

數值

資工112

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Part 1.

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(a) $0.282635 \approx 0.2826$ ✓

(b) $C_0=1$ $C_1=3$ $C_2=2$ $C_3=-1$ $C_4=0$ $C_5=0$ ✓

(c)

$$Q = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5547 & -0.438529 & -0.597614 & -0.377964 \\ 0.5547 & 0.701646 & 0.239046 & -0.377964 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.5547 & -0.438529 & 0.597614 & 0.377964 \\ 0.27735 & 0.350823 & -0.478091 & 0.755929 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} 3.605551 & 0.277350 & 1.1094 & 0.27735 \\ 0 & 2.631174 & 0.263117 & 0.350823 \\ 0 & 0 & 0.83666 & 0.717137 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1.511858 \end{bmatrix}$$

(d) $(x, y) = (-1.312472, 0.126904)$ ✓

Part 2.

$$5 \#1. f(x) = e^{-2x}, f'(x) = -2e^{-2x}, f''(x) = 4e^{-2x} \Rightarrow f^{(n)}(x) = (-2)^n e^{-2x} \\ f^{(9)}(x) = (-2)^9 e^{-2x} = -512 e^{-2x}$$

$$f(x) - p_9(x) = \frac{(x-x_1)(x-x_2) \cdots (x-x_9)}{9!} f^{(9)}(x) = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{7}{18} \times \frac{5}{18} \times \frac{3}{18} \times \frac{1}{18} \times \frac{1}{18} \times \frac{3}{18} \times \frac{5}{18} \times \frac{7}{18}\right)}{362880} \times (-512 \cdot e^{-2x})$$

$$\approx -7.0578998 \times 10^{-10} \times e^{-2x}$$

$$|f(\frac{1}{2}) - p_9(\frac{1}{2})| = 7.0578998 \times 10^{-10} \times e^{-1} \approx 7.057899 \times 10^{-10} \times 0.36 \approx 0$$

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#2

$$(a) p_3(x) = 1 \times \frac{(x-0)(x-1)}{(-1-0)(-1-1)} - 1 \times \frac{(x+1)(x-1)}{(0+1)(0-1)} - 1 \times \frac{(x+1)(x-0)}{(1+1)(1-0)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}x(x-1) + (x+1)(x-1) - \frac{1}{2}x(x+1)$$

$$= -x + x^2 - 1 = x^2 - x - 1$$

$$(b) p_3(x) = f[x_1] + f[x_1, x_2](x-x_1) + f[x_1, x_2, x_3](x-x_1)(x-x_2)$$

$$= 1 + (x+1)x \frac{1-1}{0+1} + (x+1)(x-0)x \frac{\frac{-1+1}{1-0} - \frac{-1-1}{0+1}}{1+1}$$

$$= 1 - 2(x+1) + x(x+1)$$

$$= x^2 - x - 1$$

$$\frac{0+2}{2}$$

#3¹²

7 (a)

$$D_r = \begin{bmatrix} e^{c_2 t_1} & c_1 \cancel{c_2}^{t_1} e^{c_2 t_1} & 1 \\ e^{c_2 t_2} & c_1 \cancel{c_2}^{t_2} e^{c_2 t_2} & 1 \\ e^{c_2 t_3} & c_1 \cancel{c_2}^{t_3} e^{c_2 t_3} & 1 \end{bmatrix} \times$$

5 (b)

$$D_r = \begin{bmatrix} t_1^{c_2} & c_1 \cancel{c_2}^{c_2} t_1 \ln t_1 \\ t_2^{c_2} & c_1 \cancel{c_2}^{c_2} t_2 \ln t_2 \\ t_3^{c_2} & c_1 \cancel{c_2}^{c_2} t_3 \ln t_3 \end{bmatrix} \times$$