

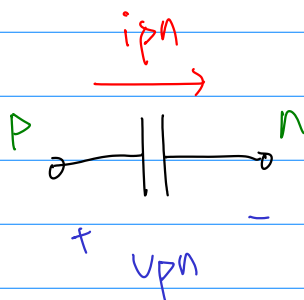
use v_{pn}, R

2 terminals : $p \cdot n$ ^{ref}
 branch : pn
 I/Os : v_{pn} ipn
 $ipn = \frac{v_{pn}}{R}$

$$ipn = \frac{d}{dt}(q_e) + f_e$$

$$ipn = \frac{d}{dt}(0) + \left(\frac{v_{pn}}{R} \right)$$

explicit out ipn
 parameter : R



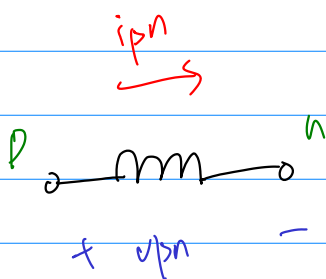
2 terminals : $p \cdot n$ ^{ref}
 branch : pn
 I/Os : v_{pn} ipn

$$ipn = \frac{d}{dt}(C \cdot v_{pn}) + 0$$

$\uparrow_{q_e} \quad \uparrow_{f_e}$

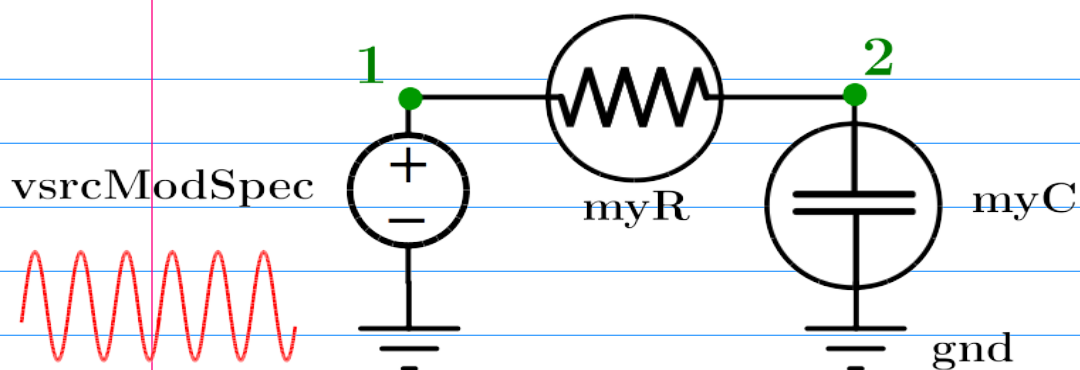
explicit out : ipn

parameter : C



$$v_{pn} = \frac{d}{dt}(L \cdot ipn)$$

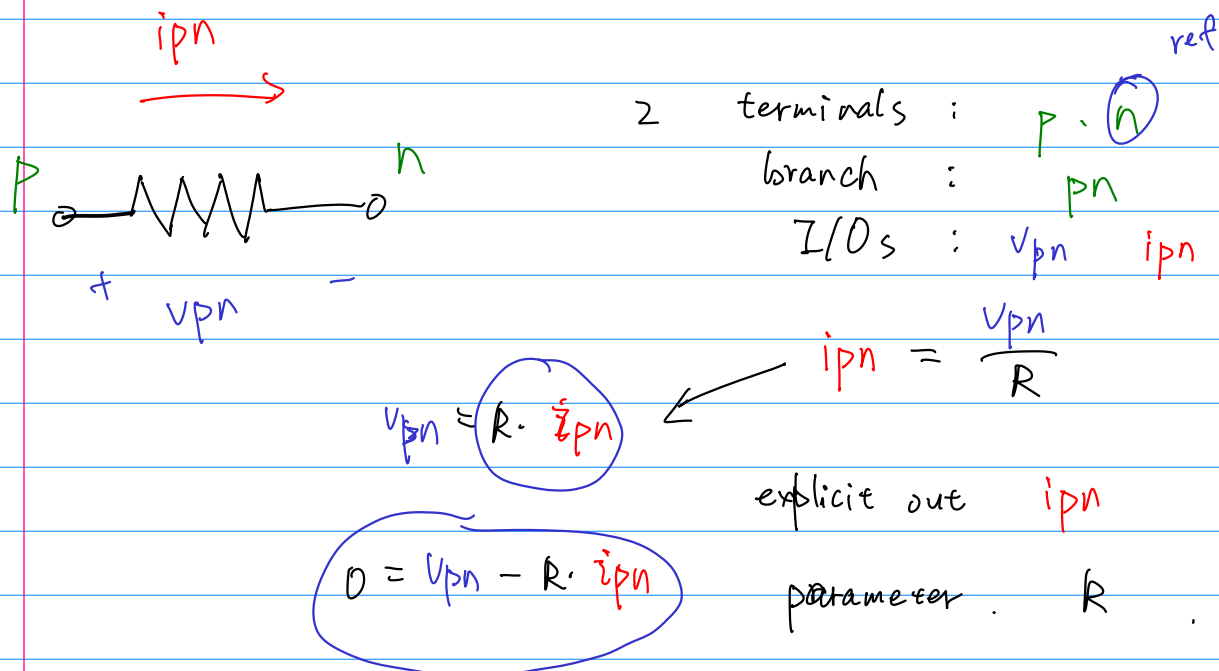
explicit v_{pn}

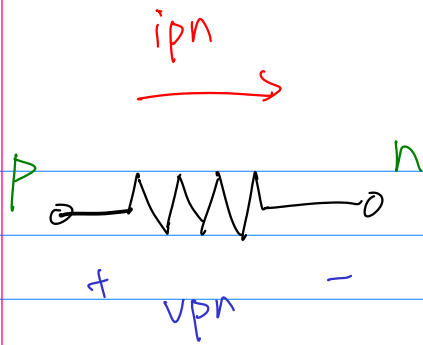


```

1 function cktnetlist = myRC_ckt()
2     cktnetlist.cktname = 'myRC_ckt';
3     cktnetlist.nodenames = {'1', '2'}; % non-ground nodes
4     cktnetlist.groundnodename = 'gnd';
5
6     cktnetlist = add_element(cktnetlist, myR(), 'R1', {'1', '2'}, {'R', 1000});
7     cktnetlist = add_element(cktnetlist, myC(), 'C1', {'2', 'gnd'}, {'C', 1e-6});
8
9     mysinfunc = @(t, args) sin(2*pi*1000*t);
10
11     cktnetlist = add_element(cktnetlist, vsrcModSpec(), 'V1', ...
12         {'1', 'gnd'}, {}, {'DC', 1}, {'AC', 1}, {'TRAN', mysinfunc, []});
13 end % myRC_ckt

```





2 terminals : $p \cdot n$ ref
 branch : pn
 I/Os : v_{pn} i_{pn}

implicit equation: $0 = v_{pn} - R \cdot i_{pn}$

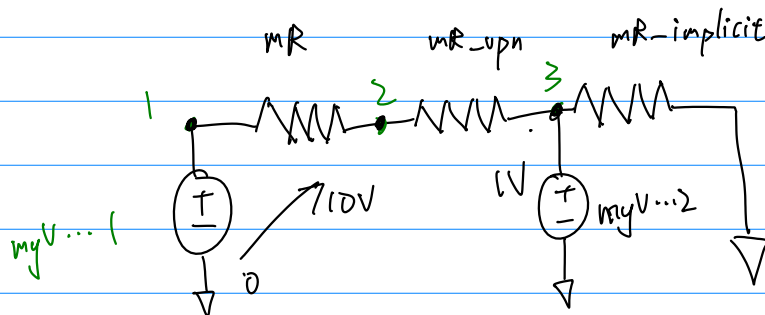
$$0 = \frac{d}{dt}(q_i) + f_i$$

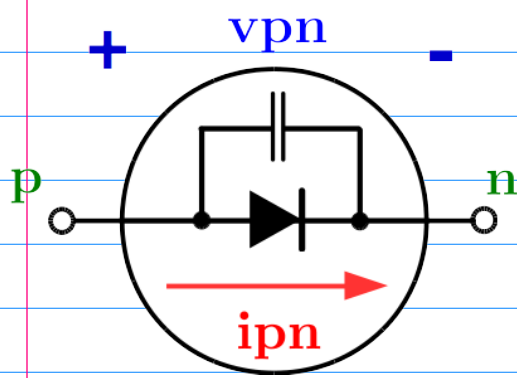
explicit out : none

$$0 = \frac{d}{dt}(0) + (v_{pn} - R \cdot i_{pn})$$

parameter . R

$$0 = R \left(i_{pn} - \frac{d}{dt}(C \cdot v_{pn}) \right) - v_{pn}$$



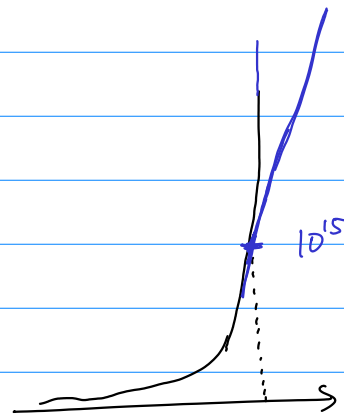
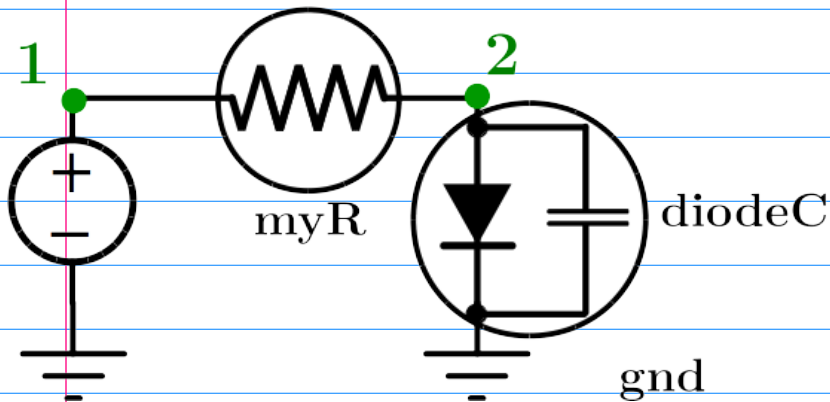


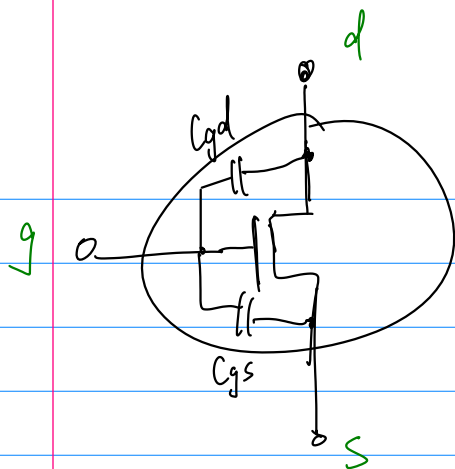
2 terminals : $p \cdot n$ ^{ref}
 branch : pn
 I/Os : v_{pn} i_{pn}

$$i_{pn} = \underbrace{I_s \cdot (e^{v_{pn}/V_t} - 1)}_{f_e} + \frac{d}{dt} \underbrace{(C \cdot v_{pn})}_{f_c}$$

explicit out : i_{pn}

parameter : I_s , V_t , C

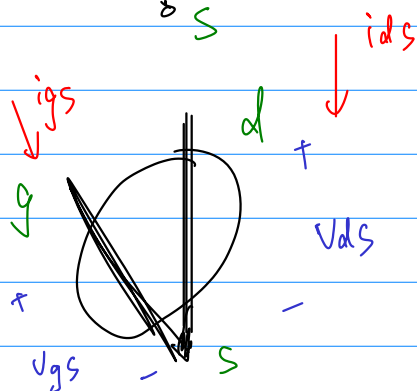




3 terminal: d g s

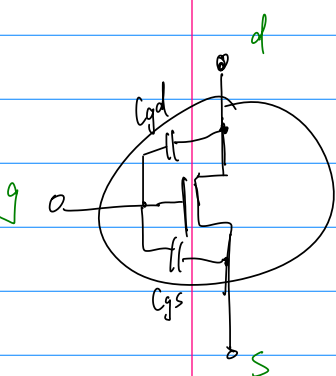
2 branches: ds , gs

I/Os: i_{ds} i_{gs}
 v_{ds} v_{gs}



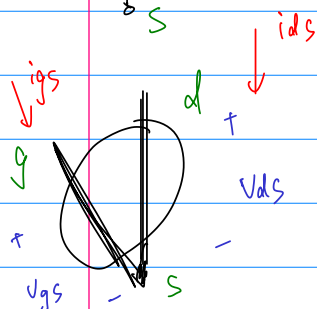
$$i_{ds_fe} = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } v_{gs} \leq V_{th} \\ \beta \left[(v_{gs} - V_{th}) - \frac{v_{ds}}{2} \right] v_{ds}, & \text{if } v_{gs} > V_{th} \text{ and } v_{gs} < v_{ds} + V_{th} \\ \frac{1}{2} \cdot \beta \cdot (v_{gs} - V_{th})^2, & \text{if } v_{ds} \geq v_{gs} - V_{th} \end{cases}$$

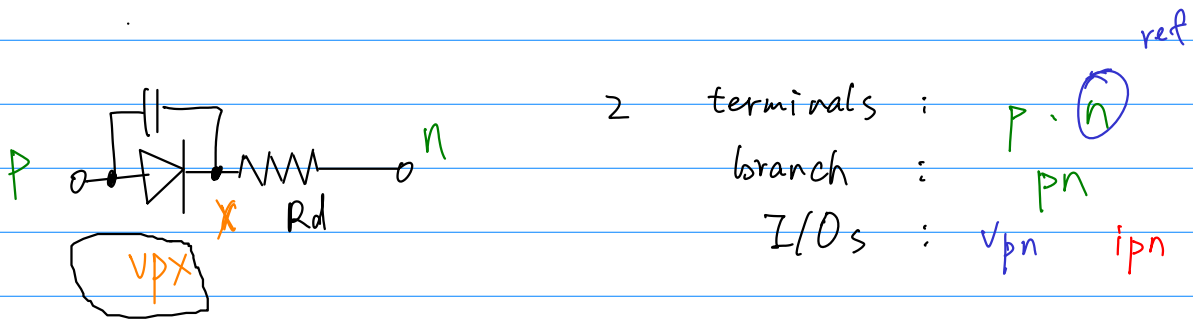
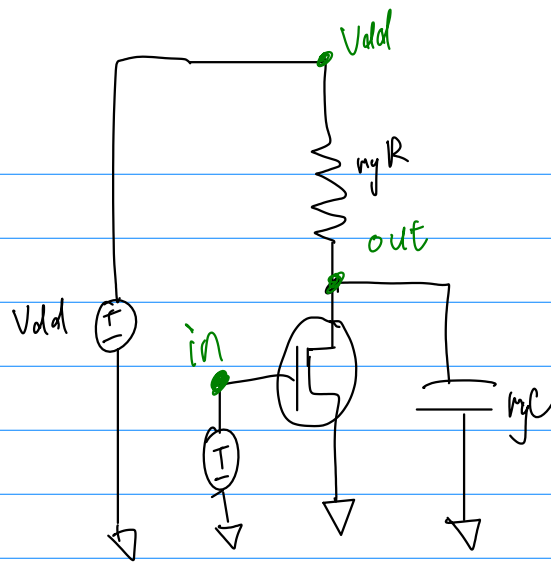
$$i_{gs_fe} = 0$$



$$\begin{aligned} i_{ds} &= i_{ds_fe}(v_{ds}, v_{gs}) + \frac{d}{dt} (C_{gd} \cdot (v_{ds} - v_{gs})) \\ i_{gs} &= 0 + \frac{d}{dt} (C_{gs} \cdot v_{gs} + C_{gd} \cdot (v_{gs} - v_{ds})) \end{aligned}$$

explicit outputs: $\begin{bmatrix} i_{ds} \\ i_{gs} \end{bmatrix}$



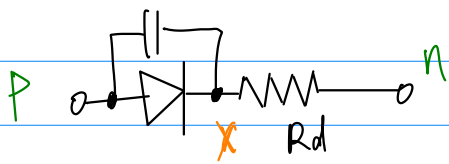
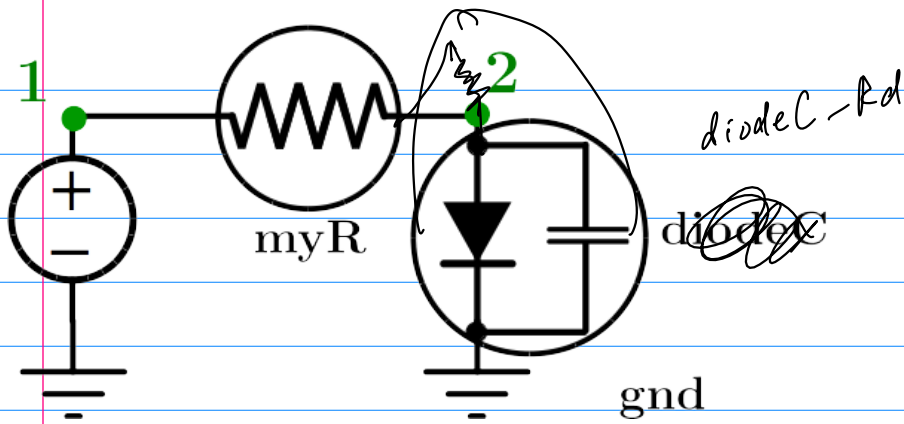


$$i_{pn} = \underbrace{I_s \cdot (e^{v_{px}/V_t} - 1)}_{f_e} + \frac{d}{dt} \underbrace{(C \cdot v_{px})}_{q_e}$$

$$0 = \underbrace{\frac{d}{dt} (C \cdot v_{px})}_{-q_i} + \underbrace{I_s \cdot (e^{v_{px}/V_t} - 1) + \frac{v_{px} - v_{pn}}{R_d}}_{-f_i}$$

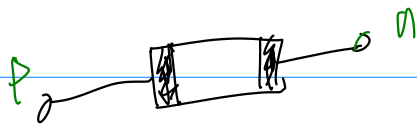
explicit out : i_{pn}

parameter : I_s, V_t, C



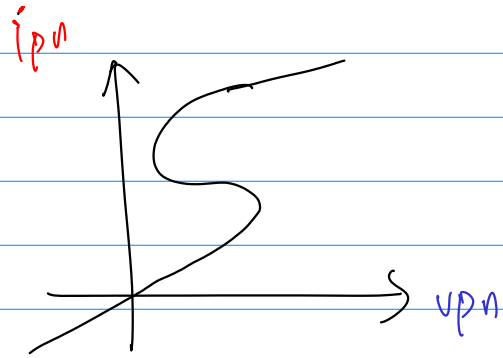
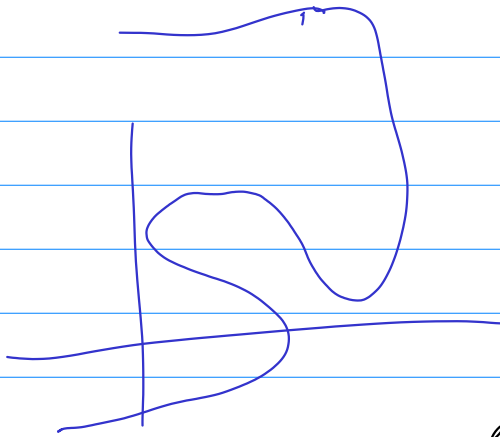
2 terminals : $p \cdot n$
 branch : pn
 I/Os : v_{pn} i_{pn}

$$0 = \frac{d}{dt} \underbrace{(C \cdot v_{pn} - i_{pn} \cdot R_d)}_{f_i} + \underbrace{\text{diode} (v_{pn} - i_{pn} \cdot R_d)}_{f_i} - i_{pn}$$



2 terminals p, n

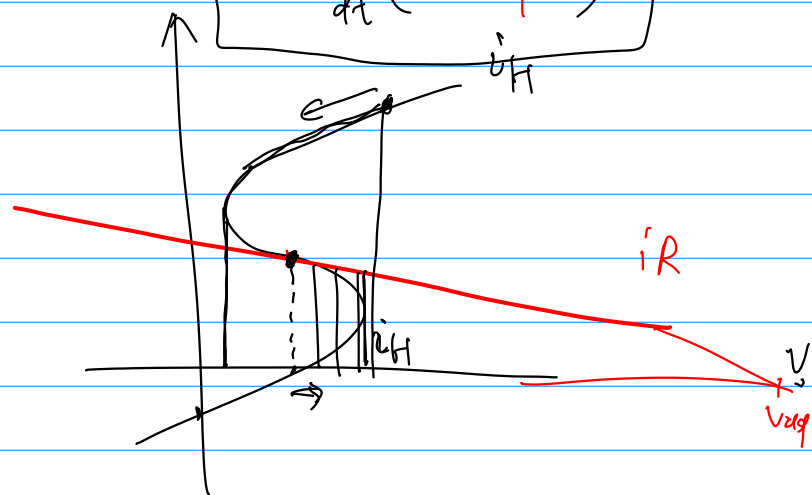
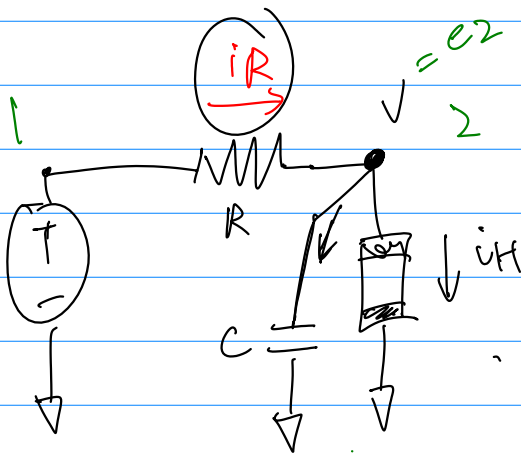
I/Os ; v_{pn} i_{pn}



explicit out v_{pn}

$$f(v, i) = 0$$

$$v_{pn} = A \cdot (i_{pn} - I)^3 + B(i_{pn} - I) + C + \frac{d}{dt}(T \cdot i_{pn})$$



$i_R > i_H$ C charges
 $i_R < i_H$ C discharges