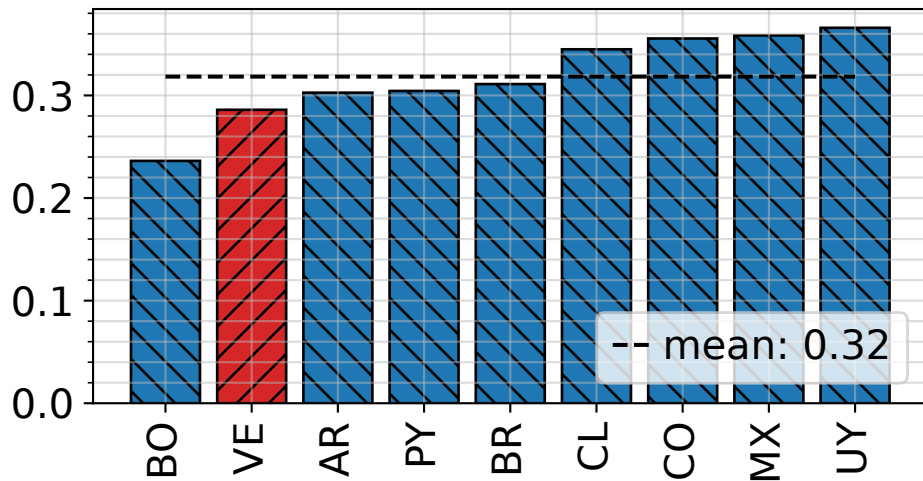
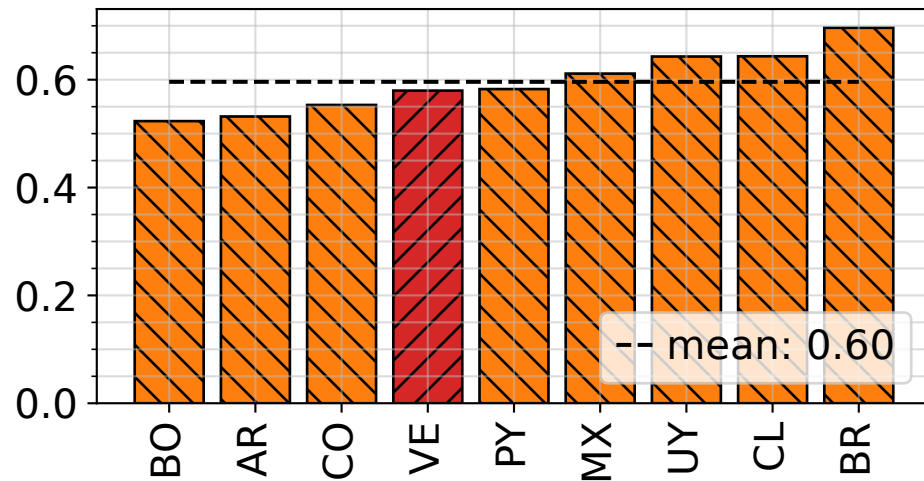


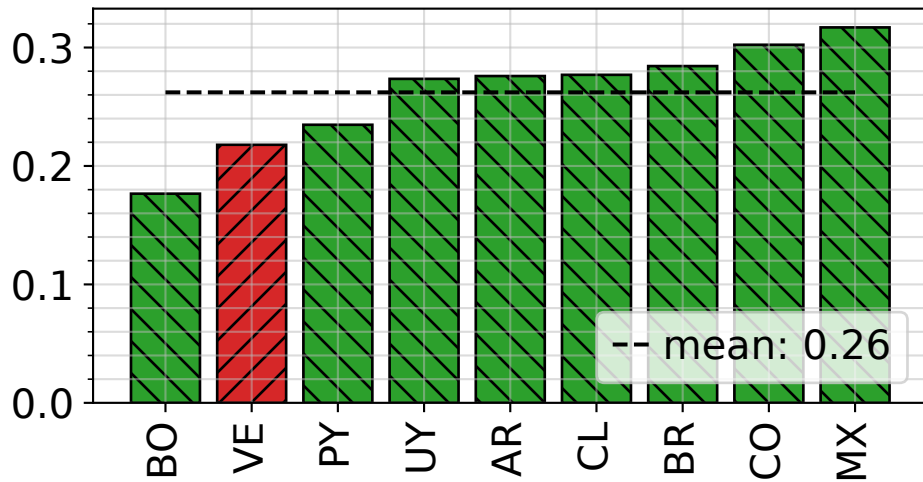
DNS



HTTPS



CA



CDN

