

[HCM23_FRF.V_Devops_02] Docker_ Topic 4: Docker Compose

Task1: Create a simple web server using Docker Compose that runs a basic HTML page. Access the page from your browser

In our workdir we create 3 file: Dockerfile, compose.yaml, index.html for our web html:

Dockerfile

```
powershell compose.yaml U Dockerfile index.html U
docker > Day_02 > issue > Dockerfile > ...
1 FROM nginx
2
3 COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html
4
5 CMD ["nginx", "-g", "daemon off;"]
6
7
```

File index.html

```
powershell X compose.yaml U Dockerfile M index.html U X
docker > Final > Task1 > index.html > html > head > style
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html lang="en">
3
4 <head>
5   <meta charset="UTF-8">
6   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
7   <title>Welcome to NTD151298 Website</title>
8   <style>
9     body {
10       font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
11       background-color: #d6acac;
12       margin: 0;
13       padding: 0;
14       display: flex;
15       align-items: center;
16       justify-content: center;
17       height: 100vh;
18     }
19
```

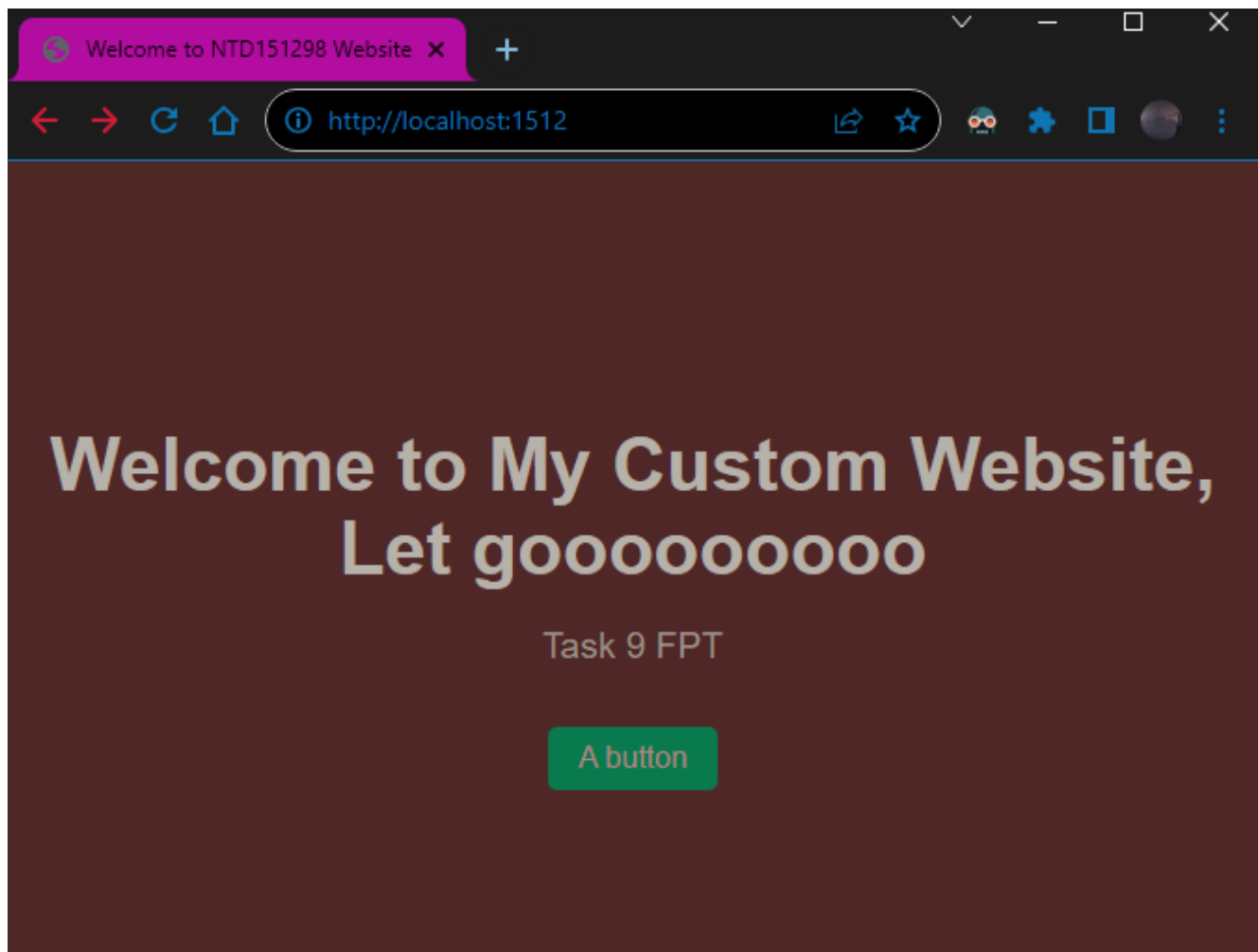
Compose.yaml (with build and name to our container)

```
powershell X compose.yaml U X Dockerfile M index.html U
docker > Final > Task1 > compose.yaml
1 version: '3'
2 services:
3   task1:
4     build:
5       context: .
6       dockerfile: Dockerfile
7     container_name: fist_task_webapp
8     ports:
9       - "1512:80"
10
```

We using command docker compose up to build our docker file and deploy it to our container

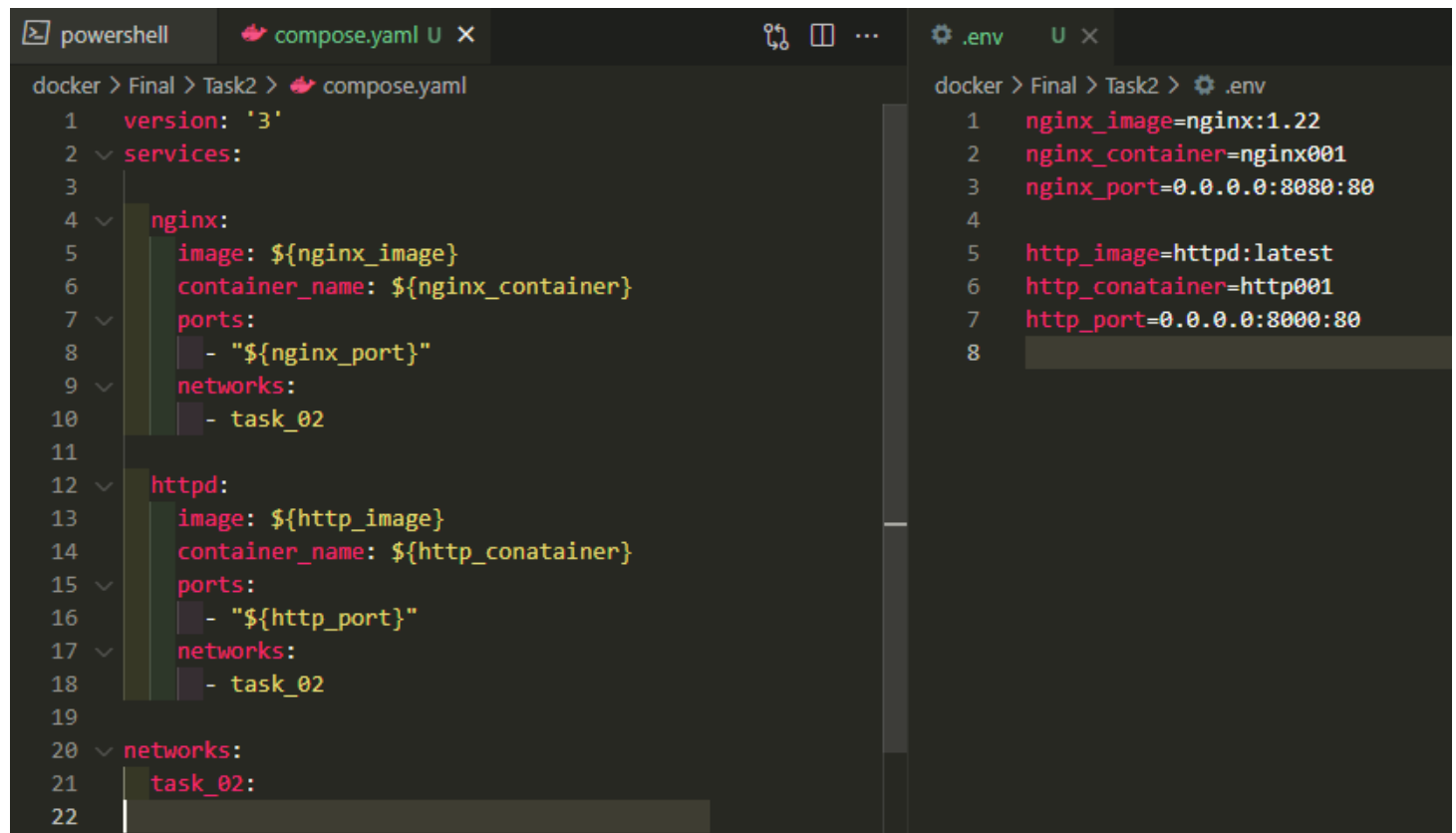
```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task1> docker compose up
[+] Building 4.6s (8/8) FINISHED
=> [task1 internal] load .dockerignore                                docker:default 0.1s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                       0.1s
=> [task1 internal] load build definition from Dockerfile            0.1s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 137B                                   0.1s
=> [task1 internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/nginx:latest 3.6s
=> [task1 auth] library/nginx:pull token for registry-1.docker.io   0.0s
=> [task1 internal] load build context                             0.1s
=> => transferring context: 1.54kB                                    0.0s
=> CACHED [task1 1/2] FROM docker.io/library/nginx@sha256:104c7c5c54f2685f0f46f3be607ce60da7085da3eaa5ad22d3d9f01594295e9c 0.0s
=> [task1 2/2] COPY index.html /usr/share/nginx/html/index.html    0.2s
=> [task1] exporting to image                                       0.1s
=> => exporting layers                                              0.1s
=> => writing image sha256:6c7e3c3ae1da799233bfa756f99e00aba1bc6329ef49d7d96c13faef0de80294 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/task1-task1                      0.0s
[+] Running 2/2
 ✓ Network task1_default      Created                                0.8s
 ✓ Container fist_task_webapp Created                                0.3s
Attaching to fist_task_webapp
fist_task_webapp | /docker-entrypoint.sh: /docker-entrypoint.d/ is not empty, will attempt to perform configuration
fist_task_webapp | /docker-entrypoint.sh: Looking for shell scripts in /docker-entrypoint.d/
```

We then enter localhost:1512



Task2: Create a Docker Compose file for a multi-container deployment: 1 container with nginx:1.22 image and 1 container with httpd:latestimage. Expose the above containers at 0.0.0.0:80 Ensure they can communicate

Fist we wirte our docker compose file with the deployment of 2 coantainer nginx and httpd port 80

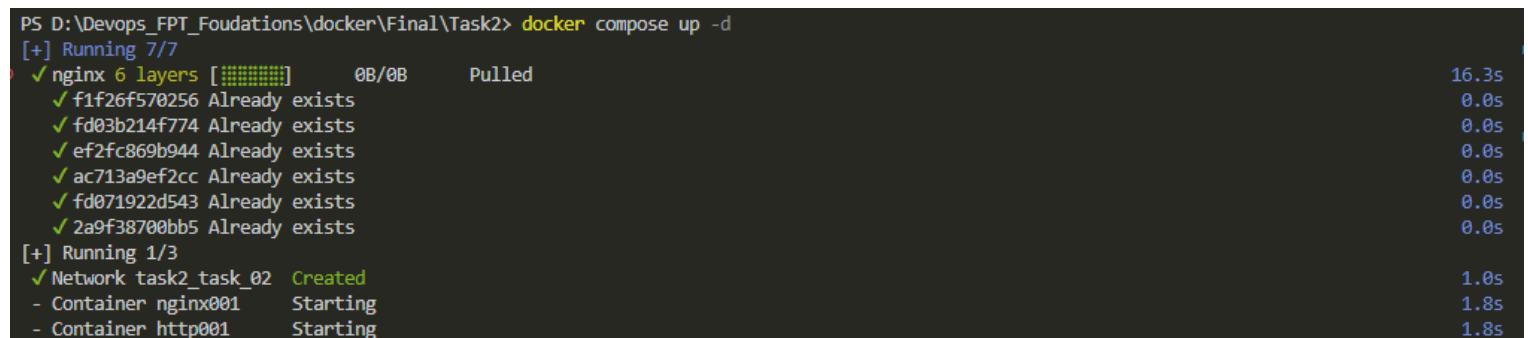


The screenshot shows a code editor with two files open: `compose.yaml` and `.env`. The `compose.yaml` file defines two services, `nginx` and `httpd`, and a network named `task_02`. The `.env` file contains environment variables for the images, container names, and ports.

```
docker > Final > Task2 > compose.yaml
1  version: '3'
2  services:
3
4  nginx:
5    image: ${nginx_image}
6    container_name: ${nginx_container}
7    ports:
8      - "${nginx_port}"
9    networks:
10     - task_02
11
12  httpd:
13    image: ${http_image}
14    container_name: ${http_conatainer}
15    ports:
16      - "${http_port}"
17    networks:
18     - task_02
19
20  networks:
21    task_02:
22
```

```
docker > Final > Task2 > .env
1  nginx_image=nginx:1.22
2  nginx_container=nginx001
3  nginx_port=0.0.0.0:8080:80
4
5  http_image=httpd:latest
6  http_conatainer=http001
7  http_port=0.0.0.0:8000:80
8
```

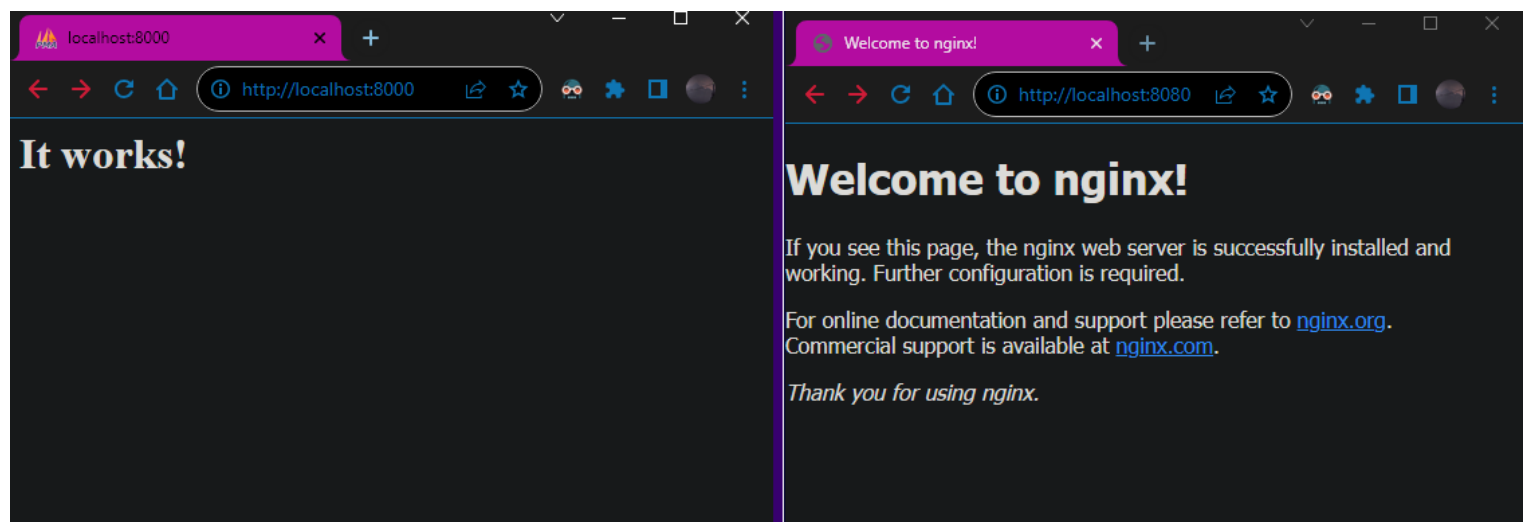
We using command `docker compose up -d` to start 2 of our conatainer



The screenshot shows a PowerShell terminal window with the command `docker compose up -d` executed. The output shows the progress of pulling the nginx image and starting the containers.

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task2> docker compose up -d
[+] Running 7/7
✔ nginx 6 layers [#####] 0B/0B Pulled 16.3s
✔ f1f26f570256 Already exists 0.0s
✔ fd03b214f774 Already exists 0.0s
✔ ef2fc869b944 Already exists 0.0s
✔ ac713a9ef2cc Already exists 0.0s
✔ fd071922d543 Already exists 0.0s
✔ 2a9f38700bb5 Already exists 0.0s
[+] Running 1/3
✔ Network task2_task_02 Created 1.0s
- Container nginx001 Starting 1.8s
- Container http001 Starting 1.8s
```

We have success expose httpd to port 8000 and nginx to port 8080



To ensure they can communicate we enter 1 of the running container

We enter nginx container

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task2> docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS                               NAMES
ac72ade9d154   httpd:latest   "httpd-foreground"      5 minutes ago Up 5 minutes  0.0.0.0:8000->80/tcp               http001
ef0f0ea8e081   nginx:1.22     "/docker-entrypoint..." 7 minutes ago  Up 7 minutes  0.0.0.0:8080->80/tcp               nginx001
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task2> docker exec -it nginx001 bash
root@ef0f0ea8e081:/# ls
bin      dev      docker-entrypoint.sh  home  lib64  mnt  proc  run  srv  tmp  var
boot    docker-entrypoint.d  etc      lib   media  opt  root  sbin sys  usr
root@ef0f0ea8e081:/#
```

And then we call httpd conatiner with it domain name

```
root@ef0f0ea8e081:/# curl http001
<html><body><h1>It works!</h1></body></html>
root@ef0f0ea8e081:/#
exit
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task2>
```

We also can inspect network of 2 conatiner we just create

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task2> docker network ls
NETWORK ID     NAME      DRIVER  SCOPE
41f40f535680   bridge    bridge   local
a2cec830f010   docker_gwbridge  bridge   local
eeb939a64378   host      host     local
24ml2wzapgd7   ingress   overlay   swarm
fb9c40f5fca2   none      null      local
1f24f0930bf2   task2_task_02  bridge   local
82eb06763a3e   test_demo_net_1  bridge   local
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task2> docker network inspect task2_task_02
```

And find out them ip address within docker user bridge network and call them using their ip add

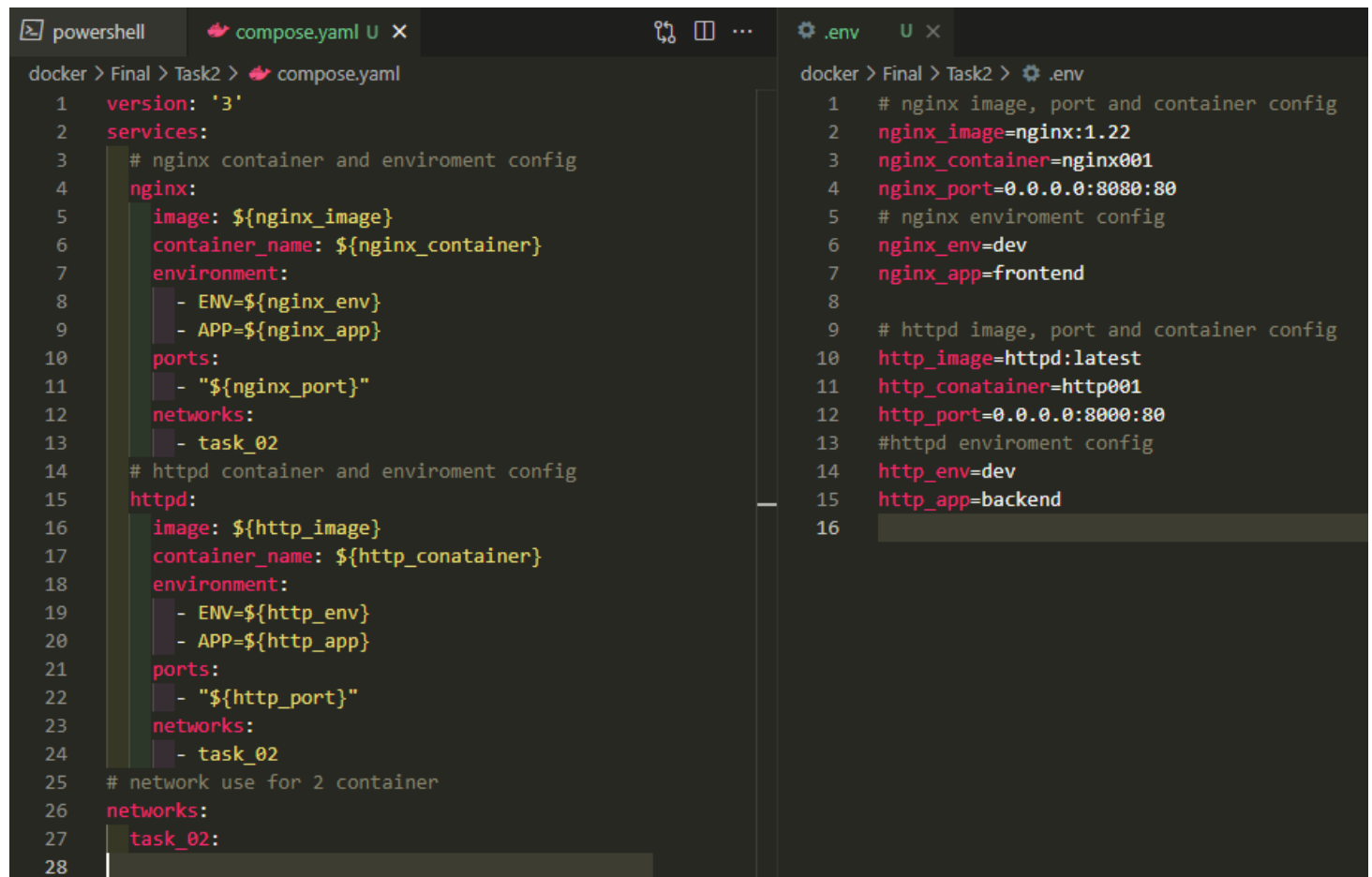
```
configurably : false,
"Containers": {
  "ac72ade9d154a75df58c4cb116650ada253f096939ef91f9ca43ed4352d491ee": {
    "Name": "http001",
    "EndpointID": "13cdd5dff970fb57dda3a868a5018a39167fbf273ba146f79326736727b29cf6",
    "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:15:00:03",
    "IPv4Address": "172.21.0.3/16",
    "IPv6Address": ""
  },
  "ef0f0ea8e0815ab400558b7ca81967747c577a8b3cf10804bb05ac2b9b8ef11f": {
    "Name": "nginx001",
    "EndpointID": "5bb1d42b7380173f76253a7599149318339c54d315b0be67ace6cdab737619c5",
    "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:15:00:02",
    "IPv4Address": "172.21.0.2/16",
    "IPv6Address": ""
  }
}
```

Call http using it's ip address

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task2> docker exec -it nginx001 bash
root@ef0f0ea8e081:/# curl 172.21.0.3
<html><body><h1>It works!</h1></body></html>
root@ef0f0ea8e081:/#
exit
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task2>
```

Task3: Use Docker Compose to set environment variables for the 2 container above: ENV=dev for both container; APP=frontend for nginxcontainer and APP=backend for httpdcontainer. Check if those variable are available in each container

We modify our compose.yaml file we create at task 2, we add enviroment config for nginx and httpd

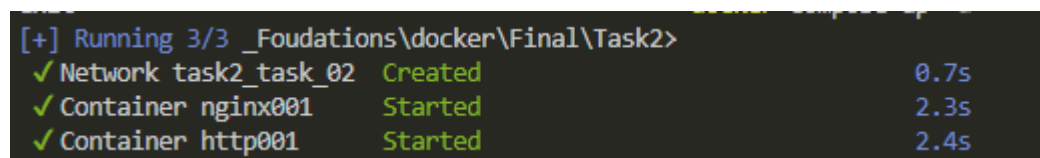


The screenshot shows a code editor with two files open: `compose.yaml` and `.env`. The `compose.yaml` file defines two services, `nginx` and `httpd`, both using the `task_02` network. The `nginx` service is configured with `image: ${nginx_image}`, `container_name: ${nginx_container}`, `environment: [ENV=${nginx_env}, APP=${nginx_app}]`, and `ports: [${nginx_port}]`. The `httpd` service is configured with `image: ${http_image}`, `container_name: ${http_conatainer}`, `environment: [ENV=${http_env}, APP=${http_app}]`, and `ports: [${http_port}]`. The `.env` file defines the environment variables: `nginx_image=nginx:1.22`, `nginx_container=nginx001`, `nginx_port=0.0.0.0:8080:80`, `nginx_env=dev`, `nginx_app=frontend`, `http_image=httpd:latest`, `http_conatainer=http001`, `http_port=0.0.0.0:8000:80`, `http_env=dev`, and `http_app=backend`.

```
docker > Final > Task2 > compose.yaml
1 version: '3'
2 services:
3   # nginx container and enviroment config
4   nginx:
5     image: ${nginx_image}
6     container_name: ${nginx_container}
7     environment:
8       - ENV=${nginx_env}
9       - APP=${nginx_app}
10    ports:
11      - "${nginx_port}"
12    networks:
13      - task_02
14    # httpd container and enviroment config
15    httpd:
16      image: ${http_image}
17      container_name: ${http_conatainer}
18      environment:
19        - ENV=${http_env}
20        - APP=${http_app}
21      ports:
22        - "${http_port}"
23      networks:
24        - task_02
25    # network use for 2 container
26    networks:
27      task_02:
28

docker > Final > Task2 > .env
1 # nginx image, port and container config
2 nginx_image=nginx:1.22
3 nginx_container=nginx001
4 nginx_port=0.0.0.0:8080:80
5 # nginx enviroment config
6 nginx_env=dev
7 nginx_app=frontend
8
9 # httpd image, port and container config
10 http_image=httpd:latest
11 http_conatainer=http001
12 http_port=0.0.0.0:8000:80
13 #httpd enviroment config
14 http_env=dev
15 http_app=backend
16
```

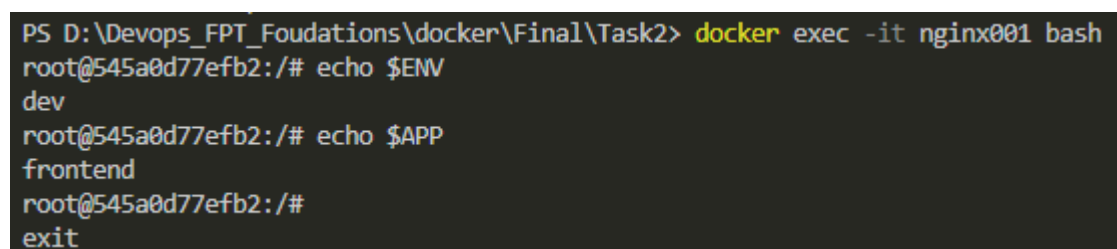
We then run new compose.yaml file



The terminal output shows the successful execution of `docker-compose up` for the `task_02` service. It indicates that the network `task2_task_02` was created, and the containers `nginx001` and `http001` were started successfully.

```
[+] Running 3/3 _Foudations\docker\Final\Task2>
✓ Network task2_task_02 Created 0.7s
✓ Container nginx001 Started 2.3s
✓ Container http001 Started 2.4s
```

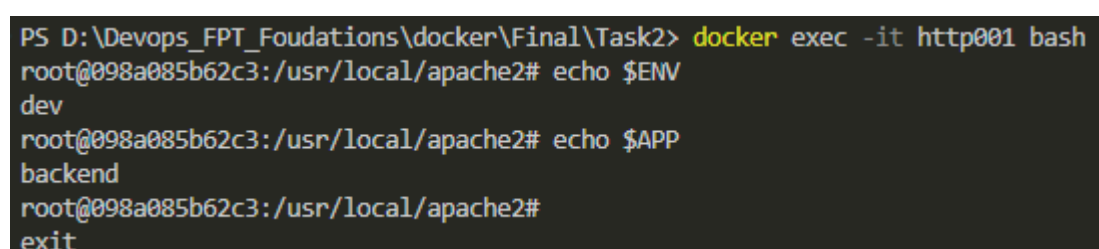
We enter nginx container to check enviroment variables we set



The terminal output shows the execution of `docker exec -it nginx001 bash` to enter the `nginx001` container. The user then checks the `ENV` and `APP` environment variables, which are `dev` and `frontend` respectively.

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task2> docker exec -it nginx001 bash
root@545a0d77efb2:/# echo $ENV
dev
root@545a0d77efb2:/# echo $APP
frontend
root@545a0d77efb2:/#
exit
```

We do the same with httpd container and check enviroment variables we set



The terminal output shows the execution of `docker exec -it http001 bash` to enter the `http001` container. The user then checks the `ENV` and `APP` environment variables, which are `dev` and `backend` respectively.

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task2> docker exec -it http001 bash
root@098a085b62c3:/usr/local/apache2# echo $ENV
dev
root@098a085b62c3:/usr/local/apache2# echo $APP
backend
root@098a085b62c3:/usr/local/apache2#
exit
```

Task4: Set up a Docker Compose file that uses volume mounting: create a bind mount volume binding /tmpof the host filesystem and mount it to both of the container above at any location. Create a file named index.html in the /tmpof of the host filesystem to see if it is available in both containers

First we create tmpof folder from the host filesystem and with no file in it

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task4> ls

Directory: D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task4

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
d-----            8/21/2023   7:30 PM          before
d-----            8/21/2023   7:31 PM          tmpof
-a----            8/21/2023   7:30 PM         432 .env
-a----            8/21/2023   7:21 PM        553 compose.yaml

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task4> ls tmpof
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task4>
```

We set up a docker compose file that uses volume mounting: bind mount folder /tmpof from host filesystem and to folder that will display our web front page in 2 container nginx and httpd

```
docker > Final > Task4 > compose.yaml
1  version: '3'
2  services:
3    # nginx container and enviroment config
4    nginx:
5      image: ${nginx_image}
6      container_name: ${nginx_container}
7      volumes:
8        - ${bind_dir}:${nginx_html}
9      ports:
10       - "${nginx_port}"
11     networks:
12       - task_02
13   # httpd container and enviroment config
14   httpd:
15     image: ${http_image}
16     container_name: ${http_container}
17     volumes:
18       - ${bind_dir}:${http_html}
19     ports:
20       - "${http_port}"
21     networks:
22       - task_02
23   # network use for 2 container
24   networks:
25     task_02:
26

docker > Final > Task4 > .env
1  # nginx image, port and container config
2  nginx_image=nginx:1.22
3  nginx_container=nginx001
4  nginx_port=0.0.0.0:8080:80
5  # nginx display web
6  nginx_html=/usr/share/nginx/html
7
8  # httpd image, port and container config
9  http_image=httpd:latest
10 http_container=http001
11 http_port=0.0.0.0:8000:80
12 # http display web
13 http_html=/usr/local/apache2/htdocs
14
15 # bindmount dir
16 bind_dir=D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task4\tmpof
17
```

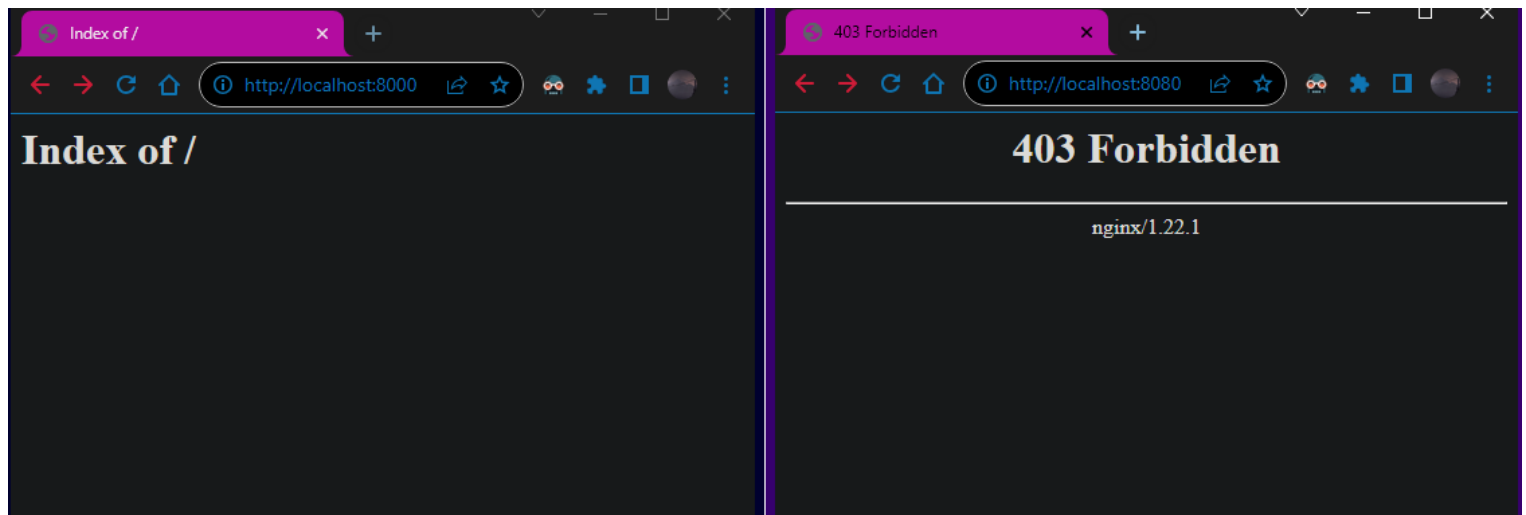
`${bind_dir}=D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task4\tmpof` (host files folder)

`${ nginx_html }=/usr/share/nginx/html` (folder display nginx frontend web)

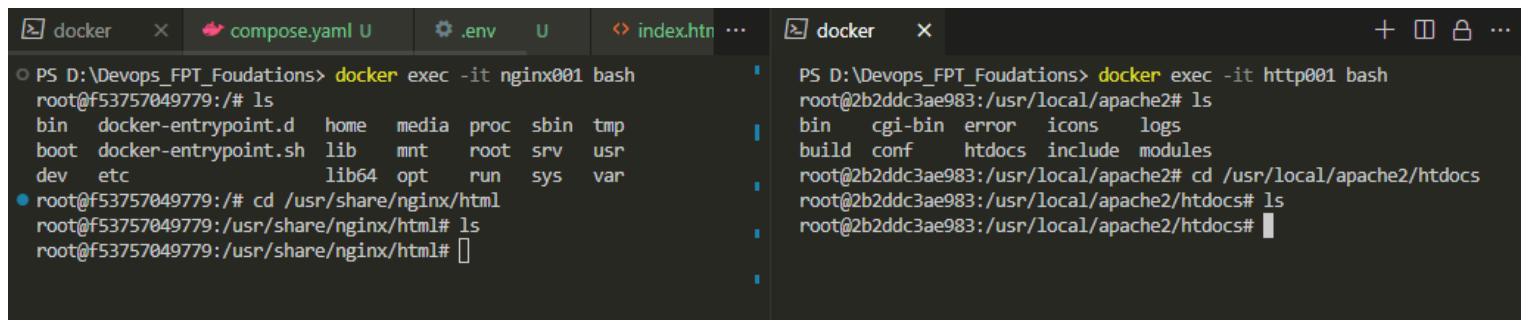
`${ http_html }=/usr/local/apache2/htdocs` (folder display httpd frontend web)

```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task4> docker compose up -d
[+] Running 3/3
 ✓ Network task4_task_02    Created
 ✓ Container nginx001       Started
 ✓ Container http001        Started
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task4>
```


We first check nginx and httpd web



Folder that bind mount in 2 container

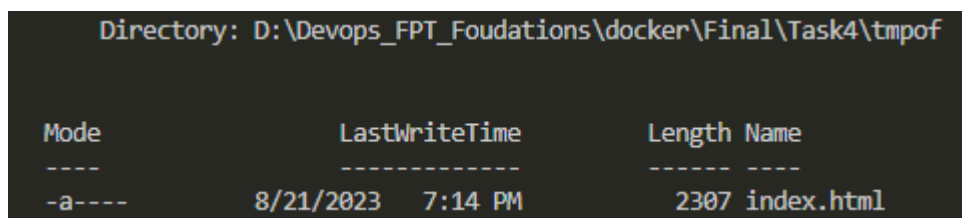


As you can see in the folder there is nothing to display

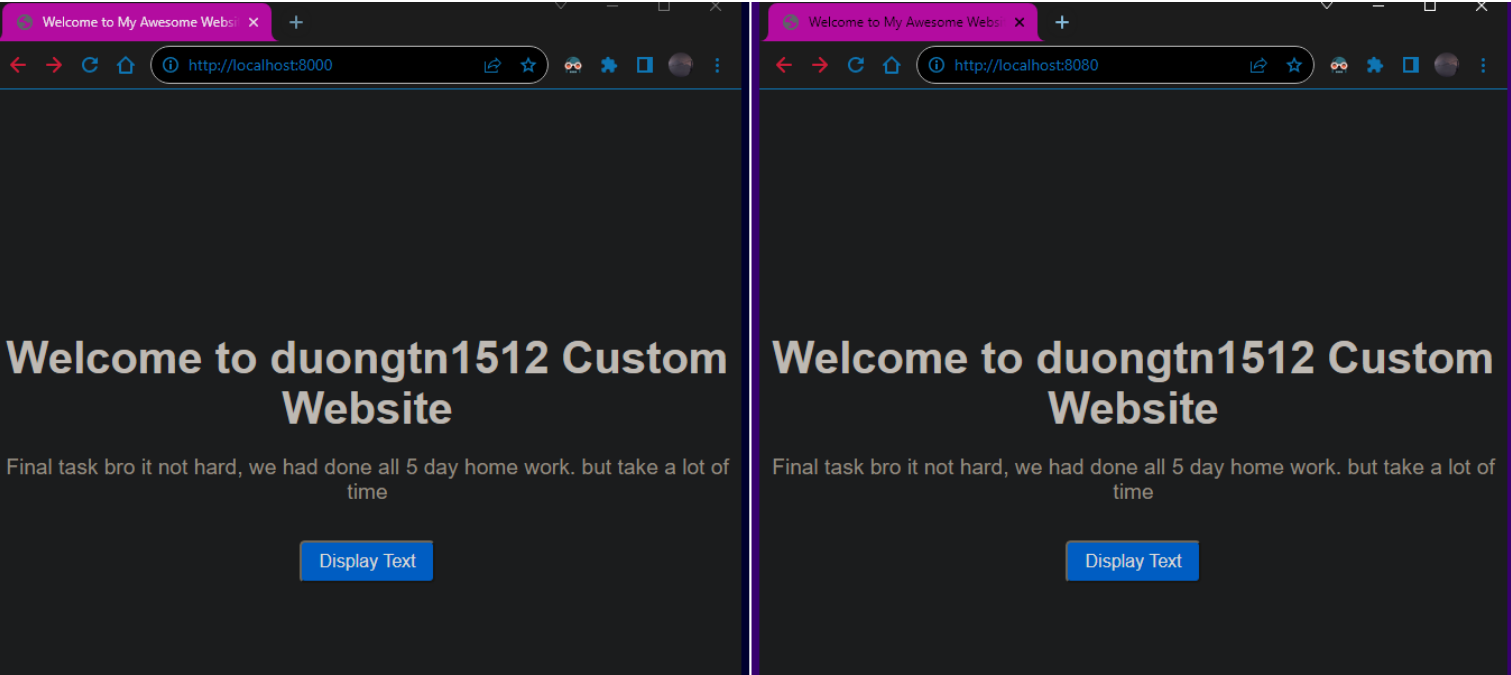
Now we create a html file



We then put the index.html file to /tmpof folder



We recheck 2 container now



```
PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker exec -it nginx001 bash
root@f53757049779:/# ls
bin  docker-entrypoint.d  home  media  proc  sbin  tmp
boot  docker-entrypoint.sh  lib   mnt    root  srv   usr
dev   etc                  lib64 opt    run   sys   var
root@f53757049779:/# cd /usr/share/nginx/html
root@f53757049779:/usr/share/nginx/html# ls
index.html
root@f53757049779:/usr/share/nginx/html# cat index.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Welcome to My Awesome Website</title>
</style>

PS D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations> docker exec -it http001 bash
root@2b2ddc3ae983:/usr/local/apache2# ls
bin  cgi-bin  error  icons  logs
build  conf  htdocs  include  modules
root@2b2ddc3ae983:/usr/local/apache2# cd /usr/local/apache2/htdocs
root@2b2ddc3ae983:/usr/local/apache2/htdocs# ls
index.html
root@2b2ddc3ae983:/usr/local/apache2/htdocs# cat index.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">

<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Welcome to My Awesome Website</title>
  <style>
    body {
```

We add text.txt in the tmpof folder for frontend display text

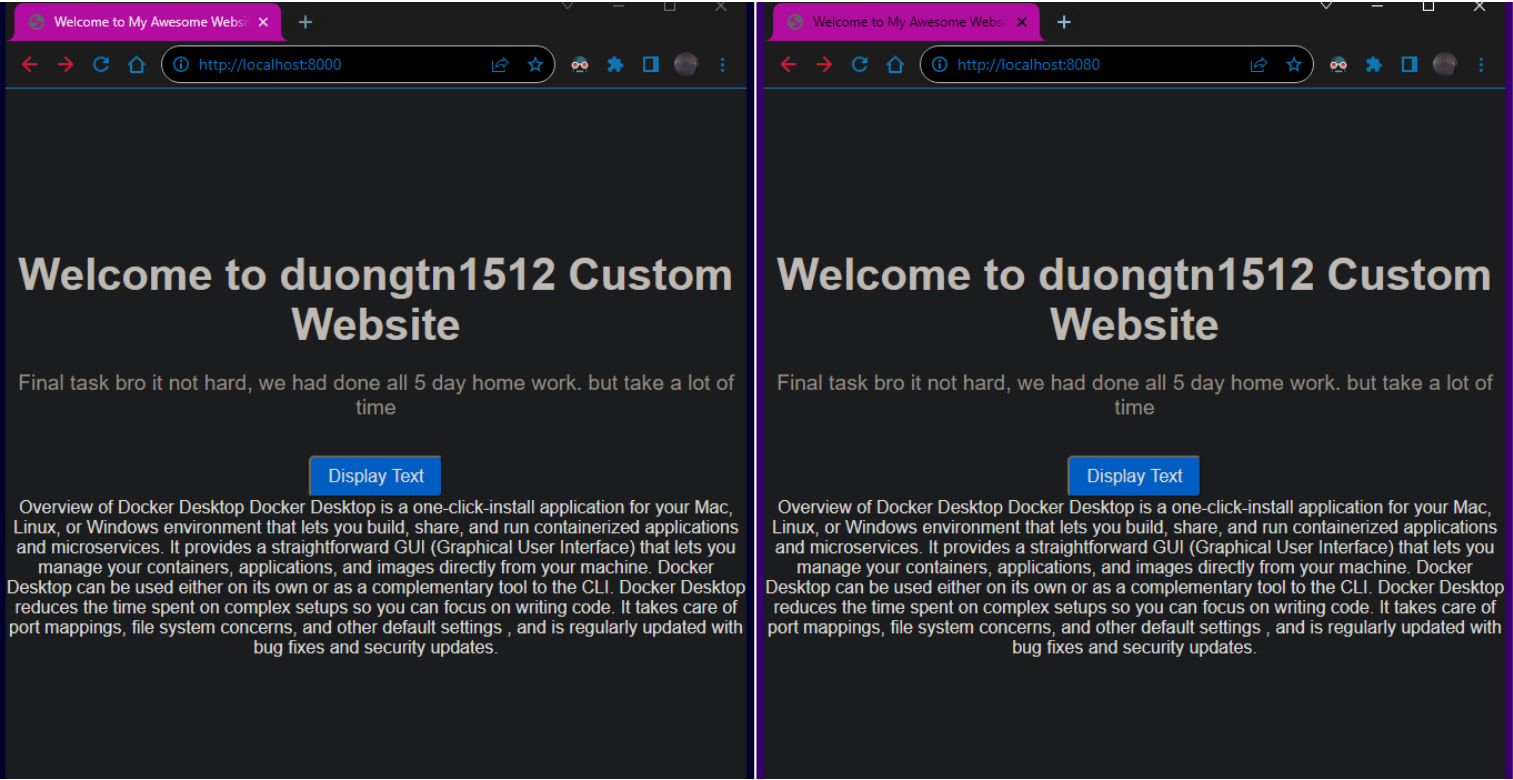
```
text.txt U X  docker  compose.yaml U  .env U  docker  powershell

docker > Final > before > text.txt
1 Overview of Docker Desktop
2 Docker Desktop is a one-click-install application for your Mac, Linux, or Windows
3 environment that lets you build, share, and run containerized applications and microservices.
4
5 It provides a straightforward GUI (Graphical User Interface) that lets you manage your
6 containers, applications, and images directly from your machine. Docker Desktop can be
7 used either on its own or as a complementary tool to the CLI.
8
9 Docker Desktop reduces the time spent on complex setups so you can focus on writing
10 code. It takes care of port mappings, file system concerns, and other default settings
11 , and is regularly updated with bug fixes and security updates.
12
```

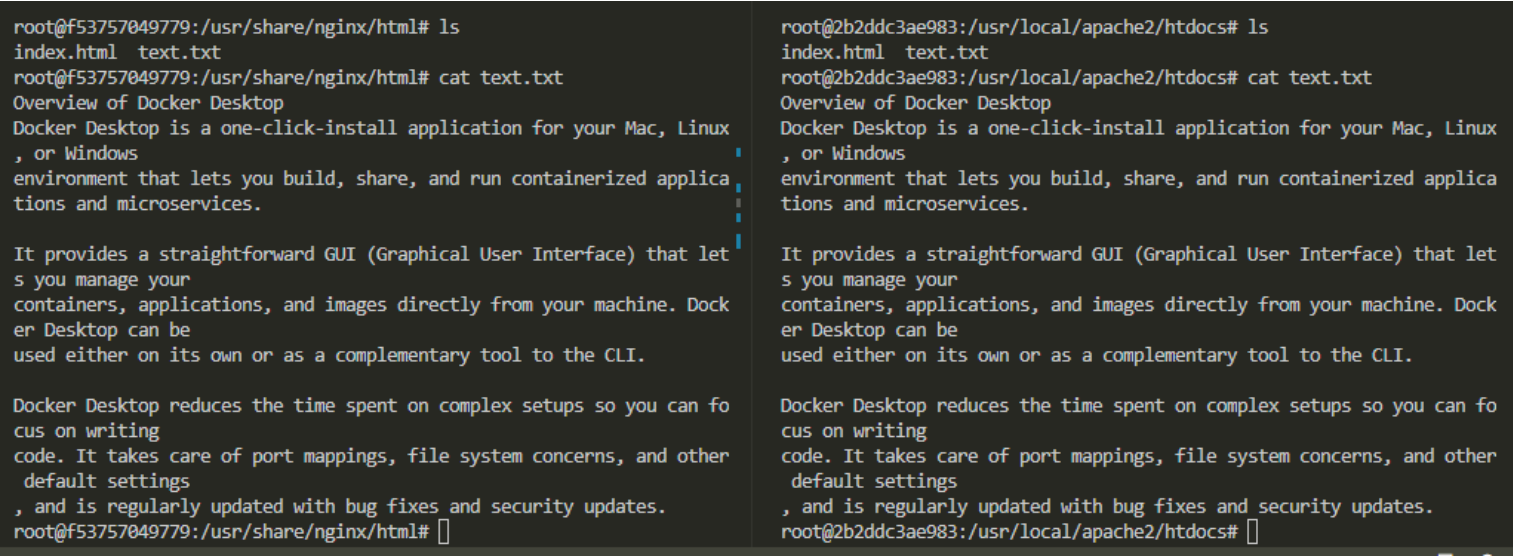
Directory: D:\Devops_FPT_Foudations\docker\Final\Task4\tmpof

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
-a----	8/21/2023 7:14 PM	2307	index.html
-a----	8/19/2023 6:56 PM	691	text.txt

Now for our final check



In conatiner



End.