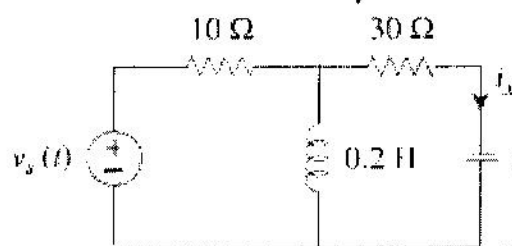


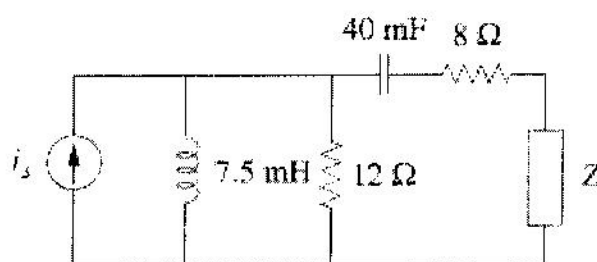
電路學
第三次小考

1. (25%) Given that $v_s(t) = 20 \sin(100t - 40^\circ)$ in the figure below, determine $i_x(t)$.



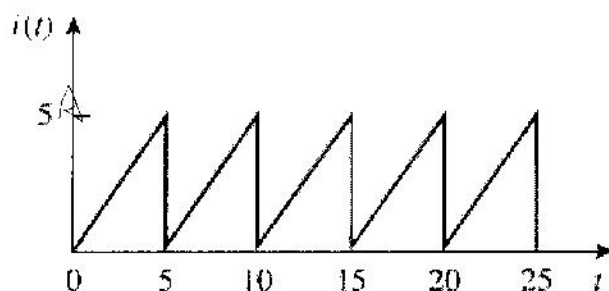
$$\begin{aligned} V_s &= 20 \angle -40^\circ \\ Z &= 10 + j\omega L \parallel (30 + \frac{1}{j\omega C}) \\ &= 10 + (j \times 100 \times 0.2 \parallel 30 + \frac{1}{j \times 100 \times 0.0005}) \\ &= 10 + 13.3 + j0 \\ &= 23.3 + j0 \\ I_x &= \frac{V_s}{Z} = \frac{20 \angle -40^\circ}{23.3} \end{aligned}$$

2. (25%) It is desired to transfer maximum power to the load Z in the circuit below. Find Z and the maximum power. Let $i_s = 5 \cos 40t$ A



$$\begin{aligned} & \left[-j0.05 + \frac{0.1}{13} (1 + j) \right]^{-1} \\ & = -j0.05 + \frac{0.1}{13} + \frac{0.1}{13}j \end{aligned}$$

3. (20%) Calculate the rms value of the current waveform



4. (30%) Two loads are connected in parallel with a 2000 V source. The individual power factors and currents are:

$$Pf_1 = 0.5 \text{ lagging} \quad |I_1| = 40 \text{ A}$$

$$Pf_2 = 0.8 \text{ leading} \quad |I_2| = 15 \text{ A}$$

(a) Find the total power and current from the source, and calculate the power factor of the combined loads.

(b) A capacitor is now added in parallel, increasing the power factor to 0.95 lagging. Find the current drawn from the source and the capacitor's reactive power.