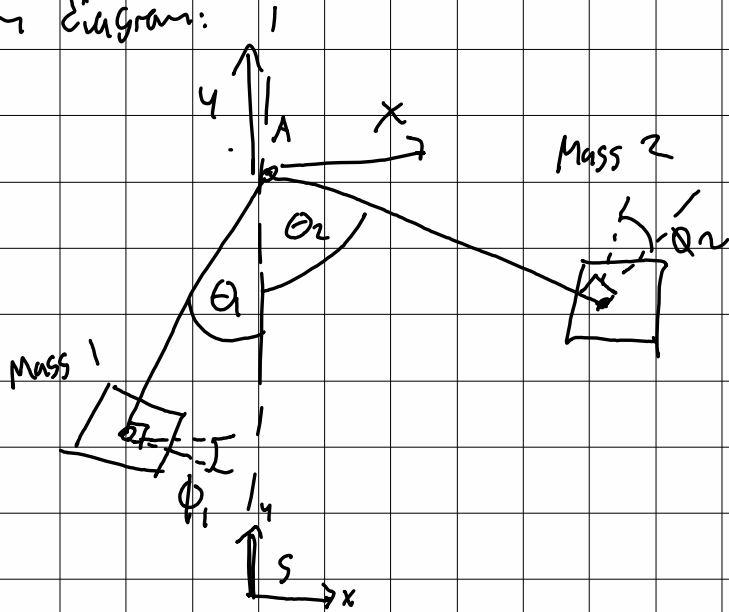
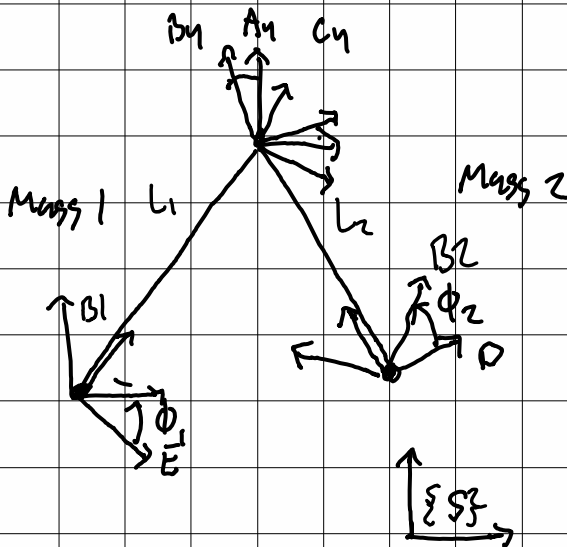


System diagram:

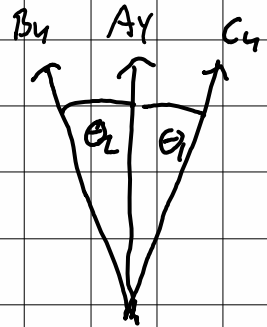


Variables to specify state:  $x, y, \theta, \phi_1, \phi_2$

System frames:



Enlarged:



# Transformation matrices; Right Side

$$R_{AB} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta_2 & -\sin \theta_2 & 0 \\ \sin \theta_2 & \cos \theta_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P_{BD} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -L_2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_{DBZ} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \phi_2 & -\sin \phi_2 & 0 \\ \sin \phi_2 & \cos \phi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

"SE3(R, p)" yields

$$G_{AB} = SE3(R_{AB}, [0, 0, 0])$$

$$G_{BD} = SE3(I, P_{BD})$$

$$G_{DBZ} = SE3(R_{DBZ}, [0, 0, 0])$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} R & P \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$G_{SA} = SE3(I, [x, y, 0])$$

$$G_{SB} = G_{SA} @ G_{AB}$$

$$G_{SD} = G_{SB} @ G_{BD}$$

$$G_{SDBZ} = G_{SD} @ G_{DBZ}$$

"@" means matrix multiplication in both SymPy and NumPy

"I" = identity mat., 3x3

Transformation matrices: left side

$$R_{AC} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos(\theta_1) & -\sin(\theta_1) & 0 \\ \sin(\theta_1) & \cos(\theta_1) & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad R_{CE} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -L_1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$R_{EB1} = \begin{bmatrix} \cos\phi_1 & -\sin\phi_1 & 0 \\ \sin\phi_1 & \cos\phi_1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$G_{AC} = SE3(R_{AC}, [0, 0, 0])$$

$$G_{CE} = SE3(I, p_{BD})$$

$$G_{EB1} = SE3(R_{EB1}, [0, 0, 0])$$

$$G_{SA} = SE3(I, [x, y, 0])$$

$$G_{SC} = G_{SA} @ G_{AC}$$

$$G_{SE} = G_{SC} @ G_{CE}$$

$$G_{SB1} = G_{SE} @ G_{EB1}$$

Positions of Importance

$$y_{m1} = G_{SB1} @ [0, 0, 0, 1] \quad [\text{index } 1]$$

$$y_{m2} = G_{SB2} @ [0, 0, 0, 1] \quad [\text{index } 1]$$

$$posn\_top = G_{SA} @ [0, 0, 0, 1] \quad [0:2]$$

