Eager and Lazy Evaluation

- Mapping a function over a list is evaluated eagerly
- To make this lazy, we can convert the list to a sequence

```
fun printAndSquare(x: Int): Int {
    println(x)
    println(x * x)
    return x * x
}

val xs: List<Int> = listOf(1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8)
    xs.map(::printAndSquare)
    val sequence = xs.asSequence()
    val ys = sequence.map(::printAndSquare)
    val lys = ys.toList()
```