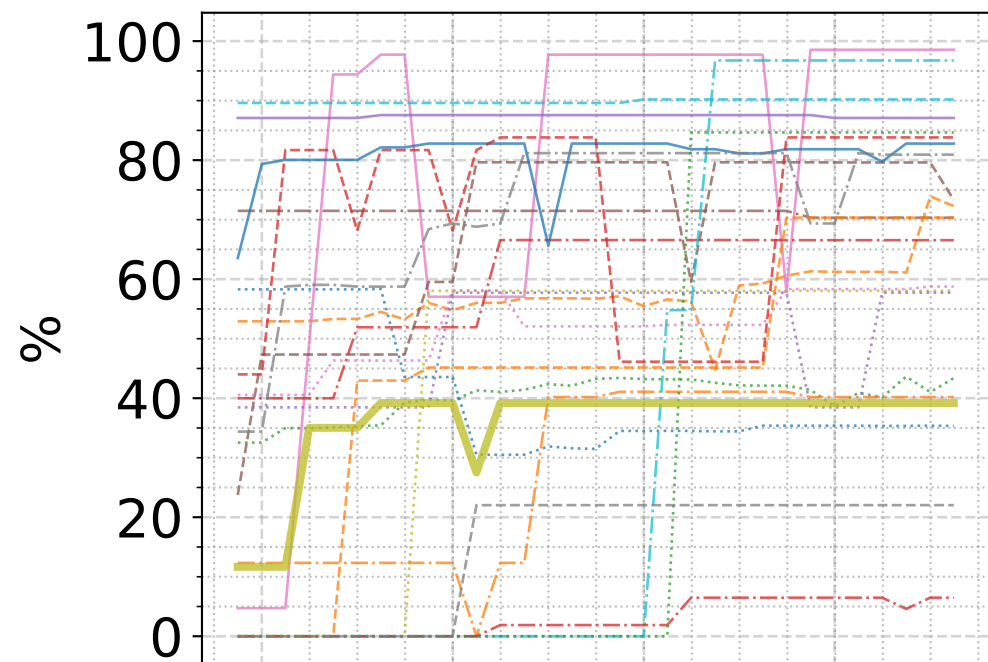
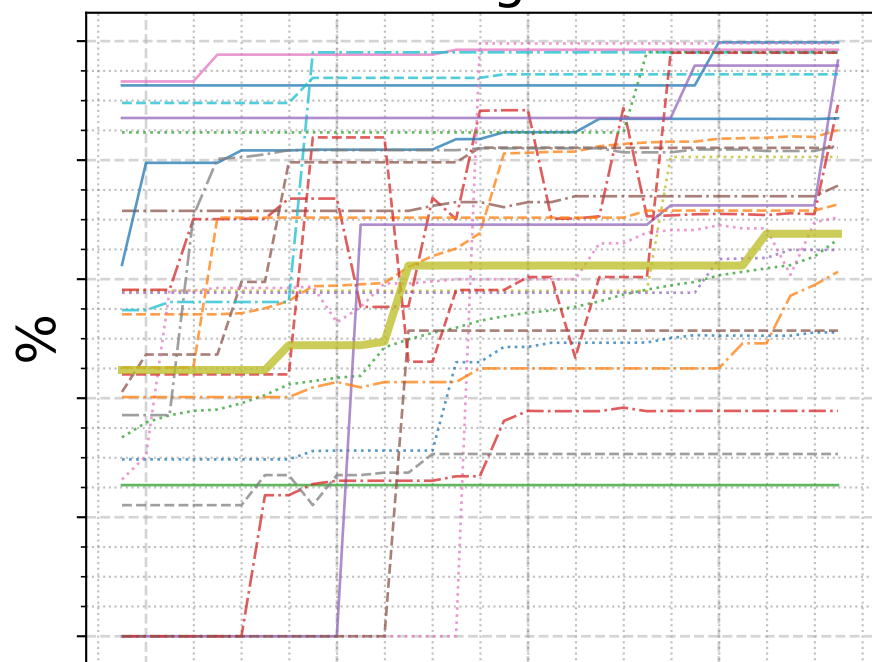


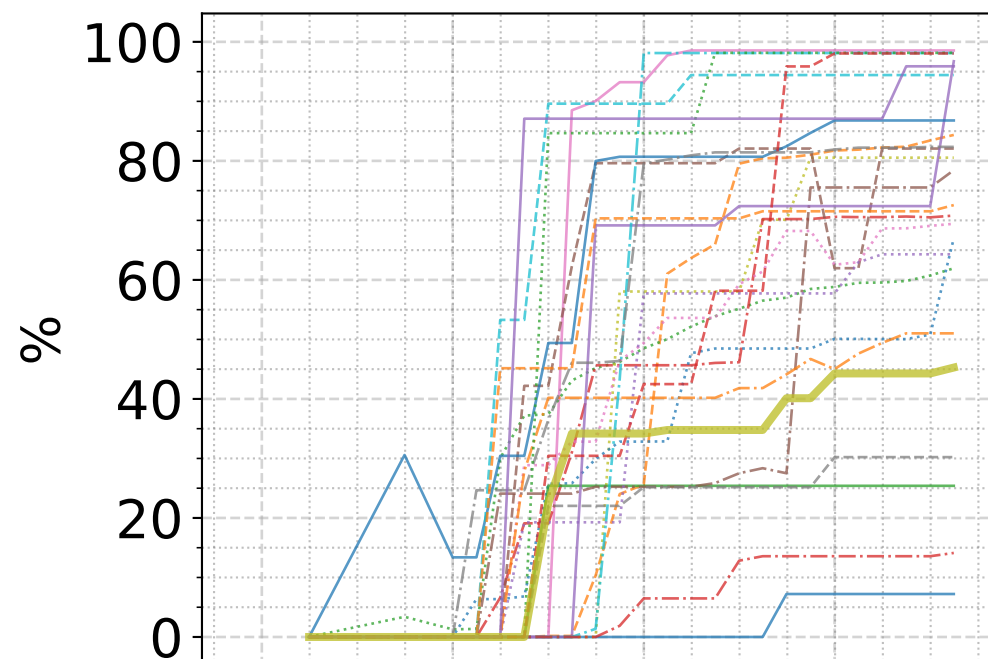
Akamai



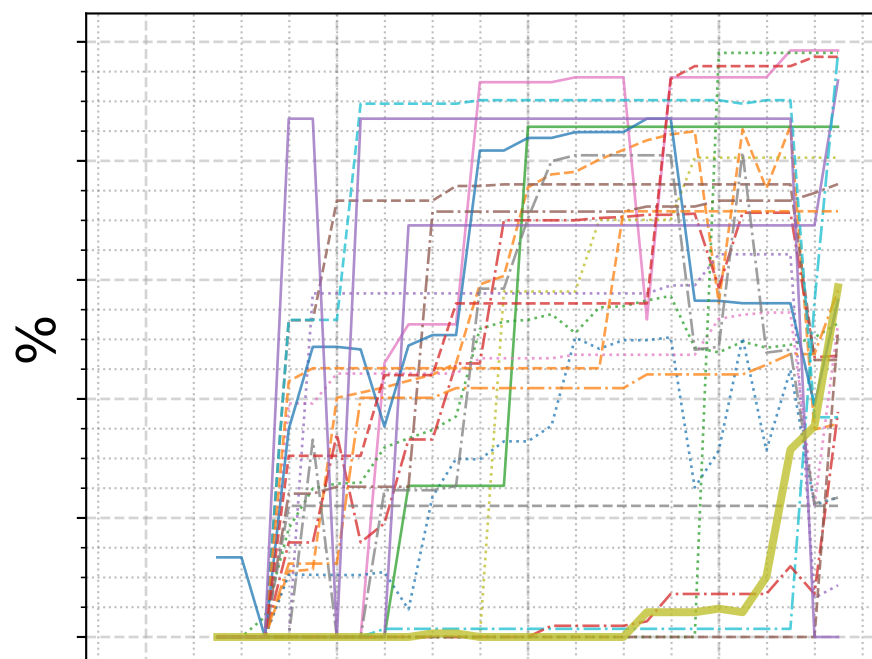
Google



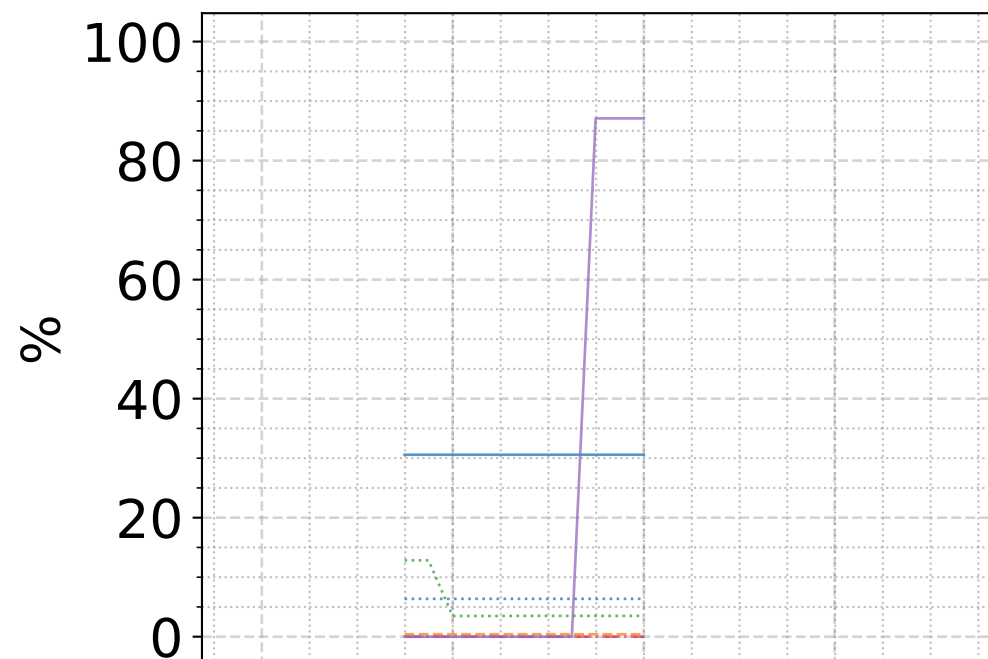
Facebook



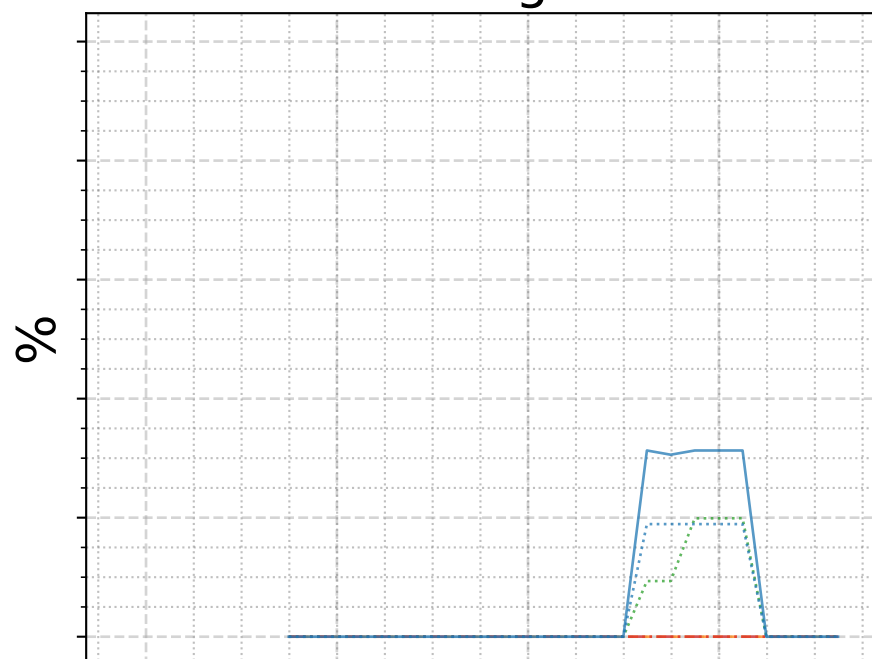
Netflix



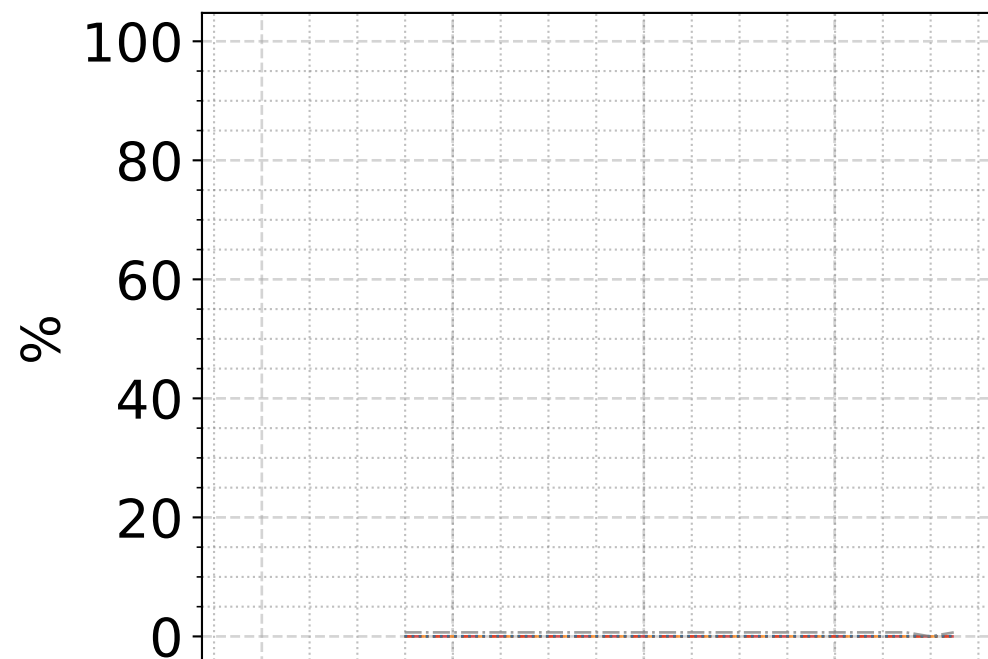
Microsoft



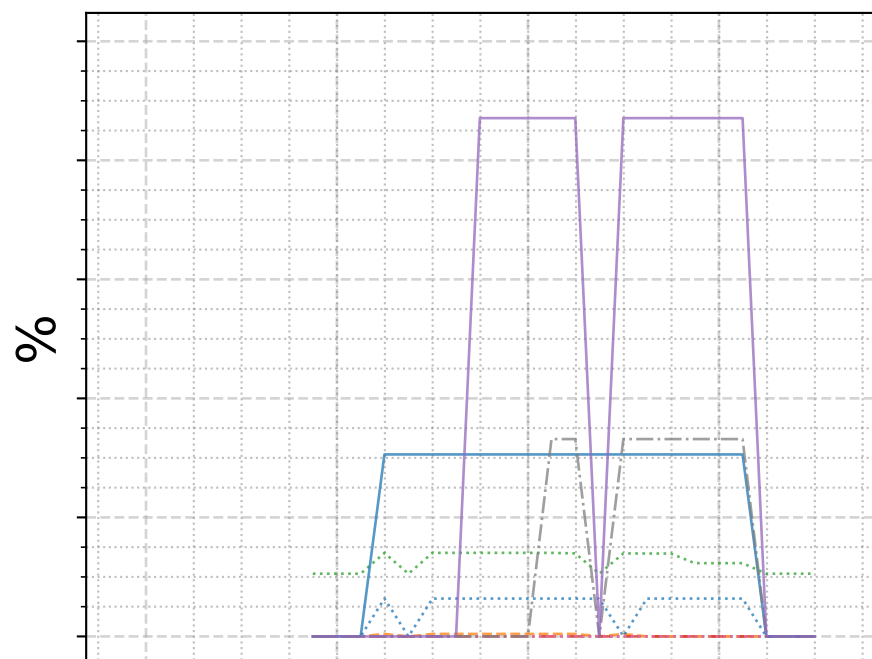
Limelight



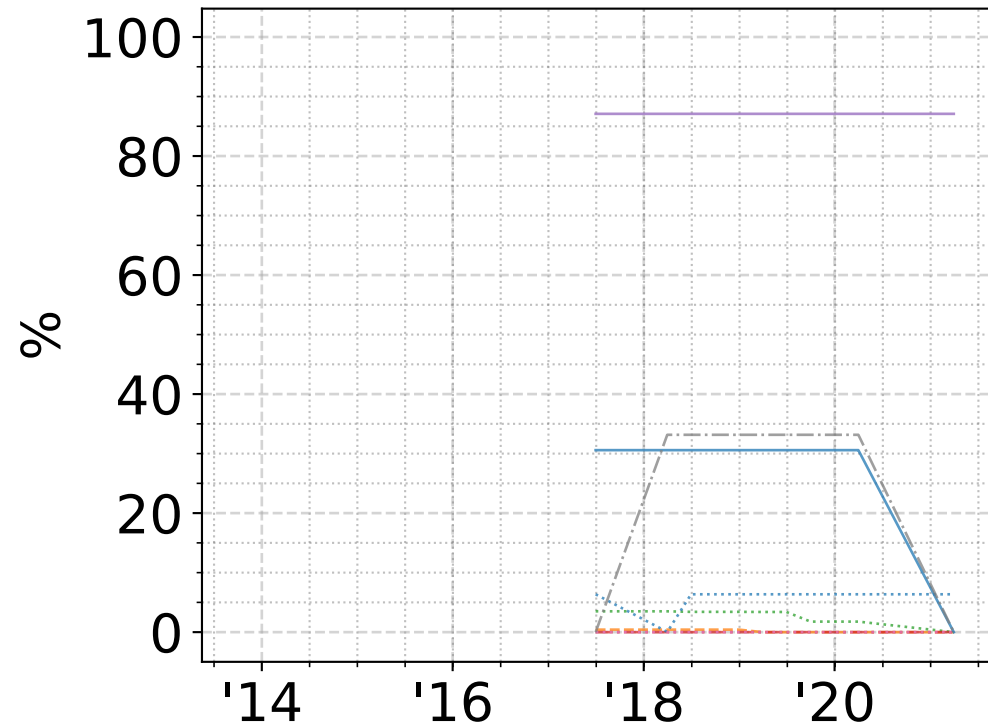
Cdnetworks



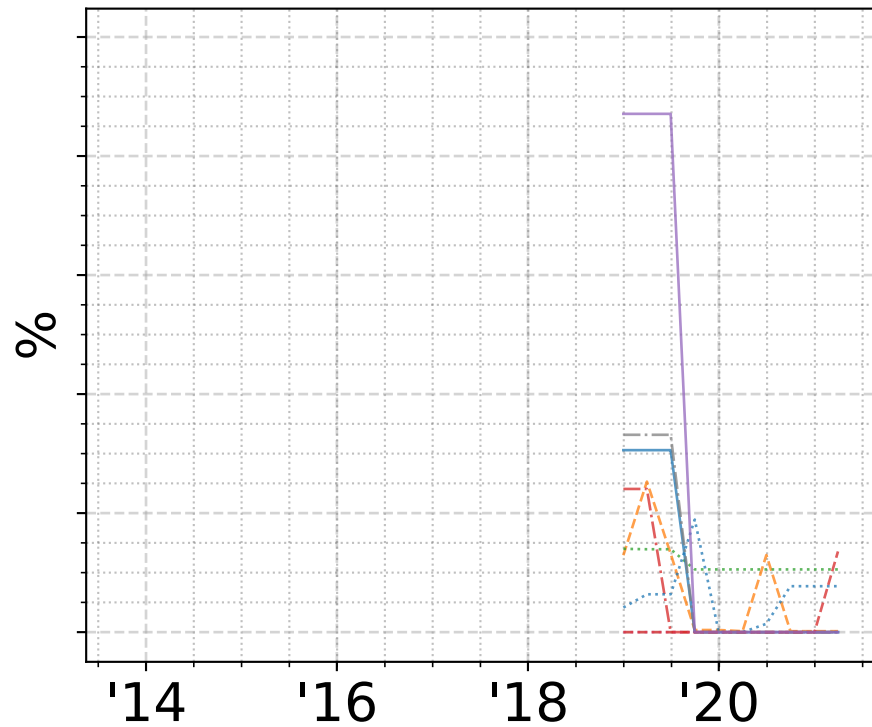
Alibaba



Amazon



Cloudflare



AR BR CL CR EC HN MX PA PY SV UY VE
BO BZ CO DO GT HT NI PE SR TT