

CS 4100 Computer Architecture

Quiz 4

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1. (70 points) Consider a 2-way set-associative write-back cache with a block size of 16 bytes, a data size of 128 bytes and the LRU replacement in a processor that uses 8-bit addresses for a byte-addressable memory.

- (a) (10 points) How many blocks are there in the cache?

$$128 \div 16 = 8, \text{ 8 blocks}$$

- (b) (10 points) How many sets are there in the cache?

$$8 \div 2 = 4, \text{ 4 sets}$$

- (c) (10 points) How many bits are there in each cache tag?

$$8 - 2 (\text{index bits}) - 4 (\text{offset bits}) = 2, \text{ 2 bits}$$

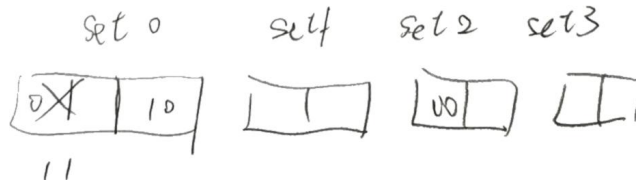
- (d) (40 points) Assuming that the cache is initially empty, complete the table below for a sequence of memory references (occurring from left to right). Note that each memory address is given as byte address in base 10.

2864 32 16 8 4 2 1

address	64	32	36	128	192
read/write	write	read	write	read	read
hit or miss?	miss	miss	hit	miss	miss
write back?	no	no	no	no	yes

64 01 | 00 0000
32 00 | 10 0000
36 00 | 10 0100
128 10 | 00 0000
192 11 | 00 0000

tag index



2. (30 points) Consider a byte-addressable virtual memory system where the size of each page is 8 KiB (i.e., 8×1024 bytes). The page table of a process is given below and it contains a mapping for every possible virtual page. Note that each physical page number is given in base 10.

Valid	Physical page number or in Disk
0	Disk
1	0
1 ✓	1
0	Disk

- (a) (10 points) How many bits are required for the page offset?

$$8 \times 1024 = 2^{13} \Rightarrow 13 \text{ bits}$$

- (b) (10 points) How many bits are required for a virtual page number?

$$4 = 2^2 \Rightarrow 2 \text{ bits}$$

- (c) (10 points) Consider the virtual address 20000 (in base 10) according to the above page table. Is its page in the physical memory? If yes, write its physical address in base 10.

$$\lfloor 20000 \div 2^{13} \rfloor = \lfloor 20000 \div 8192 \rfloor = 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8192 \overline{) 20000} \\ \underline{16384} \\ 3616 \end{array}$$

$$3616 + 2^{13} = 3616 + 8192 = 11808$$

$$8192 \times 2 = 16384$$

Yes, its physical address is 11808