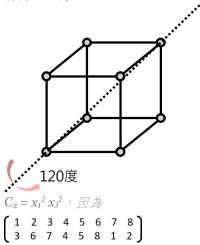
, 而有3 軸, 2 方向(順逆)→6 個

3. 正轉180度:



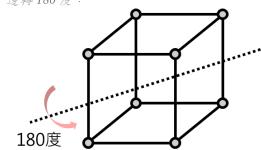
,而有3軸,順逆相同→3個

4. 斜轉120度:



,而有4軸,2方向(順逆)→8個

5. 邊轉180度:



 $C_{\pi} = x_2^4$, $\square \not \equiv$

,而有6軸,順逆相同→6個

 $PG(x_1, ..., x_4) = 1/24(x_1^8 + 6x_4^2 + 3x_2^4 + 8x_1^2x_3^2 + 6x_2^4)$

- 1. $|F/\sim| = 1/24 (2^8 + 6 \times 2^2 + 9 \times 2^4 + 8 \times 2^2 \times 2^2)$ // 每個變數代 2 \rightarrow b, w 代 1 \rightarrow 1+1=2
- 2. $\exists \mathcal{L} = \frac{1}{24}[(b+w)^8 + 6(b^4+w^4)^2 + 9(b^2+w^2)^4 + 8(b+w)^2(b^3+w^3)^2]$ $\Rightarrow \mathcal{R} b^4w^4 \angle \mathcal{R} \underline{w} = 7$