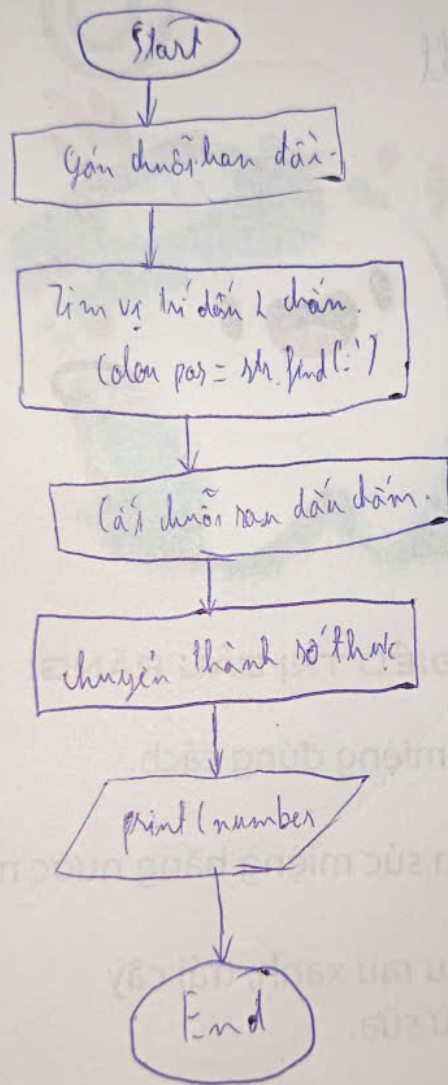


Chương 6

Exercise 5:

```
str = 'X-DSPAM-Confidence:0.8475'  
colon_pos = str.find(':')  
# Tìm vị trí dấu hai chấm  
number_str = str[colon_pos + 1:]  
# Cắt chuỗi từ sau dấu hai chấm  
number = float(number_str)  
# Chuyển thành số thực  
print(number)
```



Chương 7:

Exercise 1:

```
filename = input("Enter a file name: ")
```

```
try:
```

```
    file = open(filename)
```

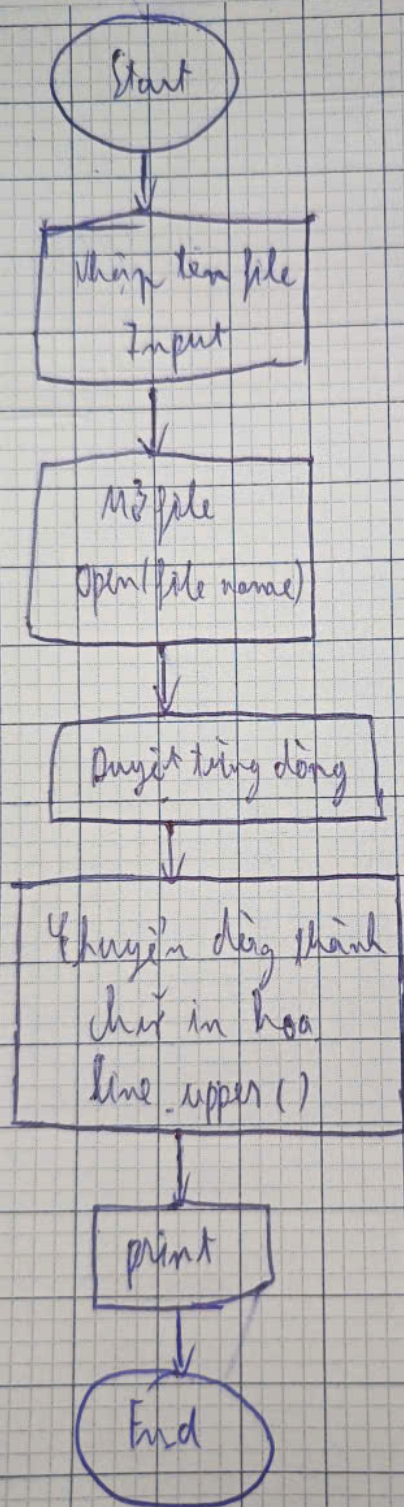
```
    for line in file:
```

```
        line = line.rstrip()    # Xóa ký tự xuống dòng ở cuối
```

```
        print(line.upper())    # In dòng với chữ in hoa
```

```
except:
```

```
    print("File cannot be opened:", filename)
```



Exercise 2:

```
import sys
```

```
def analyze_spam_confidence():
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        file_name = input("Enter the file name (e.g., mbox-short.txt): ")
```

```
        try:
```

```
            file_handle = open(file_name, 'r')
```

```
            break
```

```
        except FileNotFoundError:
```

```
            print(f"Error: File '{file_name}' not found. Please try again.")
```

```
        except Exception as e:
```

```
            print(f"An unexpected error occurred: {e}")
```

```
            sys.exit(1)
```

```
total_confidence = 0.0
```

```
count = 0
```

```
for line in file_handle:
```

```
    line = line.strip()
```

```
    if line.startswith("X-DSPAM-Confidence:"):

```

```
colon_pos = line.find(':')
```

```
try:
```

```
    confidence_str = line[colon_pos + 1:].strip()
```

```
    confidence_value = float(confidence_str)
```

```
    total_confidence += confidence_value
```

```
    count += 1
```

```
except ValueError:
```

```
    print(f"Warning: Could not convert '{confidence_str}' to float.")
```

```
    continue
```

```
file_handle.close()
```

```
if count > 0:
```

```
    average_confidence = total_confidence / count
```

```
    print("\n--- Results ---")
```

```
    print(f"Total lines processed: {count}")
```

```
    print(f"Total confidence value: {total_confidence:.4f}")
```

```
    print(f"Average spam confidence: {average_confidence:.4f}")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("\nNo lines starting with 'X-DSPAM-Confidence:' were found in  
the file.")
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":  
    print("-----")  
    print("NOTE: You will need a text file (e.g., 'mbox-short.txt') to run this.")  
    print("The file should contain lines like 'X-DSPAM-Confidence: 0.8475'.")  
    print("-----")  
    analyze_spam_confidence()
```