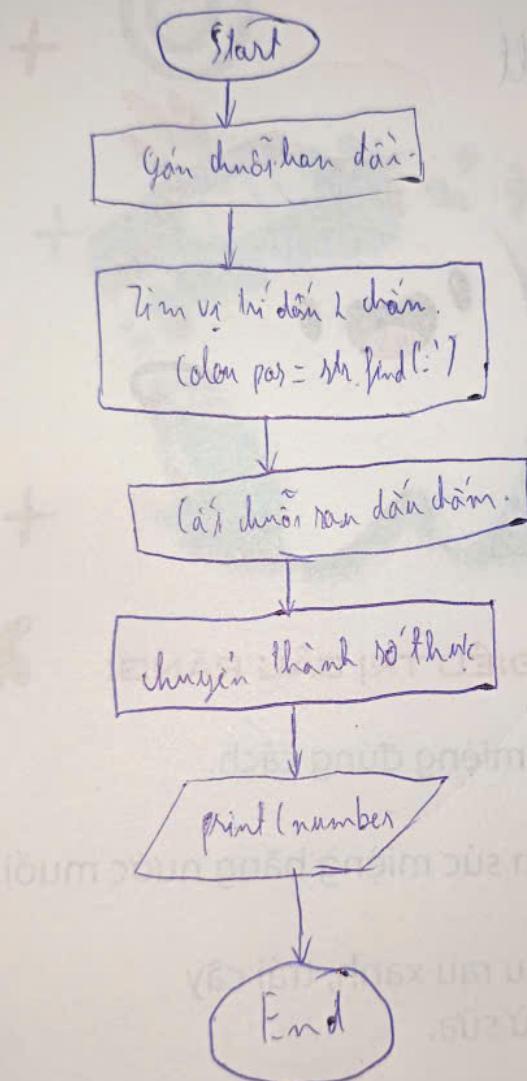


Chương 6

Exercise 5:

```
str = 'X-DSPAM-Confidence:0.8475'  
colon_pos = str.find(':')  
# Tìm vị trí dấu hai chấm  
number_str = str[colon_pos + 1:]  
# Cắt chuỗi từ sau dấu hai chấm  
number = float(number_str)  
# Chuyển thành số thực  
print(number)
```



Chương 7:

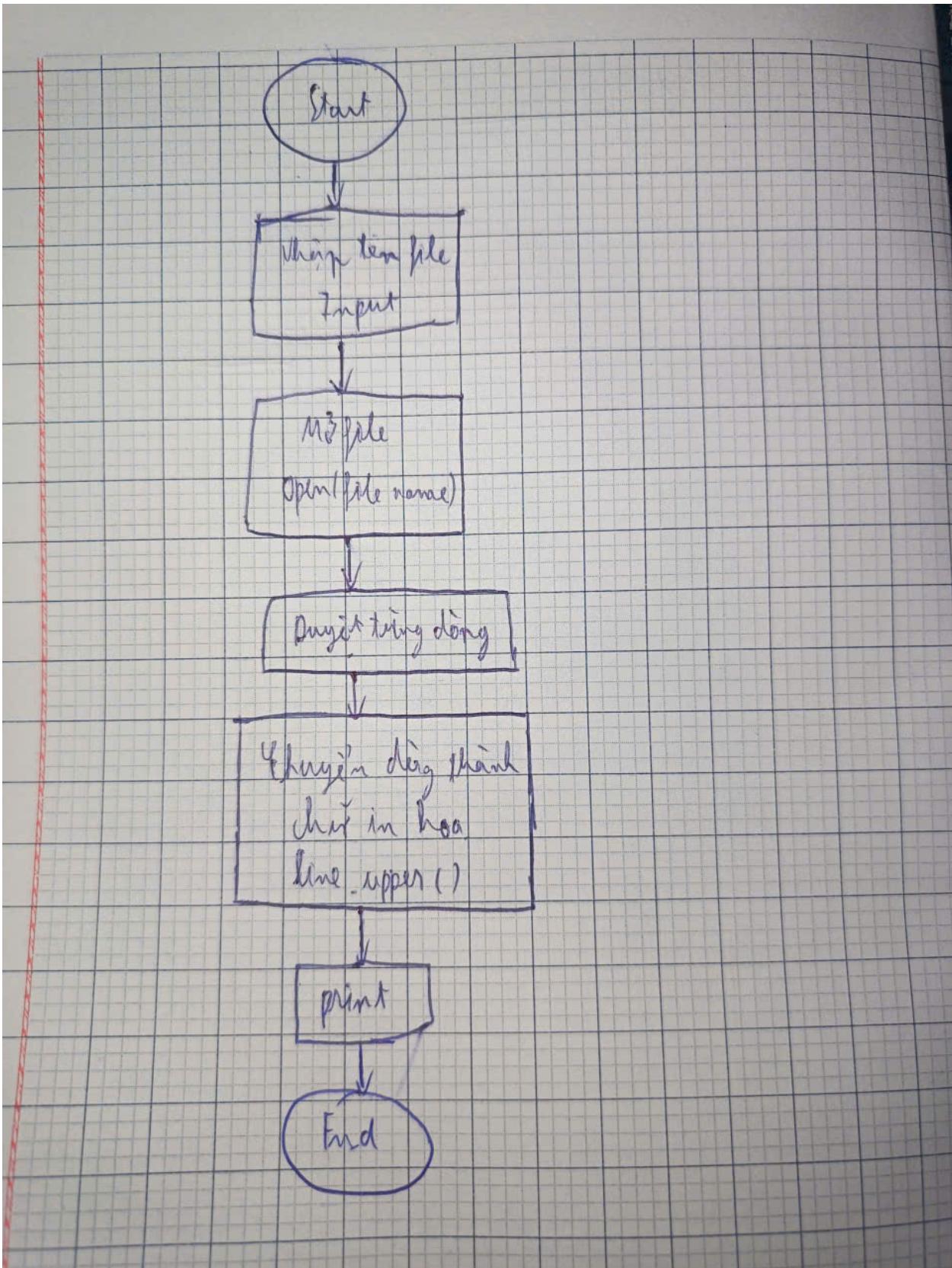
Exercise 1:

```
filename = input("Enter a file name: ")

try:
    file = open(filename)

    for line in file:
        line = line.rstrip()      # Xóa ký tự xuống dòng ở cuối
        print(line.upper())       # In dòng với chữ in hoa

except:
    print("File cannot be opened:", filename)
```



Exercise 2:

```
import sys

def analyze_spam_confidence():

    while True:

        file_name = input("Enter the file name (e.g., mbox-short.txt): ")

        try:
            file_handle = open(file_name, 'r')
            break
        except FileNotFoundError:
            print(f"Error: File '{file_name}' not found. Please try again.")
        except Exception as e:
            print(f"An unexpected error occurred: {e}")
            sys.exit(1)

    total_confidence = 0.0
    count = 0

    for line in file_handle:
        line = line.strip()

        if line.startswith("X-DSPAM-Confidence:"):
```

```
colon_pos = line.find(':')

try:
    confidence_str = line[colon_pos + 1:].strip()
    confidence_value = float(confidence_str)

    total_confidence += confidence_value
    count += 1

except ValueError:
    print(f"Warning: Could not convert '{confidence_str}' to float.")
    continue

file_handle.close()

if count > 0:
    average_confidence = total_confidence / count
    print("\n--- Results ---")
    print(f"Total lines processed: {count}")
    print(f"Total confidence value: {total_confidence:.4f}")
    print(f"Average spam confidence: {average_confidence:.4f}")

else:
    print("\nNo lines starting with 'X-DSPAM-Confidence:' were found in the file.")
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    print("-----")
    print("NOTE: You will need a text file (e.g., 'mbox-short.txt') to run this.")
    print("The file should contain lines like 'X-DSPAM-Confidence: 0.8475'.")
    print("-----")
    analyze_spam_confidence()
```

