

# 用維基百科做研究

# 開發自然語言處理系統

張俊盛 · 國立清華大學資訊工程系 · 自然語言研究小組

# Wikipedia

- 2001年1月15日 Jimmy Wales 和 Larry Sanger 創立 Wikipedia，現由 Wikimedia Foundation 主導
- Alexa 統計 Wikipedia 是流量排名第九的網站
- Wikipedia 有什麼不同？
  - 自由的百科全書
  - 全球志工協力創作、編輯
  - 多語言（簡英、台語、粵語、吳語都有）
  - 精確 according to Giles (2005 Nature)
  - 廣域、規模
  - 即時、活體
  - 半結構化
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# Wikipedia

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia



*This article is about this online encyclopedia itself. For Wikipedia's home page, see [Main Page](#). For Wikipedia's visitor introduction, see [Wikipedia:About](#). For other uses, see [Wikipedia \(disambiguation\)](#).*

*"The Free Encyclopedia" redirects here. For other encyclopedias, see [Lists of encyclopedias](#).*

**Wikipedia** (/wɪkɪ'pi:dɪə/ (audio) *wik-iH-PEE-dee-ə* or /wɪkɪ'pi:dɪə/ (audio) *wik-ee-PEE-dee-ə*) is a multilingual [online encyclopedia](#) created and maintained as an [open collaboration project](#)<sup>[3]</sup> using a [wiki](#)-based editing system.<sup>[4]</sup> It is the largest and most popular general reference work on the [World Wide Web](#),<sup>[5][6][7]</sup> and is one of the most popular websites ranked by [Alexa](#) as of September 2019.<sup>[8]</sup> It features exclusively [free content](#) and no commercial [ads](#), and is owned and supported by the [Wikimedia Foundation](#), a non-profit organization funded primarily through [donations](#).<sup>[9][10][11][12]</sup>

Wikipedia was launched on January 15, 2001, by [Jimmy Wales](#) and [Larry Sanger](#).<sup>[13]</sup> Sanger coined its name,<sup>[14][15]</sup> as a [portmanteau](#) of "wiki" (the Hawaiian word for "quick"<sup>[16]</sup>) and "encyclopedia". Initially an English-language encyclopedia, versions in other languages were quickly developed. With at least 5,941,619 articles,<sup>[note 3]</sup> the [English Wikipedia](#) is the largest of the more than 290 Wikipedia encyclopedias. Overall, Wikipedia comprises more than 40 million articles in 301 different languages<sup>[17]</sup> and by February 2014 it had reached 18 billion page views and nearly 500 million unique visitors per month.<sup>[18]</sup>

In 2005, [Nature](#) published a peer review comparing 42 hard science articles from [Encyclopædia Britannica](#) and Wikipedia and found that Wikipedia's level of accuracy approached that of *Britannica*,<sup>[19]</sup> although critics suggested that it might not have fared so well in a similar study of a [random sampling](#) of all articles or one focused on social science or contentious social issues.<sup>[20][21]</sup> The following year, [Time](#) magazine stated that the open-door

## Wikipedia



## WIKIPEDIA

The [logo of Wikipedia](#), a globe featuring [glyphs](#) from several [writing systems](#)

Screenshot	[show]
Type of site	Online encyclopedia
Available in	303 languages
Owner	Wikimedia Foundation
Created by	Jimmy Wales Larry Sanger <sup>[1]</sup>
Website	<a href="http://www.wikipedia.org">www.wikipedia.org</a>
Alexa rank	▲ 9

# WIKIPEDIA

自由的百科全書

中文

1 074 000+ 條目

English

5 935 000+ articles



Español

1 546 000+ artículos

Deutsch

2 345 000+ Artikel

Français

2 141 000+ articles

Português

1 014 000+ artigos

日本語

1 169 000+ 記事

Русский

1 569 000+ статей

Italiano

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Polski

1 360 000+ haset

party

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文 A Read Wikipedia in your language ^

1 000 000+ 條目

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Français

Italiano

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Ўзбекча

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Simple English

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تۆركجه

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Simple English

Simple English

## • 百萬俱樂部

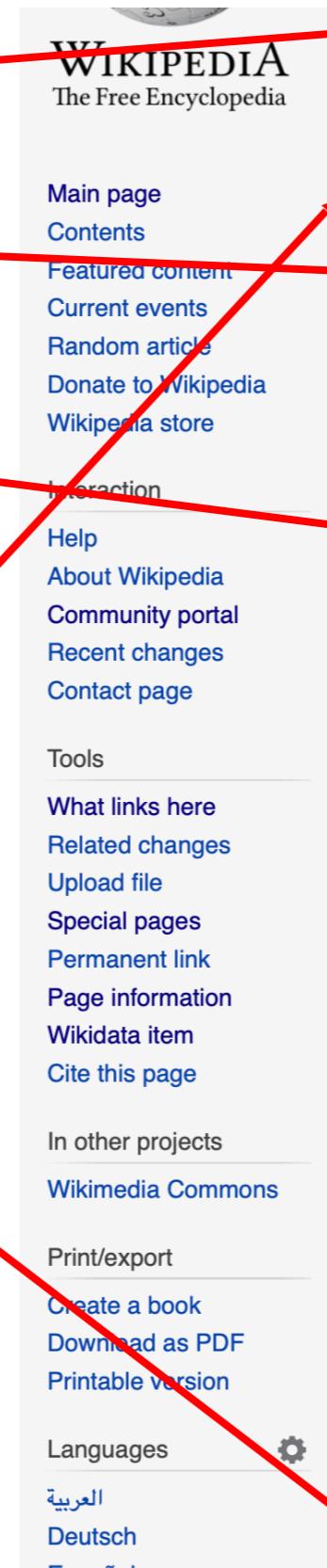
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- 簡單英文

# Party

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## Party

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

For other uses, see [Party \(disambiguation\)](#).

"Pool party" redirects here. For other uses, see [Pool party \(disambiguation\)](#).

A **party** is a gathering of people who have been invited by a **host** for the purposes of **socializing**, **conversation**, **recreation**, or as part of a **festival** or other commemoration of a special occasion. A party will typically feature **food** and **beverages**, and often **music** and **dancing** or other forms of **entertainment**. In many Western countries, parties for teens and adults are associated with drinking alcohol such as **beer**, **wine**, or **distilled spirits**.

### Contents [hide]

- 1 Description
- 2 Types
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  - 2.3 Dinner party
  - 2.4 Garden party
  - 2.5 Cocktail party
  - 2.6 Tea party
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  - 2.8 Soirées
  - 2.9 Dances and balls
  - 2.10 Block party
  - 2.11 Costume or fancy dress party
  - 2.12 Christmas caroling party
  - 2.13 Parties for teenagers and young adults



*Hip, Hip, Hurrah!* (1888) by Peder Severin Krøyer, a painting portraying an artists' party in 19th century Denmark



A September 1945 [street party](#) in Selborne Road, Kent, celebrating victory in the [Second World War](#)

# 解歧義

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- 資訊框
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## DPP

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

DPP may stand for:



Look up [dpp](#) in Wiktionary, the free dictionary.

### Business [edit]

- [Digital Production Partnership](#), of UK public service broadcasters
- [Direct Participation Program](#), a financial security
- [Discounted payback period](#)

### Photography [edit]

- [Digital Photo Professional](#), Canon software

### Law enforcement [edit]

- [Director of Public Prosecutions](#), responsible for criminal prosecutions

### Politics [edit]

- [Danish People's Party](#), a Danish political party
- [Democratic Progressive Party](#), a political party of the Republic of China (Taiwan)
- [Democratic Progressive Party \(Malawi\)](#)
- [Democratic Progressive Party \(Singapore\)](#)
- [Democratic Party for the People](#), a Japanese political party

### Medicine and science [edit]

- [Diabetes Prevention Program](#)
- [Decapentaplegic](#), a morphogen involved in development
- [Diketopyrrolopyrrole dye](#), a class of organic dyes and pigments
- [Dipeptidyl peptidases 3-10: DPP3, DPP4, DPP6, DPP7, DPP8, DPP9, DPP10](#)
- [Differential Pulse Polarography](#), a type of electrochemical scan

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## Democratic Progressive Party

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

For other uses, see [Democratic Progressive Party \(disambiguation\)](#).

This article needs additional citations for verification. Please help improve this article by adding citations to reliable sources. Unsourced material may be challenged and removed.

Find sources: "Democratic Progressive Party" – news · newspapers · books · scholar · JSTOR (December 2010) (Learn how and when to remove this template message)

The Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) is a Taiwanese nationalist and centre-left political party in Taiwan.<sup>[5][6][7]</sup> Controlling both the Taiwan Presidency and the unicameral Legislative Yuan, it is the majority ruling party and the dominant party in the Pan-Green Coalition.

Founded in 1986, the DPP is one of two major parties in Taiwan, along with the historically dominant Kuomintang. It has traditionally been associated with strong advocacy of human rights, anti-communism and a distinct Taiwanese identity. The incumbent President and former leader of the DPP, Tsai Ing-wen, is the second member of the DPP to hold the office.<sup>[8]</sup>

The DPP is a long-term member of Liberal International and a founding member of the Council of Asian Liberals and Democrats. It represented Taiwan in the Unrepresented Nations and Peoples Organisation. The DPP and its affiliated parties are widely classified as socially liberal because of their strong support for human rights, including support for

**Democratic Progressive Party**  
民主進步黨  
Mínzhǔ Jinbù Dǎng



Abbreviation	民進黨
Chairman	Cho Jung-tai
Secretary-General	Luo Wen-jia
Founded	28 September 1986; 33 years ago
Headquarters	Taipei, Taiwan
Think tank	New Frontier Foundation
Membership (2014)	▲ 335,643
Ideology	Liberalism <sup>[1][2]</sup> Populism <sup>[2]</sup>

# 半結構化資訊 text+meaning

- "'party'" bf synonyms
  - 有時候不只一個
  - A **shill**, also called a **plant** or a **stooge**, is a person who ...
- [[legal personality|entity]]
  - <link> = 'legal personality'
  - <anchor> = 'entity'
- [[plaintiff]]
  - <link> = 'plaintiff'
  - <anchor> = 'plaintiff'

## Party (law)

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

A **party** is a **person** or group of persons that compose a single **entity** which can be identified as one for the purposes of the **law**. Parties include: **plaintiff** (person filing suit), **defendant** (person sued or charged with a crime), **petitioner** (files a petition asking for a court ruling), **respondent** (usually in opposition to a petition or an appeal), cross-complainant (a defendant who sues someone else in the same lawsuit), or cross-defendant (a person sued by a cross-complainant).<sup>[1]</sup> A person who only appears in the case as a **witness** is not considered a party.

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A ''''party''' is a [[person]] or group of persons that compose a single [[legal personality|entity]] which can be identified as one for the purposes of the [[law]]. Parties include: [[plaintiff]] (person filing suit), [[defendant]] (person sued or charged with a crime), [[petitioner]] (files a petition asking for a court ruling), [[respondent]] (usually in opposition to a petition or an appeal), cross-complainant (a defendant who sues someone else in the same lawsuit), or cross-defendant (a person sued by a cross-complainant).<ref>{{cite web|url=http://legal-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/party|title=Party - legal definition}}</ref> A person who only appears in the case as a [[witness]] is not considered a party.

# The Missing Manual

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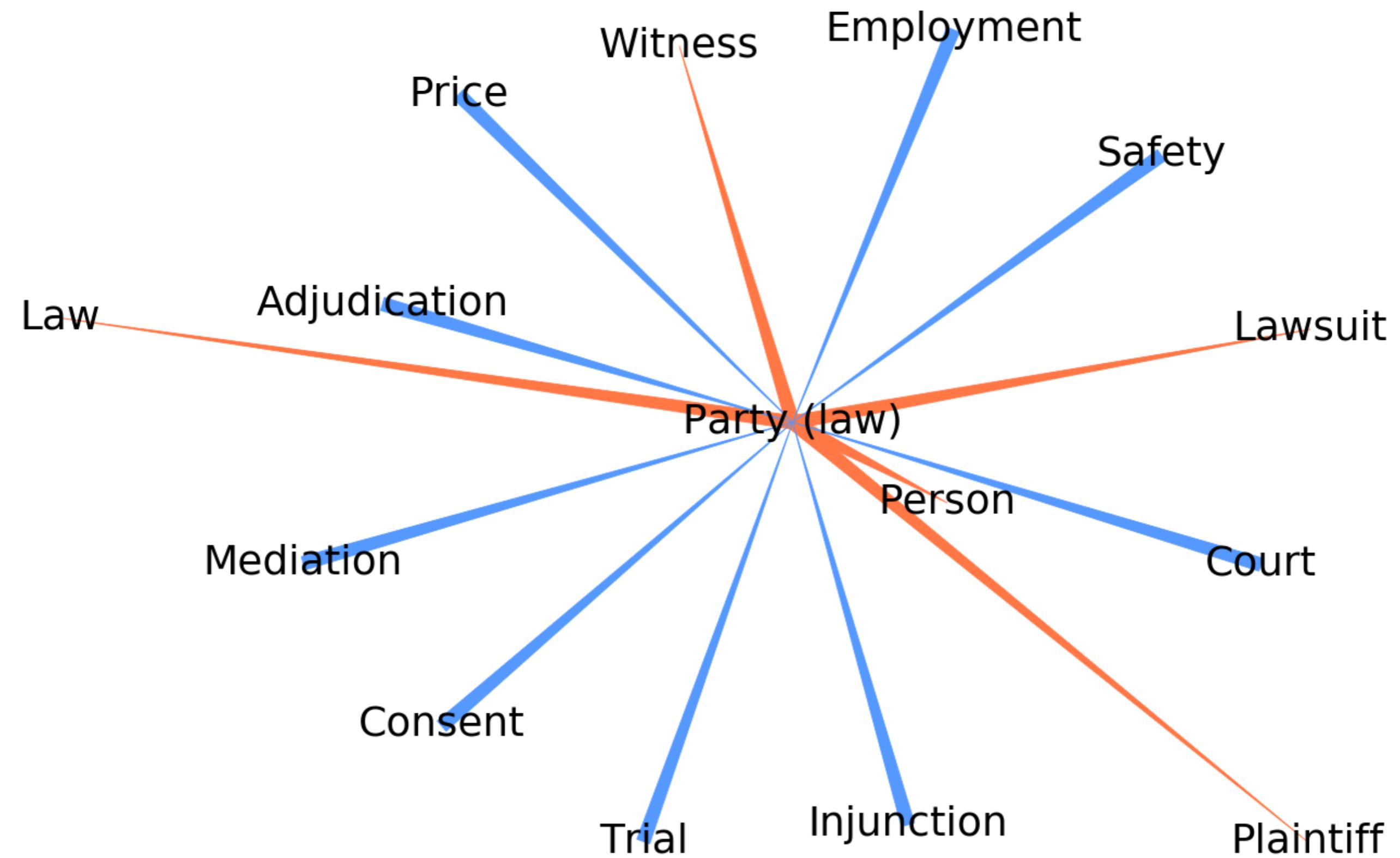
The following pages link to **Party (law)**

External tools: [Show redirects only](#) (grouped by anchor)

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- [Prima facie](#) ([links](#) | [edit](#))

# Wikipedia Link Graph



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## Defendant

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From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

A **defendant** is a [person](#) accused of committing a [crime](#) in [criminal prosecution](#) or a person against whom some type of civil relief is being sought in a [civil case](#).

Terminology varies from one [jurisdiction](#) to another. For example, [Scots law](#) does not use the term "defendant"; the terms "accused" or "panel" are used instead in criminal proceedings, and "defender" in civil proceedings.<sup>[1]</sup>

Defendants must be present at every stage of the proceedings against them. (There is an exception for very serious crimes.)

A **party** is a person or group of persons that compose a single entity which can be identified as one for the purposes of the law. Parties include: plaintiff, defendant, petitioner, respondent, cross-complainant, or cross-defendant. A person who only appears in the case as a witness is not considered a party.

If more than one person is accused of committing a crime, they are referred to as "co-conspiritor" in English.

In some jurisdictions, the term "defendant" is used to refer to the plaintiff in a civil case.

[Non-Registered Inten](#)

## Civil defendant

In a civil [lawsuit](#), a defendant (or a **respondent**) is also the accused ([party](#), although not

# *TextNet vs. ImageNet*

- The images of “Party (law)” are sentences from “what links here”
  - In a civil law suit, the defendant is also a accused party, ...

Defendants must be present at every stage of the proceedings against them. (There is an exception for violent crimes.)

If more than one person is a "co-conspiritor" in a criminal trial, they are parties to the crime.

In some jurisdictions, a non-party may be liable for the acts of another party.

A **party** is a person or group of persons that compose a single entity which can be identified as one for the purposes of the law. Parties include: plaintiff, defendant, petitioner, respondent, cross-complainant, or cross-defendant. A person who only appears in the case as a witness is not considered a party.

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defendant" or

of services of a

## Civil defendants

In a civil **lawsuit**, a defendant (or a **respondent**) is also the accused **party**, although not

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<a href="#">Page length (in bytes)</a>	1,495
<a href="#">Page ID</a>	601627
<a href="#">Page content language</a>	en - English
<a href="#">Page content model</a>	wikitext
<a href="#">Indexing by robots</a>	Allowed
<a href="#">Number of page watchers</a>	59
Number of page watchers who visited recent edits	9
<a href="#">Number of redirects to this page</a>	2
<a href="#">Counted as a content page</a>	Yes
<a href="#">Wikidata item ID</a>	<a href="#">Q1686000</a>
<a href="#">Central description</a>	person or group composing a single entity for the purposes of the law
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Page creator	Savantpol ( <a href="#">talk</a>   <a href="#">contribs</a> )
Date of page creation	04:41, 17 April 2004
Latest editor	121.211.9.113 ( <a href="#">talk</a> )
Date of latest edit	06:25, 11 July 2019
Total number of edits	62
Recent number of edits (within past 30 days)	0
Recent number of distinct authors	0

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Transcluded templates (45)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><a href="#">Party (law) (edit)</a></li><li><a href="#">Template:Ambox (view source) (template protected)</a></li><li><a href="#">Template:Asbox (view source) (template protected)</a></li><li><a href="#">Template:Cite web (view source) (protected)</a></li></ul>



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*For Wikipedia's information page on Wikidata, see [Wikipedia:Wikidata](#).*

**Wikidata** is a [collaboratively edited knowledge base](#) hosted by the [Wikimedia Foundation](#). It is a common source of [open data](#) that Wikimedia projects such as [Wikipedia](#) can use,<sup>[5][6]</sup> and anyone else, under a [public domain license](#).

This is similar to the way [Wikimedia Commons](#) provides storage for media files and access to those files for all Wikimedia projects, and which are also freely available for reuse. Wikidata is powered by the software [Wikibase](#).<sup>[7]</sup>

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Wikidata the free knowledge base that anyone can edit

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Welcome!

Wikidata is a free knowledge base that can be read and edited by humans and machines alike. It is for data what Wikimedia Commons is for media files: it centralizes access and management of structured data, such as interwiki references and statistical information. Wikidata contains data in all languages for which there are Wikimedia projects.

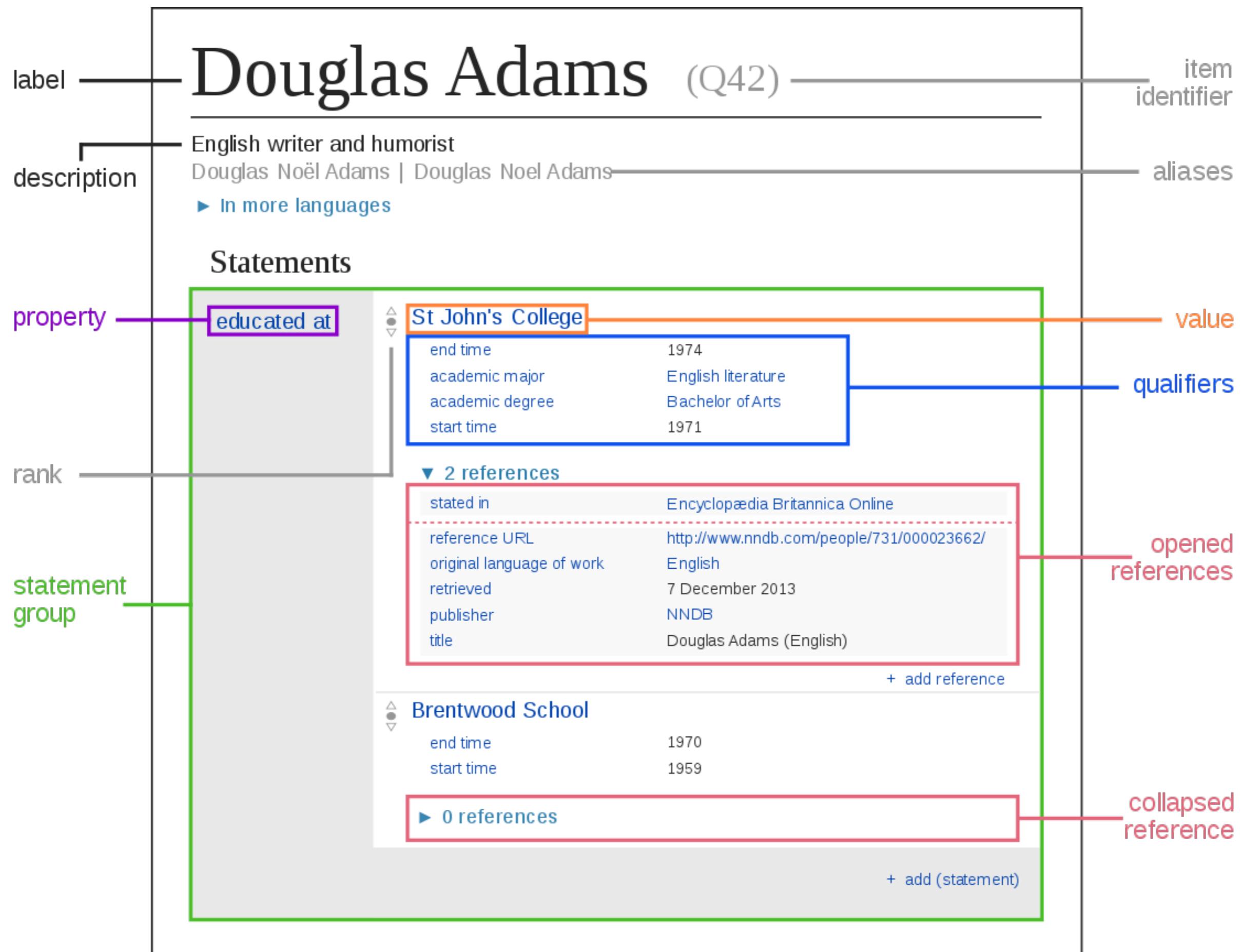
You can read the [introduction](#) to learn more about Wikidata.

Statistics

# Wikidata



- 2012年由 Allen Institute for AI, Moore Foundation, Google 捐助 1百30萬歐元創辦
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  - 描述、語言連結
  - 陳述
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      - ontological relation
        - e.g., (party (Q100), subclass-of, person)
        - e.g., (party (Q100), instance-of, legal-concept)
        - e.g., (party (Q200), subclass-of, event)



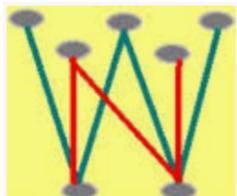
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Languages [Čeština](#) [Deutsch](#) [Español](#)



party (Q1686000)

person or group composing a single entity for the purposes of the law

edit

▼ In more languages Configure

Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	party	person or group composing a single entity for the purposes of the law	
Chinese	No label defined	No description defined	
Traditional Chinese	No label defined	No description defined	
Sediq Taroko	No label defined	No description defined	

[All entered languages](#)

## Statements

[instance of](#)

legal concept

edit

[▼ 0 references](#)

[+ add reference](#)

[+ add value](#)

[subclass of](#)

person

edit

- <noun.person> [S: \(n\) party#5](#) (a person involved in legal proceedings) "the party of the first part"

# Tools Wikidata item



## party (Q200538)

gathering of invited guests

edit

### In more languages Configure

Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	party	gathering of invited guests	
Chinese	派對	No description defined	派对 聚会
Traditional Chinese	聚會	No description defined	
Sediq Taroko	No label defined	No description defined	

All entered languages

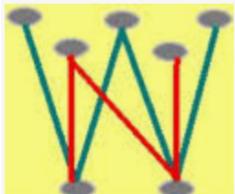
## Statements

subclass of

event

edit

- <noun.event> **S: (n) party#4** (an occasion on which people can assemble for social interaction and entertainment) "*he planned a party to celebrate Bastille Day*"



Tools

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# Tools Wikidata item



## political party (Q7278)



organization that seeks to influence government policy and actions

### ▼ In more languages Configure

Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	political party	organization that seeks to influence government policy and actions	
Chinese	政党	以影响政府政策和运作为目标的组织	
Traditional Chinese	政黨	以影響政府政策和運作為目標的組織	
Sediq Taroko	No label defined	No description defined	

[All entered languages](#)

## Statements

subclass of

- ▲ ● non-governmental organization
  - ▼ 0 references
- ▲ ● political organisation
  - ▼ [... more](#)

- <noun.group> **S: (n) party#1, political party#1** (an organization to gain political power) "in 1992 Perot tried to organize a third party at the national level"

Tools

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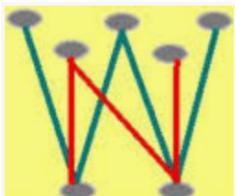
[Languages](#)



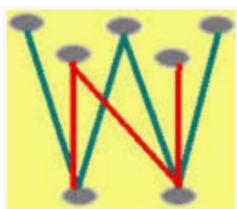
[Čeština](#)

[Deutsch](#)

[Español](#)



# Aligning WordNet with Wikipedia



## WordNet Search - 3.1

- [WordNet home page](#) - [Glossary](#) - [Help](#)



Word to search for:

Display Options:

Key: "S:" = Show Synset (semantic) relations, "W:" = Show Word (lexical) relations

Display options for sense: <lexical filename> (gloss) "an example sentence"

Display options for word: word#sense number

## Noun

- <noun.group> S: (n) **party#1, political party#1** (an organization to gain political power) *"in 1992 Perot tried to organize a third party at the national level"*
- <noun.group> S: (n) **party#2** (a group of people gathered together for pleasure) *"she joined the party after dinner"*
- <noun.group> S: (n) **party#3, company#7** (a band of people associated temporarily in some activity) *"they organized a party to search for food"; "the company of cooks walked into the kitchen"*
- <noun.event> S: (n) **party#4** (an occasion on which people can assemble for social interaction and entertainment) *"he planned a party to celebrate Bastille Day"*
- <noun.person> S: (n) **party#5** (a person involved in legal proceedings) *"the party of the first part"*

political party (Q7278)

organization

?

?

party (Q200538)

event

party (Q1686000)

person

# Languages 中文

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## Party



From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

*For other uses, see [Party \(disambiguation\)](#).*

*"Pool party" redirects here. For other uses, see [Pool party \(disambiguation\)](#).*

A **party** is a gathering of people who have been invited by a **host** for the purposes of socializing, conversation, recreation, or as part of a **festival** or other commemoration of a special occasion. A party will typically feature **food** and **beverages**, and often **music** and **dancing** or other forms of **entertainment**. In many Western countries, parties for teens and adults are associated with drinking alcohol such as **beer**, **wine**, or **distilled spirits**.



*Hip, Hip, Hurrah!* (1888) by Peder Severin Krøyer, a painting portraying an artists' party in 19th century Denmark



A September 1945 [street party](#) in Selborne Road, Kent, celebrating victory in the [Second World War](#)

## 派對

[編輯]

維基百科，自由的百科全書

派對源自英文**party**，又譯趴踢、或稱聯歡會，通常是社會中的人們聚在一起打算主要用於慶祝和休閒的一種方式。有一些派對是因為**宗教**和**季節性**的原因，有些派對則是由個人舉辦的。派對舉辦的場地並無地點限制，但通常必須是安全並且令人愉快的。

人們派對可以放鬆自己的身心，和同伴一起盡情的玩耍，快樂就是人們在派對中的感受。同時派對為各種各樣的人在社會的生活提供了許多機會。人們在派對上可以結交不同的朋友，通常這些朋友都有著不同的**文化**，通過這種方式你可以了解更多的來自不同地區的人的文化和生活習俗。



較為正式禮儀的派對



霹靂舞派對

# External Tools – The Missing Manual



- <http://tools.wikimedia.de/~daniel/WikiSense/CategoryIntersect.php>
- <https://petscan.wmflabs.org>

PetScan Manual Issues [English](#)  Examples List

This is a new version of PetScan. The previous version is here.

Categories    Page properties    Templates&links    Other sources    Wikidata    Output

Language: en    Commons    Wikispecies    Wikidata

Project: wikipedia

Depth: 0    (depth 0 means no subcategories; appending '|' and a number to a category in the fields below will override it for that category)

Categories:

Combination:  Subset  Union

Negative categories:

# Wikipedia in NLP Research

學術搜尋約有 37,700 項結果

- Wikipedia category graph
- WikiRelate!
- Information Extraction  
(lexical semantics)
- Wikipedia taxonomy / thesaurus
- Wikipedia categories
  - decode, simplify
- Grammatical error correction
- Word sense inventory (WSI)
- Word sense disambiguation (WSD)
- Ontology alignment (Wiki↔WordNet)
- Document classification
- Automated articles/biography writing

nlp wikipedia

學術搜尋 約有 37,700 項結果 (0.08 秒) 年份 ▾

[PDF] Analysis of the Wikipedia category graph for NLP applications [PDF] aclweb.org  
T Zesch, I Gurevych - Proceedings of the Second Workshop on ..., 2007 - aclweb.org  
In this paper, we discuss two graphs in Wikipedia (i) the article graph, and (ii) the category graph. We perform a graphtheoretic analysis of the category graph, and show that it is a scale-free, small world graph like other well-known lexical semantic networks. We ...  
☆ ↗ 被引用 184 次 相關文章 全部共 15 個版本 ▾

[PDF] WikiRelate! Computing semantic relatedness using Wikipedia [PDF] aaai.org  
M Strube, SP Ponzetto - AAAI, 2006 - new.aaai.org  
... We also show that including Wikipedia improves the performance of an NLP application processing naturally occurring texts ... More interestingly, it indicates that Wikipedia can indeed be used as a resource for large-scale NLP applications ...  
☆ ↗ 被引用 1012 次 相關文章 全部共 17 個版本 ▾

[PDF] Extracting Lexical Semantic Knowledge from Wikipedia and Wiktionary. [PDF] semanticscholar.org  
T Zesch, C Müller, I Gurevych - LREC, 2008 - pdfs.semanticscholar.org  
... 5. Example Usage in NLP The APIs for access to Wikipedia and Wiktionary proposed in this paper have already been put into service for large-scale NLP research, such as analyzing and accessing the structure of the Wikipedia category graph (Zesch and Gurevych, 2007 ...  
☆ ↗ 被引用 391 次 相關文章 全部共 11 個版本 ▾

Open information extraction using Wikipedia [PDF] aclweb.org  
F Wu, DS Weld - Proceedings of the 48th annual meeting of the ..., 2010 - dl.acm.org  
... 3.1 Preprocessor The preprocessor converts the raw Wikipedia text into a sequence of sentences, attaches NLP annotations, and builds synonym sets for key entities. The resulting data is fed to the matcher, described in Section 3.2, which generates the training set ...  
☆ ↗ 被引用 620 次 相關文章 全部共 15 個版本

[PDF] Analyzing and accessing Wikipedia as a lexical semantic resource [PDF] psu.edu  
T Zesch, I Gurevych, M Mühlhäuser - Data Structures for Linguistic ..., 2007 - Citeseer  
... If Wikipedia is to be used in large-scale NLP tasks, efficient programmatic access to these knowledge sources is required ... In order to foster the research on using Wikipedia in NLP, we made the Wikipedia API freely available to the research community ...  
☆ ↗ 被引用 119 次 相關文章 全部共 7 個版本 ▾

[PDF] Deriving a large scale taxonomy from Wikipedia [PDF] aaai.org  
SP Ponzetto, M Strube - AAAI, 2007 - new.aaai.org  
... Simone Paolo Ponzetto and Michael Strube EML Research gGmbH Schloss-Wolfsbrunnenweg 33 69118 Heidelberg, Germany http://www.eml-research.de/nlp Abstract We take the category system in Wikipedia as a conceptual network ...  
☆ ↗ 被引用 517 次 相關文章 全部共 19 個版本 ▾

Knowledge derived from Wikipedia for computing semantic relatedness [PDF] jair.org  
SP Ponzetto, M Strube - Journal of Artificial Intelligence Research, 2007 - jair.org

# Wikipedia in QA Research

學術搜尋約有 67,400 項結果

- Reading comprehension
- Mining Wikipedia for QA
- Wikiqa
- Open domain QA
- TREC QA Treck
- Multilingual QA
- Finding similar sentences across languages
- Machine reading (Wikireading)
- Named Entity Relation

wikipedia question answering

學術搜尋 約有 67,400 項結果 (0.09 秒)

- [\[PDF\] arxiv.org](#) [\[PDF\] researchgate.net](#) [\[PDF\] aclweb.org](#) [\[PDF\] psu.edu](#)
- Reading wikipedia to answer open-domain questions**  
D Chen, A Fisch, J Weston, A Bordes - arXiv preprint arXiv:1704.00051, 2017 - arxiv.org  
... SQuAD **questions** have been collected via a process involving showing a paragraph to each human annotator and asking them to write a **question** ... QA that have been constructed in different ways (not necessarily in the context of **answering** from Wikipedia) ...  
☆ ↗ 被引用 347 次 相關文章 全部共 14 個版本 ➔
- [PDF] Mining knowledge from wikipedia for the question answering task** [\[PDF\] researchgate.net](#)  
D Buscaldi, P Rosso - Proceedings of the International Conference ..., 2006 - researchgate.net  
Although significant advances have been made recently in the **Question Answering** technology, more steps have to be undertaken in order to obtain better results. Moreover, the best systems at the CLEF and TREC evaluation exercises are very complex systems based ...  
☆ ↗ 被引用 69 次 相關文章 全部共 14 個版本 ➔
- [PDF] Wikiqa: A challenge dataset for open-domain question answering** [\[PDF\] aclweb.org](#)  
Y Yang, W Yih, C Meek - Proceedings of the 2015 Conference on ..., 2015 - aclweb.org  
... We present WIKIQA, a dataset for open- domain **question answering**.2 The dataset contains 3,047 **questions** originally sampled from Bing query logs. Based on the user clicks, each **question** is associated with a **Wikipedia** page presumed to be the topic of the **question** ...  
☆ ↗ 被引用 292 次 相關文章 全部共 11 個版本 ➔
- Open domain question answering using Wikipedia-based knowledge model** [\[PDF\] researchgate.net](#)  
PM Ryu, MG Jang, HK Kim - Information Processing & Management, 2014 - Elsevier  
This paper describes the use of **Wikipedia** as a rich knowledge source for a **question answering** (QA) system. We suggest multiple answer matching modules based on different types of semi-structured knowledge sources of **Wikipedia**, including article content ...  
☆ ↗ 被引用 39 次 相關文章 全部共 5 個版本 ➔
- 相關搜尋**
- question answering **system** [open domain question answering](#)  
question answering **task** [conversational agents question answering](#)
- [PDF] Using Wikipedia at the TREC QA Track.** [\[PDF\] psu.edu](#)  
D Ahn, V Jijkoun, G Mishne, K Müller, M de Rijke... - TREC, 2004 - Citeseer  
... This year, our work for the **Question Answering** track was largely motivated by the wish to extend our QA system to handle the new, more complex **question** presentation, and to exploit **Wikipedia** at various stages of our QA architecture, for factoids and for “other”

# Wikipedia in Multi-hop RC

學術搜尋約有 341 項結果

- HotpotQA (Yang, Peng, Zhang 2018)
  - <https://hotpotqa.github.io>
  - <https://arxiv.org/pdf/1809.09600.pdf>
- Wiki-Hop, QAngaroo, FEVER (Amazon)

**Claim:** The Rodney King riots took place in the most populous county in the USA.

[[wiki/Los Angeles Riots](#)]

The 1992 Los Angeles riots, also known as the Rodney King riots were a series of riots, lootings, arsons, and civil disturbances that occurred in Los Angeles County, California in April and May 1992.

[[wiki/Los Angeles County](#)]

Los Angeles County, officially the County of Los Angeles, is the most populous county in the USA.

**Verdict:** Supported

- <https://www.aclweb.org/anthology/>  
N19-1405/

wikipedia AND "multi-hop" QA

學術搜尋 約有 341 項結果 (0.05 秒)

年份 ▾



Hotpotqa: A dataset for diverse, explainable multi-hop question answering [PDF] arxiv.org

Z Yang, P Qi, S Zhang, Y Bengio, WW Cohen... - arXiv preprint arXiv ..., 2018 - arxiv.org

... the model's ability to locate relevant facts as well as reasoning about them by requiring it to answer the question given the first paragraphs of all Wikipedia articles without ... This full wiki setting truly tests the performance of the systems' ability at multi-hop reasoning in ...

☆ ↗ 被引用 43 次 相關文章 全部共 5 個版本 ↘

Constructing datasets for multi-hop reading comprehension across documents [PDF] mitpressjournals...

J Welbl, P Stenetorp, S Riedel - Transactions of the Association for ..., 2018 - MIT Press

... The promise of multi-hop methods is finding and combining individual observations that can suggest previously unobserved DDIIs, aiding ... and WIKIPEDIA (8%), eg when the date of birth for a person differs between WIKI- DATA and what is stated in the WIKIPEDIA article, or ...

☆ ↗ 被引用 57 次 相關文章 全部共 8 個版本 ↘

Exploring graph-structured passage representation for multi-hop reading comprehension with graph neural networks [PDF] arxiv.org

L Song, Z Wang, M Yu, Y Zhang, R Florian... - arXiv preprint arXiv ..., 2018 - arxiv.org

... to correctly answer a question "What causes precipitation to fall?", a QA system only ... Note that the current multi-hop reading comprehension datasets all focus on the situation where the ... To adapt their model for the Wiki- Hop benchmark, where an answer candidate can con ...

☆ ↗ 被引用 15 次 相關文章 全部共 2 個版本 ↘

Cognitive Graph for Multi-Hop Reading Comprehension at Scale [PDF] arxiv.org

M Ding, C Zhou, Q Chen, H Yang, J Tang - arXiv preprint arXiv ..., 2019 - arxiv.org

... Intuitively, we adopt a directed graph structure for step-by-step deduction and exploration in cognitive process of multi-hop QA ... Algorithm 1: Cognitive Graph QA Input: System 1 model S1, System 2 model S2, Question Q, Predictor F, Wiki Database W 1 Initialize ...

☆ ↗ 被引用 4 次 相關文章 全部共 4 個版本 ↘

Multi-hop Inference for Sentence-level TextGraphs: How Challenging is Meaningfully Combining Information for Science Question Answering? [PDF] arxiv.org

P Jansen - arXiv preprint arXiv:1805.11267, 2018 - arxiv.org

... manually-annotated judgements across knowledge graphs built from three free-text corpora (including study guides and Simple Wikipedia) ... and methods for aggregation, and is leading to both the development of datasets specifically designed for multi-hop QA (Jansen et al ...

☆ ↗ 被引用 1 次 相關文章 全部共 5 個版本 ↘

# Wikipedia in

## Grammatical Error Correction

學術搜尋約有 301 項結果

- Wikipedia revisions (prepositions)
- WikEd Error Corpus (WEEC)
- Wiki Edits
  - GitHub
- Syntactic ngram language model
- Human-level GEC (shame on Singapore)
- Human-level GEC (shame on Microsoft)

wikipedia "grammatical error correction"



約有 301 項結果 (0.08 秒)

[PDF] Robust systems for preposition error correction using wikipedia revisions

[A Cahill, N Madnani, J Tetreault...](#) - Proceedings of the 2013 ..., 2013 - aclweb.org

... To evaluate the usefulness of Wikipedia revision history for grammatical error correction, we address the task of correcting errors in preposition selection (ie, where the context licenses the use of a prepo- sition, but ... Wikipedia Snapshot Artificial Errors (Wiki) 31.17 \* 24.52 ...

☆ ↗ 被引用 34 次 相關文章 全部共 7 個版本 »»

The WikEd error corpus: A corpus of corrective Wikipedia edits and its application to grammatical error correction

[R Grundkiewicz, M Junczys-Dowmunt](#) - International Conference on ..., 2014 - Springer

This paper introduces the freely available WikEd Error Corpus. We describe the data mining process from Wikipedia revision histories, corpus content and format. The corpus consists of more than 12 million sentences with a total of 14 million edits of various types. As one ...

☆ ↗ 被引用 15 次 相關文章 全部共 8 個版本

A multilayer convolutional encoder-decoder neural network for grammatical error correction

[S Chollampatt, HT Ng](#) - Thirty-Second AAAI Conference on Artificial ..., 2018 - aaai.org

... Grammatical error correction (GEC) is a well-established natural language processing (NLP) task that deals with ... We also make use of the larger English corpora from Wikipedia (1.78B ... This work (using additional corpora) MLConverbed L8, NUCLE Yes Wiki 60.90 23.74 46.38 ...

☆ ↗ 被引用 35 次 相關文章 全部共 5 個版本 »»

[PDF] Generating artificial errors for grammatical error correction

[M Felice, Z Yuan](#) - Proceedings of the Student Research Workshop at the ..., 2014 - aclweb.org

... new approach based on linguistic information and evaluate it using the test data provided for the CoNLL 2013 shared task on grammatical error correction (Ng et ... In particular, they compile a set of sentences from the English Wikipedia and apply the following generation methods ...

☆ ↗ 被引用 33 次 相關文章 全部共 6 個版本 »»

Connecting the dots: Towards human-level grammatical error correction

[S Chollampatt, HT Ng](#) - Proceedings of the 12th Workshop on Innovative ..., 2017 - aclweb.org

... Grammatical error correction (GEC) is the task of correcting various textual errors includ- ing spelling, grammar, and collocation errors ... use two 5-gram LMs, one of them trained on the target side of the parallel training data and the other trained on Wikipedia texts (Wiki LM) ...

☆ ↗ 被引用 20 次 相關文章 全部共 4 個版本 »»

[PDF] CoNLL 2014 shared task: Grammatical error correction with a syntactic n-gram language model from a big corpora

[SD Hdez, H Calvo](#) - Proceedings of the Eighteenth Conference on ..., 2014 - aclweb.org

... Daniel Dahlmeier and Hwee Tou Ng 2012. Better Evaluation for Grammatical Error Correction ... 2012. Multithread-Wikipedia-Extractor for SMP based architectures, Ver- sion: 1.0 (October 15,

# 從哪裡開始？

- [dumps.wikimedia.org/enwiki/latest/](https://dumps.wikimedia.org/enwiki/latest/)
- [enwiki-latest-pages-articles.xml.bz2](https://dumps.wikimedia.org/enwiki/latest/enwiki-latest-pages-articles.xml.bz2)  
16.5 GB (台北大學2MB/秒 <200分鐘)
- [simplewiki-latest-pages-articles.xml.bz2](https://dumps.wikimedia.org/enwiki/latest/simplewiki-latest-pages-articles.xml.bz2) 158 MB (<2分鐘) 解壓縮 730 MB
- 寫程式嗎？我們儘量跑 Unix
  - bzgrep -e 或 bzgrep -e -o
  - 一行可生出 graph adjacency list
- 自己寫 code，不如 call **networks**  
**import** networkx **as** nx  
G = nx.read\_adjlist('en.link.adjlist.txt',  
create\_using = nx.DiGraph(),  
nodetype = int)

## Index of /enwiki/

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<a href="#">20190720/</a>	02-Sep-2019 01:29	
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<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-pages-meta-current.xml.bz2</a>	24-Sep-2019 03:21	227252903
<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-pages-meta-current.xml.bz2-rs..&gt;</a>	24-Sep-2019 12:16	821
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<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-redirect.sql.gz-rss.xml</a>	03-Oct-2019 04:20	788

- 我們提供 Jupyter notebook 有完整流程
- 資訊框、摘要、本文，通常是 XML 格式
  - pages.articles.xml 有最完整的資訊
- 標題、主題分類、連結，通常是 SQL 格式
  - e.g., redirect.sql.gz
- 一般文章、分類、解歧義都是 pages

# 從哪裡開始？

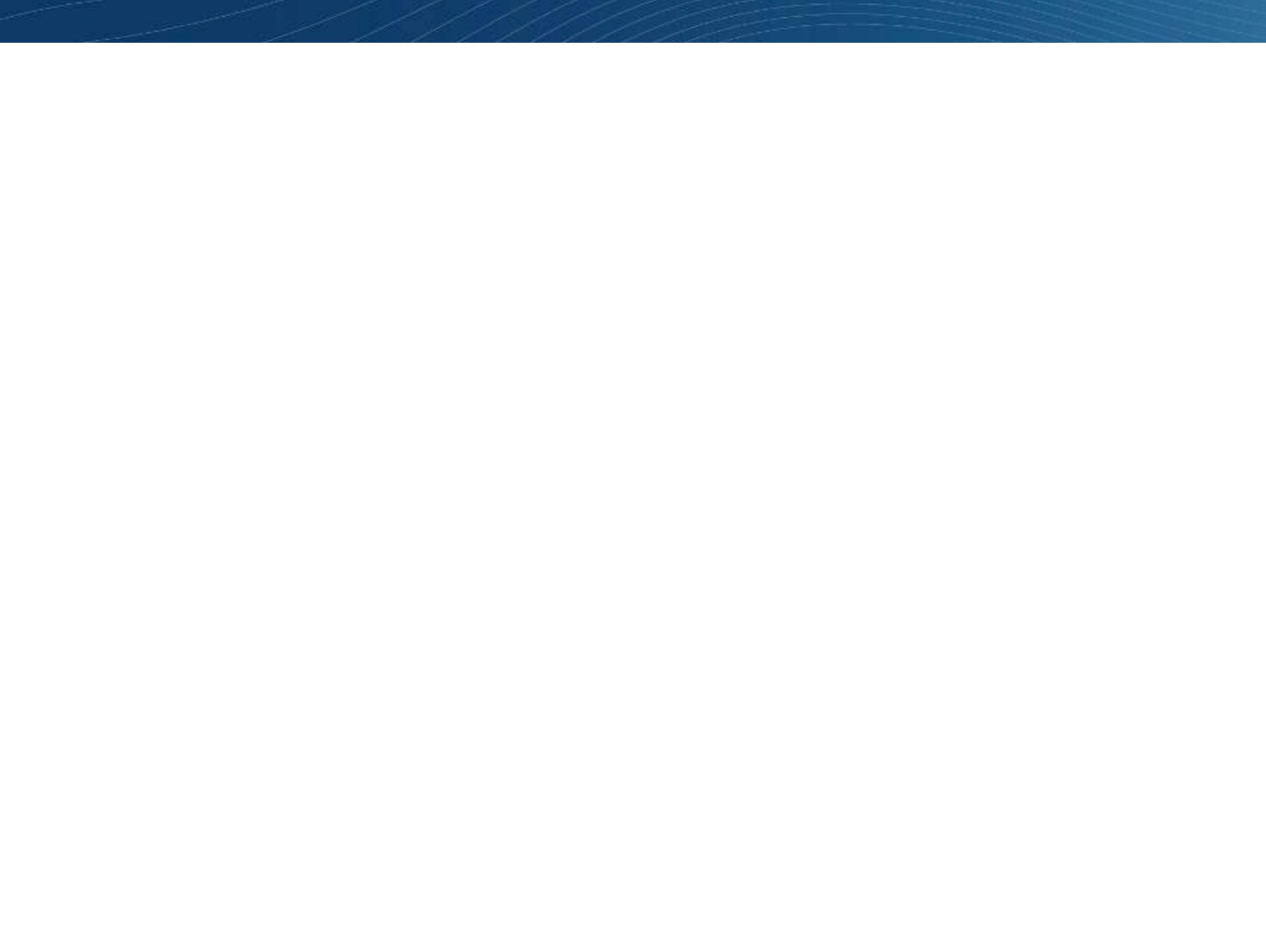
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  - e.g., redirect.sql.gz
- 一般文章、分類、解歧義都是 pages

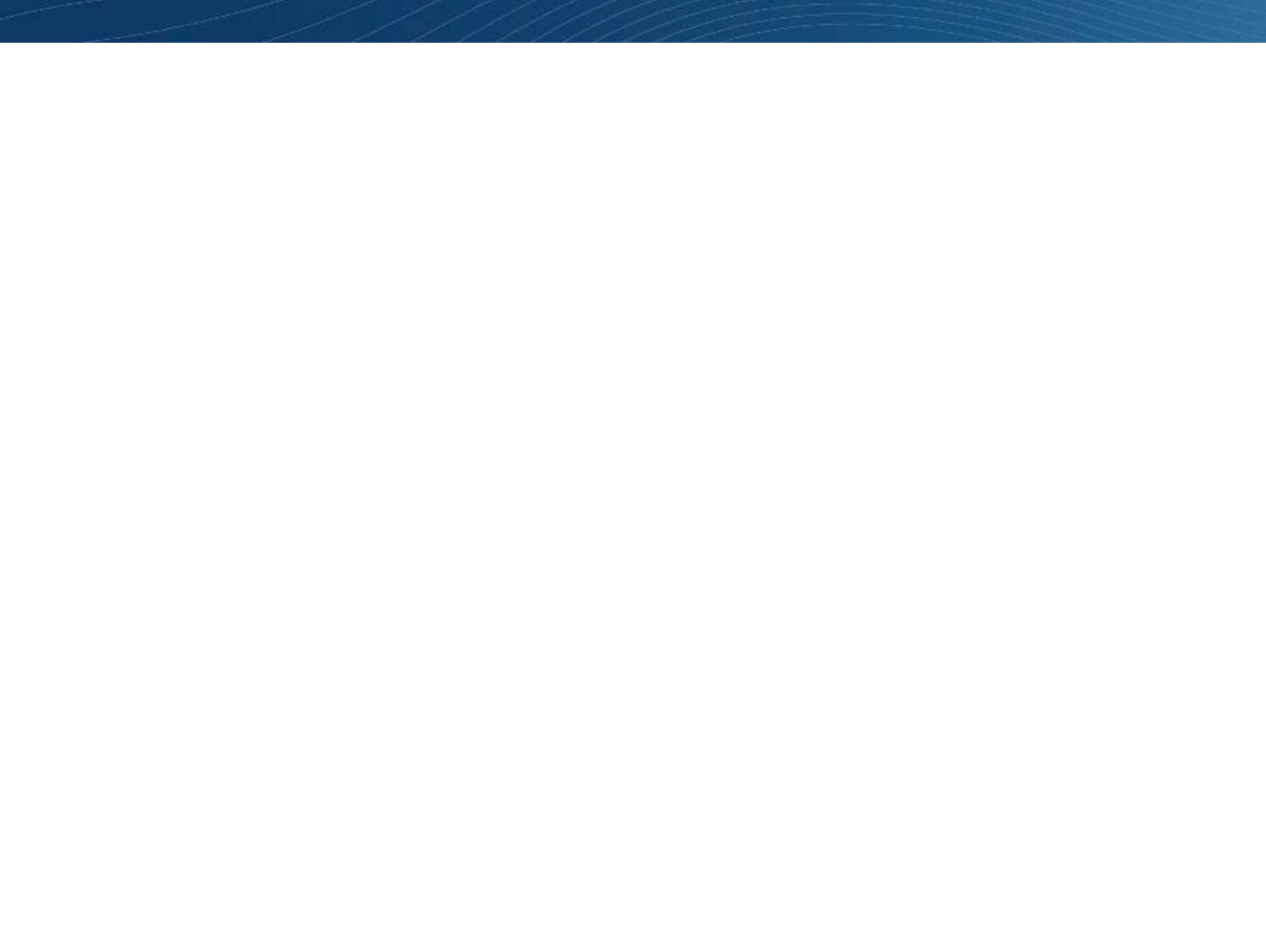
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<a href="#">20191001 /</a>	03-Oct-2019 07:40	
<a href="#">latest /</a>	03-Oct-2019 07:40	

## Index of /simplewiki/latest/

<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-pages-articles.xml.bz2</a>	02-Oct-2019 15:03	158798130
<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-pages-articles.xml.bz2-rss.xml</a>	03-Oct-2019 04:29	809
<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-pages-logging.xml.gz</a>	24-Sep-2019 12:23	46779990
<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-pages-logging.xml.gz-rss.xml</a>	24-Sep-2019 12:23	803
<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-pages-meta-current.xml.bz2</a>	24-Sep-2019 03:21	227252903
<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-pages-meta-current.xml.bz2-rs..&gt;</a>	24-Sep-2019 12:16	821
<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-protected_titles.sql.gz</a>	01-Oct-2019 23:23	14752
<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-protected_titles.sql.gz-rss.xml</a>	03-Oct-2019 04:24	812
<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-redirect.sql.gz</a>	01-Oct-2019 23:25	734267
<a href="#">simplewiki-latest-redirect.sql.gz-rss.xml</a>	03-Oct-2019 04:20	788





*Generating a*

# **Wikipedia Roger's Thesaurus (WRT)**

## **by Aligning Category Graphs**

# Wikipedia

- Wikipedia holds large amount of data
- The Category system and basic structure of website holds a tree structure
- However, Wikipedia category system is highly unorganized
- We decided to use an organized dataset to help re-organize Wikipedia

# Roget's Thesaurus

- Roget's Thesaurus has a four layers structure
  - 24 Main Categories
  - 856 Categories
  - ~10,000 Headwords
  - ~ 100,000 Words / Phrases

**Main Topic: Foundations of Knowledge**

**Topic: Mathematics**

**4. Number**

**Number, signed number, directed number, positive number, ... , random number**

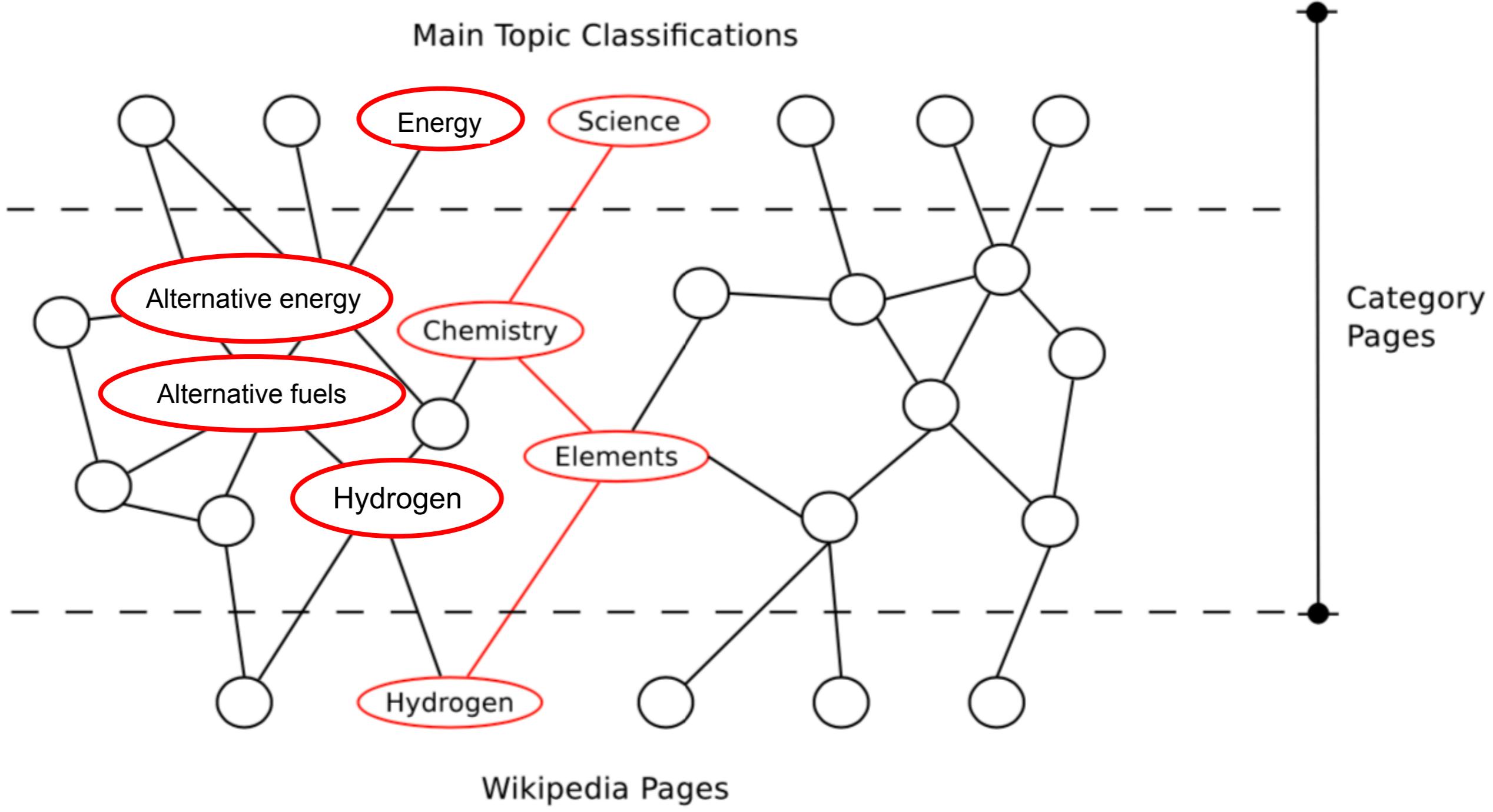
# Example

- Roget's

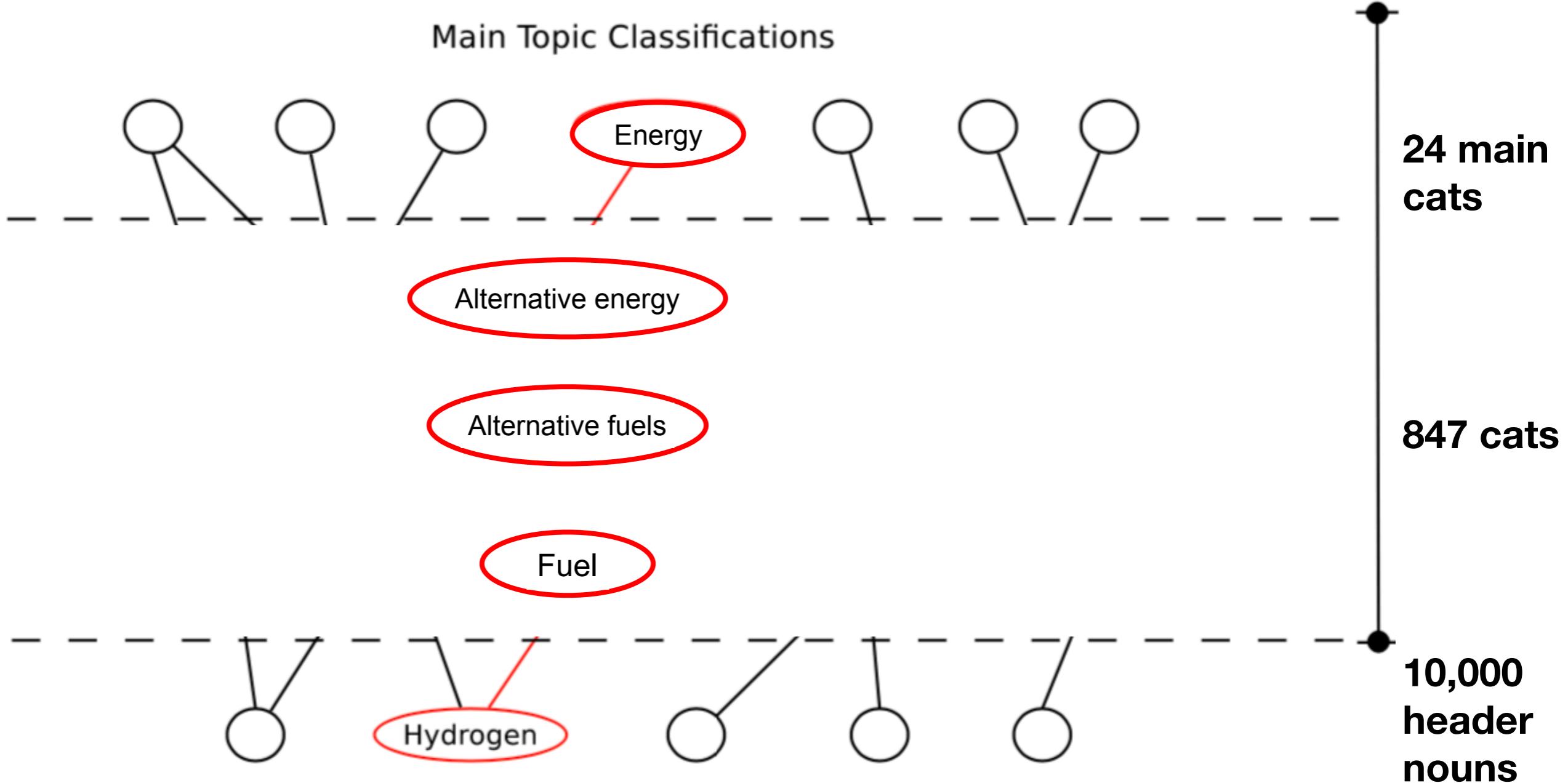
Foundations of Knowledge -> Mathematics -> number

- Wikipedia

Mathematics -> Mathematical concepts -> Mathematical\_objects -> Number

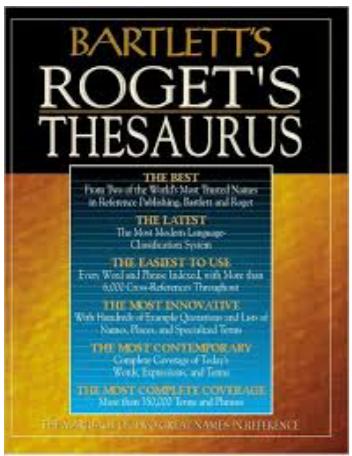


Complicated and Noisy Wikipedia Category Graph



Bartlett's Roget's Thesaurus (BRT)

# Aligning BRT-Wiki cat paths



Foundations\_of\_Knowledge Biochemistry essential\_element hydrogen  
||| C:Nature C:Matter Atoms C:Chemical\_elements Hydrogen  
0-0 1-1 1-2 2-3 3-4

BRT path

=====

Foundations\_of\_Knowledge  
Biochemistry  
Biochemistry  
essential\_element  
Hydrogen

Wikicat path

=====

C:Nature  
C:Matter  
C:Atoms  
C:Chemical\_elements  
Hydrogen



WIKIPEDIA  
*The Free Encyclopedia*

Condition Propulsion propellant hydrogen

||| C:Energy C:Alternative\_energy C:Alternative\_fuels C:Hydrogen Hydrogen  
0-0 1-1 1-2 2-3 3-4

BRT path

=====

Condition  
Propulsion  
Propulsion  
propellant  
hydrogen

Wikicat path

=====

C:Energy  
C:Alternative\_energy  
C:Alternative\_fuels  
C:Hydrogen  
Hydrogen

# WikiSense

## – aligning Wikipedia NEs with WordNet Supersenses

# Aligning BRT-Wiki cat paths



**WIKIPEDIA**  
*The Free Encyclopedia*

Foundations\_of\_Knowledge Biochemistry essential\_element hydrogen  
||| C:Nature C:Matter Atoms C:Chemical\_elements Hydrogen  
0-0 1-1 1-2 2-3 3-4

BRT path

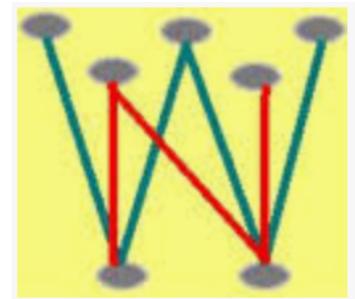
=====

Foundations\_of\_Knowledge  
Biochemistry  
Biochemistry  
essential\_element  
Hydrogen

Wikicat path

=====

C:Nature  
C:Matter  
C:Atoms  
C:Chemical\_elements  
Hydrogen



Condition Propulsion propellant hydrogen  
||| C:Energy C:Alternative\_energy C:Alternative\_fuels C:Hydrogen Hydrogen  
0-0 1-1 1-2 2-3 3-4

BRT path

=====

Condition  
Propulsion  
Propulsion  
propellant  
hydrogen

Wikicat path

=====

C:Energy  
C:Alternative\_energy  
C:Alternative\_fuels  
C:Hydrogen  
Hydrogen

# Using Wikipedia in Multi-hop Reading Comprehension

# WikiHop (Wikipedia)

- Challenge: combining multiple documents to infer the correct answer
- qangaroo.cs.ucl.ac.uk

**Big Oak Tree State Park** is a state - owned nature preserve ... in the Mississippi Alluvial Plain portion of the **Gulf Coastal Plain**.

The **Gulf Coastal Plain** extends around the Gulf of Mexico in the **Southern United States**...

The **Southern United States**, commonly referred to as the American South, Dixie, or simply the South, is a region of the **United States of America**.

**Q:** (**Big Oak Tree State Park**, located in, ?)  
**A:** **United States of America**

The Hanging Gardens, in **Mumbai**, also known as Pherozeshah Mehta Gardens, are terraced gardens ... They provide sunset views over the **Arabian Sea** ...

**Mumbai** (also known as Bombay, the official name until 1995) is the capital city of the Indian state of Maharashtra. It is the most populous city in **India** ...

The **Arabian Sea** is a region of the northern Indian Ocean bounded on the north by **Pakistan** and **Iran**, on the west by northeastern **Somalia** and the Arabian Peninsula, and on the east by **India** ...

**Q:** (Hanging gardens of Mumbai, country, ?)  
**Options:** {Iran, **India**, Pakistan, Somalia, ...}

# MedHop (Medline)

- Necessary to combine multiple documents to infer the correct answer
- INPUT: a collection of query-answer pairs and thematically linked documents
- OUTPUT: multi-hop reading comprehension datasets
- qangaroo.cs.ucl.ac.uk

**Leuprolide** ... elicited a long-lasting potentiation of excitatory postsynaptic currents. ... **GnRH receptor**-induced synaptic potentiation was blocked ... by **Progonadotropin-releasing hormone-1**, a specific **GnRH receptor** antagonist.

Analyses of gene expression demonstrated a dynamic response to the **Progonadotropin-releasing hormone-1** superagonist **Triptorelin**.

Q: (**Leuprolide**, interacts\_with, ?)

A: **Triptorelin**

# WikiReading (Hewlett et al., 2016)

- Tuples (*item*, *property*, *answer*) in WIKIDATA are aligned with WIKIPEDIA *articles* with *item*
- (*item*, *property*, *answer*) define a task:
  - Given *article* and *property*
  - Predicting *answer*
- Problem: 54.4% of the samples do not state the *answer* explicitly in *article*
- Solution: articles linked from *article* has the *answer*

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