

p 48 2.(5)

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & -3 & -6 & 15 \\ -2 & 5 & 14 & 4 \\ 1 & -3 & -2 & 5 \\ 15 & 10 & 10 & -5 \end{vmatrix}$$

① ↔ ③
3.2.2
= (-5)·

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & 5 \\ -2 & 5 & 14 & 4 \\ 0 & -3 & -6 & 15 \\ 3 & 2 & 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix}$$

3.2.4
= (-5)·

② + 2 × ①
④ - 3 × ①

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 & -2 & 5 \\ 0 & -1 & 10 & 14 \\ 0 & -3 & -6 & 15 \\ 0 & 11 & 8 & -16 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$3.2.1 \quad = (-5) \cdot \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 10 & 14 \\ -3 & -6 & 15 \\ 11 & 8 & -16 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$3.2.4 \quad = (-5) \cdot \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 10 & 14 \\ 0 & -36 & -27 \\ 0 & 118 & 138 \end{vmatrix}$$

② $-3 \times ①$
④ $+11 \times ①$

$$3.2.1 \quad = 5 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} -36 & -27 \\ 118 & 138 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$3.2.2 \quad = 5 \cdot 3 \cdot 2 \cdot \begin{vmatrix} -12 & -9 \\ 59 & 69 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 30 \cdot [-828 + 531]$$

$$= 30 \cdot (-297)$$

$$= -8910 \quad \square$$

p 53 1.(3)

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \left| \begin{array}{cccc}
 5 & 4 & 7 & 9 \\
 -1 & 3 & 9 & -2 \\
 1 & -3 & -8 & 1 \\
 5 & 4 & 2 & 11
 \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l}
 \textcircled{1} \leftrightarrow \textcircled{3} \\
 3.2.-3 \\
 = (-1)
 \end{array} \\
 \left| \begin{array}{cccc}
 1 & -3 & -8 & 1 \\
 -1 & 3 & 9 & -2 \\
 5 & 4 & 7 & 9 \\
 5 & 4 & 2 & 11
 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 3.2.4 \\
 = (-1) \\
 \begin{array}{l}
 \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \\
 \textcircled{3} - 5 \times \textcircled{1} \\
 \textcircled{4} - 5 \times \textcircled{1}
 \end{array} \\
 \left| \begin{array}{cccc}
 1 & -3 & -8 & 1 \\
 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\
 0 & 19 & 47 & 4 \\
 0 & 19 & 42 & 6
 \end{array} \right|
 \end{array}$$

3.2.1

$$= (-1)$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 19 & 47 & 4 \\ 19 & 42 & 6 \end{vmatrix}$$

3.2.4

$$= (-1)$$

③ - ②

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 19 & 47 & 4 \\ 0 & -5 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

3.2.1

=

$$\begin{vmatrix} 19 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & -5 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 19 \cdot [2 - 5] = -57$$