20250514 01

May 14, 2025

```
[1]: library(tidyverse)
       Attaching core tidyverse packages
                                                         tidyverse
     2.0.0
                                       2.1.5
       dplyr
                 1.1.4
                             readr
       forcats
                 1.0.0
                             stringr
                                       1.5.1
                 3.5.2
                                       3.2.1
       ggplot2
                             tibble
       lubridate 1.9.4
                             tidyr
                                       1.3.1
       purrr
                 1.0.4
       Conflicts
     tidyverse_conflicts()
       dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
                       masks stats::lag()
       dplyr::lag()
       Use the conflicted package
     (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to
     become errors
 [3]: students = tibble(id = 1:5,
                        name = c("Ann", "Ben", "Cathy", "Dan", "Eva"),
                        math = c(78, 92, 85, 66, 88),
                         english = c(70, 85, 90, 75, 80),
                        passed = c(TRUE, TRUE, TRUE, FALSE, TRUE))
 [7]: students %>% group by(passed) %>% summarise(avg_math = mean(math),
                                                   avg_eng = mean(english),
                                                   count = n())
                    passed
                            avg_math avg_eng
                                                 count
                    <lgl>
                             <dbl>
                                        <dbl>
                                                 <int>
     A tibble: 2 \times 4
                    FALSE
                            66.00
                                        75.00
                                                 1
                    TRUE
                            85.75
                                        81.25
                                                 4
[31]: students %>%
      mutate(level = ifelse(math > 85, 'high', 'low')) %>%
      group_by(passed, level) %>%
      summarise(count = n(), .groups = 'drop')
```

| | grade | avg_math | $avg_english$ | count |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------|----------------|------------------------|
| A tibble: 3×4 | <chr $>$ | <dbl $>$ | <dbl $>$ | <int $>$ |
| | С | 72.0 | 72.5 | 2 |
| | В | 88.0 | 80.0 | 1 |
| | A | 88.5 | 87.5 | 2 |