



Winter Camp Contest 2023

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## Problem F Formidable Team

Time limit: 1 second

Memory limit: 2048 megabytes

### Problem Description

As a PCCA winter camp staff member, you have been tasked with creating teams of  $m$  members from a list of  $n$  participants. Each participant has  $m$  skills; the  $i$ -th participant has skill level  $a_{i,j}$  for the  $j$ -th skill for  $i = 1, 2, \dots, n$  and  $j = 1, 2, \dots, m$ .

To facilitate team selection, you define the metrics for evaluating the teams' skills. For a team  $b$  consisting of  $m$  members  $b_1, b_2, \dots, b_m$ , define the **strength** of  $S$  as  $\max_{p \in P_m} \sum_{i=1}^m a_{b_i, p_i}$ , where  $P_m$  is the set of all possible permutations of  $1, 2, \dots, m$ . That is, the strength of a team is the maximum possible sum of skill levels, considering all possible combinations of the  $m$  skills from the  $m$  team members.

Your goal is to build a formidable team by maximizing the team's strength.

### Input Format

The first line of the input contains two integers  $n, m$ .  $m$  lines follow,  $i$ -th of which contains  $m$  integers  $a_{i,1}, a_{i,2}, \dots, a_{i,m}$ .

### Output Format

Print the maximum possible strength  $k$  in the first line. In the  $i$ -th line of the following  $m$  lines, print two integers  $s_i, t_i$  denoting that the team contains  $s_i$ -th member with  $t_i$ -th skill.

Your solution will be considered correct if it satisfies all the following conditions:

- $1 \leq s_i \leq n$  for  $i = 1, 2, \dots, m$
- $s_i \neq s_j$  for  $i \neq j$
- $1 \leq t_i \leq m$  for  $i = 1, 2, \dots, m$
- $t_i \neq t_j$  for  $i \neq j$
- $\sum_{i=1}^m a_{s_i, t_i} = k$



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If there are multiple possible solutions, print any.

### Technical Specification

- $1 \leq n \leq 1.5 \times 10^5$
- $1 \leq m \leq 60$
- $m \leq n$
- $n \times m \leq 2 \times 10^6$
- $1 \leq a_{i,j} \leq 10^9$

### Sample Input 1

```
6 5
5 5 4 3 4
4 2 3 3 3
4 5 2 5 1
3 3 1 3 1
4 4 2 3 1
2 2 1 3 1
```

### Sample Output 1

```
19
1 5
2 3
3 4
4 1
5 2
```