

Student Database Management System

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1. Abstract:

The Student Management System provides a simple interface for maintenance of student information. It can be used by educational institutes or colleges to maintain the records of students easily. The creation and management of accurate, up-to-date information regarding a students' academic career is critically important in the university as well as colleges. Student information system deals with all kinds of student details, academic related reports, college details, course details, curriculum, batch details, and other resource related details too. Achieving this objective is difficult using a manual system as the information is scattered, can be redundant and collecting relevant information may be very time consuming. All these problems are solved using this project.

2. Introduction:

Purpose:

The objective of Student management System is to allow the administrator of any organisation to edit and find out the personal details of a student and allows the student to keep up to date his profile .It'll also facilitate keeping all the records of students, such as their id, name, phone number, DOB etc. So all the information about a student will be available in a few seconds. Overall, it'll make Student Information Management an easier job for the administrator and the student of any organisation. The main purpose of this document is to illustrate the requirements of the project Student information System and is intended to help any organisation to maintain and manage its student's personal data.

Scope:

Without a Student information System, managing and maintaining the details of the student is a tedious job for any organisation. The Student Information system will store all the details of the students including their background information, educational qualifications, personal details and all the information related to their resume .

Login module: Login module will help in authentication of user accounts .Users who have valid login id and password can only login into their respective accounts.

Search module: Suppose there are hundreds of students and from this we have to search a particular student and we know the name of the student .In manual system it is a tedious task though we know the name of the student, but using this module we can easily search the student by specifying the name of the student in the search criteria. Thus this module will help the administrator in searching the student with various criteria easily.

3.Functionality:

There are two different users who will be using this product:

- Administrator who can view and edit the details of any students.
- Students who can view their details as well as they can edit their details.

The features that are available to the Administrator are:

- An Administrator can login into the system and perform any of the available operations.
- Can enable/disable students.
- Can edit student information to the database.
- Can make a search for a specific student.
- Can access all the details of the student.

The features that are available to the student are:

- Students can login into the system and can perform any of the available options.
- Can view his/her personal details.
- Can edit his/her personal details.
- Can upload his/her official documents.
- Can upload his/her image.

4. s/w and h/w requirements:

Software Requirements:

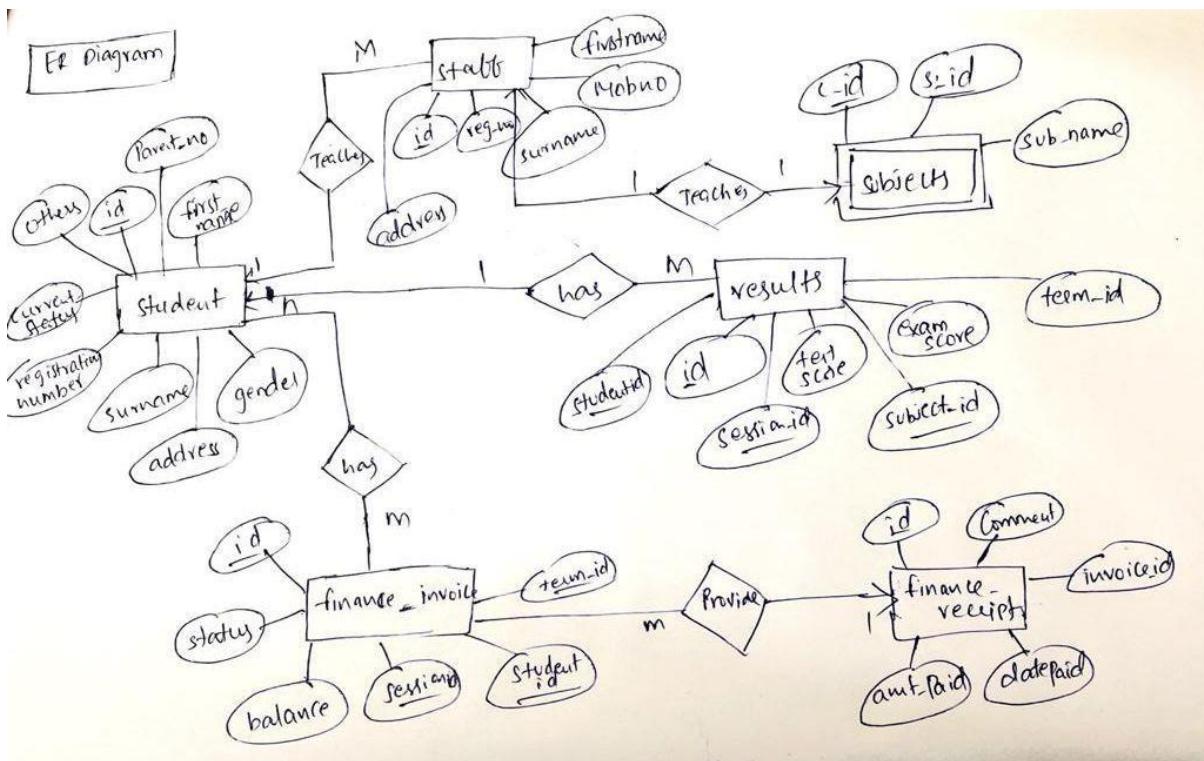
- Django
- SQLITE DBbrowser
- VS code editor
- Microsoft windows

Hardware Requirements:

- 512 MB Ram or Higher
- 20 GB HDD or Higher
- Intel Pentium IV processor or equivalent or higher
- Network Connectivity

5. Database Design:

ER Diagram:



Schemes used:

User_group_permissions table:

Fields	Data Type	Relationships
id	int	Primary Key
user_id	int	Candidate key
permission_id	int	Candidate key

Student Table:

Fields	Data Type	Relationships
id	Varchar(10)	Primary Key
Current_status	Varchar(200)	Not Null
registration_number	Varchar(200)	Not Null
surname	Varchar(20)	Not Null
firstname	Varchar(20)	Not null
gender	Varchar(10)	Not Null
address	Varchar(50)	Not Null
parent_mobile_number	Varchar(13)	Not Null
others	text	Not Null

Staff Table:

Fields	Data Type	Relationships

id	Varchar(10)	Primary Key
Current_status	Varchar(200)	Not Null
registration_number	Varchar(200)	Not Null
surname	Varchar(20)	Not Null
firstname	Varchar(20)	Not null
gender	Varchar(10)	Not Null
address	Varchar(50)	Not Null
parent_mobile_number	Varchar(13)	Not Null
others	text	Not Null

Finance_invoice table:

Fields	Data Type	Relationships
id	int	Candidate Key

status	varchar(20)	Not Null
balance_from_previous_term	int	Not Null
class_for_id	int	Candidate Key
session_id	int	Candidate Key
student_id	int	Candidate Key
term_id	int	Candidate Key

Finance_receipt table:

Fields	Data Type	Relationships
id	int	Primary Key
amount_paid	int	Not Null
date_paid	date	Not Null
comment	Varchar(200)	Not Null
invoice_id	int	Not Null

Result_result table:

Fields	Data Type	Relationships
id	int	Primary Key
test_score	int	Not Null
exam_score	int	Not Null
current_class_id	int	Candidate key
session_id	int	Candidate key
student_id	int	Candidate key
subject_id	int	Candidate key
term_id	int	Candidate key

6.DBMS concepts mapped in project

- We used the 'Inner Join' Project to combine two tables by mapping the Foreign key of 1st table to the primary key of 2nd table.
- We used a SELECT statement to extract the Attributes FROM the Table.
- We used WHERE statement to specify the clause given by user through frontend
- We used an AND statement to combine two conditions.

- We used an 'In' statement to check students from a Group of specified students.

7.Front End and Backend technologies:

Frontend	Web designing	Backend
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Html • Css • Javascript • python 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Django 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • sqlite

8.Normalisation level:

As we are managing multiple tables, so when we were trying to combine the course table with the student table we were getting errors as some values of the field were NULL which were intended not to be NULL during the process of making the structure. So we decomposed the table into 3 parts making the student, course, instructor as separate tables. We are getting a lossy composition while joining the tables. We solved it by mapping the keys correctly with the respective database.

9.Sample Code:

Student views.py:

```
import csv

from django.contrib.auth.mixins import LoginRequiredMixin
from django.contrib.messages.views import SuccessMessageMixin
from django.forms import widgets
from django.http import HttpResponseRedirect
from django.urls import reverse_lazy
from django.views.generic import DetailView, ListView, View
```

```
from django.views.generic.edit import CreateView, DeleteView, UpdateView

from apps.finance.models import Invoice

from .models import Student, StudentBulkUpload

class StudentListView(LoginRequiredMixin, ListView):
    model = Student
    template_name = "students/student_list.html"

class StudentDetailView(LoginRequiredMixin, DetailView):
    model = Student
    template_name = "students/student_detail.html"

    def get_context_data(self, **kwargs):
        context = super(StudentDetailView, self).get_context_data(**kwargs)
        context["payments"] = Invoice.objects.filter(student=self.object)
        return context

class StudentCreateView(LoginRequiredMixin, SuccessMessageMixin, CreateView):
    model = Student
    fields = "__all__"
    success_message = "New student successfully added."

    def get_form(self):
        pass
```

```
"""add date picker in forms"""

form = super(StudentCreateView, self).get_form()

form.fields["date_of_birth"].widget = widgets.DateInput(attrs={"type": "date"})

form.fields["address"].widget = widgets.Textarea(attrs={"rows": 2})

form.fields["others"].widget = widgets.Textarea(attrs={"rows": 2})

return form


class StudentUpdateView(LoginRequiredMixin, SuccessMessageMixin, UpdateView):

    model = Student

    fields = "__all__"

    success_message = "Record successfully updated."


    def get_form(self):

        """add date picker in forms"""

        form = super(StudentUpdateView, self).get_form()

        form.fields["date_of_birth"].widget = widgets.DateInput(attrs={"type": "date"})

        form.fields["date_of_admission"].widget = widgets.DateInput(
            attrs={"type": "date"})

        )

        form.fields["address"].widget = widgets.Textarea(attrs={"rows": 2})

        form.fields["others"].widget = widgets.Textarea(attrs={"rows": 2})

        # form.fields['passport'].widget = widgets.FileInput()

        return form


class StudentDeleteView(LoginRequiredMixin, DeleteView):

    model = Student
```

```
success_url = reverse_lazy("student-list")

class StudentBulkUploadView(LoginRequiredMixin, SuccessMessageMixin, CreateView):
    model = StudentBulkUpload
    template_name = "students/students_upload.html"
    fields = ["csv_file"]
    success_url = "/student/list"
    success_message = "Successfully uploaded students"

class DownloadCSVView(downloadcsv(LoginRequiredMixin, View):
    def get(self, request, *args, **kwargs):
        response = HttpResponse(content_type="text/csv")
        response["Content-Disposition"] = 'attachment; filename="student_template.csv"'
        writer = csv.writer(response)
        writer.writerow([
            "registration_number",
            "surname",
            "firstname",
            "other_names",
            "gender",
            "parent_number",
            "address",
            "current_class",
        ])
        return response
```

Staff views.py:

```
from django.contrib.messages.views import SuccessMessageMixin

from django.forms import widgets

from django.shortcuts import render

from django.urls import reverse_lazy

from django.views.generic import DetailView, ListView

from django.views.generic.edit import CreateView, DeleteView, UpdateView

from .models import Staff

class StaffListView(ListView):

    model = Staff

class StaffDetailView(DetailView):

    model = Staff

    template_name = "staffs/staff_detail.html"

class StaffCreateView(SuccessMessageMixin, CreateView):

    model = Staff

    fields = "__all__"

    success_message = "New staff successfully added"

    def get_form(self):

        """add date picker in forms"""

        form = super(StaffCreateView, self).get_form()

        form.fields["date_of_birth"].widget = widgets.DateInput(attrs={"type": "date"})

        form.fields["date_of_admission"].widget = widgets.DateInput(

            attrs={"type": "date"})

    )

    form.fields["address"].widget = widgets.Textarea(attrs={"rows": 1})

    form.fields["others"].widget = widgets.Textarea(attrs={"rows": 1})

    return form

class StaffUpdateView(SuccessMessageMixin, UpdateView):
```

```

model = Staff

fields = "__all__"

success_message = "Record successfully updated."

def get_form(self):

DECLARE

user_rec user_table%rowtype;

pass_rec passbooking%rowtype;

ticket_rec busticket%rowtype;

BEGIN

SELECT * into user_rec

FROM user_table

WHERE user_id = 1;

SELECT * into pass_rec

FROM passbooking

WHERE user_id = 1;

SELECT * into ticket_rec

FROM busticket

WHERE user_id = 1;

dbms_output.put_line('User ID: ' || user_rec.user_id);

dbms_output.put_line('User First Name: ' || user_rec.first_name);

dbms_output.put_line('User Last Name: ' || user_rec.last_name);

dbms_output.put_line('User DOB: ' || user_rec.dob);

dbms_output.put_line('Pass ID: ' || pass_rec.pass_id);

END;

CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER display_price_changes

BEFORE DELETE OR INSERT OR UPDATE ON passbooking

FOR EACH ROW

BEGIN

```

```

price_diff := :NEW.pass_price - :OLD.pass_price;

dbms_output.put_line('Old salary: ' || :OLD.pass_price);

dbms_output.put_line('New salary: ' || :NEW.pass_price);

dbms_output.put_line('Salary difference: ' || price_diff);

total_rows number(2);

BEGIN

  UPDATE passbooking

    SET pass_price = pass_price + 100;

  IF sql%notfound THEN

    dbms_output.put_line('No customers updated');

  ELSIF sql%found THEN

    total_rows := sql%rowcount;

    dbms_output.put_line( total_rows || ' price(s) updated ');

  END IF;

END;

"""\add date picker in forms"""

form = super(StaffUpdateView, self).get_form()

form.fields["date_of_birth"].widget = widgets.DateInput(attrs={"type": "date"})

form.fields["date_of_admission"].widget = widgets.DateInput(
    attrs={"type": "date"})

)

form.fields["address"].widget = widgets.Textarea(attrs={"rows": 1})

form.fields["others"].widget = widgets.Textarea(attrs={"rows": 1})

return form

class StaffDeleteView(DeleteView):

  model = Staff

  success_url = reverse_lazy("staff-list")

```

```

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
views.py - Django-School-Management-System - Visual Studio Code
EXPLORER ... views.py ... views.py ...
Django-SCHOOL-MANAGE...
apps > staffs > views.py
    > __pycache___.py
    > corecode
    > finance
    > result
    > staffs
        > __pycache___.py
        > migrations
        > templates
            &lt; __init__.py
            &lt; admin.py
            &lt; apps.py
            &lt; models.py
            &lt; tests.py
            &lt; urls.py
            &lt; views.py
                &lt; __init__.py
                &lt; media
                    &lt; outline
                    &lt; timeline
PS C:\Users\manee\Desktop\ Django-School-Management-System>
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
Ln 45, Col 50 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Python 3.8.2 64-bit
32°C Partly sunny
Code + ⌂ ENG IN 06:24 PM 03-05-2022

```

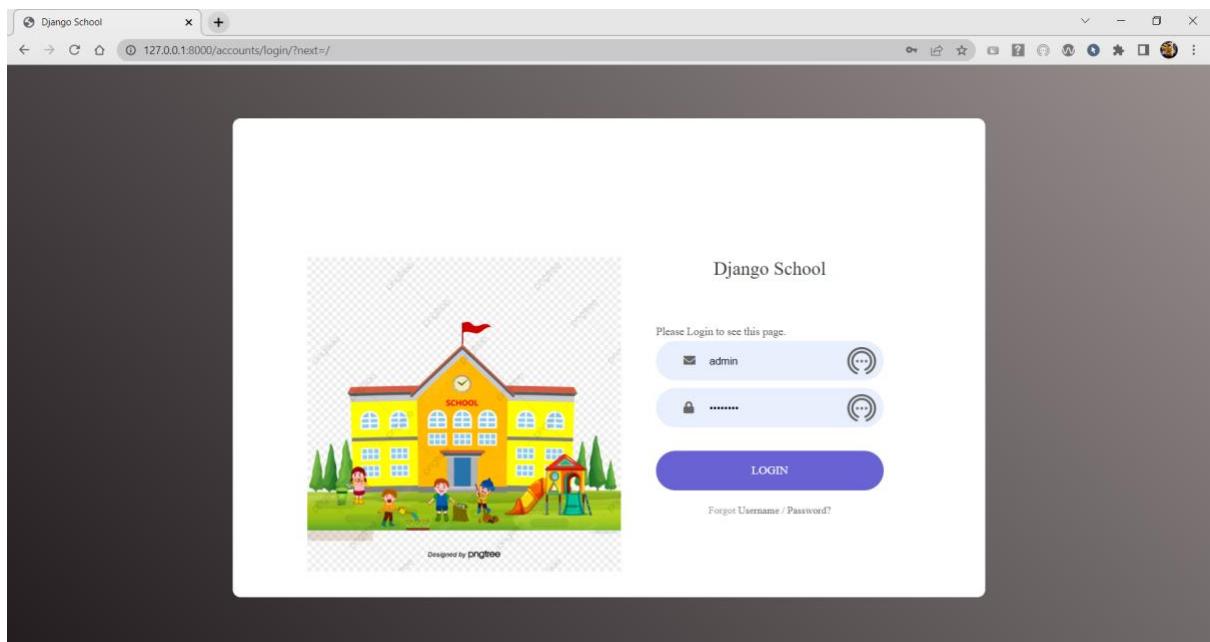
```

33 FORM.Titled Others ].widget = widgets.Textarea(attrs={rows: 1})
    return form

37 class StaffUpdateView(SuccessMessageMixin, UpdateView):
38     model = Staff
39     fields = "__all__"
40     success_message = "Record successfully updated."
41
42     def get_form(self):
43         """add date picker in forms"""
44         form = super(StaffUpdateView, self).get_form()
45         form.fields["date_of_birth"].widget = widgets.DateInput(attrs={"type": "date"})
46         form.fields["date_of_admission"].widget = widgets.DateInput(
47             attrs={"type": "date"}
48         )
49         form.fields["address"].widget = widgets.Textarea(attrs={"rows": 1})
50         form.fields["others"].widget = widgets.Textarea(attrs={"rows": 1})
51
52     return form
53
54 class StaffDeleteView(DeleteView):
55     model = Staff
56     success_url = reverse_lazy("staff-list")
57

```

10. Screenshots:



Django School

Session: 2021/2022 Term: 1st Term

Students

Show 100 entries Search:

S/N	Fullname	Registration Number	Current Class	Gender	Mobile Phone Number	Status
No data available in table						

Showing 0 to 0 of 0 entries Previous Next

[+ New student](#) [Upload students](#)

Students

- [Students](#)
- [Member of Staff](#)
- [Finance](#)
- [Invoices](#)
- [Results](#)
 - [Create Results](#)
 - [Update Results](#)
 - [View Results](#)
- [Others](#)
 - [Management](#)
 - [Settings](#)

Django School

Session: 2021/2022 Term: 1st Term

Add new student

Current status: Active

Registration number:

Surname:

Firstname:

Other name:

Gender: Male

Date of birth: 03-05-2022

Current class:

Date of admission: 2022-05-03

Parent mobile number:

Address:

Others:

Passport: Choose File No file chosen

[Add new student](#)

Students

- [Students](#)
- [Member of Staff](#)
- [Finance](#)
- [Invoices](#)
- [Results](#)
 - [Create Results](#)
 - [Update Results](#)
 - [View Results](#)
- [Others](#)
 - [Management](#)
 - [Settings](#)

Django School				
Session: 2021/2022 Term: 1st Term				
staffs				
Show 10 entries				
Search:				
S/N	Fullname	Gender	Mobile Phone Number	Status
1	Mannem Bhanu Maneesh Reddy bobby	Male		Active
Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries				
Previous 1 Next				

Django School	
Session: 2021/2022 Term: 1st Term	
Add new invoice	
Student	-----
Session	-----
Term	-----
Class for	-----
Balance from previous term	0
Status	Active
Fee Type <input type="text"/> Amount <input type="text"/> [Delete]	
+	
Add new invoice	

Django School

Session: 2021/2022 Term: 1st Term

Select Student(s) and then click on proceed

Show 100 entries Search:

	Name	Current Class
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mannem Bhanu Maneesh Reddy (007)	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mannem Bhanu Maneesh Reddy bobby (RA1911030010007)	None
<input type="checkbox"/>	Mishra Arbind (RA1911030010012)	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	VERMA3 YUGESH3 (3)	9
<input type="checkbox"/>	pradhan gajen (2)	10
<input type="checkbox"/>	verma yugesh (1)	9

Showing 1 to 6 of 6 entries Previous 1 Next

Proceed >

This screenshot shows a list of students for selection. The list includes names, current classes, and student IDs. A search bar is available at the top right. The page displays 100 entries, showing 1 to 6 of them. A green 'Proceed >' button is located at the bottom left.

Django School

Session: 2021/2022 Term: 1st Term

Update Results

	Name	Subject	Test Score	Exam Score	Total	Delete	Class
1	Mannem Bhanu Maneesh Reddy (007)	English	50	40	90	<input type="checkbox"/>	10
2	Mannem Bhanu Maneesh Reddy (007)	Mathematics	50	40	90	<input type="checkbox"/>	10
3	Mannem Bhanu Maneesh Reddy (007)	Physics	50	40	90	<input type="checkbox"/>	10

Save

This screenshot shows a table for updating student results across three subjects: English, Mathematics, and Physics. Each row contains the student ID, name, subject, test score, exam score, total score, a delete checkbox, and the current class. A green 'Save' button is located at the bottom left.

The screenshot shows a web-based application titled "Django School". The left sidebar contains navigation links: Students, Member of Staff, Finance, Invoices, Results, Create Results, Update Results, and View Results (which is currently selected). Other links include Management and Settings. The main content area displays a table for student results. At the top, it says "Session: 2021/2022 Term: 1st Term". Below that, it shows "Mannem Bhunu Maneesh Reddy (007)". The table has columns: Subject, Test Score, Exam Score, Total Score, and Grade. The data is as follows:

	Subject	Test Score	Exam Score	Total Score	Grade
1	English	50	40	90	None
2	Mathematics	50	40	90	None
3	Physics	50	40	90	None
		150	120	270	

11. Conclusion:

The project titled “Student Management System” is developed using Html, css and javascript as front end and Django, sqlite database in back end to computerise the process of management of student records.

- Helpful to work paperless work and manage all the data.
- Provides easy, accurate, unambiguous and faster data access.

12. Future Enhancements:

- This software can be made for all OS.
- Higher Security features can be included in this software.
- Program scheduling can also be included in this software.
- This software can be implemented with an OS to reduce the overhead of installing and running the interface of each and every tool at different places.
- Automatic Shutdown through SMS can be implemented in this.
- Other possible modules like attendance, hostel, lab, library can be included.

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