

Neuroscience – Khoa Học Thần Kinh

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Tóm tắt nội dung

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Latest version:

- *Neuroscience – Khoa Học Thần Kinh*.

PDF: URL: https://github.com/NQBH/advanced_STEM_beyond/blob/main/neuroscience/NQBH_neuroscience.pdf.

TeX: URL: https://github.com/NQBH/advanced_STEM_beyond/blob/main/neuroscience/NQBH_neuroscience.tex.

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1 Wikipedia/Neuroscience

“*Neuroscience* is the **scientific study** of the **nervous system** (the **brain**, **spinal cord**, & **peripheral nervous system**), its functions, & its disorders. It is a **multidisciplinary** science that combines **physiology**, **anatomy**, **molecular biology**, **developmental biology**, **cytology**, psychology, physics, computer science, chemistry, medicine, statistics, & **mathematical modeling** to understand the fundamental & emergent properties of **neurons**, **glia**, & **neural circuits**. The understanding of the biological basis of **learning**, **memory**, **behavior**, **perception**, & **consciousness** has been described by **Eric Kandel** as the “epic challenge” of the **biological sciences**.

The scope of neuroscience has broadened over time to include different approaches used to study the nervous system at different scales. The techniques used by **neuroscientists** have expanded enormously, from molecular & **cellular** studies of individual neurons to **imaging** of **sensory**, **motor**, & **cognitive** tasks in the brain.

1.1 History

See [Wikipedia/history of neuroscience](#).

1.2 Modern neuroscience

See [Wikipedia/outline of neuroscience](#).

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