

Table 1. *Variables in the model of the adenine nucleotide-creatine-phosphate module*

Variable	Description	Start Value At 135 beats/min
<i>Concentrations</i>		
$C_{ATP, cyt}$	ATP concentration in cytosol	5,601 μ M
$C_{ADP, cyt}$	ADP concentration in cytosol	64 μ M
$C_{PCr, cyt}$	PCr concentration in cytosol	5,710 μ M
$C_{Cr, cyt}$	Cr concentration in cytosol	9,790 μ M
$C_{Pi, cyt}$	Pi concentration in cytosol	912 μ M
$C_{ATP, ims}$	ATP concentration in IMS	5,626 μ M
$C_{ADP, ims}$	ADP concentration in IMS	39 μ M
$C_{PCr, ims}$	PCr concentration in IMS	5,711 μ M
$C_{Cr, ims}$	Cr concentration in IMS	9,789 μ M
$C_{Pi, ims}$	Pi concentration in IMS	910 μ M
<i>Chemical conversions (expressed per unit volume of total intracellular water)</i>		
J_{hyd}	ATP hydrolysis in cytosol	
J_{syn}	ATP production, i.e., ux of ATP entering	
$J_{CK, MM}$	the IMS from the mitochondrial matrix via	
$J_{CK, Mi}$	the adenine nucleotide translocator	
	rate of PCr production via muscle isoform	
	of CK in cytosol	
	rate of PCr production via mitochondrial	
	isoform of CK in IMS	
<i>Transport uxes (expressed per unit volume of total intracellular water)</i>		
$J_{diff, ATP}$	diffusion ux of ATP from IMS to cytosol	
$J_{diff, ADP}$	diffusion ux of ADP from IMS to cytosol	
$J_{diff, PCr}$	diffusion ux of PCr from IMS to cytosol	
$J_{diff, Cr}$	diffusion ux of Cr from IMS to cytosol	
$J_{diff, Pi}$	diffusion ux of P i from IMS to cytosol	

Start value refers to ATP hydrolysis rate = 486.5 μ M/s. These values are time averaged over the cardiac cycle. For the rabbit heart parameter set, see Table 2. Cyt, Cytosol; ims, intermembrane space.