AN13303 SNxxx/PN557- NFC Host SW Integration Guideline

Rev-2.7— 3/14/2025

Application Note

Document information

Info	Content
Keywords	NFC, Android

Android NFC Setup Guide

Revision history

Rev	Date	Description
1.0	2023-12-15	Initial version for Android 15 NXP NFC Host SW Integration Guide
2.0	2024-08-30	Android 15 Observe mode config options
2.1	2024-09-18	Android 15 eUICC SMB debug, KM2.0 configuration support
2.2	2024-10-16	Updated Android 15 Observe mode config options
2.3	2024.10.24	Added overlay flag to enable nfc proprietary get caps support.
2.4	2024.12.16	Android 16 DP1 Migration
2.5	2025.01.31	Added extension library to support proprietary features in mainline architecture for upgrade and launch device.
2.6	2025.02.14	Android 16 Beta1 Migration with Mainline Architecture
2.7	2025.03.14	Android 16 Beta2 Migration with Mainline Architecture

Android NFC Setup Guide

1. Introduction

NXP's NFC controller SNxxxT/U and PN557 are designed to work with Android open source.

Below Table shows the NXP's development and validation platform setup.

Chip Type	Platform	NFC/SE Board
SN110	RB3	Iguana Lite Board
SN220 & later	RB3	Komodo
PN557	RB3	PN8x Daughter Board

Android NFC Setup Guide

2. Abbreviations

NFC Near Field Communication

OEM Original Equipment Manufacturer

HW Hardware

IC Integrated Circuit
SWP Single Wire Protocol

GPIO General Purpose Input / Output

I2C Inter-Integrated CircuitSPI Serial Peripheral Interface

SW Software

SE Secure Element

OMAPI Open Mobile Application Programming Interface

AOSP Android Open Source Project
HAL Hardware Abstraction Layer
eSE Embedded Secure Element

OS Operating System

SEMS Secure Element Management Service

LS Loader Service
GSMA GSM Association

GSM Global System for Mobile

NFCC NFC Controller SMB System Mail Box

HIDL HAL interface definition language
UICC Universal Integrated Circuit Card

ISO International Organization for Standardization

DH Device Host

DTA Device Test Application

NA Not Applicable

MPOS Mobile Point of Sale

TEE Trusted Execution Environment

Android NFC Setup Guide

3. Scope

This document provides guidelines for setting up NXP's new generation NFC/SE monolithic platform SNxxxT/U and NFC only PN557 in Android 16 build environment. It is a reference guideline for basic system integration. OEM integration may have variations based on actual system integration.

4. General steps for Android NFC integration

For the NFC software integration with Android, it is hereby assumed that NFC IC HW integration is done in a platform with following checks.

- Schematic reviewed with NXP
- HW IC interface like I2C/SPI, SWP (if used) working.
- Antenna designed and reviewed
- Antenna connection working
- GPIO connections checked

Fig. 4, shows the basic flow for Android NFC SW bring up. Following sections describe these steps in detail.

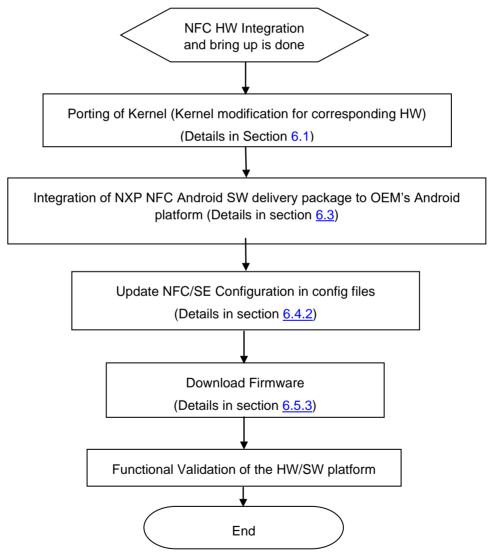


Figure 4: Android NFC SW bring up flow

Android NFC Setup Guide

5. Architecture Overview

Fig. 5, describes the architecture of Android 16 based NXP delivery package.

OMAPI implementation is part of the AOSP from Android P version onwards and NXP does not make any modification in Android OMAPI service layer.

Note: SEHal, WeaverHal, KeyMint Hal, AuthSecret HAL and SPIDriver are not applicable and shall not be integrated for NFC only product PN557.

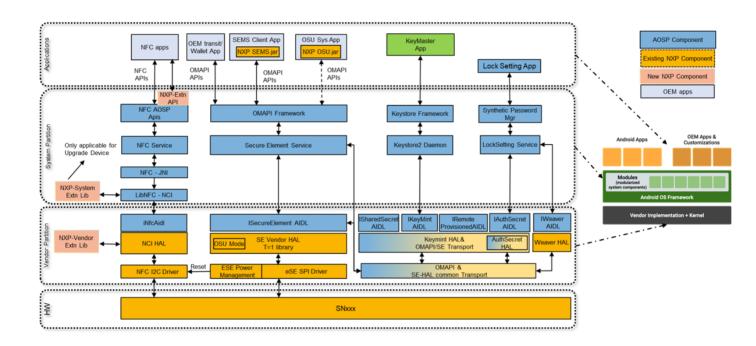


Figure 5: Secure NFC MW architecture

6. Setup of Android NFC

6.1 Android Kernel driver setup for NXP-NFCC and eSE

6.1.1 SNxxx

The db845c platform kernel can be downloaded by the below command:

```
repo init -u <a href="https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/manifest">https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/manifest</a> repo sync -j8

Additional information regarding db845 kernel: git branch: android15-6.6-2024-07 git commit: android15-6.6-2024-07_r30
```

Steps to integrate NXP specific I2C and SPI drivers for accessing NFCC and eSE.

- Download NFC I2C & SPI drivers from below git hub location: https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC_I2CDriver/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
 https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPESE_SPIDriver/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
 <a href="https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPESE_SPIDriver/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
 <a href="https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPESE_SPIDriver/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
 <a href="https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPESE_SPIDriver/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
 <a href="https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPESE_SPIDriver/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
 <a href="https://githu
- 2. Create nxp folder inside kernel/common/drivers/
- 3. Copy nfc from NXPNFC_I2CDriver and keep inside common/driver/nxp
- 4. Copy ese from NXPNFC_SPIDriver to kernel/common/driver/nxp
- Include the Kconfig source to the higher level Kconfig in hierarchy From Path: "drivers/nxp/Kconfig"
 To Path: drivers/Kconfig
 Using "source "drivers/nxp/Kconfig""
- 6. Add the DTS changes required in your platform DTS file

```
clock-frequency = <1000000>;
sn-i2c@28 {
  compatible = "nxp,sn-nci";
  reg = <0x28>;
  nxp.sn-irq = < &tlmm 49 00>:
  nxp.sn-vbat = <\&tlmm 40 00>:
  nxp,sn-ven-rstn = <\&tlmm 79 00>;
  pinctrl-names = "default";
  pinctrl-0 = <&io_supply_activate>;
};
p61@0 {
  compatible = "nxp,p61";
  req = <0>:
  spi-max-frequency = <25000000>;
  nxp,p61-irq = <&tlmm 81 0>;
  nxp,p61-rst = < &tlmm 80 0>;
  nxp,trusted-se = < &tlmm 51 0>;
  nxp,nfcc = "11-0028";
```

- 7. Set the kernel configuration to build driver as static or dynamic in the platform config file
 - a. Static Linking with kernel image

```
CONFIG_ NXP_NFC_I2C=y CONFIG_ NXP_ESE_P73=y
```

Android NFC Setup Guide

- b. Dynamic as module(.ko)CONFIG_ NXP_NFC_I2C=mCONFIG_ NXP_ESE_P73=m
- 8. Compile the kernel using below command kernel/tools/bazel --batch run //common:db845c_dist command in kernel folder

Note: It is recommended to apply the patches manually.

Steps 2-6 are only required for building driver in-tree during building kernel.

Max frequency supported can be adjusted in dts as in step 7.

Ex. For SNxxx based platforms:

For I2c: clock-frequency = <3400000> For SPI: spi-max-frequency = <25000000>

6.1.2 PN557

The db845c platform kernel can be downloaded by the below command:

repo init -u https://android.googlesource.com/kernel/manifest repo sync -j8

Additional information regarding db845 kernel:

git branch: android15-6.6-2024-07 git commit: android15-6.6-2024-07_r30

Steps to perform in platform's kernel root directory to integrate NXP specific I2C driver for accessing NFCC

- Download NFC I2C driver from below git hub location: https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC_I2CDriver
- 2. Create nxp folder inside kernel/common/driver/
- 3. Copy nfc from NXPNFC_I2CDriver and keep inside kernel/driver/nxp
- Include the Kconfig source to the higher level Kconfig in hierarchy From Path: "drivers/nxp/Kconfig"
 To Path: drivers/Kconfig

To Fath. anvers/recorning

Using "source "drivers/nxp/Kconfig""

5. Add the DTS changes required in your platform DTS file

```
sn-i2c@28 {
    compatible = "nxp,sn-nci";
    reg = <0x28>;
```

Android NFC Setup Guide

```
nxp,sn-irq = <&tlmm 49 00>;
    nxp,sn-ven-rstn = <&tlmm 50 00>;
    nxp,sn-dwl-req = <&tlmm 51 00>;
    pinctrl-names = "default";
    pinctrl-0 = <&io_supply_activate>;
};

p61@0 {
        compatible = "nxp,p61";
        reg = <0>;
        spi-max-frequency = <25000000>;
        nxp,p61-irq = <&tlmm 81 0>;
        nxp,p61-rst = <&tlmm 80 0>;
        nxp,trusted-se = <&tlmm 51 0>;
        nxp,nfcc = "11-0028";
};
```

- 6. Set the kernel configuration to build driver as dynamic in the platform config file CONFIG_NXP_NFC_I2C=m
- 7. Compile the kernel using below command kernel/tools/bazel --batch run //common:db845c dist command in kernel folder

6.2 Setup of Android NFC for DB845C

6.2.1 Downloading Android source code

Use following command to get source code for Android-<x>.<y>:

```
repo init -u https://android.googlesource.com/platform/manifest -b android-<x>.<y> repo sync -f Note: x & y represents Android major & minor versions
```

For detailed steps to download Android source code refer Android website:

http://source.android.com/source/downloading.html

6.2.2 Building the source code

Use android build instructions from Android website for building android OS image:

http://source.android.com/source/building.html

Build name for RB3 development board is **DB845C.** For device specific build (e.g. RB3), additional steps as described in link below needs to be followed.

https://source.android.com/setup/build/running

Information about the public APIs supported by Android NFC are available on following links:

http://developer.android.com/reference/android/nfc/package-summary.html

http://developer.android.com/reference/android/nfc/tech/package-summary.html

6.3 Android NXP NFC SW Delivery Package

6.3.1 Android NXP NFC Package Description

Project/Repository	Repository Link	Branch
nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_se_hid_limpl	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
nfcandroid_secureelement	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_secure_element	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
nfcandroid_weaver_hidlimpl	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_weave r_hidlimpl	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
nfcandroid_keymint_hidlimpl	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_keymint_hidlimpl	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
nfcandroid_nxp_ese_clients	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_nxp_e_se_clients	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
NXPNFC_Reference	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC Reference	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
NXPNFC_I2CDriver	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC_I2CDriver	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
NXPESE_SPIDriver	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPESE_SPIDriver	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
NFC_NCIHAL_docs	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NFC NCIHAL do cs	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
nfc-NXPNFCC_FW	https://github.com/NXP/nfc-NXPNFCC_FW	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
NXPAndroidDTA	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPAndroidDTA	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
nfcandroid_frameworks	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_frame works.git	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline

Android NFC Setup Guide

Android NFC Setup Guide

libnfc_vendor_extn	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NFC NCIHAL lib nfc-nci	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
nfcandroid_frameworks_non_upd atable	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_frame works non updatable	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
nfcandroid_modules_nfc	https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_modul_es_nfc	br_ar_16_aosp_mainline

Table 1: Android NXP NFC Package Description

6.3.2 Integration of NXP NFC Modules for SNxxx & PN557

Modify/Add AOSP directories in-place with NXP GitHub sources as per the following table:

Module	NXP GitHub sources	Integration Path	Description	Applicable Chip type
NFC Interface and Public APIs	nfcandroid_modules_n fc/framework/	\$ANDROID_ROOT/packages/ modules/Nfc/framework	NFC Interfaces & Public APIs for Google AOSP	SNxxx & PN557
NFC JNI and JAVA implementation	nfcandroid_modules_n fc/NfcNci/nci	\$ANDROID_ROOT/packages/ modules/Nfc/NfcNci/nci	Includes Java files and JNI for NCI NFC stack. It is modified minimally to adapt new features provided by NXP.	SNxxx & PN557
of NCI stack	nfcandroid_modules_n fc/NfcNci	\$ANDROID_ROOT/packages/ modules/Nfc/NfcNci	It is a derived module originally from AOSP. It is modified minimally to adapt new features provided by NXP.	SNxxx & PN557
NCI based NFC stack implementation	nfcandroid_modules_n fc/libnfc-nci	\$ANDROID_ROOT/packages/ modules/Nfc/libnfc-nci/	NCI based NFC stack. It is a derived module originally from AOSP (Android Open Source Project). It is modified to adapt new features provided by NXP	SNxxx & PN557
HAL implementation for NFC	nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimp	\$ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/ nxp/nfc	Hardware abstraction layer for NXP specific controllers. This directory includes the configuration files also as below. 1.libnfc-nci.conf (to be pushed to vendor/etc on target) 2.libnfc-nxp- sn100x_example.conf (to be pushed to vendor/etc on target as libnfc-nxp.conf. 3.libnfc-nxp_RF- sn100x_example.conf(to be pushed to /vendor/ on target) NOTE: these configuration files are example files. Contact NXP support engineer for creating exact file for your platform.	SNxxx & PN557

Android NFC Setup Guide

HAL implementation for Secure Element	nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl	\$ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/ nxp/secure_element	Hardware abstraction layer implementation for Secure Element.	SNxxx
HAL implementation for Weaver	nfcandroid_weaver_hi dlimpl	\$ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/ nxp/weaver	Hardware abstraction layer implementation for Weaver.	SNxxx
HAL implementation for keymint	nfcandroid_keymint_hi dlimpl	\$ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/ nxp/keymint	Hardware abstraction layer implementation for Keymint	SNxxx
HAL implementation for authsecret	nfcandroid_keymint_hi dlimpl/authsecret	\$ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/ nxp/keymint/authsecret	Hardware abstraction layer implementation for authsecret	SNxxx
SE Service	nfcandroid_secureele ment	\$ANDROID_ROOT/packages/ apps/SecureElement	AOSP Secure Element Service	SNxxx
eSe Client Library	nfcandroid_nxp_ese_c lients	\$ANDROID_ROOT/hardware/ nxp/secure_element_extns	NXP eSE client library implementation	SNxxx
Vendor APIs	nfcandroid_framework s	\$ANDROID_ROOT/vendor/nx p/frameworks	NXP vendor framework APIs for NXP extension interfaces, SEMS & GSMA interfaces.	SNxxx & PN557
NFC I2C Driver	NXPNFC_I2CDriver/nf c	\$KERNEL_ROOT/drivers/nxp/ nfc	NFCC I2C Interface	SNxxx & PN557
NFC SPI Driver	NXPESE_SPIDriver/es e	\$KERNEL_ROOT/drivers/nxp/ ese	NFCC SPI Interface	SNxxx
Nxp Nfc Documentation	NFC_NCIHAL_docs	NA	NXP framework Java Docs	SNxxx & PN557
NFCC Firmware	nfc-NXPNFCC_FW	\$ANDROID_ROOT/system/ve vendor/lib64	NFCC FW binary	SNxxx & PN557
DTA	NXPAndroidDTA	\$ANDROID_ROOT/vendor/nx p/nfc-dta	Device Test Application (DTA) used for NFC Forum testing.	SNxxx & PN557
SePolicy	NXPNFC_Reference/ /nxp/SNxxx/sepolicy	\$ANDROID_ROOT/vendor/nx p/SNxxx/sepolicy	SE Policy updates for NFC and SE service	SNxxx & PN557
System Extension Library	NFC_NCIHAL_libnfc- nci/	\$ANDROID_ROOT /vendor/nxp/libnfc_vendor_ext n	NXP proprietary feature implementation for upgrade devices in mainline architecture	SNxxx & PN557 & PN560
Vendor Extension Library	NFC_NCIHAL_libnfc- nci/	\$ANDROID_ROOT /hardware/nxp/nfc/snxxx/libnfc _vendor_extn	NXP proprietary feature implementation for launch devices in mainline architecture	SNxxx & PN557 & PN560
AOSP NFC API's	nfcandroid_framework s_non_updatable	\$ANDROID_ROOT android/frameworks/base/nfc- non-updatable	NFC Android framework Interfaces	SNxxx & PN557 & PN560

Table 2 : Android NXP NFC Integration

6.3.3 Android NFC Apps and Lib on Target

Projects	Compiled Files	Location in target device
----------	----------------	---------------------------

Android NFC Setup Guide

nfcandroid_modules _nfc/framework	Will be part of framework.jar	/system/framework
nfcandroid_modules _nfc/NfcNci	com.android.nfcser vices.apex	android/out/soong/.intermediates/packages/modules/Nfc/apex/com.android.nf cservices/android_common_scs_com.android.nfcservices\
nfcandroid_secureel	oat/	/sytem/app/SecureElement
ement	SecureElement.apk	
nfcandroid_modules _nfc/libnfc-nci	com.android.nfcser vices.apex	android/out/soong/.intermediates/packages/modules/Nfc/apex/com.android.nf cservices/android_common_scs_com.android.nfcservices\
nfcandroid_nfc_hidli	nfc_nci_nxp_snxxx.	/vendor/lib64
mpl	SO	/vendor/bin/hw/
	android.hardware.nf c-service.nxp	
nfcandroid_nfc_hidli mpl/extns	vendor.nxp.nxpnfc_ aidl-V1-ndk.so	/vendor/lib64
nfcandroid_se_hidli	ese_spi_nxp_snxxx	/vendor/lib64
mpl	.SO	/vendor/bin/hw/
	android.hardware.s ecure_element-	
	service.nxp	
nfcandroid_keymint	libjc_keymint.nxp.s	/vendor/lib64
_hidlimpl	0	/vendor/lib64
	libjc_keymint_trans port.nxp.so	/vendor/bin/hw
	android.hardware.s	
	ecurity.keymint-	/vendor/bin/hw
	service.strongbox.n	
	android.hardware.a	
	uthsecret-	
	service.nxp	
nfcandroid_weaver_	ese_weaver.so	/vendor/lib64
hidlimpl	android.hardware.w	/vendor/bin/hw
	eaver-service.nxp	
nfcandroid_nxp_ese _clients	se_extn_client.so	/vendor/lib64
Nfcandroid_framew	com.nxp.nfc.jar	/system/framework
orks	com.nxp.sems.jar	/product/framework
	com.nxp.osu.jar	/product/framework
	libnfc_vendor_extn.	/system/lib64
NFC_NCIHAL_libnf c-nci	so (for upgrade devices)	
	libnfc_vendor_extn.	/vendor/lib64
	so (for launch devices)	
	,	droid NYP NEC Anns & Library Info on Target

Table 3: Android NXP NFC Apps & Library Info on Target

Android NFC Setup Guide

Android NFC Setup Guide

6.3.4 Android Platform Modifications

6.3.4.1 Android platform specific patches

Follow Step 1 to enable the following:

- Enable NFC, host card emulation and HCE-Felica features.
- Provide permission to i2c(nxp-nci) and spi(p73) driver for NFC Hal and SE Hal
- Assign object type for i2c(nxp-nci) and spi(p73) devices for providing se policy permissions
- Android SE Policy changes (these changes help in defining types, classes, permissions and rules for Nfc, SE, Strongbox & Weaver Hal service)
 - 1. Integrate all required sepolicy. Reference SE policy changes are available in below link

NXPNFC Reference/nxp/SNxxx/sepolicy at br ar 16 aosp mainline NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC Reference · GitHub

Make sure to add corresponding HAL SEPolicy dirs to device makefile. Example as below BOARD_SEPOLICY_DIRS += vendor/\$(NXP_VENDOR_DIR)/SNxxx/sepolicy \

vendor/\$(NXP_VENDOR_DIR)/SNxxx/sepolicy/authsecret \
vendor/\$(NXP_VENDOR_DIR)/SNxxx/sepolicy/keymint \
vendor/\$(NXP_VENDOR_DIR)/SNxxx/sepolicy/nfc \
vendor/\$(NXP_VENDOR_DIR)/SNxxx/sepolicy/se \
vendor/\$(NXP_VENDOR_DIR)/SNxxx/sepolicy/weaver

6.3.4.2 Android Source Build

To perform a full build, execute the following command from android root directory:

- cd \$ANDROID ROOT/
- make api-stubs-docs-non-updatable-update-current-api
- make system-api-stubs-docs-non-updatable-update-current-api
- make -j\$(nproc)

Android NFC Setup Guide

6.4 Host SW Source Package Compilation

6.4.1 Compilation Flags

NXP_EXTNS=TRUE Enable NXP extensions

Table 4: Compilation Flags

6.4.2 Configuration Files

Host specific configuration are available in the below path and all the configs are self-explanatory and some of the configs are listed below

SN110 config path:

https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/snxxx/halimpl_v2/conf/SN1xx/sn110/gen-config-files

SN100 config path:

https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/snxxx/halimpl_v2/conf/SN1xx/sn100/gen-config-files

SNXXX config path: Folder with chiptype name on below path <SNXXX>/gen-config-file

Ex. Sn220/gen-config-file

https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/snxxx/halimpl_v2/conf

PN557 config path:

https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/snxxx/halimpl_v2/conf/PN557/gen-config-files

SN300 Config path:

https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/snxxx/halimpl_v2/conf/SN300/gen-config-files

PN560 Config path:

https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/snxxx/halimpl_v2/conf/PN560/gen-config-files

Note:

We recommend OEM to use the NXP provided libnfc-nci.conf and libnfc-nxp.conf files and suggest to place libnfc-nci.conf in system partition and libnfc-nxp.conf in vendor partition.

Android NFC Setup Guide

6.5 Feature Integration guideline

6.5.1 OMAPI Secure Element terminal configuration

Assignment of terminal number to each SE interface (SPI) is based on system configuration in **libnfc-nxp-**<snxxx>-example.conf. These terminals are mapped to OMAPI framework SEService readers list. This section is not applicable for PN557.

Terminal Naming should start from eSE1 and continue in ascending order

(This is as per OMAPI SE service implementation)

Only terminal which are mapped in configuration file are reflected as readers available in SE service.

For Example: -

Order below is just an example

NXP_SPI_SE_TERMINAL_NUM="eSE1" -> eSE domain accessed via SPI interface

Additionally, from Android 11 onwards it is mandatory to enable terminals as per the system configuration in vendor/etc/vintf/manifest/secure_element-service-nxp.xml.xml

Based on number of terminals getting enabled in config file corresponding number of terminal instances need to be updated in manifest.xml as shown below

```
<manifest version="1.0" type="device">
    <hal format="aidl">
        <name>android.hardware.secure_element</name>
        <version>1</version>
        <fqname>ISecureElement/eSE1</fqname>
        </hal>
    </manifest>
```

6.5.2 NFC DTA Setup

6.5.2.1 NFC DTA Source

Information of NXPAndroidDTA Project repositories in the GitHub are as below:

NFC DTA source can be downloaded from the below link:

https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPAndroidDTA/tree/br ar new dta arch

Please make sure checkout to branch "br_ar_new_dta_arch" in NxpAndroidDTA repo.

Copy NxpAndroidDTA source to <ANDROID_ROOT>/vendor/nxp/nfc-dta folder

Android NFC Setup Guide

6.5.2.2 Build NFC DTA

After building DTA, it generates DTA apk. To install DTA on the android device, ensure that adb is installed on the system and USB cable is connected between the system and the android device.

6.5.2.3 NFC DTA APK

To install NXPDTA APK, use below steps:

adb root
adb remount
adb push NXPDTA /vendor/app/
adb reboot

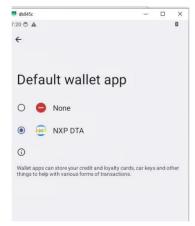
Configuration changes required before running NFC forum test cases:

- pull libnfc-nci.conf file from the device using adb pull /product/etc/libnfc-nci .
- Modify parameter ISO15693_SKIP_GET_SYS_INFO_CMD value from 0 to 1.
- Push modified conf file in the device using adb push libnfc-nci.conf /product/etc/
- Reboot the device using adb reboot.

Before running DTA APK

Switch ON the NFC service option in Settings, Settings->Connected devices-> Connection preferences -> NFC as ON.

Once after NFC is ON in figure 3, select Contactless payments & it will go to Default wallet app screen. In this Select NXP DTA and come back to home screen & launch NXP DTA application.



Refer DTA setup guide(link) for the usage of DTA application.

Android NFC Setup Guide

6.5.3 Firmware Download

NXP provides precompiled firmware for ARM platforms. NXP also can provide firmware as .c file and it can be compiled as .so file with the platform compiler. Firmware resides at location /system/vendor/lib64/ on the android target system.

Firmware can be updated when NXP releases an updated version. Steps to update are as follows:

- 1. Compile the firmware to .so file using the file received in .C file format. If firmware is in .so format then this step can be skipped.
- 2. Push the firmware file to
 - a. /system/vendor/lib64/libsn100u_fw.so for SN1xx
 - b. /system/vendor/lib64/lib<snxxx>u_fw.so for SNxxx
 - c. /system/vendor/lib64/libpn557_fw.so for PN557on target.
- 3. Reboot the device or disable and enable NFC service. New firmware will be downloaded during the NFC service boot up
- 4. Firmware file can be downloaded from below location for all for all chip types with folder name as <chiptype> Ex. Sn220

https://github.com/NXP/nfc-NXPNFCC FW/tree/master

Note 1: Firmware download can take up around 10 seconds including host delay.

Note 2: It is strongly recommended not to modify the original firmware download logic of Android NFC.

Note 3: It is recommended that Firmware is always upgraded and not downgraded. If firmware version is required to be downgraded, then please consult NXP.

Android NFC Setup Guide

6.5.4 NXP NFC Extension Library Integration

NXP provides extension library to support the proprietary features in mainline architecture for upgrade and launch devices.

Below steps shall be followed to enable NXP NFC extension features for upgrade devices

- Download NXP NFC extension library source from NXP git hub
 - https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NFC NCIHAL libnfcnci/hardware/nxp/nfc/snxxx/libnfc_vendor_extn/
- Integrate NXP NFC extension library source to AOSP Code (br_ar_16_aosp_mainline)
 - cp -rf nxp_nci_hal_libnfc-nci/hardware/nxp/nfc/snxxx/libnfc_vendor_extn/ android/vendor/nxp/libnfc_vendor_extn
 - This step is applicable only for HIDL1.2. Comment the below line in Android.bp to avoid compilation issue. Please skip this step for AIDL1.0.
 - # "vendor.nxp.nxpnfc aidl-V1-ndk",
- Add NXP NFC extension package in "android/vendor/nxp/SNxxx/device-nfc.mk"
 - PRODUCT_PACKAGES += libnfc_vendor_extn_sys

Below steps shall be followed to enable NXP NFC extension features for launch devices

- Download NXP NFC extension library source from NXP git hub
 - https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NFC_NCIHAL_libnfcnci/hardware/nxp/nfc/snxxx/libnfc_vendor_extn/
- Integrate NXP NFC extension library source to AOSP Code (br_ar_16_aosp_mainline)
 - cp -rf nxp_nci_hal_libnfc-nci/hardware/nxp/nfc/snxxx/libnfc_vendor_extn/ android/hardware/nxp/nfc/snxxx/libnfc_vendor_extn
 - Apply the patch to enable vendor extension library
 - cd android/hardware/nxp/nfc/snxxx/libnfc_vendor_extn
 - Disable vendor extension library of upgrade device and enable vendor extension library of launch device by making below change

```
-00 -81,7 +81,7 00 cc defaults {
 cc library shared {
     name: "libnfc vendor extn sys",
     stem: "libnfc vendor extn",
     enabled: true,
     enabled: false,
     defaults: [
          "extn defaults",
          "ext sys headers",
-00 -114,7 +114,7 00 cc library shared {
     name: "libnfc vendor extn vnd",
     stem: "libnfc vendor extn",
     proprietary: true,
     enabled: false,
     enabled: true,
     defaults: [
          "extn defaults",
     ],
```

Android NFC Setup Guide

- Add NXP NFC extension package in "android/vendor/nxp/SNxxx/device-nfc.mk"
 - PRODUCT_PACKAGES += libnfc_vendor_extn_vnd

OEM have to take care of vendor API level settings to correctly pick the system or vendor extension library based on launch or upgrade device.

Example:

Add the following build prop to set the vendor API level, if OEM using the pre gpp source code

- Pull the the /vendor/build.prop, add the following line and reboot
 - ro.vendor.api level=36

6.6 Enable SecureElement OMAPI AIDL interface to Vendor Services

To enable communication from KeyMint/Weaver HAL to SecureElement OMAPI AIDL service, following settings Required in the build environment

Add overlay in the device configuration folders as below (Example is given as per Dragon board)
 Create new folder device/linaro/dragonboard/overlay/packages/apps/SecureElement/res/value

Create new file "config.xml" with following content:

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<resources>

<!-- To enable vendor stable service, set this to true and

make sure its vntf manifest entry is also configured. -->

<bool name="secure_element_vintf_enabled">true</bool>

</resources>

config.xml file should be present in the

"device/linaro/dragonboard/overlay/packages/apps/SecureElement/res/value"

Add following line in <ANDORID_ROOT>/vendor/nxp/SNxxx/BoardConfigNfc.mk
 PRODUCT_MANIFEST_FILES += packages/apps/SecureElement/secure_element-service.xml

6.7 Strongbox, Weaver & AuthSecret Hal Integration

NXP Secure Element enables tamper-resistant key storage for Android Apps using StrongBox. StrongBox is an implementation of the Keymint HAL that resides in a hardware security module.

Android NFC Setup Guide

Weaver provides secure storage of secret value (device PIN/Password) that may only be read if the corresponding key has been presented.

This section is not applicable for PN557

6.7.1 Weaver Hal Integration

NXP Weaver applet shall be preinstalled on eSE, please contact NXP CAS for further support.

Below steps shall be followed to enable Weaver Hal in Android.

- Download Weaver Hal source from NXP git hub
 - https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_weaver_hidlimpl
- Integrate Weaver Hal to AOSP Code (br_ar_16_aosp_mainline)
 - cp -rf nfcandroid_weaver_hidlimpl/weaver AOSP/hardware/nxp/weaver
 - Copy below folder if keymint hal is not integrated, please skip if keymint hal is integrated
 - cp –rf nfcandroid keymint hidlimpl/keymint/transport/ AOSP/hardware/nxp/weaver
 - Update include path in AOSP/hardware/nxp/weaver/libese weaver/Android.bp
- Required sepolicy rules for Weaver HAL in link below
 - https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC_Reference/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/nxp/SNx xx/sepolicy/weaver
- Add Below permission in "AOSP/vendor/nxp/SNxxx/sepolicy/file context"
 - "(vendor|system/vendor)/bin/hw/android\.hardware\.weaver-service\.nxp u:object r:hal weaver default exec:s0"
- Add Weaver HAL Service Pkg in "AOSP/vendor/nxp/SNxxx/Device.mk"
 - PRODUCT_PACKAGES += android.hardware.weaver-service.nxp
 - BOARD_SEPOLICY_DIRS += vendor/\$(NXP_VENDOR_DIR)/SNxxx/sepolicy/weaver
- Minimal FW logic shall be enabled in NFC Hal(only required for SN110), Please make sure below configs are set
 - Android makefile: -DNXP_NFC_RECOVERY=TRUE
 - Libnfc-nxp config file option
 - # Enable or Disable the minimal FW recovery support.
 - # This logic will get enabled on early NFC hal boot.
 - # Disable NFCC RECOVERY support 0x00
 - # Enable NFCC RECOVERY support 0x01
 - NXP_NFCC_RECOVERY_SUPPORT=0x01
 - NFC hal shall be configured as early hal, SE policy changes shall be adopted in SE and NFC hal

Android NFC Setup Guide

https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC_Reference/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/nxp/SNx xx/sepolicy

· Weaver VTS test cases to be executed:

SI No	Module	Location in AOSP	Steps to Execute
1	VtsHalWeaverTargetTest	hardware/int erfaces/weav er/vts/	run vts -a arm64-v8a -m VtsHalWeaverTargetTest

6.7.2 Strongbox Hal(Keymint) Integration

Android supports hardware backed Keystore implementation. Keymint HAL 400 has been included in A16 release. All three version of Keymint Hals are available in GitHub, but are mutually exclusive. Only one service should be integrated in system. Also corresponding NXP Keymint applet shall be preinstalled on eSE. Please contact NXP CAS for info on which Hardware backed keystore is supported for specific chip types.

Keymint uses OMAPI Transport layer. Hence ARA rules need to be updated for keymint HAL to access eSE via OMAPI. Please contact NXP CAS for ARA applet and ARA rules support.

- Get Keymint HAL source from below location
 - https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid keymint hidlimpl/tree/br ar 16 aosp mainline
- cp -rf nfcandroid_keymint_hidlimpl/keymint AOSP/hardware/nxp/keymint
 - Enable compilation of strongbox HAL source by adding android.hardware.security.keymint3-service.strongbox.nxp in board config file (e.g. vendor/nxp/SNxxx/device-nfc.mk)
 PRODUCT_PACKAGES += android.hardware.security.keymint3-service.strongbox.nxp

Use android.hardware.security.keymint4-service.strongbox.nxp for KM400 accordingly.

- Required sepolicy changes as below in vendor/nxp/SNxxx/sepolicy/file_contexts
 #StrongBox Keymint HAL
 - + /vendor/bin/hw/android\.hardware\.security\.keymint3-service\.strongbox u:object_r:hal_keymint_strongbox_exec:s0
- vendor/nxp/SNxxx/sepolicy/hal_keymint_strongbox.te shall have changes available in below link
 - https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC_Reference/blob/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/ nxp/SNxxx/sepolicy/keymint/hal_keymint_strongbox.te
- vendor/nxp/SNxxx/config.fs shall have changes available in below link & config.fs file should be added as TARGET_FS_CONFIG_GEN (e.g., TARGET_FS_CONFIG_GEN += vendor/nxp/SNxxx/config.fs) in BoardConfigNfc.mk

Android NFC Setup Guide

- https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC_Reference/blob/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/ nxp/SNxxx/config.fs
- Please confirm below binaries/files are present on device after flashing KM300 integrated image:
 - o KM300 HAL binary: /vendor/bin/hw/android.hardware.security.keymint3-service.strongbox.nxp
 - o KM300 init rc: /vendor/etc/init/android.hardware.security.keymint3-service.strongbox.nxp.rc
 - KM300 VINTF Manifest: /vendor/etc/vintf/manifest/android.hardware.security.keymint3-service.strongbox.nxp.xml
 - KM300(SHARED-SECRET) VINTFManifest: /vendor/etc/vintf/manifest/ android.hardware.security.sharedsecret3-service.strongbox.nxp.xml
 - uuid mapping xml file : vendor/etc/hal_uuid_map_config.xml
 Refer vendor/nxp/SNxxx/hw/SN300/hal_uuid_map_config.xml

Changes required for Keymint VTS, CTS and RKPD test case execution:

- Enable Keystore attest key feature
 - O PRODUCT COPY FILES += \

frameworks/native/data/etc/android.hardware.keystore.app_attest_key.xml:system/etc/permissions /android.hardware.keystore.app attest key.xml

For RKP functionality

6.7.2.1

- PRODUCT_PRODUCT_PROPERTIES += remote provisioning.hostname=remoteprovisioning.googleapis.com
- PRODUCT_PRODUCT_PROPERTIES += remote_provisioning.enable_rkpd=true
- PRODUCT PRODUCT PROPERTIES += remote provisioning.strongbox.rkp only=true
- Setting ro.vendor.build.security patch for Keymint 3.0 VTS Test cases
 - VENDOR SECURITY PATCH = \$(PLATFORM SECURITY PATCH)
- For testing deleteAllKeys during factory reset
 - PRODUCT_PRODUCT_PROPERTIES += ro.crypto.metadata_init_delete_all_keys.enabled=true

• For Device Id Attestation Testcases

These changes are just for reference only and properties values might vary based on the OEM device configurations.

Android NFC Setup Guide

o PRODUCT_COPY_FILES += \

frameworks/native/data/etc/android.software.device_id_attestation.xml:\$(TARGET_COPY_OUT_VENDOR)/etc/permissions/android.software.device_id_attestation.xml

o PRODUCT COPY FILES += \

frameworks/native/data/etc/handheld_core_hardware.xml:\$(TARGET_COPY_OUT_VENDOR)/etc/permissions/handheld_core_hardware.xml

- PRODUCT_PRODUCT_PROPERTIES += ro.product.device_for_attestation=\$(TARGET_PRODUCT)
- PRODUCT_PRODUCT_PROPERTIES += ro.product_product_for_attestation=unknown
- PRODUCT_PRODUCT_PROPERTIES += ro.product.manufacturer_for_attestation=unknown
- o PRODUCT_PRODUCT_PROPERTIES += ro.product.vendor.name=unknown
- o PRODUCT_PRODUCT_PROPERTIES += ro.product.name=unknown
- PRODUCT_MODEL_FOR_ATTESTATION := \$(TARGET_PRODUCT)
- o PRODUCT_BRAND_FOR_ATTESTATION := Android

List of Keymint CTS/VTS test cases to be executed:

SI No	Module	Location in AOSP	Steps to Execute
1	VtsAidlKeyMintTargetTest	hardware/inte rfaces/security /keymint/aidl/ vts/functional	run vts -a arm64-v8a -m VtsAidlKeyMintTargetTest
2	VtsRemotelyProvisionedComponentTests	hardware/inte rfaces/security /rkp/aidl/vts/f unctional	run vts -a arm64-v8a -m VtsHalRemotelyProvisionedComponentTarg etTest
3	VtsAidlSharedSecretTargetTest	hardware/inte rfaces/security /sharedsecret/ aidl/vts/functi onal	run vts -a arm64-v8a -m VtsAidlSharedSecretTargetTest

NXP AN13303
Android NFC Setup Guide

4	CtsKeystoreTestCases	https://source	run cts -a arm64-v8a -m
		.android.com/	CtsKeystoreTestCases
		docs/compati	
5	CtsKeystoreWycheproofTestCases	bility/cts/dow	run cts -a arm64-v8a -m
		<u>nloads</u>	CtsKeystoreWycheproofTestCases
6	CtsKeystorePerformanceTestCases		run cts -a arm64-v8a -m
			CtsKeystorePerformanceTestCases

Remote Key Provision test cases to be executed.

SI N o	Package/tool	Location in AOSP	Description	Steps to Execute
1	rkp_factory_extra ction_tool	system/security/provisi oner/	Extract the RKP CSR in factory to share with Google. This shall be done prior to any test.	 adb push rkp_factory_extraction_tool /vendor/bin/ adb shell /vendor/bin/rkp_factory_extraction_to ol
2	rkpdapp.apk	packages/modules/Rem oteKeyProvisioning/app /	RKP service	This always runs in background on boot complete.
3	RkpdAppIntegrati onTests.apk	packages/modules/Rem oteKeyProvisioning/app /tests/e2e	RKP end to end tests	 adb install -t RkpdAppIntegrationTests.apk adb shell am instrument -w com.android.rkpdapp.e2etest/androidx .test.runner.AndroidJUnitRunner
4	RkpdAppUnitTest s.apk	packages/modules/Rem oteKeyProvisioning/app /tests/unit	RKP unit test	 adb install -t RkpdAppUnitTests.apk adb shell am instrument -w com.android.rkpdapp.unittest/android x.test.runner.AndroidJUnitRunner
5	RkpdAppStressTe sts.apk	packages/modules/Rem oteKeyProvisioning/app /tests/ stress	RKP stress test	 adb install -t RkpdAppStressTests.apk adb shell am instrument -w com.android.rkpdapp.stress/androidx.t est.runner.AndroidJUnitRunner

6.7.3 SE Update Agent Integration

SE Update Agent is a module for performing updates to the Secure Element components (e.g. Applets). SE update agent, available at /vendor/bin/hw/se_update_agent.nxp uses update (SEMS) scripts for performing updates.

Android NFC Setup Guide

Started by **init** process on device early boot, SE Update Agent parses the Update scripts if available under **/vendor/etc/loaderservice** and executes them to perform updates to SE components if component version available in eSE is lower than the version in corresponding Update scripts.

It also has the provision to be triggered by Android OTA agent. OTA agent after downloading the OTA package and flashing the system images, triggers SE Update agent to check if update to SE components is required.

Only metadata embedded Update(SEMS) scripts should be used for update. Contact CAS for more information.

Follow below steps to Integrate SE Update Agent (se_update_agent.nxp):

- Download SE Update Agent source from NXP github:
 https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_nxp_ese_clients/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
- Integrate to AOSP
 - cp -rf nxp ese clients AOSP/hardware/nxp/secure element extns
- Add Below permission in "AOSP/vendor/nxp/SNxxx/sepolicy/file_contexts".
 /vendor/bin/hw/se_update_agent\.nxp_u:object_r:hal_keymint_strongbox_exec:s0
- Include binary name under PRODUCT_PACKAGES in appropriate device makefile.
 - PRODUCT_PACKAGES += se_update_agent.nxp
- vendor/nxp/SNxxx/config.fs shall have changes available in below link & config.fs file should be added as TARGET_FS_CONFIG_GEN (e.g., TARGET_FS_CONFIG_GEN += vendor/nxp/SNxxx/config.fs) in BoardConfigNfc.mk
 - https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC_Reference/blob/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/nxp/SN xxx/config.fs
- Make sure uuid mapping xml file (vendor/etc/hal_uuid_map_config.xml) UUID mapping for SE
 Update Agent uuid (2904). OEMs can use some other number if this conflicts with existing UUIDs.
 Make sure to update the same in vendor/nxp/SNxxx/config.fs
- Since SE Update agent executes on device early boot, it communicates to eSE directly via eSE HAL. This requires changes at eSE HAL side to support serialized access from multiple clients.

eSE hal changes to support serialized access to eSE HAL from multiple clients:

Since customer don't use NXP eSE HAL they can refer below commits for doing the changes on the eSE HAL

repo: nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl

Reference changes from NXP eSE HAL:

https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl/commit/ee7b46270e6846e5413dcaa71bb220e84a44bb8a

Android NFC Setup Guide

https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_se_hidlimpl/commit/2fe470e30a51752616c7f49f4e 3f1f4f7bf06088

6.7.4 AuthSecret Hal Integration

NXP IAR applet shall be preinstalled on eSE, please contact NXP CAS for further support.

Below steps shall be followed to enable AuthSecret Hal in Android.

- Download KeyMint Hal source from NXP git hub
 - https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_keymint_hidlimpl/tree/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline
- Integrate Weaver Hal to AOSP Code (br_android_ncihalx_comm_16)
 - cp -rf nfcandroid_keymint_hidlimpl/ authsecret AOSP/hardware/nxp/authsecret
- Copy below folder if keymint hal is not integrated, please skip if keymint hal is integrated
 - cp -rf nfcandroid_keymint_hidlimpl/transport/ AOSP/hardware/nxp/authsecret
 - Update include path in AOSP/hardware/nxp/authsecret/Android.bp
- · Required sepolicy rules for AuthSecret HAL in link below
 - https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC_Reference/blob/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/nxp/SN xxx/sepolicy/authsecret/hal authsecret default.te
 - https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC_Reference/blob/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/nxp/SN xxx/sepolicy/se/secure_element.te
- Add Below permission in "AOSP/vendor/nxp/SNxxx/sepolicy/file_context"
 - "/vendor/bin/hw/android\.hardware\.authsecret-service\.nxp u:object_r:hal_authsecret_default_exec:s0"
- Add AuthSecret HAL Service Pkg in "AOSP/vendor/nxp/SNxxx/Device.mk"
 - PRODUCT_PACKAGES += android.hardware.authsecret-service.nxp
- BOARD SEPOLICY DIRS += vendor/\$(NXP VENDOR DIR)/SNxxx/sepolicy
- vendor/nxp/SNxxx/config.fs shall have changes available in below link & config.fs file should be added as TARGET_FS_CONFIG_GEN (e.g., TARGET_FS_CONFIG_GEN += vendor/nxp/SNxxx/config.fs) in BoardConfigNfc.mk
 - https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/NXPNFC_Reference/blob/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/nxp/SN xxx/config.fs
- Make sure uuid mapping xml file (vendor/etc/hal_uuid_map_config.xml) UUID mapping for AuthSecret HAL service UID.
- AuthSecret VTS test cases to be executed:

SI	Module	Location in	Steps to Execute

Android NFC Setup Guide

No		AOSP	
1	VtsHalAuthSecretTargetTest	hardware/int erfaces/auths ecret/aidI/vts	run vts -a arm64-v8a -m VtsHalAuthSecretTargetTest

6.8 Enable ULPDET feature (Optional)

To enable ULPDET feature please add following property to the "libnfc-nxp.conf" NXP_DEFAULT_ULPDET_MODE=1

Note: This feature is supported only on SN220 or later chipset. This is not applicable for SN1xx & PN557.

6.9 Power Tracker feature (Optional)

- To enable Power feature please add following property to the "libnfc-nxp.conf" NXP_SYSTEM_POWER_TRACE_POLL_DURATION_SEC=30
- 2) By Default power tracker specific libraries build as part of NFC HAL compilation
- During full build add command line argument POWER_TRACKER_FEATURE=true to enable power tracker service.

Example: make TARGET_NXP_NFC_HW=<SNXXX> POWER_TRACKER_FEATURE=true

For more information related to Power tracker integration & test steps please refer below link.

Link:

https://github.com/NXPNFCProject/nfcandroid_nfc_hidlimpl/blob/br_ar_16_aosp_mainline/snxxx/halimpl/power-tracker/README.txt

Note: This feature is supported only on SN220.

6.10 Adding proprietary HALs to device compatibility matrix

Due to the core_hals only restriction (AOSP main branch) in the framework compatibility matrix all the proprietary hal entries added to the Device Framework Compatibility Matrix.

Link for further reference https://source.android.com/docs/core/architecture/vintf/comp-matrices

In the Board or OEM specific make file set below property and its file path

DEVICE_FRAMEWORK_COMPATIBILITY_MATRIX_FILE := vendor/nxp/SNxxx/framework compatibility matrix.xml

Android NFC Setup Guide

Below are the contents of framework_compability_matrix.xml shall be added/skipped based on the HALs supported by customer.

vendor/nxp/SNxxx/framework_compatibility_matrix.xml

```
<compatibility-matrix version="1.0" type="framework">
  <hal format="aidl" optional="true">
    <name>android.hardware.security.keymint</name>
    <interface>
       <name>IRemotelyProvisionedComponent</name>
       <instance>strongbox</instance>
    </interface>
  <hal format="hidl" optional="true">
    <name>vendor.nxp.nxpnfc</name>
    <version>2.0</version>
    <interface>
       <name>INxpNfc</name>
       <instance>default</instance>
    </interface>
  </hal>
  <hal format="hidl" optional="true">
    <name>vendor.nxp.nxpese</name>
    <version>1.0</version>
    <interface>
       <name>INxpEse</name>
       <instance>default</instance>
    </interface>
  </hal>
  <hal format="aidl" optional="true">
    <name>android.se.omapi</name>
    <version>1</version>
    <interface>
       <name>ISecureElementService</name>
       <instance>default</instance>
    </interface>
  <hal format="aidl" optional="true">
    <name>vendor.nxp.nxpnfc_aidl</name>
    <version>1</version>
    <interface>
       <name>INxpNfc</name>
       <instance>default</instance>
    </interface>
  </hal>
</compatibility-matrix>
```

6.11 Android15 Observe Mode

6.11.1 Ways to enable and use observed mode & polling loop notifications.

1. Default Lx Debug notification/Polling loop notification shall be enabled with Field info notifications, Type A,B,F, timestamp and signal strength etc.

Android NFC Setup Guide

- 2. If Card Emulation application opts-in observe mode and either
 - o It is brought to foreground.
 - Or chosen as default Wallet application (Introduced in A15)
 - Or Chosen in Tap & pay settings.

Below sequence is seen

- The Discovery configuration enables Field detect mode.(Disable Listen, reader allowed)
- When in reader field would receive polling loop notification filters and then NfcService can bind with matching polling-loop-filter registered in its xml file.
- Service can call disable observe mode and enable normal discovery with listen/transaction enabled further continue transaction.
- Once the transaction is finished it shall reenable observe mode back.

Methods to enable Observe Mode

- NfcAdapter.setObserveModeEnabled(Boolean enabled) API
- In apps host-apdu-service xml add android:defaultToObserveMode="true"
- CardEmulation.setShouldDefaultToObserveModeForService(Component service, Boolean enable) API

6.11.2 Default config options to be enabled for Observe mode

1) By default "nfc_observe_mode_supported" & "nfc_proprietary_getcaps_supported" is disabled, Please use overlay as below to enable the feature

/overlay/packages/apps/Nfc/res/values/config.xml

```
<resources>
    <bool name="nfc_observe_mode_supported">true</bool>
    <bool name="nfc_proprietary_getcaps_supported">true</bool>
</resources>
```

"nfc_proprietary_getcaps_supported" is used to enable Nfc proprietary get caps support

For example:

 $\frac{\text{https://cs.android.com/android/platform/superproject/main/+/main:device/google/sunfish/rro_overlays/N}{\text{fcOverlay/res/values/config.xml;l=26?q=nfc_observe_mode_supported\&ss=android%2Fplatform%2Fs}{\text{uperproject}\%2Fmain}$

- 2) Below config option shall be enabled
 - ⇒ NXP_EXTENDED_FIELD_DETECT_MODE=0x03
 - ⇒ NXP OBSERVE MODE REQ NOTIFICATION TYPE=0x02

Android NFC Setup Guide

in libnfc-nxp.conf

6.11.3 Default config options to be enabled for Mainline specific features

By default "nfc_observe_mode_supported" & "nfc_proprietary_getcaps_supported" is disabled, Please use overlay as below to enable the feature

/overlay/packages/apps/Nfc/res/values/config.xml

"nfcc_always_on_allowed" enables the NFC controller to stay on, supporting minimal functions like transparent and card emulation modes.

"enable euicc support" enables EUICC support for offhost card emulation.

"config_skuSupportsSecureNfc" enables the secure NFC feature.

6.11.4 Android vendor Logging support

There is a new config "NXPLOG_AVCNCI_LOGLEVEL" in libnfc-nxp.conf to support Android vendor NCI Messages (Command, Response and Notification) support.

6.12 Android one specific

Android one compliant stack is where only vendor partition(HAL source), config files are from NXP remaining layers(Framework, NFC service, JNI and libnfc source) i.e. system partition is default AOSP source. Following section contains list of changes needed for Android-one specific configuration.

This section is not applicable for PN557

6.12.1 Card emulation through Off-host in Android-one platform

To achieve card emulation functionality through off-host(eSE/UICC) on Android one stack below changes are needed in libnfc-nxp config file which is different from regular config options

Default AOSP implementation only supports below config options related to routing table management

- 1) DEFAULT_ISODEP_ROUTE(libnfc-nci.conf)
- 2) DEFAULT_SYS_CODE_ROUTE(libnfc-nxp.conf)
- 3) DEFAULT_OFFHOST_ROUTE(libnfc-nxp.conf)

Android NFC Setup Guide

	Value	
Route	Android One	Regular
eSE	0xC0	0x01
UICC1	0x80	0x02
UICC2	0x81	0x03
eUICC1	0xC1	0x05
eUICC2	0xC2	0x06

Table 5: NFCEE route Ids

Hence the platforms which are willing to use Card emulation functionality through off-host locations shall updateconfig file with values indicated above

6.12.2 To Support eUICC SMB debug over SMB

To use this interface shall use OMAPI terminal reader and also below changes would be needed in libnfc-nxp.conf config options.

- 1. NXP_NFC_SE_TERMINAL_NUM to "eSE2" (can be configurable in order starting from eSE1, as eSE1 used for T=1 SPI in MW default release)
- 2. Make NXP_SE_SMB_TERMINAL_TYPE field as below.(as this is debug feature not enabled by default)
 - 01 for eSE APDU (Apdu Pipe ID : 0x19)
 - 02 for eUICC APDU in SN300(Apdu Pipe ID : 0x27)
 - 03 for eUICC APDU in SN220(Apdu Pipe ID : 0x19)

6.12.3 To configure KeyMint HAL for 2.0 configuration

As default MW KM HAL is configured as KM3.0 shall apply below patch to KM HAL repo

diff --git a/keymint/KM200/__Android.bp__ b/keymint/KM200/Android.bp

similarity index 100%

rename from keymint/KM200/__Android.bp__

rename to keymint/KM200/Android.bp

diff --git a/keymint/KM200/res/config.fs b/keymint/KM200/res/config.fs

index f1b7da3..52deba7 100755

--- a/keymint/KM200/res/config.fs

```
+++ b/keymint/KM200/res/config.fs
@@ -9,10 +9,10 @@ value:2902
mode: 0755
user: AID_VENDOR_NXP_STRONGBOX
group: AID SYSTEM
-caps: SYS_ADMIN SYS_NICE
+caps: SYS_ADMIN SYS_NICE WAKE_ALARM
[vendor/bin/hw/android.hardware.weaver@1.0-service.nxp]
mode: 0755
user: AID VENDOR NXP WEAVER
group: AID_SYSTEM
-caps: SYS_ADMIN SYS_NICE
+caps: SYS_ADMIN SYS_NICE WAKE_ALARM
diff --git a/keymint/KM300/Android.bp b/keymint/KM300/__Android.bp__
similarity index 100%
rename from keymint/KM300/Android.bp
rename to keymint/KM300/ Android.bp
diff --git a/keymint/transport/Android.bp b/keymint/transport/Android.bp
index 8ddacd6..58ce80a 100644
--- a/keymint/transport/Android.bp
+++ b/keymint/transport/Android.bp
@@ -42,9 +42,6 @@ cc_library {
 srcs: [
 "*.cpp",
 1,
 defaults: [
 "keymint_use_latest_hal_aidl_ndk_shared",
- ],
  cflags: [
  "-DOMAPI_TRANSPORT",
 "-DINTERVAL_TIMER",
```

6.13 Android-16 Updates

Android NFC, SE and Keymint features aligned till Android 16 Beta#1 AOSP manifest.

Android NFC Setup Guide

- 1. Enable KM4.0 support by replacing default KM3.0 in MW
- 2. Observer mode with out RF deactivate command
- 3. Observer mode per technology

7. Legal information

Definitions

Draft — The document is a draft version only. The content is still under internal review and subject to formal approval, which may result in modifications or additions. NXP Semiconductors does not give any representations or warranties as to the accuracy or completeness of information included herein and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information.

Disclaimers

Limited warranty and liability — Information in this document is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, NXP Semiconductors does not give any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of such information and shall have no liability for the consequences of use of such information. NXP Semiconductors takes no responsibility for the content in this document if provided by an information source outside of NXP Semiconductors.

In no event shall NXP Semiconductors be liable for any indirect, incidental, punitive, special or consequential damages (including - without limitation - lost profits, lost savings, business interruption, costs related to the removal or replacement of any products or rework charges) whether or not such damages are based on tort (including negligence), warranty, breach of contract or any other legal theory.

Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever, NXP Semiconductors' aggregate and cumulative liability towards customer for the products described herein shall be limited in accordance with the *Terms and conditions of commercial sale* of NXP Semiconductors.

Right to make changes — NXP Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes to information published in this document, including without limitation specifications and product descriptions, at any time and without notice. This document supersedes and replaces all information supplied prior to the publication hereof.

Suitability for use — NXP Semiconductors products are not designed, authorized or warranted to be suitable for use in life support, life-critical or safety-critical systems or equipment, nor in applications where failure or malfunction of an NXP Semiconductors product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury, death or severe property or environmental damage. NXP Semiconductors and its suppliers accept no liability for inclusion and/or use of NXP Semiconductors products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at the customer's own risk

Applications — Applications that are described herein for any of these products are for illustrative purposes only. NXP Semiconductors makes no representation or warranty that such applications will be suitable for the specified use without further testing or modification.

Customers are responsible for the design and operation of their applications and products using NXP Semiconductors products, and NXP Semiconductors accepts no liability for any assistance with applications or customer product design. It is customer's sole responsibility to determine whether the NXP Semiconductors product is suitable and fit for the customer's applications and products planned, as well as for the planned application and use of customer's third party customer(s). Customers should provide appropriate design and operating safeguards to minimize the risks associated with their applications and products.

Android NFC Setup Guide

NXP Semiconductors does not accept any liability related to any default, damage, costs or problem which is based on any weakness or default in the customer's applications or products, or the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). Customer is responsible for doing all necessary testing for the customer's applications and products using NXP Semiconductors products in order to avoid a default of the applications and the products or of the application or use by customer's third party customer(s). NXP does not accept any liability in this respect.

Export control — This document as well as the item(s) described herein may be subject to export control regulations. Export might require a prior authorization from competent authorities.

Translations — A non-English (translated) version of a document is for reference only. The English version shall prevail in case of any discrepancy between the translated and English versions.

Evaluation products — This product is provided on an "as is" and "with all faults" basis for evaluation purposes only. NXP Semiconductors, its affiliates and their suppliers expressly disclaim all warranties, whether express, implied or statutory, including but not limited to the implied warranties of non-infringement, merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. The entire risk as to the quality, or arising out of the use or performance, of this product remains with customer.

In no event shall NXP Semiconductors, its affiliates or their suppliers be liable to customer for any special, indirect, consequential, punitive or incidental damages (including without limitation damages for loss of business, business interruption, loss of use, loss of data or information, and the like) arising out the use of or inability to use the product, whether or not based on tort (including negligence), strict liability, breach of contract, breach of warranty or any other theory, even if advised of the possibility of such damages.

Table of Contents

1.	Introduction	3
2.	Abbreviations	4
3.	Scope	5
4.	General steps for Android NFC integration	n6
5.	Architecture Overview	7
6.	Setup of Android NFC	7
6.1	Android Kernel driver setup for NXP-NFC	C and
	eSE	7
6.1.1	SNxxx	7
6.1.2	PN557	9
6.2	Setup of Android NFC for DB845C	10
6.2.1	Downloading Android source code	10
6.2.2	Building the source code	11
6.3	Android NXP NFC SW Delivery Package	11
6.3.1	Android NXP NFC Package Description	11

Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever (including without limitation, all damages referenced above and all direct or general damages), the entire liability of NXP Semiconductors, its affiliates and their suppliers and customer's exclusive remedy for all of the foregoing shall be limited to actual damages incurred by customer based on reasonable reliance up to the greater of the amount actually paid by customer for the product or five dollars (US\$5.00). The foregoing limitations, exclusions and disclaimers shall apply to the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, even if any remedy fails of its essential purpose.

Licenses

6.3.2

Purchase of NXP <xxx> components

<License statement text>

Patents

Notice is herewith given that the subject device uses one or more of the following patents and that each of these patents may have corresponding patents in other jurisdictions.

<Patent ID> — owned by <Company name>

Trademarks

Notice: All referenced brands, product names, service names and trademarks are property of their respective owners.

Integration of NXP NFC Modules for SNxxx &

<Name> — is a trademark of NXP Semiconductors N.V.

6.3.3	Android NFC Apps and Lib on Target	13
6.3.4	Android Platform Modifications	16
6.4	Host SW Source Package Compilation	17
6.4.1	Compilation Flags	17
6.4.2	Configuration Files	
6.5	Feature Integration guideline	
6.5.1	OMAPI Secure Element terminal configuration	18
6.5.2	NFC DTA Setup	18
6.5.3	Firmware Download	20
6.5.4	NXP NFC Extension Library Integration	21
6.6	Enable SecureElement OMAPI AIDL interface	
	Vendor Services	
6.7	Strongbox, Weaver & AuthSecret Hal Integration	
6.7.1	Weaver Hal Integration	
6.7.2	Strongbox Hal(Keymint) Integration	
6.7.3	SE Update Agent Integration	
6.7.4	AuthSecret Hal Integration	29
6.8	Enable ULPDET feature (Optional)	30
6.9	Power Tracker feature (Optional)	

AN13303

NXP

Android NFC Setup Guide

6.10	matrix	
6.11	Android15 Observe Mode	
6.11.1	Ways to enable and use observed mode & polling loop notifications.	
6.11.2	Default config options to be enabled for Observ	⁄e
6.11.3	Default config options to be enabled for Mainlin specific features	е
6.11.4	Android vendor Logging support	33
6.12	Android one specific	33
6.12.1	Card emulation through Off-host in Android-one platform	
6.12.2	To Support eUICC SMB debug over SMB	34
6.12.3	To configure KeyMint HAL for 2.0 configuration	
0.40		
6.13	Android-16 Updates	
7. L	egal information	36
Definition	s	36
Disclaime	rs	36
Licenses	37	
Patents		
Trademar	ks	37