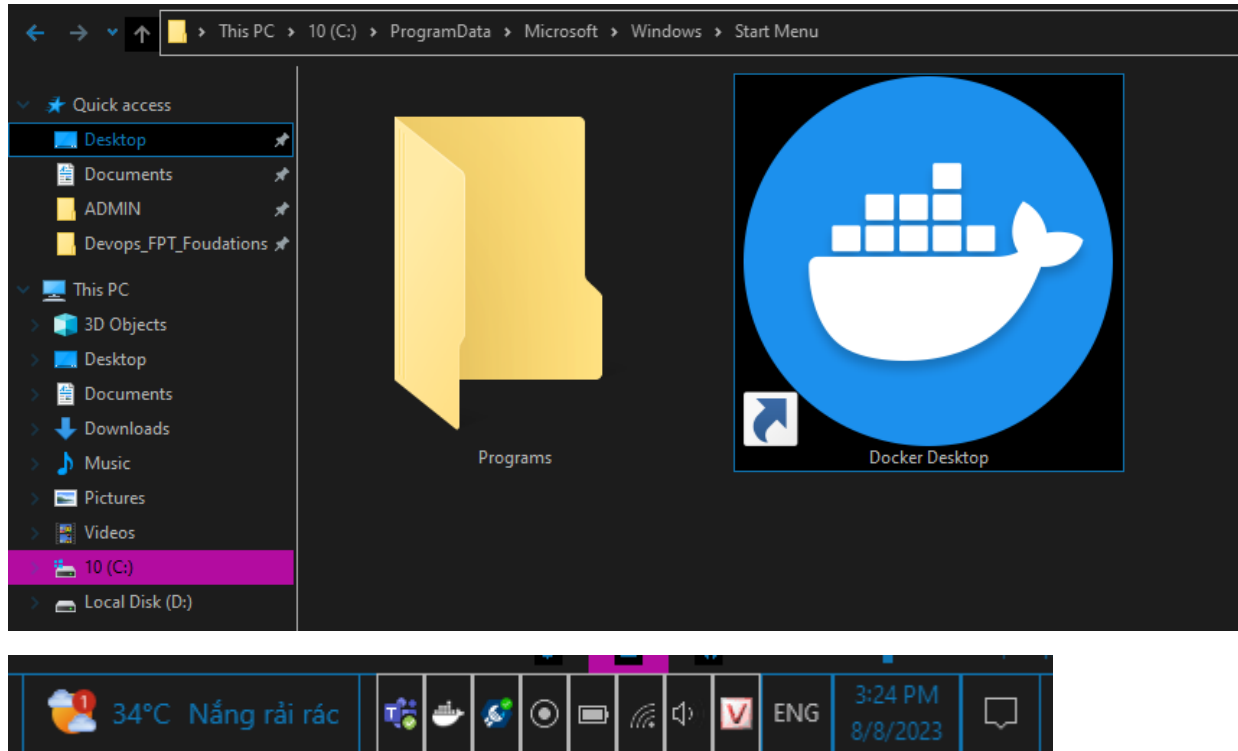


# Nguyễn Thái Dương Day 1 docker install exercise:

1. Install Docker on your local machine.
2. Create a DockerHub account.

## Task1: Install Docker on your local machine.

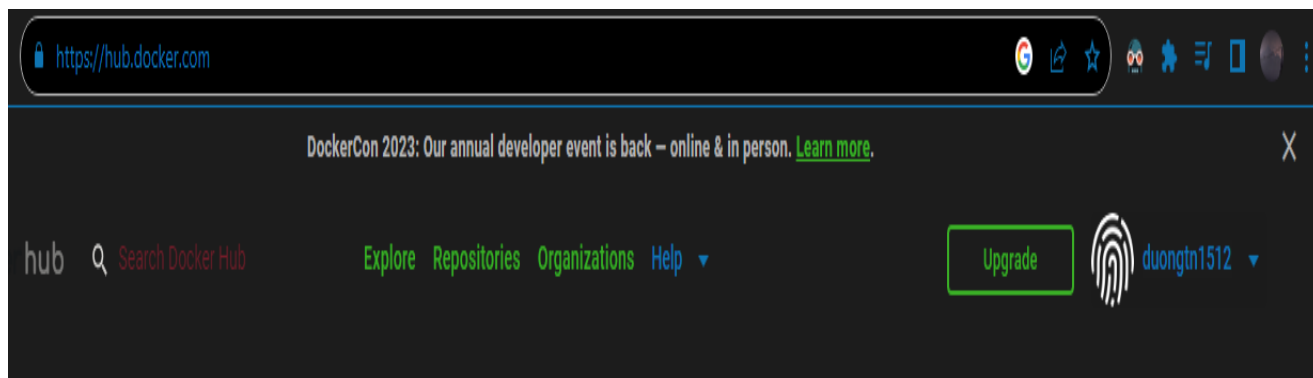


```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker system df
● TYPE          TOTAL    ACTIVE    SIZE      RECLAIMABLE
● Images        3         3         234.1MB   186.9MB (79%)
Containers      3         0         2.415kB   2.415kB (100%)
Local Volumes   0         0         0B        0B
Build Cache     11        0         89B       89B
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker --version
● Docker version 24.0.5, build ced0996
```

## Task2: Create a DockerHub account.

```
● PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker login
● Authenticating with existing credentials...
  Login Succeeded

  Logging in with your password grants your terminal complete access to your account.
  For better security, log in with a limited-privilege personal access token. Learn more at https://docs.docker.com/go/access-tokens/
○ PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations>
```



# Nguyễn Thái Dương Day 2 docker image exercise:

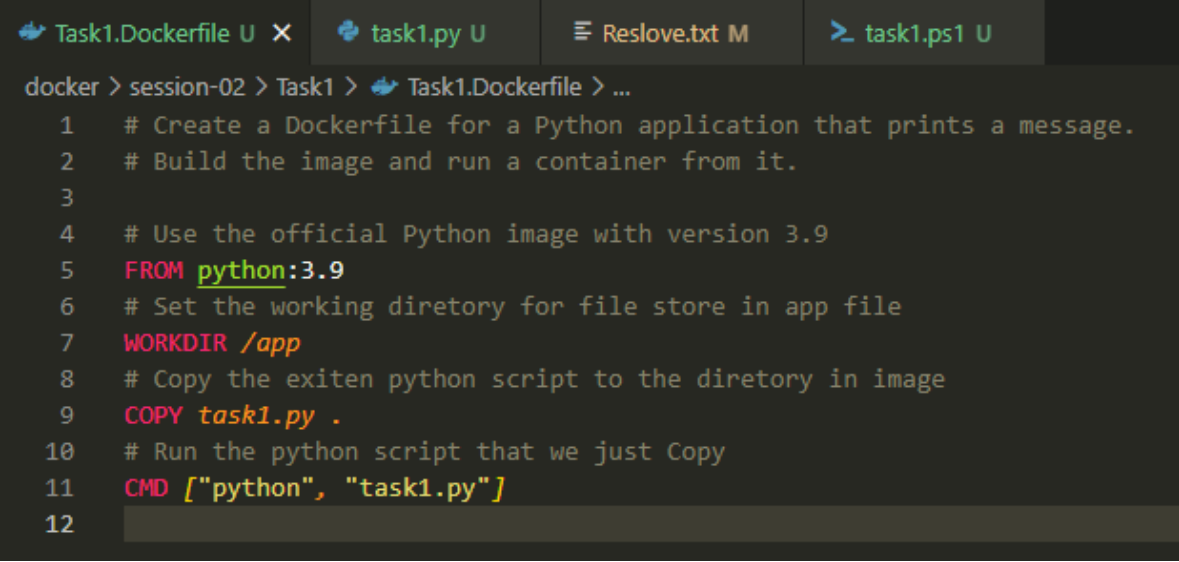
1. Create a Dockerfile for a Python application that prints a message. Build the image and run a container from it.
2. Build an image with multiple tags, such as "latest" and a specific version. Push the image to Docker Hub.
3. Create a multi-stage Dockerfile for a Node.js app. Build the app and copy only the necessary files to the final image.
4. Push an image you've created to your Docker Hub repository. Then, pull it to a different machine and run a container.
5. From an official Nginx image, build a custom Nginx image to output a customized homepage.
6. Run an Nginx container in detached mode, map a local port to the container's port, and access the Nginx welcome page.
7. Run an Ubuntu container interactively, access its shell, and execute basic commands.
8. Run a container with environment variables set using the -e flag and `ENV` instruction. Access these variables from within the container.
9. Build a Docker image using the Dockerfile in the `issue` directory and run a container using that image. What happened with the container? Troubleshoot so the container is able to run.
10. Run a container, stop it, and then remove it.
11. Build an image with a custom HTML file. Run a container from the image and copy a file from the host to the container.

Task 1: Create a Dockerfile for a Python application that prints a message.

Build the image and run a container from it.

Task 2: Build an image with multiple tags and push it to Docker Hub.

( I do fist 2 task in 1 run )



```
Task1.Dockerfile U X task1.py U Reslove.txt M task1.ps1 U
docker > session-02 > Task1 > Task1.Dockerfile > ...
1 # Create a Dockerfile for a Python application that prints a message.
2 # Build the image and run a container from it.
3
4 # Use the official Python image with version 3.9
5 FROM python:3.9
6 # Set the working directory for file store in app file
7 WORKDIR /app
8 # Copy the exiten python script to the diretory in image
9 COPY task1.py .
10 # Run the python script that we just Copy
11 CMD ["python", "task1.py"]
12
```

```
Task1.Dockerfile U task1.py U X Reslove.txt M task1.ps1 U
docker > session-02 > Task1 > task1.py > ...
1 print("Hello world this is a Duong making task 1 and 2 ")
2 print("In docker container it cant read input from terminal")
3 a = int(1500)
4 b = str("To the moon")
5 print(f"The number a is {a}")
6 print(f"Slowly to the {b}")
```

Powershell script to auto muti tag, build, push, run and login Docker

```
Task1.Dockerfile U task1.py U task1.ps1 U X Reslove.txt M
docker > session-02 > Task1 > task1.ps1
1 # Build my application with tag my repo in docker hub and path in the file that have docker conten
2 docker build -t duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task1 -t duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task2 -f Task1.Dockerfile .
3 # Make sure we login in docker hub repo duongtn1512
4 docker login
5 # Push to our repo
6 docker push duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task1
7 docker push duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task2
8 # Run it again to make sure it pull from docker hub repo of our
9 docker run duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task1
10
```

Run the script and get result printed on terminal

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\session-02\Task1> ./task1.ps1
[+] Building 8.9s (9/9) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Task1.Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 449B
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.9
=> [auth] library/python:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
=> [1/3] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.9@sha256:fdff20fe1b98766e020a4dd5ad4537e675
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 30B
=> CACHED [2/3] WORKDIR /app
=> CACHED [3/3] COPY task1.py .
=> exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:3c40c7a5388e548a3cf0d116e15e4ef8fec219d2e87e4d7edc2b6f577
=> => naming to docker.io/duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task1
=> => naming to docker.io/duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task2

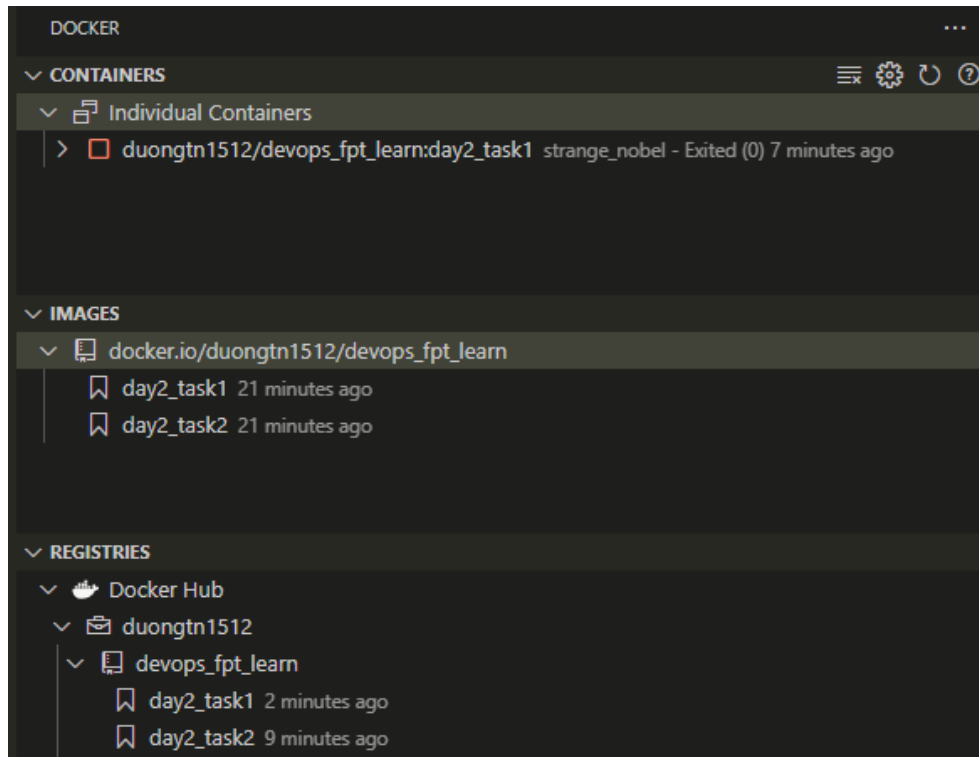
What's Next?
View summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview
Authenticating with existing credentials...
Login Succeeded
```

```

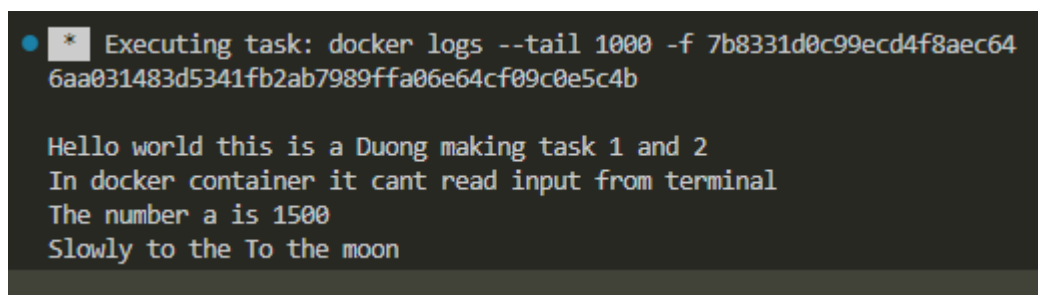
day2_task1: digest: sha256:842036eaca6e22c790610fa84ac1b6a45e183f47843d8bda8ac11dd945c4086a size: 2421
The push refers to repository [docker.io/duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn]
52fc3d18c46d: Layer already exists
3eba84947def: Layer already exists
efe0d4175e55: Layer already exists
c387ce904bb7: Layer already exists
cf3ce544b9f4: Layer already exists
c5f1d4dd95f0: Layer already exists
6a25221bdf24: Layer already exists
b578f477cd5d: Layer already exists
b298f9991a11: Layer already exists
c94dc8fa3d89: Pushing [=====>] 40.73MB/116.5MB

```

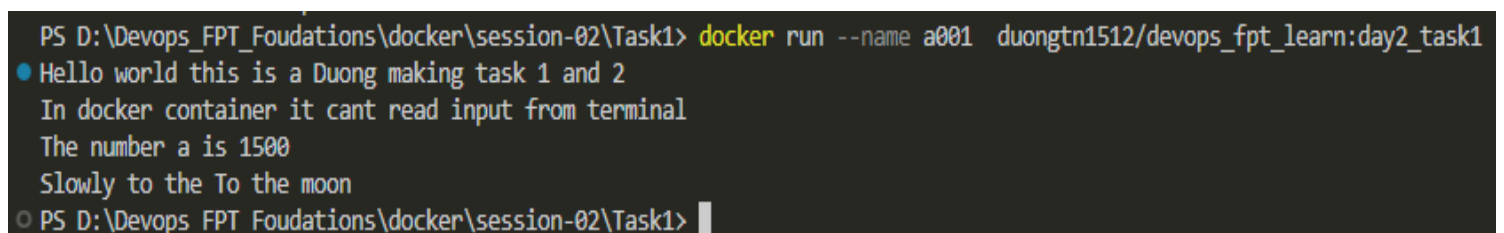
Success login docker hub, build many tag docker images, push it to repo and run a image



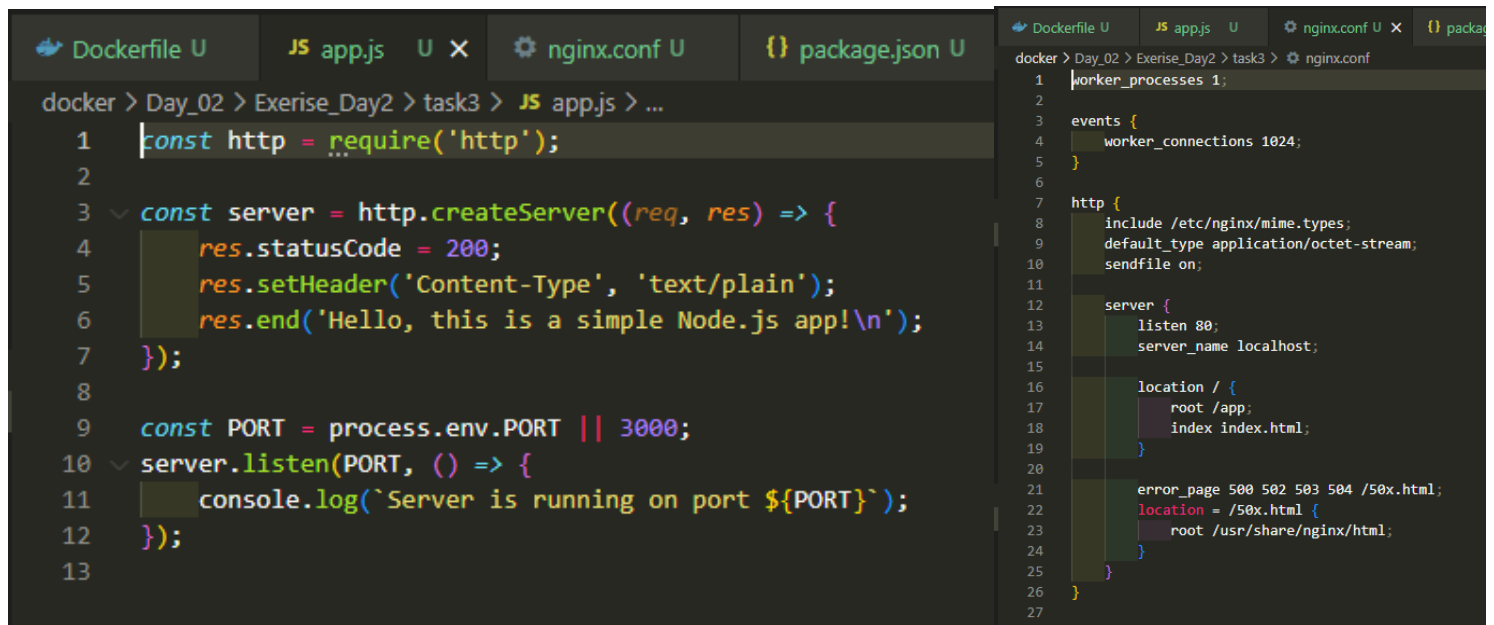
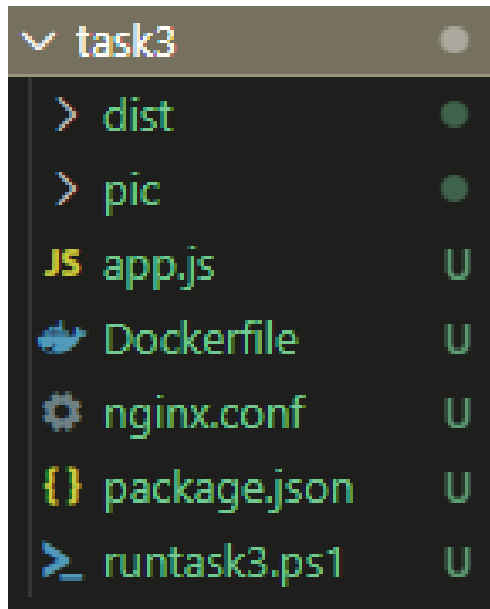
Log from container



Output of python code I make it into a docker image then run it in a container day2\_task1



Task 3: Create a multi-stage Dockerfile for a Node.js app. Build the app and copy only the necessary files to the final image.



package.json U Dockerfile U JS app.js U nginx.conf U

docker > Day\_02 > Exerise\_Day2 > task3 > package.json > scripts > build

```
1  {
2    "name": "simple-node-app",
3    "version": "1.0.0",
4    "description": "A simple Node.js app",
5    "main": "app.js",
6    "scripts": {
7      "start": "node app.js",
8      "build": "mkdir -p dist"
9    },
10   "dependencies": {}
11 }
```

runtask3.ps1 U package.json U Dockerfile U JS app.js U nginx.conf U docker

docker > Day\_02 > Exerise\_Day2 > task3 > runtask3.ps1

```
1  # Build Docker image with specified tag
2  docker build -t duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task3 .
3
4
5  # Push the image to Docker Hub with custom tag
6  docker push duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task3
7
8  # Remove any existing container with the same name
9  docker rm -f b1
10
11 # Run the Docker image in detached mode, mapping port 3000 and setting the container name
12 docker run -d -p --name b1 duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task3
13
14
15
```

● PS D:\Devops\_FPT\_Foudations\docker\Day\_02\Exerise\_Day2\task3> ./runtask3.ps1

```
[+] Building 9.0s (17/17) FINISHED
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 308B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:1.22
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:16-alpine3.17
=> [auth] library/nginx:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
=> [build 1/6] FROM docker.io/library/node:16-alpine3.17
=> [deploy 1/4] FROM docker.io/library/nginx:1.22@sha256:fc5f5fb7574755c306aaf88456ebf0b006420a184d52b923d2f0197108f6b7
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 119.03kB
=> CACHED [build 2/6] WORKDIR /usr/app
=> CACHED [build 3/6] COPY package.json ./
=> CACHED [build 4/6] RUN npm install
=> [build 5/6] COPY . .
=> [build 6/6] RUN npm run build
=> CACHED [deploy 2/4] WORKDIR /app
=> [deploy 3/4] COPY --from=build /usr/app/dist /app/
=> [deploy 4/4] COPY nginx.conf /etc/nginx/
=> exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:59ab0b95b4947f563be9ad6ba683590402fe64a84205ca70b00575dca2645737
=> => naming to docker.io/duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task3
```

End result we enter the container, list the files in app and curl localhost:80

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\task3> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
d02752d3bfa8  duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task3  "/docker-entrypoint..."  3 minutes ago  Up 3 minutes  80/tcp       b1
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\task3> docker exec -it b1 bash
root@d02752d3bfa8:/app# ls
LICENSE README.md assets bucket_url.txt gameController.js index.html style.css
root@d02752d3bfa8:/app# curl localhost:80
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
```

Task 4: Push an image you've created to your Docker Hub repository. Then, pull it to a different machine and run a container.

Create an ec2 aws instance

Instances (1/2) Info

Find instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

Instance state = running Clear filters

	Name	Instance ID	Instance state	Insta...	Status ...	Alar...	Ava...	Public IPv4 ...	E..
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	docker-2	i-09d273fa16...	Running	t2.micro	2/2 check	No...	us-east...	e...	3.93.190.116

Instance: i-09d273fa16ec393f6 (docker-2)

Connect to ec2 via SSH from vs code

```
Connection to 35.175.64.169 closed by remote host.
Connection to 35.175.64.169 closed.
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\AWS_key> ssh -i D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\AWS_key\Key_AWS_1.pem ec2-user@3.93.190.116
The authenticity of host '3.93.190.116 (3.93.190.116)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:gLml0kxAV8guLSmpzH+0BOMj427xvH+uC19sG1Cra1E.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '3.93.190.116' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.

__|  __|  _ )
_| (  /   Amazon Linux 2 AMI
___|\___|___|

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-2/
```

Check images on docker hub repo

REGISTRIES

Docker Hub

duongtn1512

devops\_fpt\_learn

day2\_task1 5 hours ago

day2\_task2 5 hours ago

Install docker on cenos and check for status



```
sudo yum update -y
```

```
sudo amazon-linux-extras install docker
```

```
sudo service docker start
```

```
sudo systemctl enable docker
```

```
sudo usermod -a -G docker ec2-user
```

```
docker info
```

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-89-120 ~]$ sudo systemctl status docker
● docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; vendor preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Tue 2023-08-08 19:38:32 UTC; 28min ago
     Docs: https://docs.docker.com
    Main PID: 9507 (dockerd)
      Tasks: 10
     Memory: 478.8M
    CGroup: /system.slice/docker.service
            └─9507 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.sock --default-ulimit nfile=32768:65536
```

Docker login to docker hub repo

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-89-120 ~]$ docker login
Login with your Docker ID to push and pull images on Docker Hub.
You may want to create a new Docker ID here - https://docs.docker.com/
Username: duongtn1512
Password:
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /root/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credential-helper-configuration

Login Succeeded
```

Pull a image and run ( Docker Image is Python base image with code wirted on Task 1 )

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-89-120 ~]$ docker run --name a1 duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task1
Unable to find image 'duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task1' locally
day2_task1: Pulling from duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn
785ef8b9b236: Pull complete
5a6dad8f55ae: Pull complete
bd36c7bfe5f4: Pull complete
4d207285f6d2: Pull complete
9402da1694b8: Pull complete
6fa59a7ce94b: Pull complete
cc429e3ed9d5: Pull complete
eb752ab36a04: Pull complete
6e29556ddf64: Pull complete
8eeaea3eba21: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:842036eaca6e22c790610fa84ac1b6a45e183f47843d8bda8ac11dd945c4086a
Status: Downloaded newer image for duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task1
Hello world this is a Duong making task 1 and 2
In docker container it cant read input from terminal
The number a is 1500
Slowly to the To the moon
```

Check docker contaner on this EC2 machine

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-89-120 ~]$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS      PORTS   NAMES
01f38889c002   duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task1  "python task1.py"       25 minutes ago  Exited (0) 25 minutes ago           a1
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-89-120 ~]$
```



Task 5: From an official Nginx image, build a custom Nginx image to output a customized homepage.

Task 6: Run an Nginx container in detached mode, map a local port to the container's port, and access the Nginx welcome page. (2 Task 1 run)

Fist we make custom html file display what we want

```
index.html U x Dockerfile U x runtask5.ps1 U powershell exercises.md
docker > Day_02 > Exerise_Day2 > task5 > index.html > html > body > div.container > a.cta-button
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3
4 <head>
5     <meta charset="UTF-8">
6     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
7     <title>Welcome to My Awesome Website</title>
8     <style>
9         body {
10             font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
11             background-color: #f8f8f8;
12             margin: 0;
13             padding: 0;
14             display: flex;
15             align-items: center;
16             justify-content: center;
17             height: 100vh;
18         }
19
20         .container {
21             text-align: center;
22         }
23
24         .heading {
25             font-size: 2.5rem;
26             color: #333;
27             margin-bottom: 1rem;
28     }
```

Dockerfile will put index.html file to the folder that will deploy our frontend web we custom build

```
index.html U Dockerfile U x runtask5.ps1 U powershell
docker > Day_02 > Exerise_Day2 > task5 > Dockerfile > ...
1 FROM nginx
2
3 COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
4
5 CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
```

Auto run script that will run a container in detached mode map port 1512 to the container's port 80

```
index.html U Dockerfile U runtask5.ps1 U x powershell exercises.md
docker > Day_02 > Exerise_Day2 > task5 > runtask5.ps1
1 docker build -t nginx_task5 .
2 docker run -d --name a555 -p 1512:80 nginx_task5
3
4
```

We start the script







```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\task5> ls

Directory: D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\task5

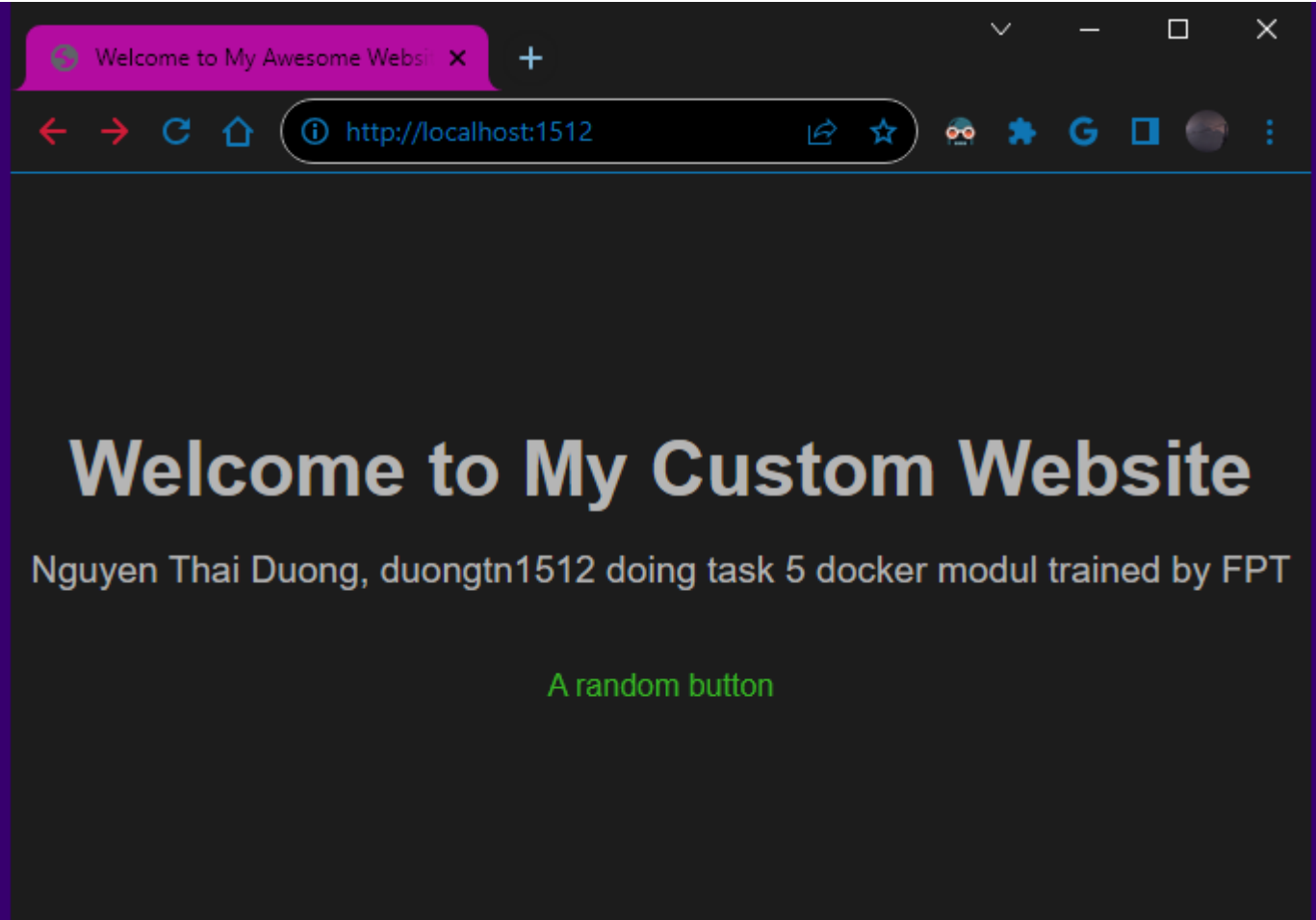
Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a----            8/14/2023   7:51 AM             100 Dockerfile
-a----            8/14/2023   7:49 AM            1548 index.html
-a----            8/14/2023   7:54 AM              84 runtask5.ps1

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\task5> ./runtask5
[+] Building 0.6s (7/7) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 137B
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:latest
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 1.59kB
=> CACHED [1/2] FROM docker.io/library/nginx
=> [2/2] COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
=> exporting to image
=> => exporting layers
=> => writing image sha256:65ed9e262b17fb125ec803e43e9982adc0370cc62bf108e02c34a7a6dac3a32f
=> => naming to docker.io/library/nginx_task5
```

Check for the result

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name <span>↑</span>	Image	Status	Port(s)	Last started	C	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	 <b>a555</b> 98d97e37d147 	<a href="#">nginx_task5</a>	Running	<a href="#">1512:80</a> 	23 minutes ago	 	

The homepage we just deploy



## Task 7: Run an Ubuntu container interactively, access its shell, and execute basic commands.

```
runtask6.ps1 U X exercises.md X powershell
docker > Day_02 > Exercise_Day2 > task6 > runtask6.ps1
1 docker pull ubuntu
2 docker run -it --name ubt001 ubuntu
3 |
```

Run the script and do basic command

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exercise_Day2\task6> ./runtask6
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/ubuntu
3153aa388d02: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:0bced47fffa3361afa981854fcabcd4577cd43cebbb808cea2b1f33a3dd7f508
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest
docker.io/library/ubuntu:latest

What's Next?
View summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview ubuntu
root@797820cf2614:/# pwd
/
root@797820cf2614:/# ls -la
. .. .dockerenv bin boot dev etc home lib lib32 lib64 libx32 media mnt opt proc root run sbin srv sys tmp usr var
root@797820cf2614:/# uname -a
bash: uname: command not found
root@797820cf2614:/# uname -a
Linux 797820cf2614 5.10.16.3-microsoft-standard-WSL2 #1 SMP Fri Apr 2 22:23:49 UTC 2021 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
root@797820cf2614:/# exit
exit
```

## Task 8: Run a container with environment variables set using the -e flag and `ENV` instruction. Access these variables from within the container.

We first create an env file and assign the variables same with the path we make docker command

```
task8.env U docker exercises.md
docker > Day_02 > Exercise_Day2 > task8 > task8.env
1 update=apt-get update
2 upgrade=apt-get upgrade
3 |
```

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exercise_Day2\task8> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS   NAMES
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exercise_Day2\task8> ls

Directory: D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exercise_Day2\task8

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a-----          8/14/2023  12:34 PM             46 task8.env

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exercise_Day2\task8> docker run -it --env-file task8.env ubuntu
root@0762cfb14446:/# echo $update
apt-get update
root@0762cfb14446:/# echo $upgrade
apt-get upgrade
root@0762cfb14446:/# $update
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy InRelease [270 kB]
Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security InRelease [110 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-updates InRelease [119 kB]
Get:4 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-security/main amd64 Packages [832 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu jammy-backports InRelease [109 kB]
```

Folow the result we run a ubuntu container with flag -env to task8.env file where we make our variable we then echo our variable and try one to see if they work

Task 9: Build a Docker image using the Dockerfile in the `issue` directory and run a container using that image. What happened with the container? Troubleshoot so the container is able to run.

Fist we make script stage 1 to build and run stage 2 to use different command to inspect container

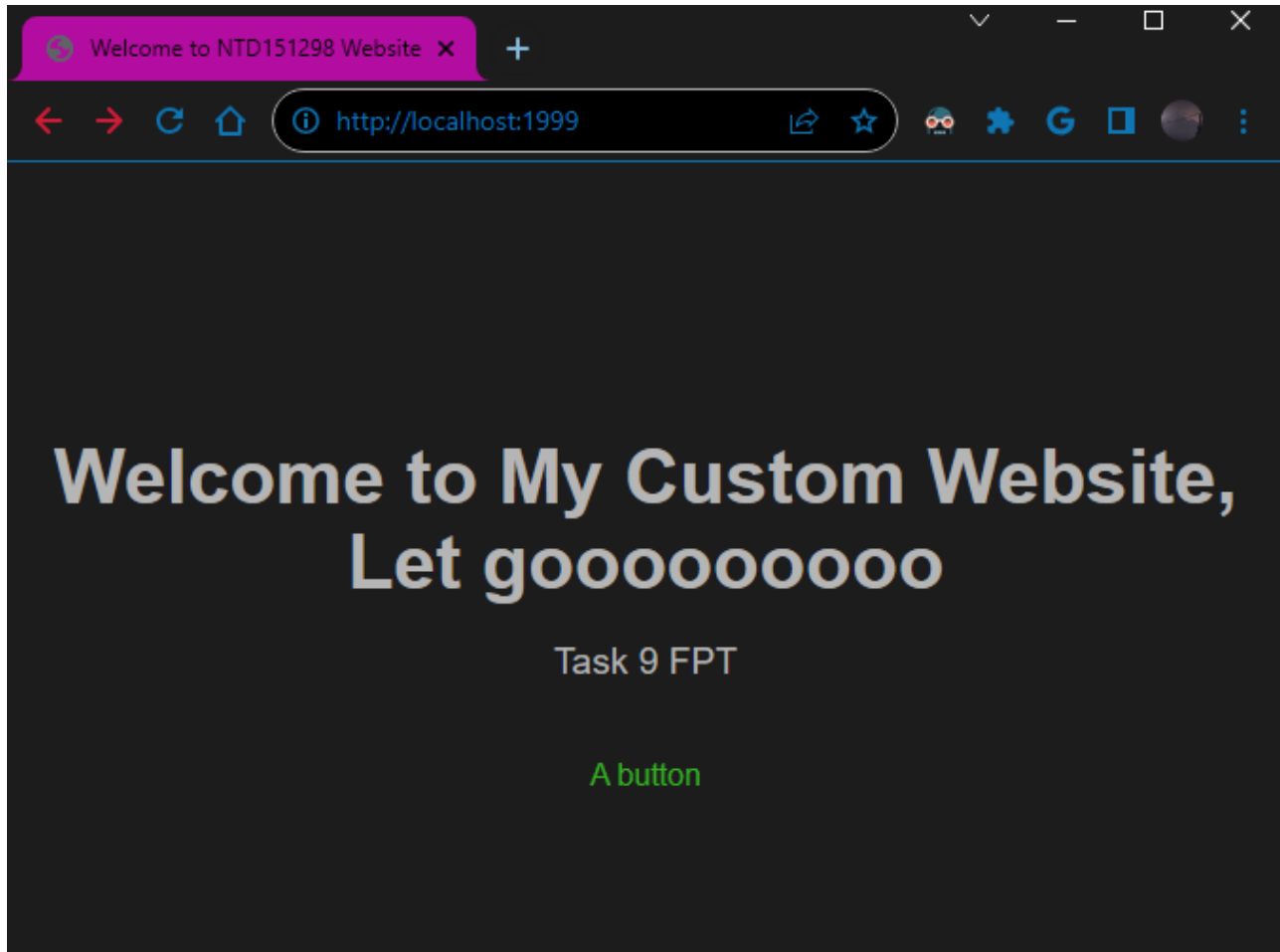
```
runtask9.ps1 U X Dockerfile U index.html U powershell exercises.md M
docker > Day_02 > Exerise_Day2 > issue > > runtask9.ps1
1 # Build and run nginx container
2 docker build -t nginx_task9 .
3 docker run -d --name nginx09 -p 1999:80 nginx_task9
4 # Troubleshoot command line
5 docker logs nginx09
6 docker inspect nginx09
7 docker ps -a
8 docker history nginx_task9 .
9
```

Result of build stage

```
runtask9.ps1 U X Dockerfile U index.html U powershell X exercises.md M
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\issue> ./runtask9
[+] Building 0.6s (7/7) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                                docker:default 0.1s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 137B                                              0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                                  0.1s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                                  0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:latest                  0.0s
=> [internal] load build context                                                0.1s
=> => transferring context: 1.54kB                                              0.0s
=> CACHED [1/2] FROM docker.io/library/nginx                                   0.0s
=> [2/2] COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html                      0.0s
=> exporting to image                                                            0.1s
=> => exporting layers                                                            0.1s
=> => writing image sha256:55d1b8c9b7e63cbcc89ae65c2ffa9ec0f8ea672f01f3e1c9632bf1849631f8cb 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/nginx_task9                                  0.0s
```

Log and deep inspect

```
dbd0f536f766138fb66e6544e16482c629419ef725a256aaef2ea02cb5ee771a
/docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Getting the checksum of /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
10-listen-on-ipv6-by-default.sh: info: Enabled listen on IPv6 in /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Sourcing /docker-entrypoint.d/15-local-resolvers.envsh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/20-envsubst-on-templates.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Launching /docker-entrypoint.d/30-tune-worker-processes.sh
/docker-entrypoint.sh: Configuration complete; ready for start up
[
  {
    "Id": "dbd0f536f766138fb66e6544e16482c629419ef725a256aaef2ea02cb5ee771a",
    "Created": "2023-08-14T06:08:31.5026841Z",
    "Path": "/docker-entrypoint.sh",
    "Args": [
      "nginx",
      "-g",
      "daemon off;"
    ],
    "State": {
      "Status": "running",
```



It appear that container run smotly and we can curl to it port public at localhost:1999

Task 10: Run a container, stop it, and then remove it.

```

> runtask9.ps1 U  Dockerfile U  <> index.html U  powershell X  exercises.md M

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\issue> docker image ls
REPOSITORY    TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED        SIZE
nginx         latest    89da1fb6dcb9   2 weeks ago    187MB
ubuntu        latest    5a81c4b8502e   6 weeks ago    77.8MB
● PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\issue> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
● PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\issue> docker run -d --name a1 nginx
3352c8820d0eccb2756fcd54e967551519a00a30204e89d86709fb81a648ce43
● PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\issue> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
3352c8820d0e   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 5 seconds ago  Up 4 seconds  80/tcp         a1
● PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\issue> docker stop a1
a1
● PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\issue> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
3352c8820d0e   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 13 seconds ago Exited (0) 4 seconds ago
● PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\issue> docker rm a1
a1
● PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\issue> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
○ PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\issue> 
●

```

Task 11: Build an image with a custom HTML file. Run a container from the image and copy a file from the host to the container.

The custom HTML file:

```
< index.html U x powershell runtask11.ps1 U Dockerfile U text.txt U
docker > Day_02 > Exerise_Day2 > final_task > < index.html > html
51 </head>
52
53 <body>
54 <div class="container">
55 <h1 class="heading">Welcome to My Custom Website</h1>
56 <p class="description">Task 11 final task bro it not hard. but take a lot of time</p>
57 <button class="cta-button">Display Text</button>
58 <div id="displayText"></div>
59 </div>
60
61 <script>
62 const ctaButton = document.querySelector('.cta-button');
63 const displayTextDiv = document.querySelector('#displayText');
64
65 ctaButton.addEventListener('click', async () => {
66 try {
67 const response = await fetch('text.txt');
68 if (response.ok) {
69 const text = await response.text();
70 displayTextDiv.textContent = text;
71 } else {
72 displayTextDiv.textContent = 'No text available.';
73 }
74 } catch (error) {
75 displayTextDiv.textContent = 'Error loading text.';
76 }
77 });
78 </script>
79 </body>
80
81 </html>
```

Dockerfile

```
< index.html U x powershell runtask11.ps1 U Dockerfile U
docker > Day_02 > Exerise_Day2 > final_task > Dockerfile > ...
1 FROM nginx
2
3 COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
4
5 CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
6
```

Auto build and run script

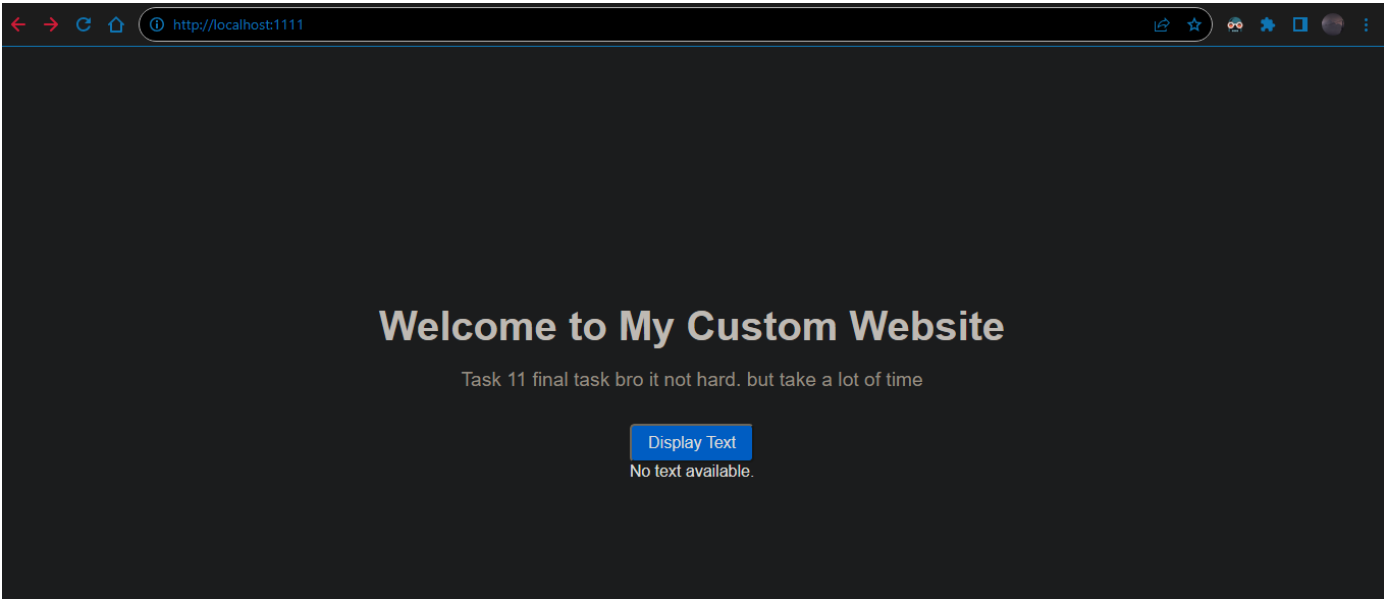
```
< index.html U x powershell runtask11.ps1 U Dockerfile U
docker > Day_02 > Exerise_Day2 > final_task > runtask11.ps1
1 docker build -t nginx_task11 .
2 docker run -d --name nginx11 -p 1111:80 nginx_task11
3
4
```



Run script

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\final_task> ./runtask11
[+] Building 27.9s (8/8) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile
=> => transferring dockerfile: 139B
=> [internal] load .dockerignore
=> => transferring context: 2B
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:latest
=> [auth] library/nginx:pull token for registry-1.docker.io
=> [internal] load build context
=> => transferring context: 2.31kB
=> [1/2] FROM docker.io/library/nginx@sha256:104c7c5c54f2685f0f46f3be607ce60da7085da3eaa5ad22d3d9f01594295e9c
=> => resolve docker.io/library/nginx@sha256:104c7c5c54f2685f0f46f3be607ce60da7085da3eaa5ad22d3d9f01594295e9c
=> => sha256:104c7c5c54f2685f0f46f3be607ce60da7085da3eaa5ad22d3d9f01594295e9c 1.86kB / 1.86kB
=> => sha256:48a84a0728cab8ac558f48796f901f6d31d287101bc8b317683678125e0d2d35 1.78kB / 1.78kB
=> => sha256:eea7b3dcba7ee47c0d16a60cc85d2b977d166be3960541991f3e6294d795ed24 8.15kB / 8.15kB
=> => sha256:fd9f026c631046113bd492f69761c3ba6042c791c35a60e7c7f3b8f254592daa 41.34MB / 41.34MB
=> => sha256:055fa98b43638b67d10c58d41094d99c8696cc34b7a960c7a0cc5d9d152d12b3 628B / 628B
=> => sha256:52d2b7f179e32b4cbd579ee3c4958027988f9a8274850ab0c7c24661e3adaac5 29.12MB / 29.12MB
```

Check the localhost:1111



Check container file

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\final_task> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                    NAMES
c8fcb0469aee   nginx_task11   "/docker-entrypoint...." 59 seconds ago Up 57 seconds 0.0.0.0:1111->80/tcp      nginx11
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\final_task> docker exec -it nginx11 bash
root@c8fcb0469aee:/# ls
bin  dev                docker-entrypoint.sh  home  lib32  libx32  mnt  proc  run  srv  tmp  var
boot docker-entrypoint.d  etc                  lib   lib64  media  opt  root  sbin  sys  usr
root@c8fcb0469aee:/# cd /usr/share/nginx/html
root@c8fcb0469aee:/usr/share/nginx/html# ls
50x.html  index.html
root@c8fcb0469aee:/usr/share/nginx/html#
```

Create file text.txt on the same dir terminal at

```
index.html U  runtask11.ps1 U  Dockerfile U  text.txt U  docker
docker > Day_02 > Exerise_Day2 > final_task > text.txt
1 Overview of Docker Desktop
2 Docker Desktop is a one-click-install application for your Mac, Linux, or Windows
3 environment that lets you build, share, and run containerized applications and microservices.
4
5 It provides a straightforward GUI (Graphical User Interface) that lets you manage your
6 containers, applications, and images directly from your machine. Docker Desktop can be
7 used either on its own or as a complementary tool to the CLI.
8
9 Docker Desktop reduces the time spent on complex setups so you can focus on writing
10 code. It takes care of port mappings, file system concerns, and other default settings
11 , and is regularly updated with bug fixes and security updates.
12
```

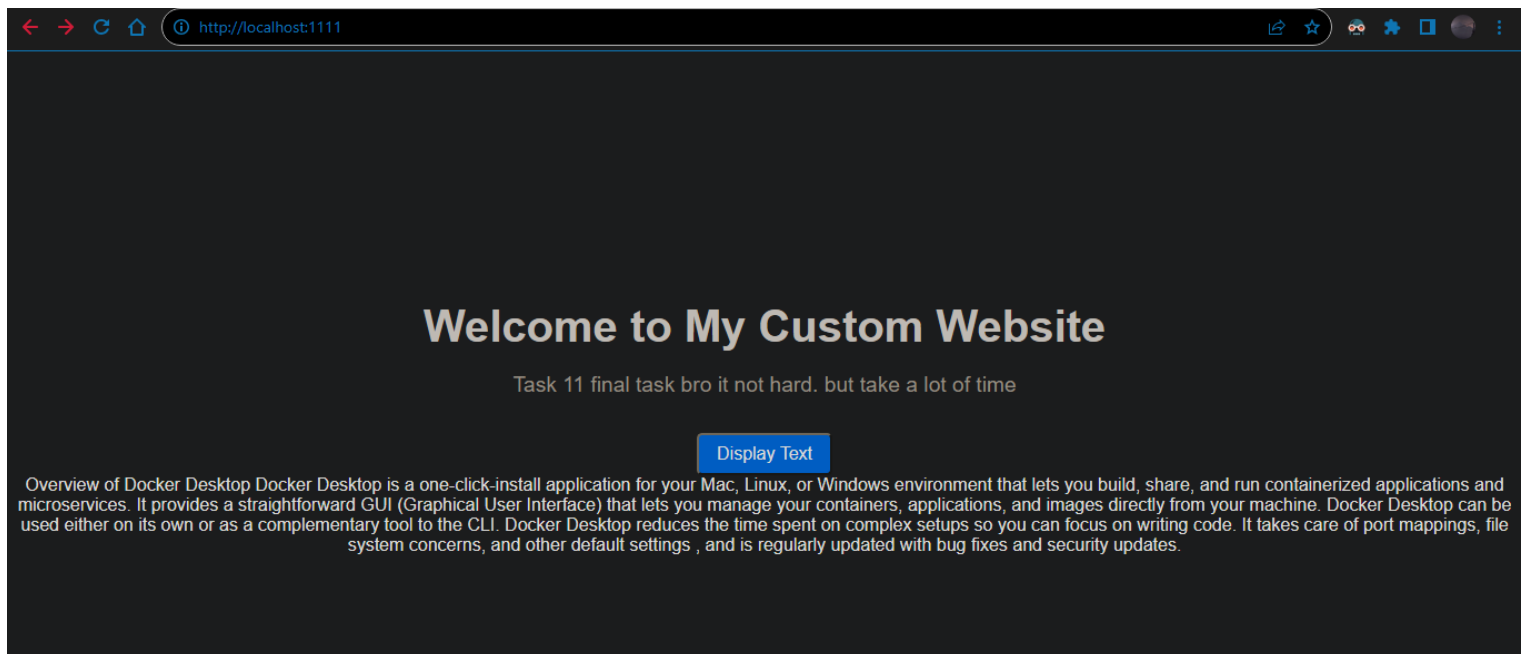
Docker copy the text file to docker container at the same dir that container are display web code

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\final_task> docker cp text.txt nginx11:/usr/share/nginx/html/
Successfully copied 2.56kB to nginx11:/usr/share/nginx/html/
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_02\Exerise_Day2\final_task> docker exec -it nginx11 bash
root@c8fcb0469aee:/# ls
bin      dev      docker-entrypoint.sh  home  lib32  libx32  mnt  proc  run  srv  tmp  var
boot     docker-entrypoint.d  etc      lib   lib64  media  opt  root  sbin sys  usr
root@c8fcb0469aee:/# cd /usr/share/nginx/html
root@c8fcb0469aee:/usr/share/nginx/html# ls
50x.html  index.html  text.txt
root@c8fcb0469aee:/usr/share/nginx/html# cat text.txt
Overview of Docker Desktop
Docker Desktop is a one-click-install application for your Mac, Linux, or Windows
environment that lets you build, share, and run containerized applications and microservices.

It provides a straightforward GUI (Graphical User Interface) that lets you manage your
containers, applications, and images directly from your machine. Docker Desktop can be
used either on its own or as a complementary tool to the CLI.

Docker Desktop reduces the time spent on complex setups so you can focus on writing
code. It takes care of port mappings, file system concerns, and other default settings
, and is regularly updated with bug fixes and security updates.root@c8fcb0469aee:/usr/share/nginx/html#
```

We also check the file data after copy finish and check web browser that code are deploy at



Folow the logic in html file code the button Display Text will display data from file text.txt

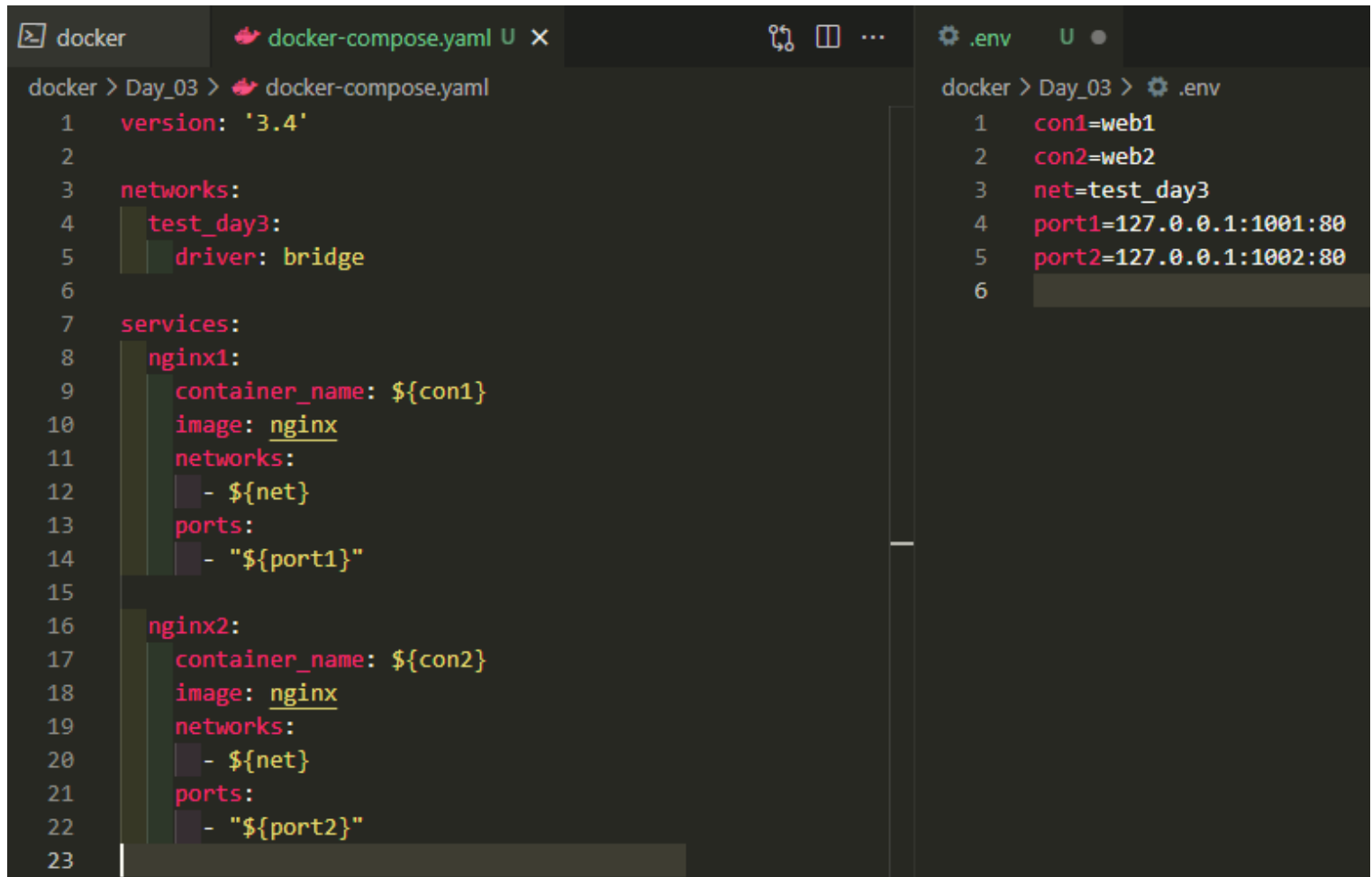
```
<script>
  const ctaButton = document.querySelector('.cta-button');
  const displayTextDiv = document.querySelector('#displayText');

  ctaButton.addEventListener('click', async () => {
    try {
      const response = await fetch('text.txt');
      if (response.ok) {
        const text = await response.text();
        displayTextDiv.textContent = text;
      } else {
        displayTextDiv.textContent = 'No text available.';
      }
    } catch (error) {
      displayTextDiv.textContent = 'Error loading text.';
    }
  });
</script>
</body>
```

# Nguyễn Thái Dương Day 3 docker network exercise:

Task: create a docker compose file that run 2 container in a same network then try to check connection within that network using container dns

Here is that file docker compose and file env that docker compose will use to run

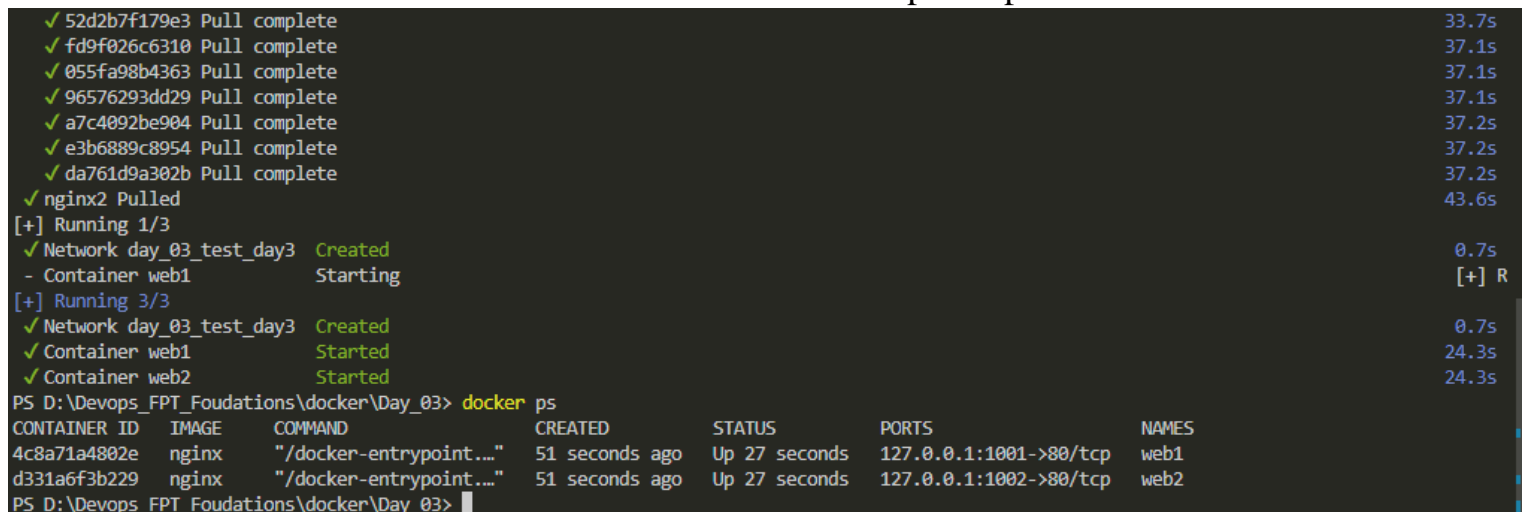


The screenshot shows a code editor with two files open: `docker-compose.yml` and `.env`. The `docker-compose.yml` file defines a network named `test_day3` and two services, `nginx1` and `nginx2`, both using the `nginx` image and connected to the `test_day3` network. The `.env` file defines environment variables for the containers: `con1=web1`, `con2=web2`, `net=test_day3`, `port1=127.0.0.1:1001:80`, and `port2=127.0.0.1:1002:80`.

```
docker > Day_03 > docker-compose.yml
1  version: '3.4'
2
3  networks:
4    test_day3:
5      driver: bridge
6
7  services:
8    nginx1:
9      container_name: ${con1}
10     image: nginx
11     networks:
12       - ${net}
13     ports:
14       - "${port1}"
15
16    nginx2:
17     container_name: ${con2}
18     image: nginx
19     networks:
20       - ${net}
21     ports:
22       - "${port2}"
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
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80
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84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100
```

```
docker > Day_03 > .env
1  con1=web1
2  con2=web2
3  net=test_day3
4  port1=127.0.0.1:1001:80
5  port2=127.0.0.1:1002:80
6
```

This is terminal result after we enter command “docker compose up -d” at wor dir



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the output of the `docker compose up -d` command. It displays the progress of pulling images and starting containers. The output shows that the network `day_03_test_day3` was created and two containers, `web1` and `web2`, were started successfully.

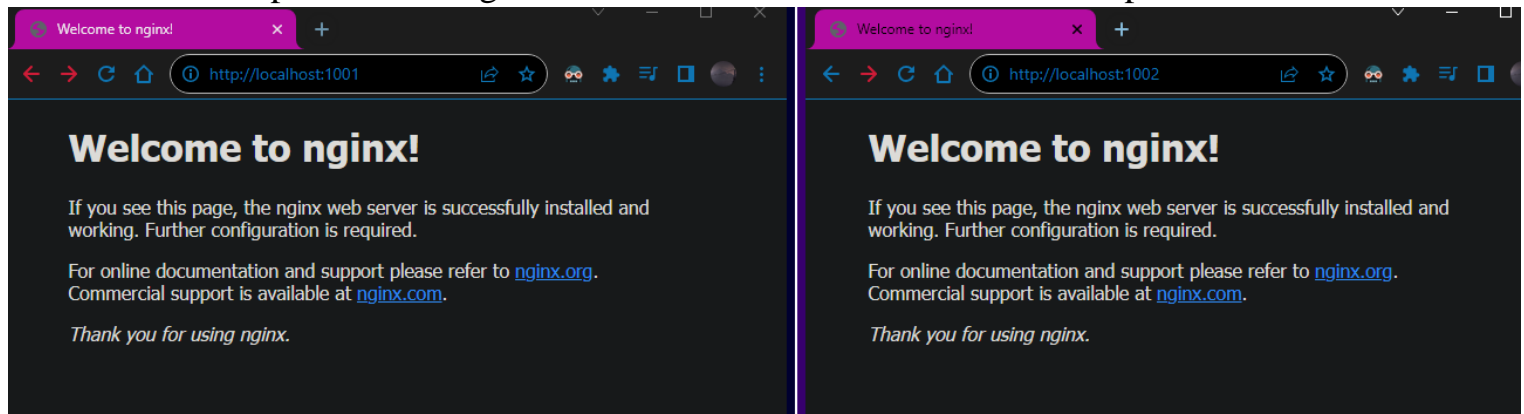
```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_03> docker compose up -d
✓ 52d2b7f179e3 Pull complete
✓ fd9f026c6310 Pull complete
✓ 055fa98b4363 Pull complete
✓ 96576293dd29 Pull complete
✓ a7c4092be904 Pull complete
✓ e3b6889c8954 Pull complete
✓ da761d9a302b Pull complete
✓ nginx2 Pulled
[+] Running 1/3
✓ Network day_03_test_day3 Created
- Container web1 Starting
[+] Running 3/3
✓ Network day_03_test_day3 Created
✓ Container web1 Started
✓ Container web2 Started
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_03> docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
4c8a71a4802e	nginx	"/docker-entrypoint..."	51 seconds ago	Up 27 seconds	127.0.0.1:1001->80/tcp	web1
d331a6f3b229	nginx	"/docker-entrypoint..."	51 seconds ago	Up 27 seconds	127.0.0.1:1002->80/tcp	web2

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_03>
```

Folow the docker ps we run nginx with name web1 and web2 on localhost:1001 and localhost:1002

We have success pull and run nginx as container name web1 and web2 on port 1001 and 1002



Now we check for web1 and web2 network

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_03> docker network ls
NETWORK ID          NAME                DRIVER              SCOPE
4c2270f871c3        bridge              bridge              local
12ccc6bb4f4e        day_03_test_day3    bridge              local
a2cec830f010        docker_gwbridge     bridge              local
eeb939a64378        host                host                local
24ml2wzapgd7        ingress             overlay             swarm
fb9c40f5fca2        none                null                local
82eb06763a3e        test_demo_net_1     bridge              local
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_03> docker network inspect day_03_test_day3
[
  {
    "Name": "day_03_test_day3",
    "Id": "12ccc6bb4f4e667f658d8efa6b157cda1f4e5d2f1aaae290693f21f23f9e8e15",
    "Created": "2023-08-17T19:43:59.8234576Z",
    "Scope": "local",
    "Driver": "bridge",
```

Our network named day\_03\_test\_day3

```
"Containers": {
  "4c8a71a4802ea5eadf931f23fe5ecc9b5497daf23a9eec22704ce11f2ff357aa": {
    "Name": "web1",
    "EndpointID": "2e29da2a9a9890043a5eab21aa529d71cea7dc64c96db54e0496c9ba4671776c",
    "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:14:00:02",
    "IPv4Address": "172.20.0.2/16",
    "IPv6Address": ""
  },
  "d331a6f3b2291811a63ca4b53522fd05c7b9bff589f5dc089ec3c97036075204": {
    "Name": "web2",
    "EndpointID": "9dae88d569fe2fa23b6821327a90cf1177bc2e5d16853ca3f188325530d371c3",
    "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:14:00:03",
    "IPv4Address": "172.20.0.3/16",
    "IPv6Address": ""
  }
}
```

With docker network inspect we find out ip of web1 within docker network is 172.20.0.2 and web2 ip is 172.20.0.3

We enter container web1 by using “docker exec -it web1 bash”

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_03> docker exec -it web1 bash
root@4c8a71a4802e:/# ls
bin      dev      docker-entrypoint.sh  home  lib32  libx32  mnt  proc  run  srv  tmp  var
boot     docker-entrypoint.d  etc    lib    lib64  media  opt  root  sbin sys  usr
root@4c8a71a4802e:/# w
```

We then try to make sure connection between web1 and web2 is good by using curl and domainame

```
root@4c8a71a4802e:/# curl web2
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Welcome to nginx!</title>
<style>
html { color-scheme: light dark; }
body { width: 35em; margin: 0 auto;
font-family: Tahoma, Verdana, Arial, sans-serif; }
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Welcome to nginx!</h1>
<p>If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and
working. Further configuration is required.</p>

<p>For online documentation and support please refer to
<a href="http://nginx.org/">nginx.org</a>.<br/>
Commercial support is available at
<a href="http://nginx.com/">nginx.com</a>.</p>

<p><em>Thank you for using nginx.</em></p>
</body>
</html>
root@4c8a71a4802e:/# █
```

## Nguyễn Thái Dương Day 4 docker volume exercise:

1. Create a named volume called "data\_volume" and mount it to a container. Verify that data is persisted even after the container is removed.
2. Mount a directory from your host machine to a container using a bind mount. Modify files from both the host and the container to observe changes.
3. Use the docker volume inspect command to view metadata and configuration details of a volume.
4. Identify and remove volumes that are no longer in use to free up storage space.
5. Backup the contents of a volume to your local machine and then restore it to a new volume.
6. Create a container with a tmpfs mount to store temporary data in memory. Observe how the data is lost when the container stops.
7. Write a docker-compose.yml file that defines a service using volumes, then launch multiple containers to share data.
8. Launch a container that uses multiple volumes for different parts of its filesystem.
9. Create two containers, migrate data from one to the other using volumes, and ensure minimal downtime.
10. Launch multiple instances of a container and share data using the same volume between them.

Task 1: Create a named volume called "data\_volume" and mount it to a container. Verify that data is persisted even after the container is removed.



```
Dockerfile U x powershell compose.yaml ...\Nginx_1
docker > Day_04 > task1 > Dockerfile > ...
1 FROM node:16-alpine3.17 AS build
2 WORKDIR /usr/app
3 COPY package.json ./
4 RUN npm install
5 COPY . .
6 RUN npm run build
7
8 FROM nginx:1.22 AS deploy
9 WORKDIR /app
10 COPY --from=build /usr/app/dist /app/
11 COPY nginx.conf /etc/nginx/nginx.conf
12 CMD [ "nginx", "-g", "daemon off;" ]
13

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker volume ls
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker volume ls
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker volume ls
DRIVER    VOLUME NAME
local     a001
local     a002
local     a003
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker volume inspect a001
[
  {
    "CreatedAt": "2023-08-11T12:40:28Z",
    "Driver": "local",
    "Labels": null,
    "Mountpoint": "/var/lib/docker/volumes/a001/_data",
    "Name": "a001",
    "Options": null,
    "Scope": "local"
  }
]
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations>
```

Using dockerfile we create image duongtn1512/devops\_fpt\_learn:day2\_task3 and use volume a001

From docker compose we mount a001 to new image we created and name container bb1

The file in dist folder will get put into folder app in container bb1 folow docker file in deploy stage

```
compose.yaml U x Dockerfile U powershell pow
docker > Day_04 > task1 > compose.yaml
1 version: '3'
2 services:
3
4 chess:
5   image: duongtn1512/devops_fpt_learn:day2_task3
6   container_name: bb1
7   volumes:
8     - a001:/app
9
10 volumes:
11   a001:
12     external: true
13

task1
dist
assets
bucket_url.txt U
JS gameController.js U
index.html U
LICENSE U
README.md U
style.css U
```

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task1> docker compose up -d
[+] Running 2/2
 ✓ Network task1_default Created
 ✓ Container bb1 Started
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task1>
```

The file in app folder will get mount to storage a001



<

a001

●

Used by [bb1](#)

Data

In Use

Container name

Image

[bb1](#)

duongtn1512/devops\_fpt\_learn:day2\_task3

<

a001

●

Used by [bb1](#)

Data

In Use

Name

↑

>

assets

bucket\_url.txt

gameController.js

index.html

LICENSE

README.md

style.css

We delete container bb1

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task1> docker compose up -d
[+] Running 2/2
  ✓ Network task1_default    Created
  ✓ Container bb1           Started
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task1> docker compose down
[+] Running 2/2
  ✓ Container bb1           Removed
  ✓ Network task1_default    Removed
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task1> 
```

And then we check data in storage a001 when not in use by any docker containers

<

a001

●

Not in use

CREATED  
3 hours ago

Data

In Use

Name

↑

Size

Last modified

Mode

>

assets

bucket\_url.txt

77 Bytes

19 days ago

-rwxr-xr-x

gameController.js

12.8 kB

2 years ago

-rwxr-xr-x

index.html

4.4 kB

2 years ago

-rwxr-xr-x

LICENSE

1 kB

2 years ago

-rwxr-xr-x

README.md

1.1 kB

2 years ago

-rwxr-xr-x

style.css

968 Bytes

2 years ago

-rwxr-xr-x

Its still here.

Task 2: Mount a directory from your host machine to a container using a bind mount. Modify files from both the host and the container to observe changes.

Prepare Directory and Files:

With host folder is task2\_host\_floder and host file is host\_file.txt

Day\_04

Nginx\_test

others

task1

task2\_host\_floder

host\_file.txt

teacher\_doc

Directory: D:\Devops\_FPT\_Foudations\docker\Day\_04\task2\_host\_floder

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
----	-----	-----	----
-a----	8/11/2023 10:42 PM	87	host_file.txt

Data in file host\_file.txt

```

docker > Day_04 > task2_host_floder > host_file.txt
1 This is a 1512 demo pls folowing the guide to compelish task 2 of docker of some what ?

```

Create an contaner name cc1 with bind mount task2\_host\_floder to it contaner path /app:

```
docker run -it --name cc1 -v D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task2_host_floder:/app
nginx bash
```

We then enter container and check for the file host\_file.txt

```

root@8940c4f8a4f1:/# ls
app boot docker-entrypoint.d etc lib lib64 media opt root sbin sys usr
bin dev docker-entrypoint.sh home lib32 libx32 mnt proc run srv tmp var
root@8940c4f8a4f1:/# ls app
host_file.txt
root@8940c4f8a4f1:/# cd app
root@8940c4f8a4f1:/app# cat host_file.txt
This is a 1512 demo pls folowing the guide to compelish task 2 of docker of some what ?

```

We had success bring file from windows host to docker nginx container

Modify from Host

```

docker > Day_04 > task2_host_floder > host_file.txt
1 Hello Bro

```

And then we enter container to see if it change the txt file

```

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task2_host_floder> docker exec -it cc1 bash
root@8940c4f8a4f1:/# ls
app boot docker-entrypoint.d etc lib lib64 media opt root sbin sys usr
bin dev docker-entrypoint.sh home lib32 libx32 mnt proc run srv tmp var
root@8940c4f8a4f1:/# cd app
root@8940c4f8a4f1:/app# ls
host_file.txt
root@8940c4f8a4f1:/app# cat host_file.txt
Hello Broroot@8940c4f8a4f1:/app#

```

Yes it dose change the data in host\_file.txt

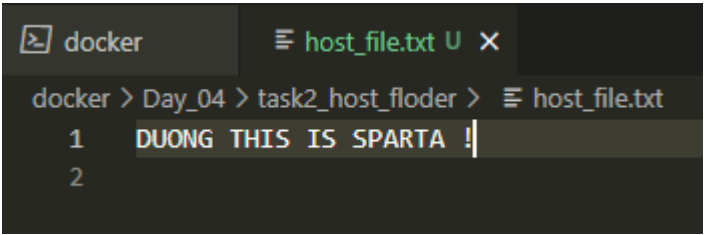
Modify from Container

```

root@8940c4f8a4f1:/app# echo "DUONG THIS IS SPARTA !" > host_file.txt
root@8940c4f8a4f1:/app# cat host_file.txt
DUONG THIS IS SPARTA !
root@8940c4f8a4f1:/app#

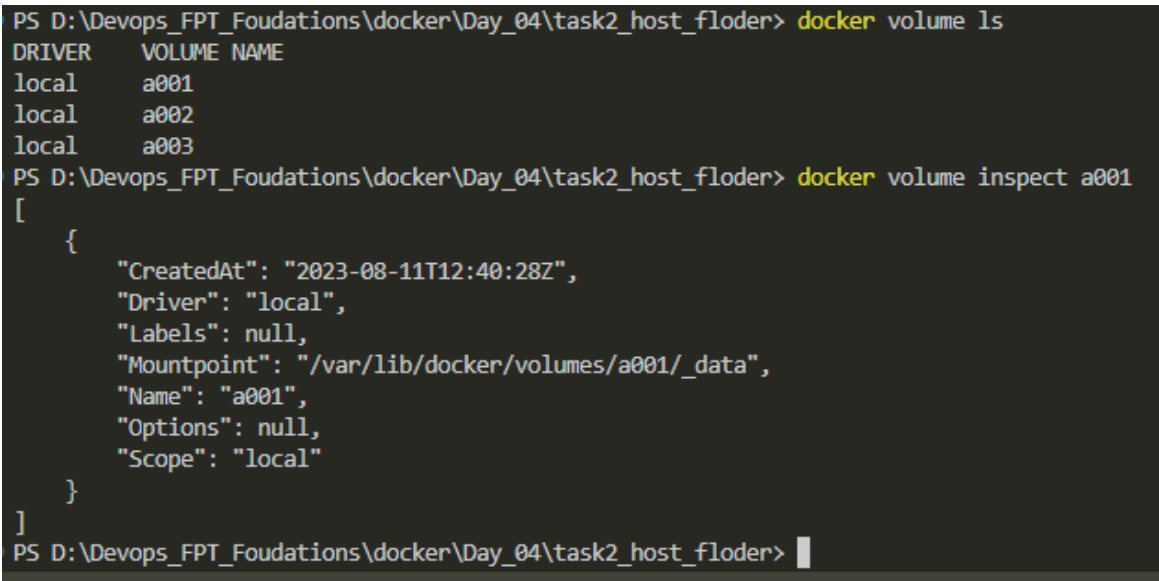
```

And in the host is changed

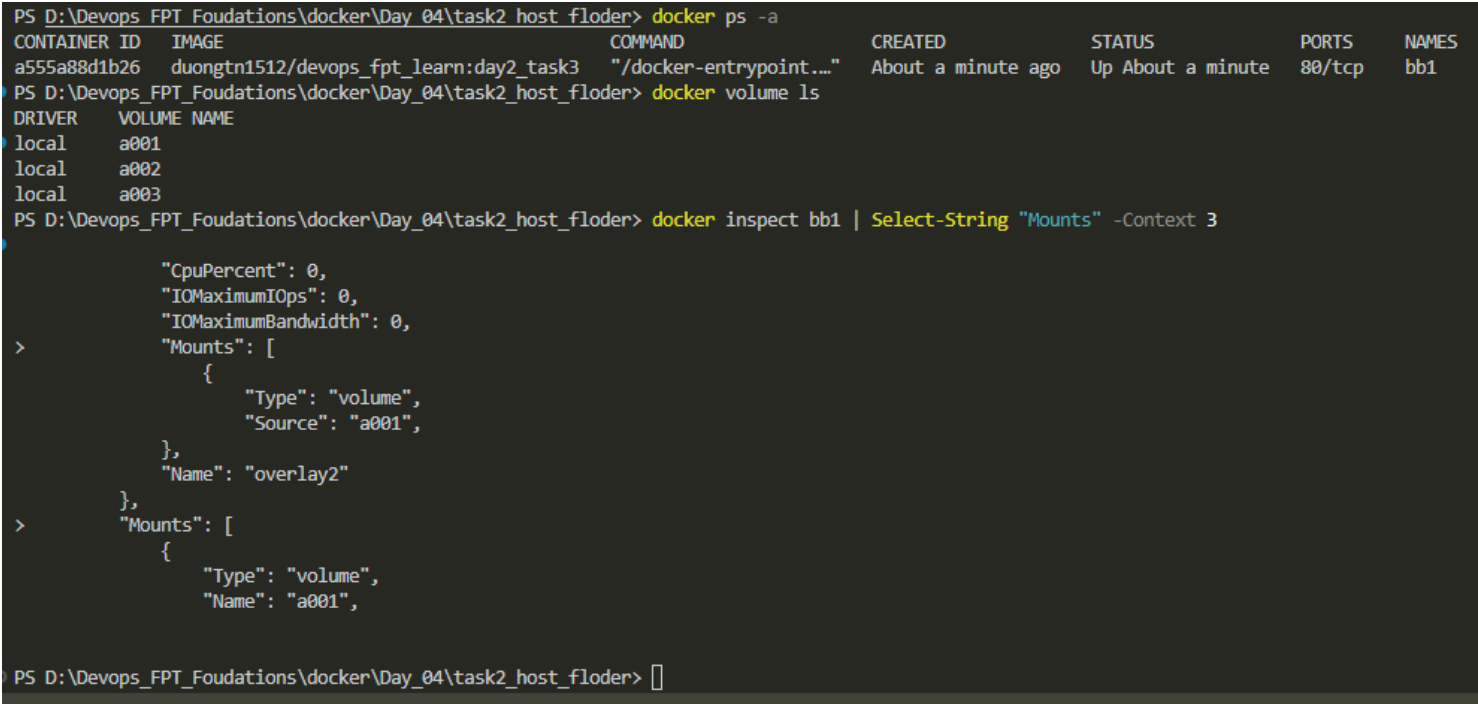


So both ways are ok and can make change to the file its bind mouth

### Task 3: Use the docker volume inspect command to view metadata and configuration details of a volume.



### Task 4: Identify and remove volumes that are no longer in use to free up storage space.



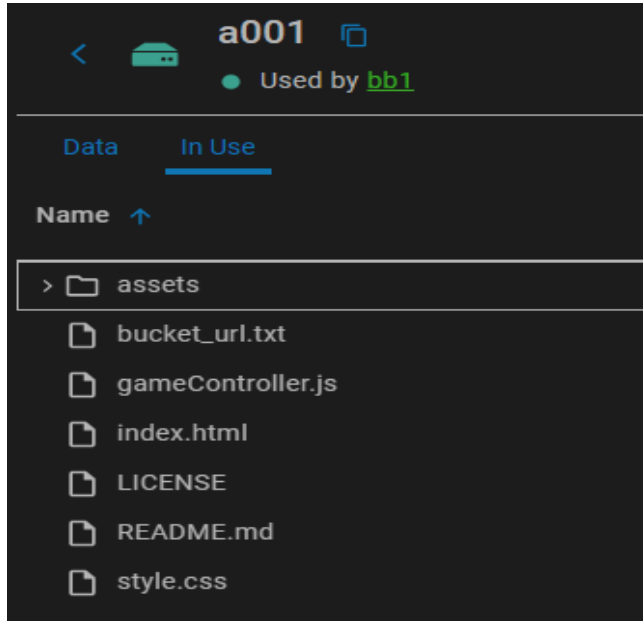
So from the image I get, I believe that only volume a001 in used with container bb1

We rm volume a002 and a003 because it not in use

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task2_host_floder> docker volume rm a002 a003
a002
a003
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task2_host_floder> docker volume ls
DRIVER      VOLUME NAME
local       a001
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task2_host_floder> 
```

## Task 5: Backup the contents of a volume to your local machine and then restore it to a new volume.

Fist we use volume a001 created before in task 1



We use this comand too backup at host windows

```
docker run --rm -v a001:/data -v C:\local\backup\path:/backup nginx tar cvf /backup/backup.tar /data
```

Check path we backup data C:\local\backup\path using ls command

```
PS C:\local\backup\path> docker run --rm -v a001:/data -v C:\local\backup\path:/backup nginx tar cvf /backup/backup.tar /data
tar: Removing leading `/' from member names
/data/
/data/LICENSE
/data/README.md
/data/assets/
/data/assets/white_king.png
/data/assets/black_rook.png
/data/assets/white_pawn.png
/data/assets/black_bishop.png
/data/assets/black_knight.png
/data/assets/black_king.png
/data/assets/white_bishop.png
/data/assets/white_rook.png
/data/assets/black_pawn.png
/data/assets/black_queen.png
/data/assets/white_knight.png
/data/assets/white_queen.png
/data/style.css
/data/gameController.js
/data/bucket_url.txt
/data/index.html
PS C:\local\backup\path> ls

Directory: C:\local\backup\path

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a----            8/12/2023   1:29 AM         61440 backup.tar
```

As we can see we have store volume a001 data to file backup.tar at C:\local\backup\path

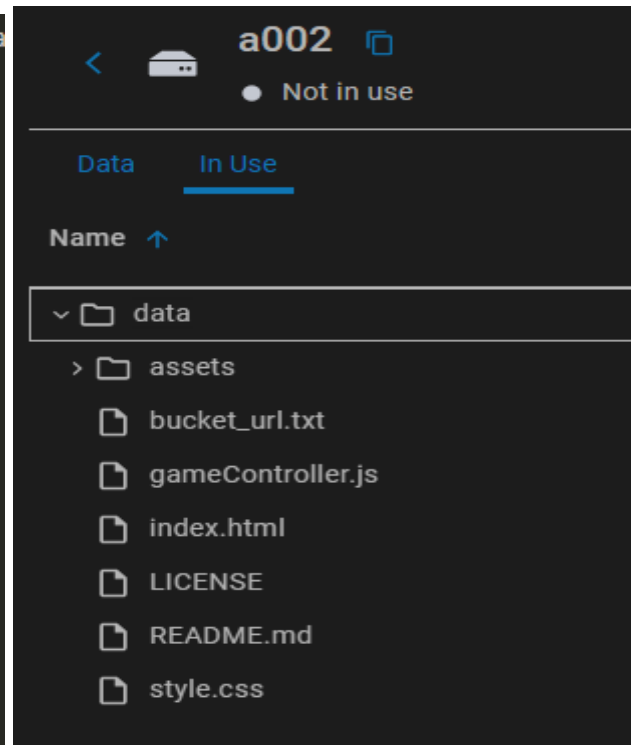
For the restore the data to another volume, we create a new volume and bring data to that volume

```
docker volume create a002
```

```
docker run --rm -v a002:/data -v C:\local\backup\path:/backup nginx tar xvf /backup/backup.tar -C /data
```

We inspect the data from docker desktop

```
PS C:\local\backup\path> docker run --rm -v a002:/data
data/
data/LICENSE
data/README.md
data/assets/
data/assets/white_king.png
data/assets/black_rook.png
data/assets/white_pawn.png
data/assets/black_bishop.png
data/assets/black_knight.png
data/assets/black_king.png
data/assets/white_bishop.png
data/assets/white_rook.png
data/assets/black_pawn.png
data/assets/black_queen.png
data/assets/white_knight.png
data/assets/white_queen.png
data/style.css
data/gameController.js
data/bucket_url.txt
data/index.html
```



Task 6: Create a container with a tmpfs mount to store temporary data in memory. Observe how the data is lost when the container stops.

We create a nginx container temporary mount it at path /data inside container using this command

```
docker run -itd --mount type=tmpfs,target=/data nginx
```

We make a test.txt file echo in it “Hello, temporary data!” and save file within peaceful\_kalam

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker run -itd --mount type=tmpfs,target=/data nginx
a69c2d3f1843e337c04a63f22d094c9964c0ebb5e14d4b0580873ab04e174373
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS          NAMES
a69c2d3f1843   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint...."  58 seconds ago Up 57 seconds  80/tcp         peaceful_kalam
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker exec -it peaceful_kalam bash
root@a69c2d3f1843:/# ls
bin  data  docker-entrypoint.d  etc  lib  lib64  media  opt  root  sbin  sys  usr
boot dev  docker-entrypoint.sh home lib32 libx32 mnt   proc run  srv  tmp  var
root@a69c2d3f1843:/# cd data
root@a69c2d3f1843:/data# ls
root@a69c2d3f1843:/data# echo "Hello, temporary data!" > test.txt
root@a69c2d3f1843:/data# cat test.txt
Hello, temporary data!
root@a69c2d3f1843:/data#
```

Using same command we create another container with docker name it thirsty\_nightingale

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker run -itd --mount type=tmpfs,target=/data nginx
c7210a3007f01d2e55248a2ced429f7a5f680f6beb65bbe381da2a70431ac8aa
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
c7210a3007f0   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint...." 7 seconds ago  Up 6 seconds  80/tcp       thirsty_nightingale
a69c2d3f1843   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint...." 7 minutes ago  Up 7 minutes  80/tcp       peaceful_kalam
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker exec -it thirsty_nightingale bash
root@c7210a3007f0:/# ls
bin  data  docker-entrypoint.d  etc  lib  lib64  media  opt  root  sbin  sys  usr
boot dev  docker-entrypoint.sh  home lib32 libx32 mnt  proc  run  srv  tmp  var
root@c7210a3007f0:/# ls data
root@c7210a3007f0:/#
```

As you see we enter container with same type of tmpfs mount and in data folder there is no test.txt

We stop container peaceful\_kalam and restart it again

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker stop peacefull_kalam
Error response from daemon: No such container: peacefull_kalam
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
c7210a3007f0   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint...." 4 minutes ago  Up 4 minutes  80/tcp       thirsty_nightingale
a69c2d3f1843   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint...." 12 minutes ago Up 12 minutes  80/tcp       peaceful_kalam
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker stop peaceful_kalam
peaceful_kalam
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
c7210a3007f0   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint...." 4 minutes ago  Up 4 minutes  80/tcp       thirsty_nightingale
a69c2d3f1843   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint...." 12 minutes ago Exited (0) 17 seconds ago
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker start peaceful_kalam
peaceful_kalam
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker exec -it peaceful_kalam bash
root@a69c2d3f1843:/# ls
bin  data  docker-entrypoint.d  etc  lib  lib64  media  opt  root  sbin  sys  usr
boot dev  docker-entrypoint.sh  home lib32 libx32 mnt  proc  run  srv  tmp  var
root@a69c2d3f1843:/# ls data
root@a69c2d3f1843:/#
```

And then enter container, the file test.txt we make has alredy gone. This is how tmpfs mount work

### Task 7: Write a docker-compose.yml file that defines a service using volumes, then launch multiple containers to share data.

Fist off we will use volume a001 to use with multiple container that will share eachother same data

<

a001

● Not in use

CREATED 3 hours ago

Data

In Use

Name ↑	Size	Last modified	Mode
> assets	52 kB	3 hours ago	drwxr-xr-x
bucket_url.txt	77 Bytes	19 days ago	-rwxr-xr-x
gameController.js	12.8 kB	2 years ago	-rwxr-xr-x
index.html	4.4 kB	2 years ago	-rwxr-xr-x
LICENSE	1 kB	2 years ago	-rwxr-xr-x
README.md	1.1 kB	2 years ago	-rwxr-xr-x
style.css	968 Bytes	2 years ago	-rwxr-xr-x



Here is a docker compose file that will make 3 nginx container with it data will be take from volume a001 and then store in /usr/share/nginx/html folder inside container to make an frontend web

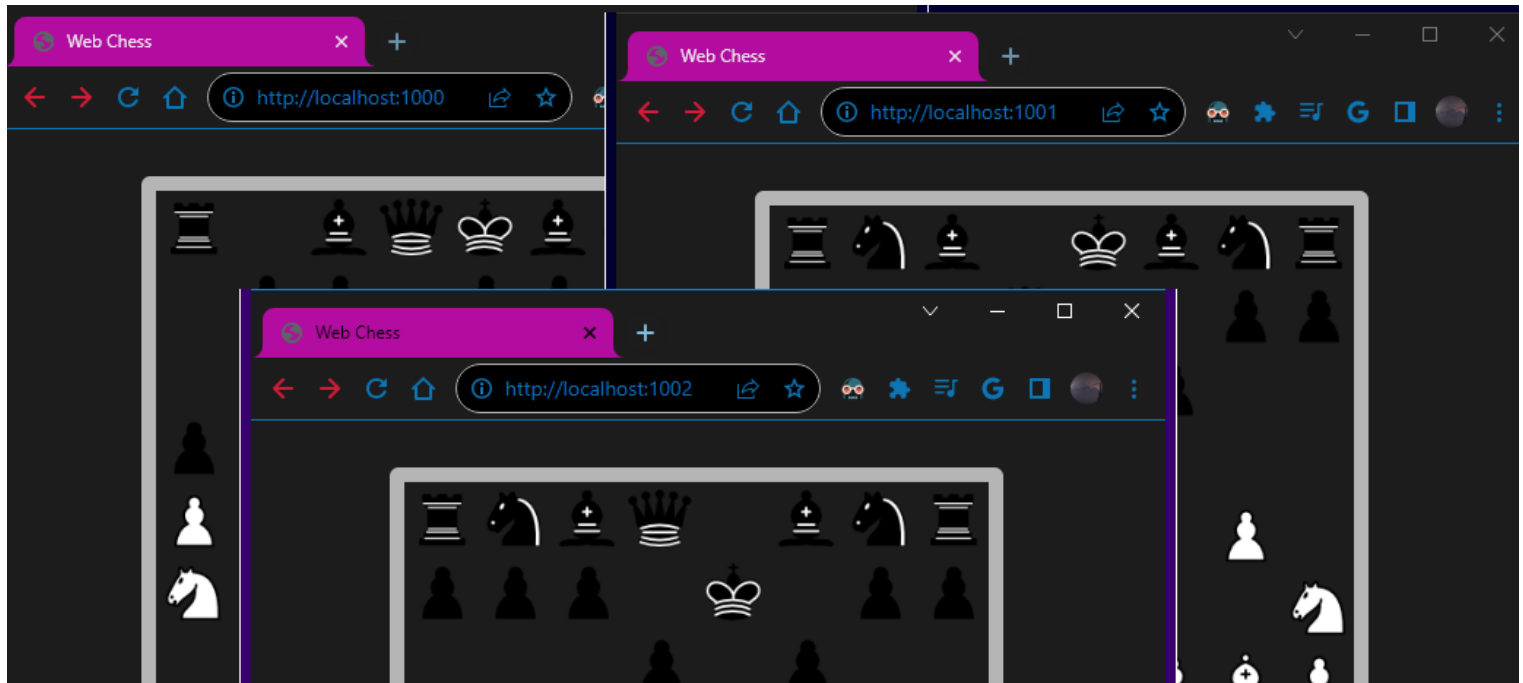
```
docker > Day_04 > Nginx_test > compose.yaml
1  version: '3'
2  services:
3    nginx1:
4      image: nginx:latest
5      container_name: nginx-1
6      ports:
7        - "1000:80"
8      volumes:
9        - a001:/usr/share/nginx/html
10     command: [ "nginx", "-g", "daemon off;" ]
11    nginx2:
12      image: nginx:latest
13      container_name: nginx-2
14      ports:
15        - "1001:80"
16      volumes:
17        - a001:/usr/share/nginx/html
18     command: [ "nginx", "-g", "daemon off;" ]
19    nginx3:
20      image: nginx:latest
21      container_name: nginx-3
22      ports:
23        - "1002:80"
24      volumes:
25        - a001:/usr/share/nginx/html
26     command: [ "nginx", "-g", "daemon off;" ]
27  volumes:
28    a001:
29      external: true
30
```

We docker compose up -d to make them run and curl each of nginx port to see result

```
powershell > compose.yaml U • exercises.md U • host_file.txt U powershell X
• PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\Nginx_test> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
• PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\Nginx_test> docker compose up -d
[+] Running 4/4
• ✓ Network nginx_test_default    Created
✓ Container nginx-1              Started
✓ Container nginx-2              Started
✓ Container nginx-3              Started
• PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\Nginx_test> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
b19c7cc7a8e7   nginx:latest  "/docker-entrypoint...."  8 seconds ago  Up 5 seconds  0.0.0.0:1002->80/tcp  nginx-3
8c841ea23d64   nginx:latest  "/docker-entrypoint...."  8 seconds ago  Up 5 seconds  0.0.0.0:1001->80/tcp  nginx-2
19a554d1386e   nginx:latest  "/docker-entrypoint...."  8 seconds ago  Up 5 seconds  0.0.0.0:1000->80/tcp  nginx-1
• PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\Nginx_test>
```

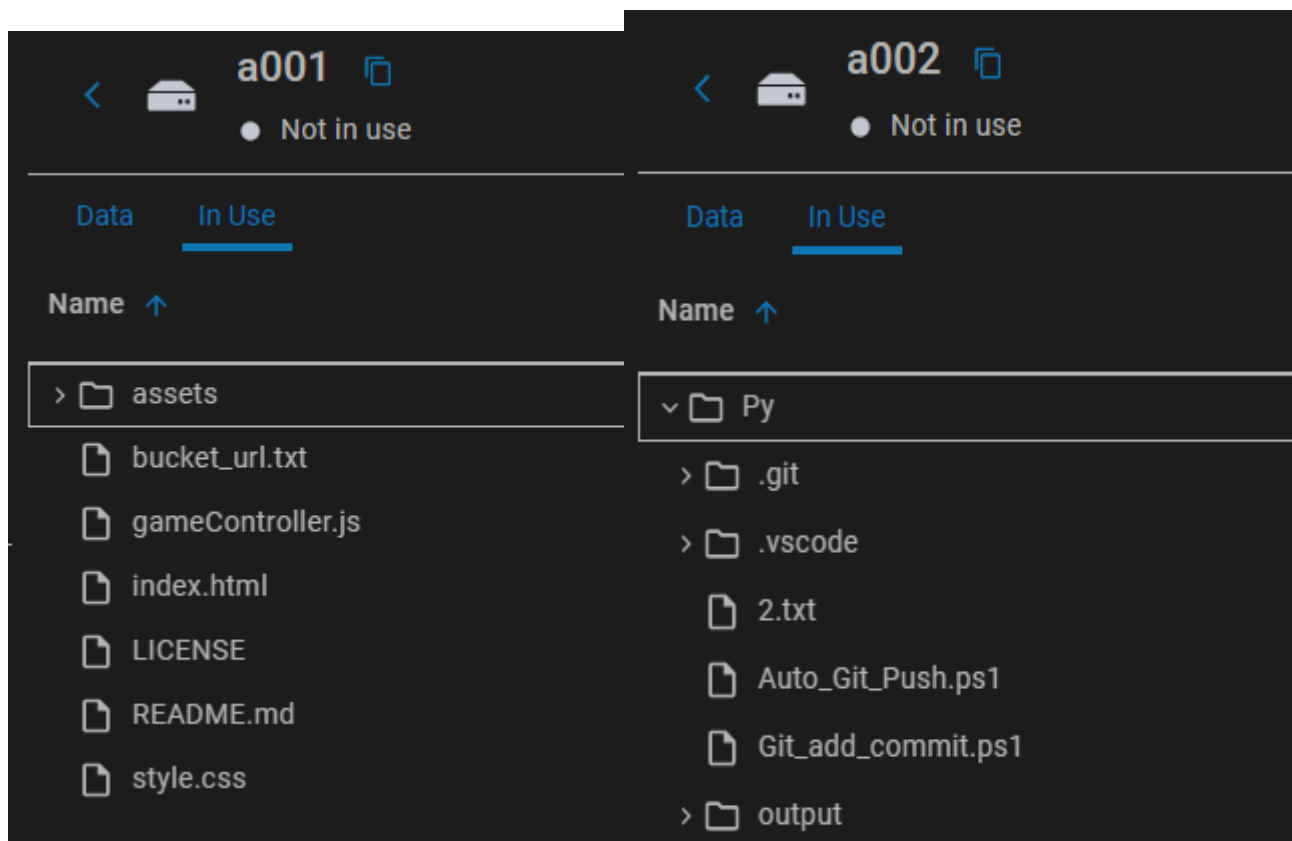
So all 3 port take same resource from volume a001 to make web chess game and expose to port

Localhost: 1000, 1001, 1002



Task 8: Launch a container that uses multiple volumes for different parts of its filesystem.

We will use 2 volume a001 and a002 with them own distinctive data



We then run

```
docker run -d --name multi_nginx -v a001:/app1 -v a002:/app2 nginx
```

This command line will first pull and run image nginx:latest to a container name multi\_nginx and attach data from volume a001 to app1 folder in container, so on with data from a002 to app2 folder

We then enter container and check if the data from volume a001 and a002 has successfully deployed inside container multi\_nginx folder app1, app2.

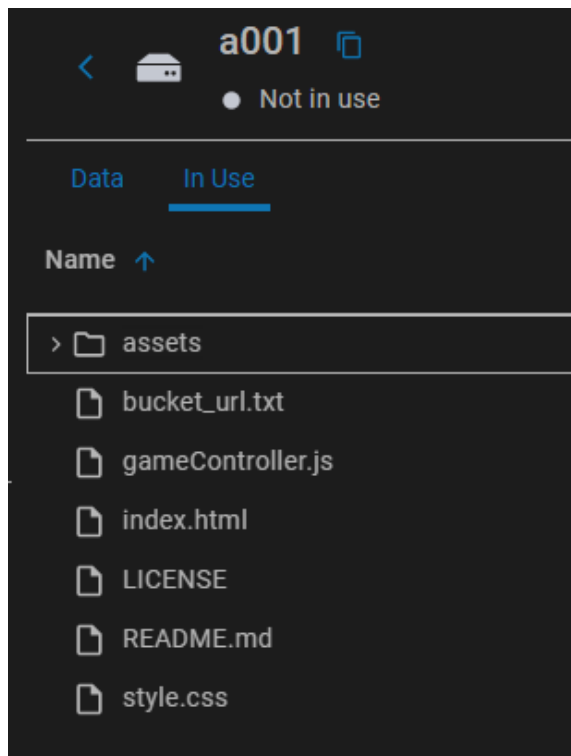
```

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker run -d --name multi_nginx -v a001:/app1 -v a002:/app2 nginx
40ee3e34b37940bfbdee3bc498b359f485f83c6ed7fc0047302a94868de7bdbf
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE     COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
40ee3e34b379   nginx    "/docker-entrypoint..." 9 seconds ago  Up 7 seconds  80/tcp       multi_nginx
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker exec -it multi_nginx bash
root@40ee3e34b379:/# ls
app1 bin dev                                docker-entrypoint.sh home lib32 libx32 mnt proc run  srv tmp var
app2 boot docker-entrypoint.d etc          lib  lib64 media  opt root sbin sys  usr
root@40ee3e34b379:/# ls app1
LICENSE README.md assets bucket_url.txt gameController.js index.html style.css
root@40ee3e34b379:/# cd app2
root@40ee3e34b379:/app2# ls Py
2.txt Py_blank.py Python_Learn_Day2_3_4 Self-trace-history.txt output
Auto_Git_Push.ps1 Python_Fast Python_Learn_Day5_and_Beyone Self-trace.txt
Git_add_commit.ps1 Python_Learn_Day1 README.md User_add_to_Git.ps1
root@40ee3e34b379:/app2#

```

Task 9: Create two containers, migrate data from one to the other using volumes, and ensure minimal downtime.

We first will using volume a001 mount it to new container we will create nginx01



We then using volume-from to let new container take data

```

> runtask9.ps1 M X powershell compose.yaml
docker > Day_04 > task9 > > runtask9.ps1
1 # Start the source container nginx01 with volume a001 mounted to /data
2 docker run -d --name nginx01 -v a001:/data nginx
3 # Create the destination container nginx02 using the volume from nginx01
4 docker run -d --name nginx02 --volumes-from=nginx01 nginx
5

```

We name our new container nginx02 using volume from nginx01 the path to data will be the same when we create nginx01 and mount it to a001

```
> runtask9.ps1 M | powershell X | compose.yaml

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task9> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS              PORTS              NAMES
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task9> ./runtask9
f3506d40b281393e8f62c8f52c1fd43b064e8eae828f0ad220f8a7f526565baf
290d03dd809390a8d362584b75ea06310911fabafd5e63a42a8f872e257eb410
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task9> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS              PORTS              NAMES
290d03dd8093        nginx              "/docker-entrypoint..." 4 seconds ago       Up 3 seconds        80/tcp             nginx02
f3506d40b281        nginx              "/docker-entrypoint..." 5 seconds ago       Up 4 seconds        80/tcp             nginx01
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task9> docker exec -it nginx02 bash
root@290d03dd8093:/# ls
bin  data  docker-entrypoint.d  etc  lib  lib64  media  opt  root  sbin
ys  usr
boot  dev  docker-entrypoint.sh  home  lib32  libx32  mnt  proc  run  srv
mp  var
root@290d03dd8093:/# ls data
LICENSE  README.md  assets  bucket_url.txt  gameController.js  index.html  style.css
root@290d03dd8093:/#
exit
```

Folow the result we have success transfer data floder from nginx01 mount a001 to nginx02

Task 10: Launch multiple instances of a container and share data using the same volume between them.

```
> runtask10.ps1 U | powershell | exercises.md U | runtask9.ps1 U | Dockerfile U

docker > Day_04 > task10 > > runtask10.ps1
1 # Create volume that will get shared
2 docker volume create a004
3 # Create 2 nginx container mount to volume a004
4 docker run -d --name nginx01 -v a004:/shared-data nginx
5 docker run -d --name nginx02 -v a004:/shared-data nginx
6 # Wirte text to volume a004 from nginx01 and check result at nginx02
7 docker exec -it nginx01 sh -c "echo 'Hello from Nginx01 Bro u got chose' > /shared-data/demo.txt"
8 docker exec -it nginx02 cat /shared-data/demo.txt
```

We make volume a004 and shared it with 2 continer nginx01 and nginx02

We run the script to auto report us if we have success share data using the volume a004

```
> runtask10.ps1 U | powershell X | exercises.md U | runtask9.ps1 U

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task10> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED             STATUS              PORTS              NAMES
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task10> ls

Directory: D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task10

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-a-----          8/13/2023   6:58 PM           446 runtask10.ps1

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task10> ./runtask10
a004
8a10c394f4221cb8c07bed863878aeb9e658b20ba74731e24beac03179e7cea2
3722ede5310013beb90aa212d8c6752959b4c59f658bea5166ff2fe951861e9b
Hello from Nginx01 Bro u got chose
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_04\task10> |
```

## Nguyễn Thái Dương Day 5 docker deploy exercise:

### 1. Deploy a working application:

- Clone ReactJS frontend repo: <https://github.com/thai-nm/sample-webapp-reactjs.git>
- Clone NodeJS backend repo: <https://github.com/uet-app-distributor/sample-nodejs-webapp.git>
- Change directory to the frontend repo and build your own image with the pre-provided Dockerfile. You should check for the Dockerfile and its build workflow to understand and review about multi-stage and image build process.
- Change directory to the backend repo and build your own image without seeing the pro-provided Dockerfile. After trying to build your own image or being get stuck, you can use the Dockerfile in the repository as a reference.
- Upload those new images to your own DockerHub account.
- Develop your own `compose.yml` file for Docker Compose to do the following:
  - Create a new network named `deployment-practice-network`
  - Create 2 services:
    - Service `backend` will create a container name `sample-webapp-nodejs` and refer to the backend image you just pushed above. This service requires environment variables: `USER=practioner-be` and `ENV=dev`. This service will only be exposed at port `13000` of the `loopback` interface and mapped to port `3000` of the container.
    - Service `frontend` will create a container name `sample-webapp-reactjs` and refer to the frontend image you just pushed above. This service requires environment variables: `USER=practioner-fe` and `ENV=dev`. This service will be exposed at port `18080` of the `0.0.0.0` interface and mapped to port `80` of the container.
  - Deploy with Docker Compose.
  - To check if the containers are working or not, open your browser and go to <http://localhost:18080>. Then click `Give me a quote`. If there is a quote sent to you, everything is working well!

### Task : 1. Deploy a working application:

- Clone ReactJS frontend repo: <https://github.com/thai-nm/sample-webapp-reactjs.git>

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05> git clone https://github.com/thai-nm/sample-webapp-reactjs.git
Cloning into 'sample-webapp-reactjs'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 36, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (36/36), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (27/27), done.
```

- Clone NodeJS backend repo: <https://github.com/uet-app-distributor/sample-nodejs-webapp.git>

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05> git clone https://github.com/uet-app-distributor/sample-nodejs-webapp.git
Cloning into 'sample-nodejs-webapp'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 70, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (70/70), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (47/47), done.
remote: Total 70 (delta 28), reused 59 (delta 19), pack-reused 0
```

Check the 2 file:

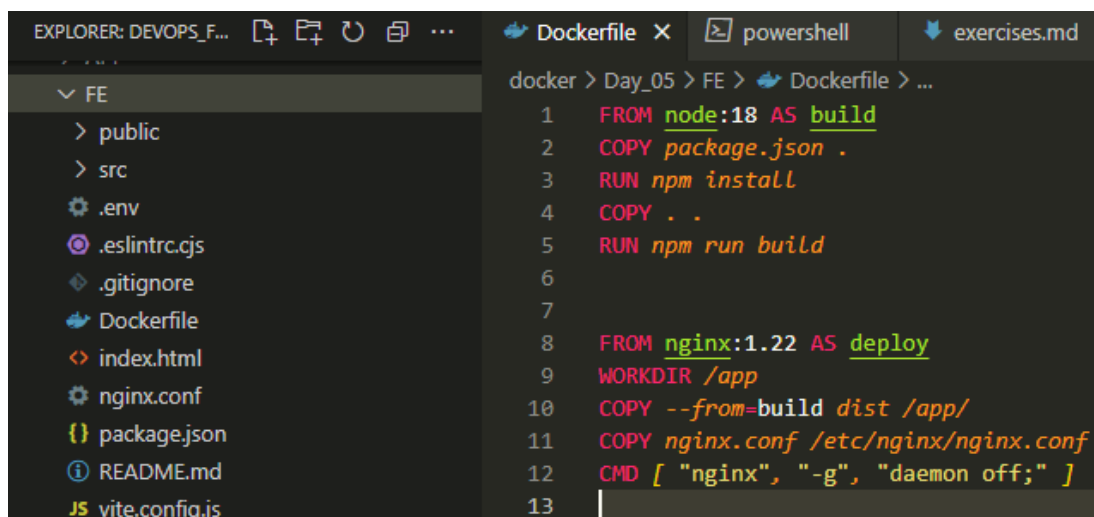
```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05> ls

Directory: D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
d-----            8/14/2023   1:25 AM             others
d-----            8/19/2023   4:53 PM      sample-nodejs-webapp
d-----            8/19/2023   4:53 PM      sample-webapp-reactjs
-a-----            8/15/2023  10:20 PM           320 .env
-a-----            8/16/2023   8:28 PM           558 compose.yaml
-----            8/14/2023   1:25 AM          1767 exercises.md
-a-----            8/8/2023    3:15 PM         22528 exerise.doc
-----            8/14/2023   1:25 AM           0 notes.md

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05>
```

- Change directory to the frontend repo and build your own image with the pre-provided Dockerfile. You should check for the Dockerfile and its build workflow to understand and review about multi-stage and image build process. ( I change folder name to FE and build image with this docker file)

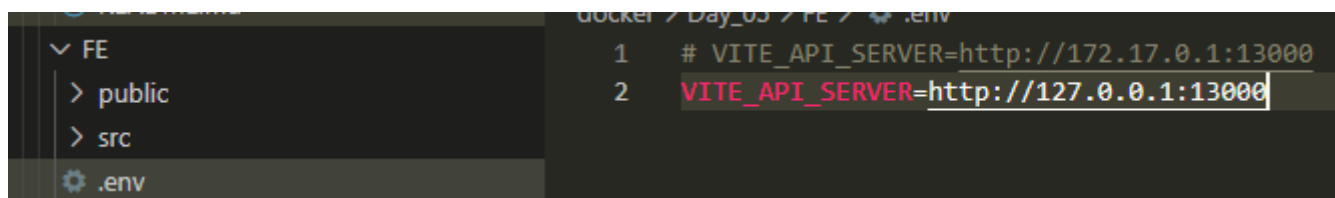


```
EXPLORER: DEVOPS_F...  Dockerfile  powershell  exercises.md

FE
├── public
├── src
├── .env
├── .eslintrc.cjs
├── .gitignore
├── Dockerfile
├── index.html
├── nginx.conf
├── package.json
├── README.md
└── vite.config.js

docker > Day_05 > FE > Dockerfile > ...
1  FROM node:18 AS build
2  COPY package.json .
3  RUN npm install
4  COPY . .
5  RUN npm run build
6
7
8  FROM nginx:1.22 AS deploy
9  WORKDIR /app
10 COPY --from=build dist /app/
11 COPY nginx.conf /etc/nginx/nginx.conf
12 CMD [ "nginx", "-g", "daemon off;" ]
13
```

Fist I change the .env file to match API public port that I will public on “127.0.0.1:13000”



```
docker > Day_05 > FE > .env
1  # VITE_API_SERVER=http://172.17.0.1:13000
2  VITE_API_SERVER=http://127.0.0.1:13000
```

I then build fronend image with tag duongtn1512/docker\_day5:fe\_homework

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05\FE> docker build . -t duongtn1512/docker_day5:fe_homework

[+] Building 203.7s (17/17) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                                docker:default
=> => transferring dockerfile: 281B                                              0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                                  0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                                  0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:1.22                    11.5s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:18                       11.0s
=> [auth] library/node:pull token for registry-1.docker.io                      0.0s
=> [auth] library/nginx:pull token for registry-1.docker.io                    0.0s
=> [internal] load build context                                                  0.4s
=> => transferring context: 180.18kB                                           0.4s
=> [deploy 1/4] FROM docker.io/library/nginx:1.22@sha256:fc5f5fb7574755c306aaf88456ebfbeb006420a184d52b923d2f0197108f6b7 0.0s
=> [build 1/5] FROM docker.io/library/node:18@sha256:11e9c297fc51f6f65f7d0c7c8a8581e5721f2f16de43ceff1a199fd3ef609f95 123.2s
```



```

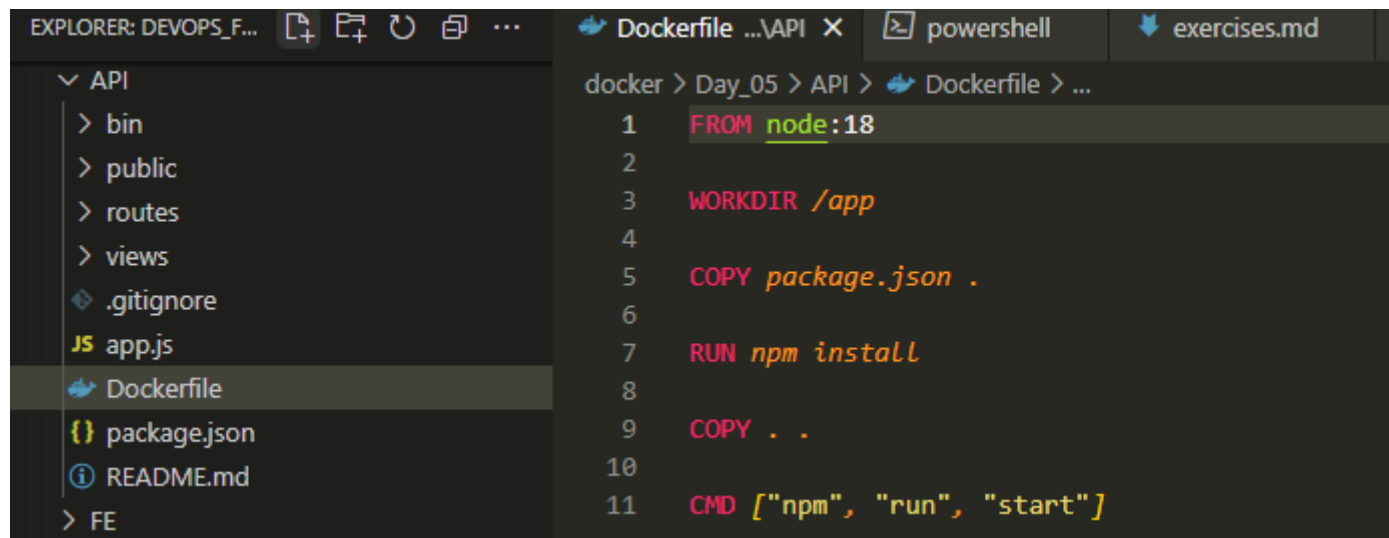
=> => extracting sha256:466ffc744f413d60969cb1ad4000afd4d9833edeb1e7b74d429a01efdbce27a3 0.0s
=> [build 2/5] COPY package.json . 5.8s
=> [build 3/5] RUN npm install 44.0s
=> [build 4/5] COPY . . 0.2s
=> [build 5/5] RUN npm run build 9.6s
=> CACHED [deploy 2/4] WORKDIR /app 0.0s
=> [deploy 3/4] COPY --from=build dist /app/ 1.7s
=> [deploy 4/4] COPY nginx.conf /etc/nginx/nginx.conf 0.1s
=> exporting to image 0.1s
=> => exporting layers 0.1s
=> => writing image sha256:fd690658c5edcd0f911a31adde013cb119d24a2e24e3fb5e2a818325ef41381d 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/duongtn1512/docker_day5:fe_homework 0.0s

```

Finish the build successfully

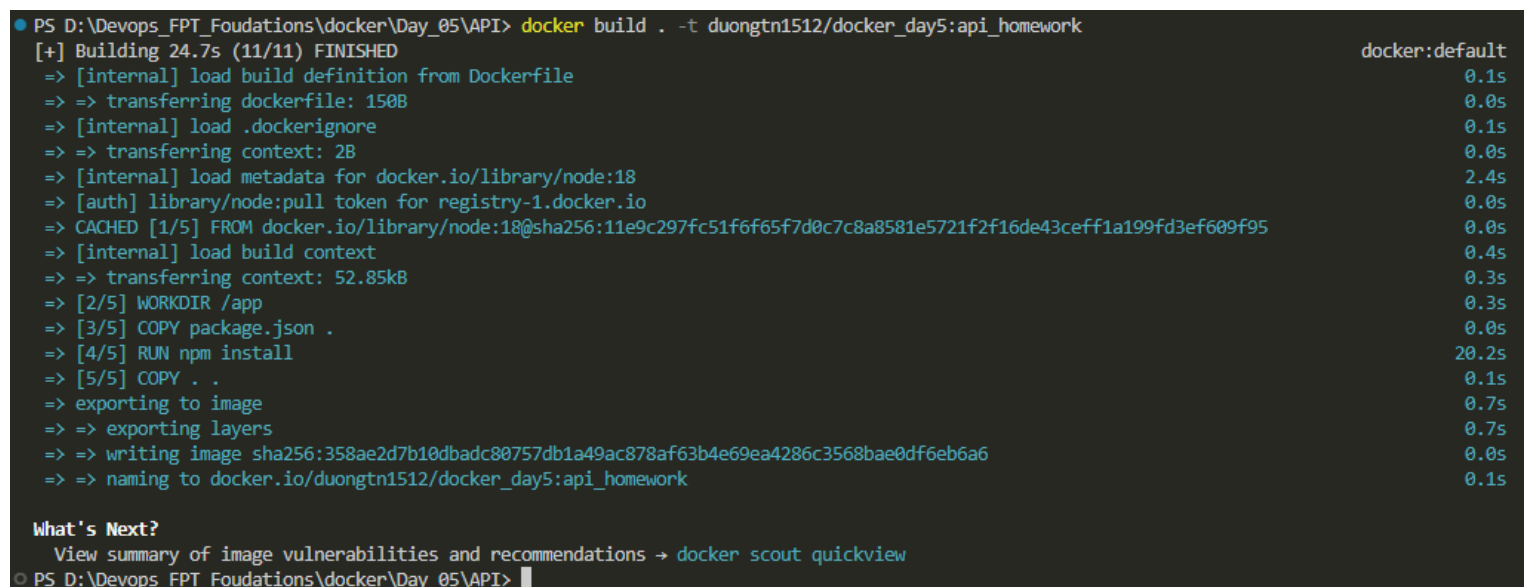
- Change directory to the backend repo and build your own image without seeing the pro-provided Dockerfile. After trying to build your own image or being get stuck, you can use the Dockerfile in the repository as a reference.

I change folder hold node application to API and use docker file within the foldor to build



Then build it with tag duongtn1512/docker\_day5:api\_homework

Here terminal print result



- Upload those new images to your own DockerHub account.

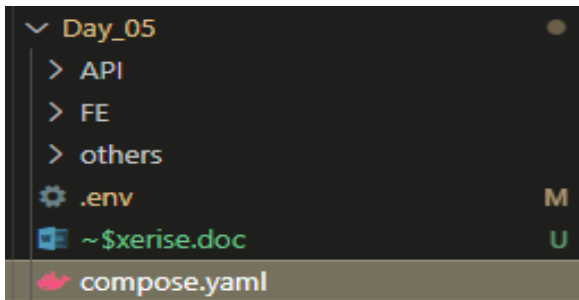
Check for images we have

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05> docker image ls
REPOSITORY          TAG          IMAGE ID      CREATED        SIZE
duongtn1512/docker_day5  api_homework 358ae2d7b10d  About a minute ago  1.11GB
duongtn1512/docker_day5  fe_homework  fd690658c5ed  10 minutes ago  142MB
```

Push to docker hub

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05> docker push duongtn1512/docker_day5:api_homework
The push refers to repository [docker.io/duongtn1512/docker_day5]
d9948f82221d: Pushed
769f0e3f79b7: Pushed
896da3650205: Pushed
9e2383af60f1: Pushed
01d1c0599755: Mounted from library/node
18e7f95f640c: Mounted from library/node
092fa1c2d20c: Mounted from library/node
59c677849659: Mounted from library/node
b485c6cd33a6: Mounted from library/node
6aa872026017: Mounted from library/node
43ba18a5eaf8: Mounted from library/node
ff61a9b258e5: Mounted from library/node
api_homework: digest: sha256:e7434fa66d066cb64c41328b7c0674ff189ff25ee1129a219d4e9f5e0f90d5bf size: 2838
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05> docker push duongtn1512/docker_day5:fe_homework
The push refers to repository [docker.io/duongtn1512/docker_day5]
ad80b9c6ffb3: Pushed
2c1ac122c7c2: Pushed
9b5558b00a00: Layer already exists
9543dec06aa8: Layer already exists
ccf4f419ba49: Layer already exists
21f8452ebfb1: Layer already exists
25bbf4633bb3: Layer already exists
a4f34e6fb432: Layer already exists
3af14c9a24c9: Layer already exists
fe_homework: digest: sha256:192b3f7c85fb587b91fa1630a3b7ee5a345dc79de5806363f14777028eafe34f size: 2193
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05>
```

- Develop your own `compose.yml` file for Docker Compose to do the following:



We wirte our compose file at same folder with env file

- Create a new network named `deployment-practice-network`

```
networks:
  deployment-practice-network:
    driver: bridge
```

- Create 2 services:

- Service `backend` will create a container name `sample-webapp-nodejs` and refer to the backend image you just pushed above. This service requires environment variables: `USER=practioner-be` and `ENV=dev`. This service will only be exposed at port `13000` of the `loopback` interface and mapped to port `3000` of the container.

```
backend:
  environment:
    - USER=${user_api}
    - env=${env}
  container_name: ${container_api}
  image: ${image_api}
  networks:
    - ${net_day5}
  ports:
    - "${port_api}"
```

```
env=dev

container_api=API
image_api=duongtn1512/docker_day5:api_homework
user_api=practioner-be
port_api=127.0.0.1:13000:3000

net_day5=deployment-practice-network
```

- Service `frontend` will create a container name `sample-webapp-reactjs` and refer to the frontend image you just pushed above. This service requires environment variables: `USER=practioner-fe` and `ENV=dev`. This service will be exposed at port `18080` of the `0.0.0.0` interface and mapped to port `80` of the container.

```
frontend:
  environment:
    - USER=${user_fe}
    - env=${env}
    - VITE_API_SERVER=${api_for_conect}
  container_name: ${container_fe}
  image: ${image_fe}
  networks:
    - ${net_day5}
  ports:
    - "${port_fe}"
```

```
env=dev

container_fe=FE
image_fe=duongtn1512/docker_day5:fe_homework
user_fe=practioner-fe
port_fe=127.0.0.1:18080:80

net_day5=deployment-practice-network
```

- Deploy with Docker Compose.

```
docker > Day_05 > compose.yaml
1  version: '3.4'
2
3  networks:
4    deployment-practice-network:
5      driver: bridge
6
7  services:
8
9    frontend:
10     environment:
11       - USER=${user_fe}
12       - env=${env}
13       - VITE_API_SERVER=${api_for_conect}
14     container_name: ${container_fe}
15     image: ${image_fe}
16     networks:
17       - ${net_day5}
18     ports:
19       - "${port_fe}"
20
21    backend:
22     environment:
23       - USER=${user_api}
24       - env=${env}
25     container_name: ${container_api}
26     image: ${image_api}
27     networks:
28       - ${net_day5}
29     ports:
30       - "${port_api}"
```

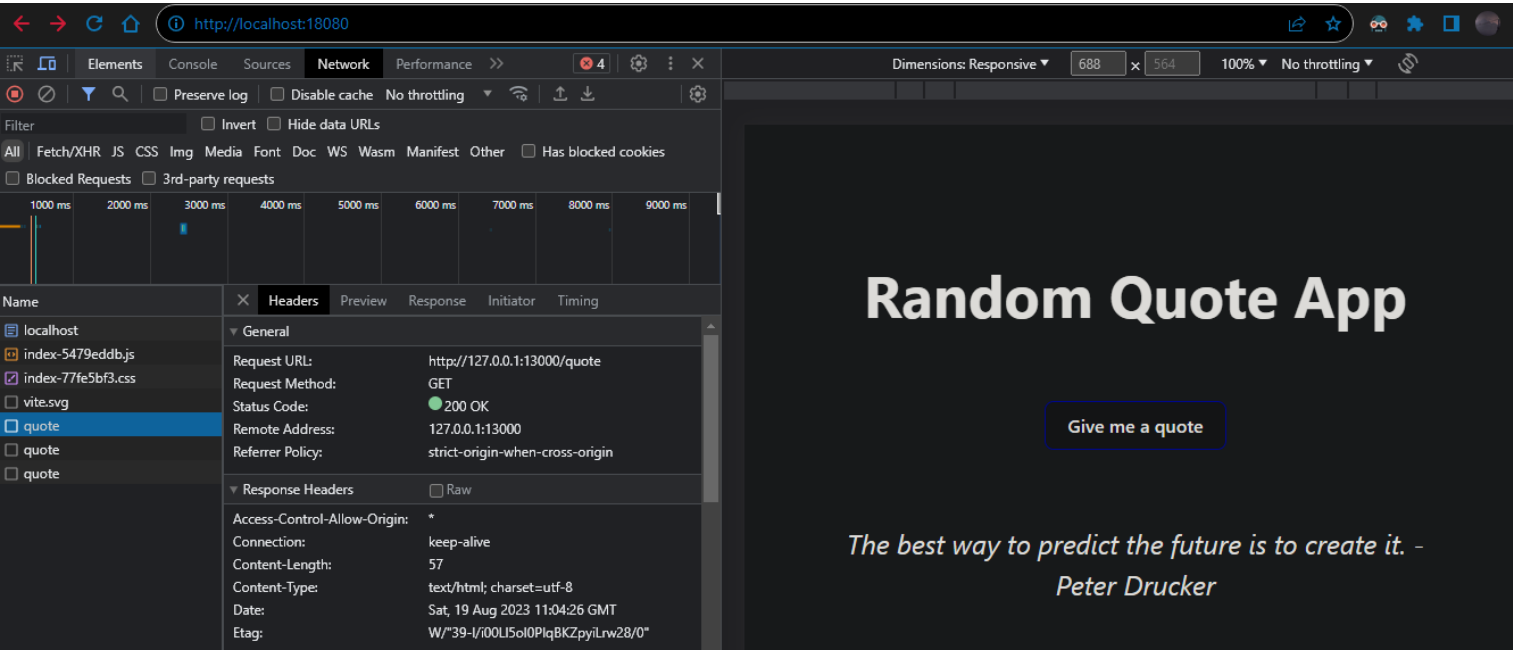
```
docker > Day_05 > .env
1  env=dev
2
3  container_fe=FE
4  image_fe=duongtn1512/docker_day5:fe_homework
5  user_fe=practioner-fe
6  port_fe=127.0.0.1:18080:80
7
8  container_api=API
9  image_api=duongtn1512/docker_day5:api_homework
10 user_api=practioner-be
11 port_api=127.0.0.1:13000:3000
12
13 net_day5=deployment-practice-network
14
15 api_for_conect=http://127.0.0.1:13000/quote
16
17
```

```
powershell X Dockerfile exercises.md .env M compose.yaml
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05> docker compose up -d
[+] Running 3/3
 ✓ Network day_05_deployment-practice-network Created 0.7s
 ✓ Container FE Started 2.1s
 ✓ Container API Started 2.1s
● PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE                                COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
df401c147d98   duongtn1512/docker_day5:fe_homework "/docker-entrypoint...." 8 seconds ago  Up 5 seconds  127.0.0.1:18080->80/tcp             FE
32ba7465dda0   duongtn1512/docker_day5:api_homework "docker-entrypoint.s..." 8 seconds ago  Up 5 seconds  127.0.0.1:13000->3000/tcp           API
○ PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_05>
```

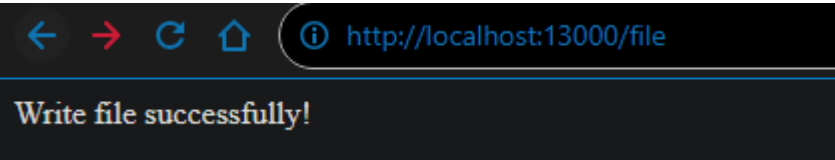
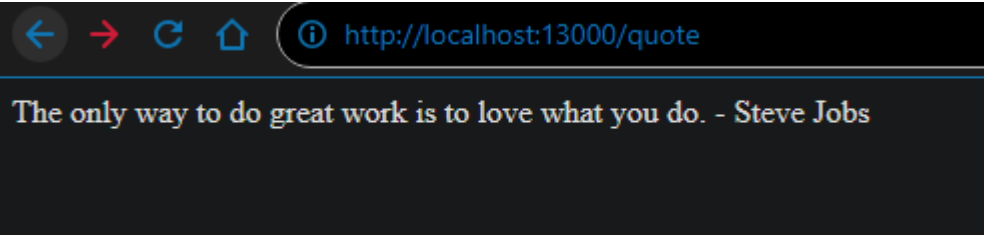
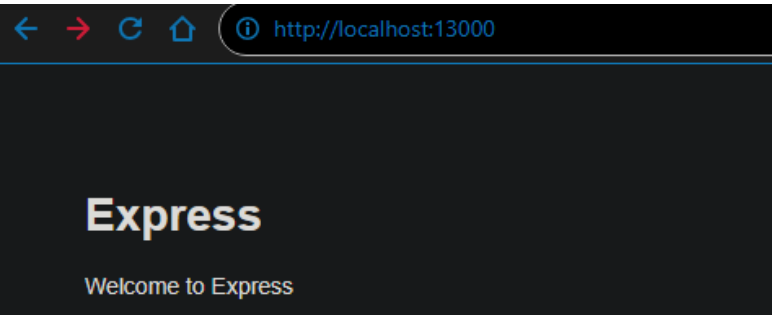
We docker compose up and success run 2 container and a network

- To check if the containers are working or not, open your browser and go to <http://localhost:18080>. Then click `Give me a quote`. If there is a quote sent to you, everything is working well!

Frontend with return network status code 200 and can get the quote



Back end api result



## Nguyễn Thái Dương Day 6 docker compose exerise:

Task: Viết và run 1 docker-compose file chạy 2 service là wordpress và database bất kỳ. Check web bằng cách tương tác thử với app

Chúng ta sẽ viết 1 file docker compose bao gồm 3 service : mysql, phpmyadmin, wordpress

Chúng ta sẽ public cổng 1001 cho php và 1002 cho wordpress, try cập vào trình duyệt web và tương tác với ứng dụng chạy trên container với config theo docker-compose sau:

Database config

Phpmyadmin config

```

1  version: '3.8'
2
3  services:
4    # Data base config
5    database:
6      container_name: ${db_container}
7      image: ${db_image}
8      restart: always
9      environment:
10       MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: ${db_root_pass}
11       MYSQL_DATABASE: ${db_database}
12       MYSQL_USER: ${db_user}
13       MYSQL_PASSWORD: ${db_pass}
14     expose:
15       - 3306
16     volumes:
17       - ${db_volume}:/var/lib/mysql
18     networks:
19       - ${net}

```

```

20 # I thinks this will database interface
21 phpmyadmin:
22   depends_on:
23     - database
24   image: ${php_image}
25   container_name: ${php_con}
26   restart: always
27   ports:
28     - "${php_port}"
29   environment:
30     PMA_HOST: database
31     MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: ${db_root_pass}
32     MYSQL_USER: ${db_user}
33     MYSQL_PASSWORD: ${db_pass}
34   networks:
35     - ${net}

```

Wordpress config. Storage and network

```

36 # FE container that will be user interface
37 wordpress:
38   depends_on:
39     - database
40   container_name: ${fe_container}
41   image: ${fe_image}
42   ports:
43     - "${fe_port}"
44   restart: always
45   environment:
46     WORDPRESS_DB_HOST: database
47     WORDPRESS_DB_USER: ${db_user}
48     WORDPRESS_DB_PASSWORD: ${db_pass}
49     WORDPRESS_DB_NAME: ${db_database}
50     APACHE_SERVER_NAME: ${apache_server_name}
51   volumes:
52     - ${fe_volume}:/var/www/html
53   networks:
54     - ${net}
55
56 networks:
57   a01:
58 volumes:
59   wordpress_data:
60   db_data:
61

```

File env chứa biến môi trường của 3 service

```

.docker M x
docker > Day_06 > .env
1  db_container=DB
2  db_image=mysql:latest
3  db_port=1000:3306
4  db_root_pass=rootpassword
5  db_database=mysql
6  db_user=mysql
7  db_pass=mysql
8  db_volume=db_data
9
10 php_image=phpmyadmin:latest
11 php_port=1001:80
12 php_con=PHP
13
14 fe_container=FE
15 fe_image=wordpress:latest
16 fe_port=1002:80
17 fe_volume=wordpress_data
18 apache_server_name=localhost
19
20 net=a01

```

Kiểm tra xem có container nào đang chạy không và chắc chắn rằng thư mục compose.yaml và thư mục .env nằm trên cùng đường dẫn

```
powershell X compose.yaml U .env M docker-compose.yaml
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS        NAMES
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06> ls

Directory: D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
d-----           8/16/2023   8:03 PM                wordpress.conf
d-----           6/22/2021   8:05 PM                WP-MYSQL
-a-----           8/19/2023   3:54 PM             344 .env
-a-----           8/19/2023   3:04 PM            1383 compose.yaml
-a-----           8/8/2023    3:15 PM           22528 exercise.doc
-a-----           8/16/2023   6:38 PM           4685 user_aws_display_fpt.txt

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06>
```

Kiểm tra docker image, network và volume:

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06> docker image ls
REPOSITORY    TAG       IMAGE ID       CREATED        SIZE
phpmyadmin     latest    00d1bd49dd01   33 hours ago   562MB
wordpress      latest    ed7281630c77   2 days ago     666MB
mysql          latest    99afc808f15b   8 days ago     577MB
mysql          8.0.27    3218b38490ce   20 months ago  516MB
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06> docker volume ls
DRIVER    VOLUME NAME
local     a001
local     a004
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06> docker network ls
NETWORK ID   NAME                DRIVER    SCOPE
ad0a78ca2068 bridge              bridge    local
a2cec830f010 docker_gwbridge      bridge    local
eeb939a64378 host                host       local
24ml2wzapgd7 ingress              overlay    swarm
fb9c40f5fca2 none                null       local
82eb06763a3e test_demo_net_1     bridge    local
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06>
```

Chúng ta thấy chúng ta đã kéo 3 image base của 3 service cần chạy, không có network và volume tương ứng với tên của volume chúng sẽ tạo ra khi chạy file docker compose

Chạy file docker compose bằng lệnh docker compose up -d (để docker không in log lên terminal )

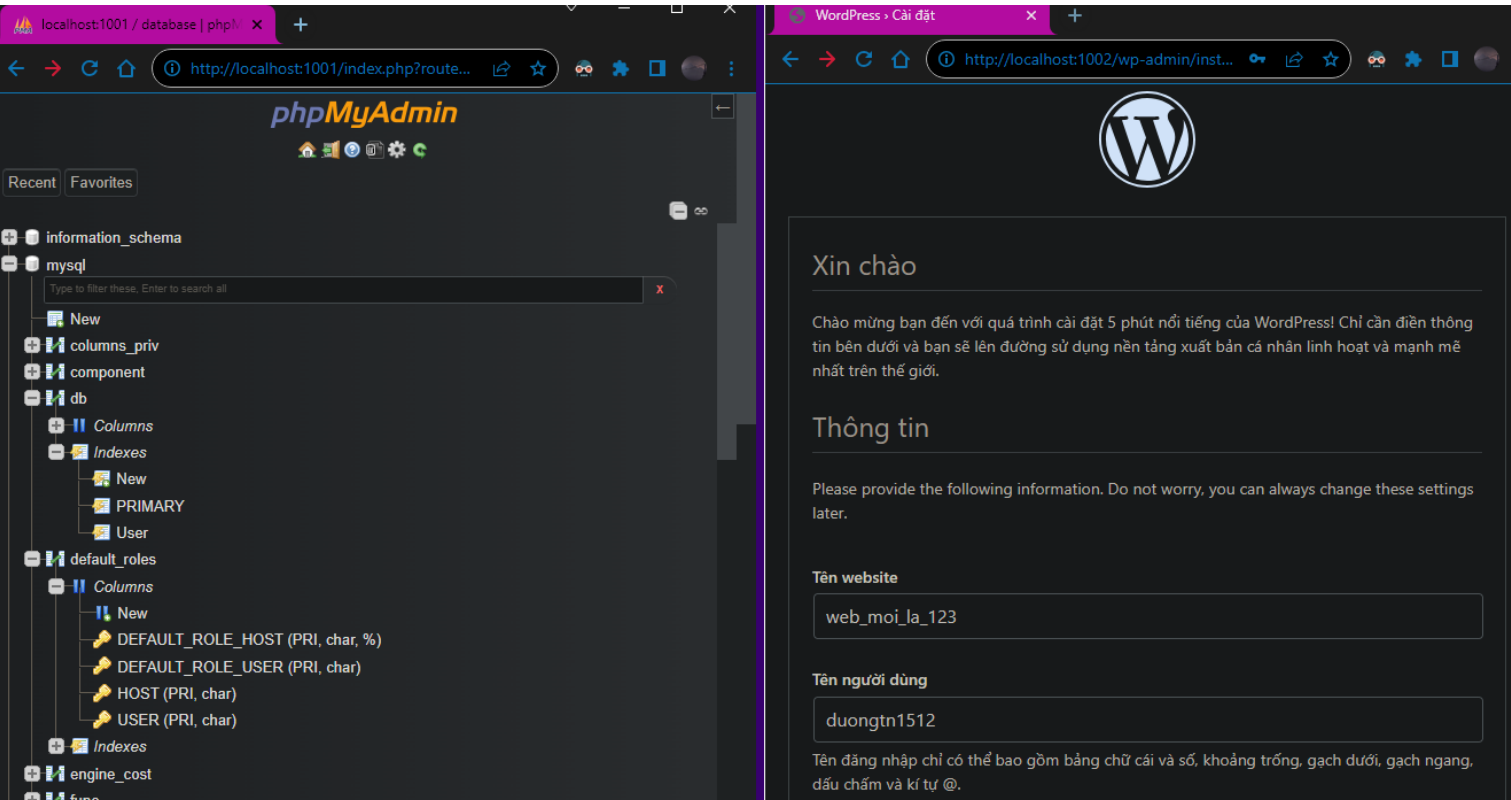
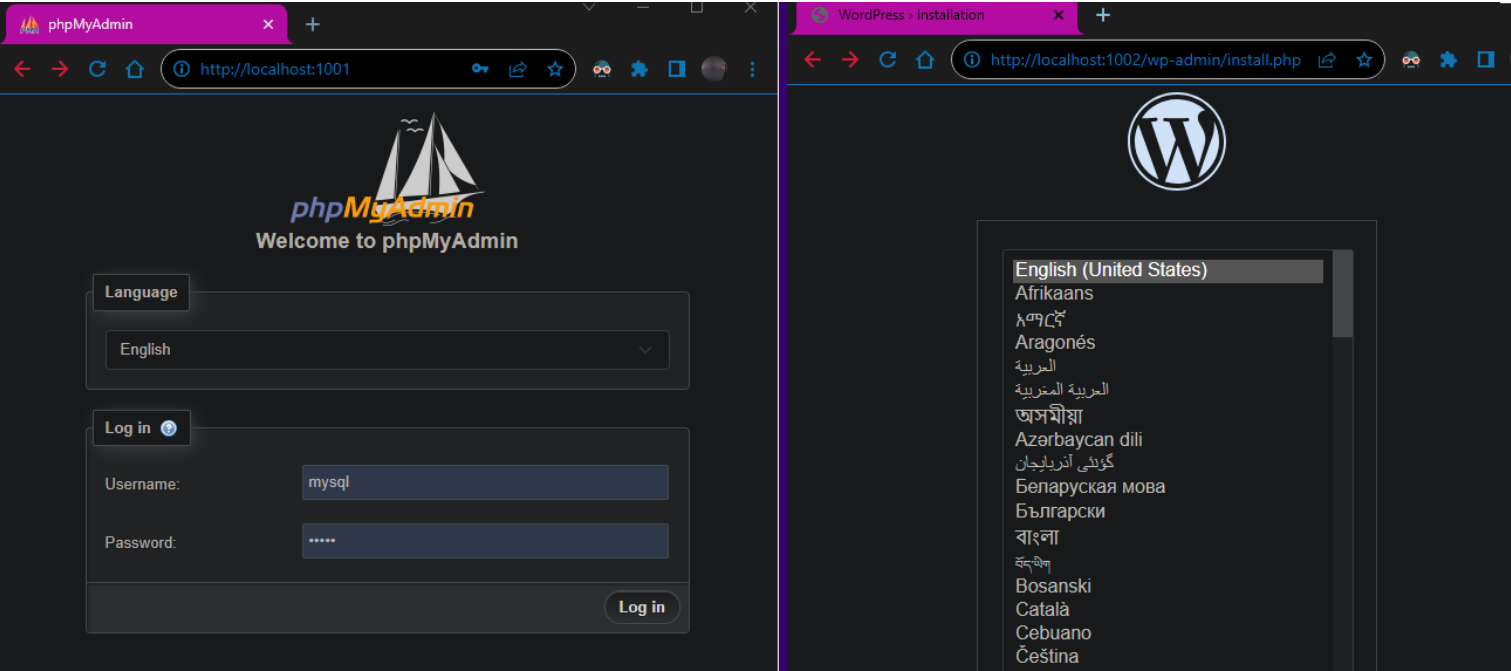
```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06> docker compose up -d
[+] Running 6/6
 ✓ Network day_06_a01                Created                                0.8s
 ✓ Volume "day_06_db_data"            Created                                0.0s
 ✓ Volume "day_06_wordpress_data"     Created                                0.0s
 ✓ Container DB                       Started                               1.4s
 ✓ Container FE                       Started                               3.1s
 ✓ Container PHP                      Started                               2.9s
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06>
```

Theo kết quả in chúng ta đã dựng lên thành công 3 container tương ứng với 3 service cần chạy và tạo được 2 volume dùng cho workpress, mysql và 1 network dùng chung của 3 service đó



```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06> docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
7e94afe77d19   phpmyadmin:latest   "/docker-entrypoint...." 2 minutes ago   Up 2 minutes   0.0.0.0:1001->80/tcp               PHP
31a5765cb98d   wordpress:latest    "docker-entrypoint.s..." 2 minutes ago   Up 2 minutes   0.0.0.0:1002->80/tcp               FE
39036b7b49a1   mysql:latest        "docker-entrypoint.s..." 2 minutes ago   Up 2 minutes   3306/tcp, 33060/tcp               DB
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Day_06>
```

Chúng ta thấy 3 conatainer đang chạy và truy cập vào 2 web site chúng ta đã public cổng 1001 1002



Theo như kết quả hiển thị vậy chúng ta đã hoàn thành xong Task việc còn lại là của backend và frontend dev

