# LESSON 1

Tool basics

#### TOOLS!!!

- Measuring Tools
- Clamps
- Allen Keys
- Hacksaw
- File
- Wrenches/Screwdrivers
  - Screws, nuts, bolts
- Drills



#### MEASURING AND MARKING

- Try Square (yes that's how it is spelled)
  - Used to mark lines perpendicular to an edge
  - Also used to make sure two components are perpendicular
- Pencils/pens
  - o Thin lines = more precision when cutting
- Punch
  - Used to mark where holes should be drilled





\*\*MEASURE TWICE, CUT ONCE\*\*

## ALLEN KEYS (AKA HEX KEYS OR ALLEN WRENCHES)

Not to be confused with Alan Keyes the politician

- Righty tighty, lefty loosy
- Used for bolts and screws with a hexagonal head
- Torque can be increased by pushing with the long side



#### HACKSAWS



Pro wrestler Jim "Hacksaw" Duggan

- Hold the saw at a 45 degree angle
- Pull back gently to make indent in wood/metal at first
- Hold the saw with your dominant hand on the handle, and your other hand on the top

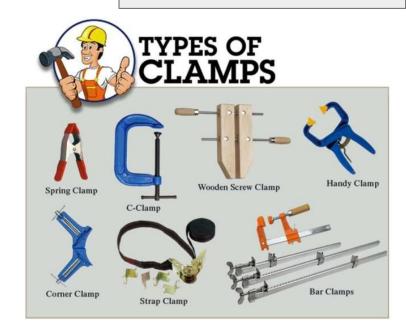


#### CLAMP

- Used to hold things in place.
- Types:
  - o C-Clamp
  - Wooden Screw Clamp
  - Handy Clamp
  - Bar clamp
- Also of note: Vise Grip



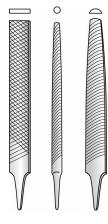
CLAMP is a Japanese manga company



#### FILE

- Only file in one direction, usually downwards
- Clamp work to a table to make life easier
- Use smaller grain for metal, larger grain for wood

You'll get the hang of it



### WRENCHES/SCREWDRIVER

- Again, righty tighty, lefty loosyThis is our mantra
- Wrenches → Bolts
- Screwdrivers → Screws

#### DRILLS

- The arrows on the button point in the direction the drill will travel (outwards or inwards)
- Push the button to the middle to lock the drill whenever you aren't using it (safety!)
- Hold it with your dominant hand on the handle, and your other palm on the top
- Hold the drill at 90 degrees to the work, and press your weight down on it. Have a spotter check you at first.