

Switching Circuit and Logic Design

Mid-term Exam

1. $G(A,B,C,D,E) = \Sigma m(1,2,3,9,16,17,18,19,26)$
 $+ \Sigma d(15,28,29,30)$

- (a) Find all minimum sum-of-products expressions for G . (10%)
- (b) Circle the essential prime implicants in your answer. (2%)
- (c) If there were no don't cares present in the original function, how would your answer to (a) be changed? (Do this by inspection of the prime implicant chart; do not rework the problem.) (3%)

2. A BCD (binary-coded-decimal) priority encoder has nine inputs (X_1, X_2, \dots, X_9) and four outputs (A, B, C, D). If only the X_i input is 1, the outputs ABCD represent a binary number equal to i . For example, if $X_1 = 1$, then $ABCD = 0001$, and if $X_9 = 1$, $ABCD = 1001$. If two or more of the X_i 's are 1, then the smallest value of i takes priority. For example, if $X_2 = X_5 = X_6 = X_9 = 1$ (and the other inputs are 0), then $ABCD = 0010$. If all inputs are 0, then $ABCD = 0000$.

- (a) Derive a truth table for the priority encoder. Hint: A 10-row truth table is sufficient for representing the function of the encoder and there will be many X's (don't cares) for the inputs in the table. (4%)
- (b) By inspection of the table, find sum-of-products expressions for A, B, C , and D . (4%)

3. Find a minimum two-level multiple-output AND-OR gate network to realize these functions (8 gates minimum). (12%)

$$F_1(a,b,c,d) = \Sigma m(10,11,12,15) + \Sigma d(4, 8, 14)$$

$$F_2(a,b,c,d) = \Sigma m(0,4,8,9) + \Sigma d(1,10,12)$$

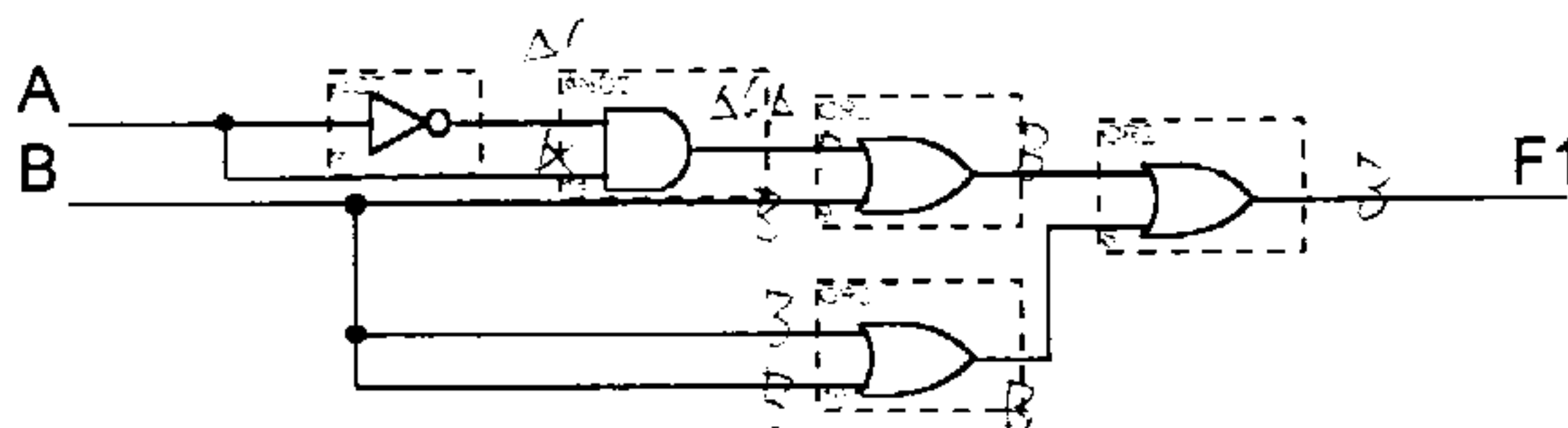
$$F_3(a,b,c,d) = \Sigma m(4,11,13,14,15) + \Sigma d(5,9,12)$$

4. Devise a scheme for converting base 3 numbers directly to base 9. Use your method to convert the following number to base 9: (6%)

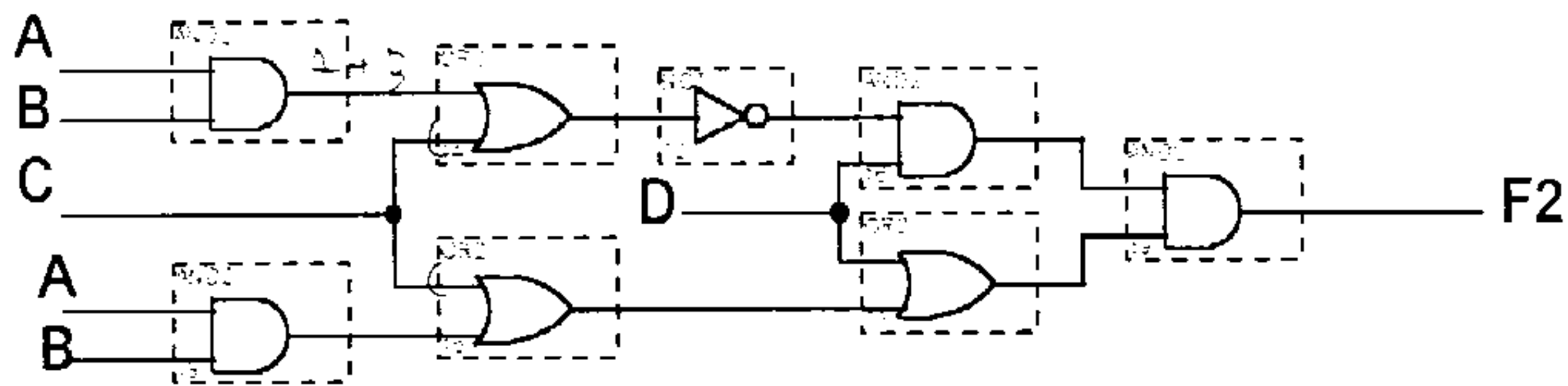
$$220012112021.102_3$$

5. For each of the following networks, find the output and design a simpler network having the same output.

(a) (4%)



(b) (4%)



6. Simplify each of the following Boolean functions:

(a) $F = AB' + AB'CD + ABC'D'$ (4%)

(b) $F = (A' + B + C' + D)(A' + C' + D + E)(A' + C' + D + E')AC$ (4%)

7. Simplify the following Boolean function:

$$F = ABC' + (A'C' \equiv B) + (C \oplus AD)$$

You should reduce F to a minimum sum of products. (8%)

8. A combinatorial switching network has four inputs (A, B, C and D) and one output Z.

The output is 0 if and only if two or more inputs are 1. Design the network using four AND gates and three OR gates. Assume that each gate has a maximum of two inputs so that it will be necessary to partially factor your logic equation before you realize it. (10%)

9. A small corporation has 100 shares of stock, and each share entitles its owner to one vote at a stockholders' meeting. Mr. Akins owns 10 shares, Ms. Barnes owns 20 shares, Mr. Clay owns 30 shares, and Ms. Drake owns 40 shares. A two-thirds majority is required in order to pass a measure at a stockholders' meeting. Each of the four stockholders has a switch which he or she closes to vote yes for all of his or hers shares and opens to vote no. A switching circuit is to be designed to turn on a light if a measure passes.

(a) Derive a truth table for the output function (Z). (6%)

(b) Design a minimum AND-OR gate network to realize Z. (9%)

10. Find the minimum sum of products for F. Underline the essential prime implicants in your answer. (10%)

		wx			
		00	01	11	10
yz	00	1	1	X	
	01	1	X	1	1
	11		1		1
	10	X	1	1	