

# Project Specification: PokéForum SaaS

Course: CS-UY 4513 - Software Engineering

Professor: Dr. DePasquale

Project Title: PokellForum SaaS — A Community for Pokémon Enthusiasts

Date: September 28, 2025

## 1.0 Project Overview

PokéForum is a multi-user web platform on which Pokémon fans post forum threads, post team buildings, rate/review other user's teams or favorite Pokémon, and discuss meta-strategies. APIs and databases handling users and post data will be the backbone of the system. The system will be developed for user role-based moderation and reputation/voting (similar to Reddit karma). Users will have a large range of customization options and organizations (e.g., clubs, streamers, tournament orgs) can receive their own branded spaces which have exclusive customizable policies and themes.

## 2.0 Core Requirements

### 2.1 User-Based System

For auth: Email/password; JWT sessions (session cookies) with two-factor authentication

Optional Discord and Google logins (OAuth)

Personalization: user profiles with avatars and global-region; per-user preferences; saved/favorited Pokémon and teams; active posts.

### 2.2 User Roles (Minimum 3)

- **Guest:** Browse public forums/teams, view ratings/META. **CANNOT COMMENT OR RATE**
- **Member:** Customizable profile, create posts and teams, review/rate other user's teams, follow users/tags, can report content.
- **Moderator:** Pin/lock threads, remove content, act on reports made by members, manage tags within a user.

- **Admin/Owner:** Manage role assignments, feature toggles, API keys, analytics. (*We include Admin for SaaS completeness.*)

## 2.3 Persistent Storage

We will use MySQL (or whatever we are told to use by Prof) for relational data

### Proposed Database Schema:

1. **users** — account, profile, auth identifiers.
  - a. Separates identity from content so everything (posts, teams, reviews) can belong to users
  - b. Makes it easy to add authentication (2FA secrets), etc.
2. **roles** — role catalog (guest/member/moderator/admin).
  - a. A place to define/modify roles easily without touching user data, especially good if we plan to expand roles
  - b. Easy to attach role data (perms, color, display)
3. **Threads** — forum threads, strategy notes, and comments (type: thread/review/strategy/announcement/comment).
  - a. Dependant on forum tags to identify posting type
  - b. Dependant on users to post
4. **Forum tags** – form catalog (thread/review/strategy/announcement/comment, etc)
  - a. A list of the different types of threads that our database supports
  - b. Maintains consistent typings among threads
5. **Teams** — user-submitted teams (title, format, description, favorites, public/private).
  - a. Dependable on Pokémon to form valid team compositions
6. **Pokémon** — Pokémon entries (species, item, ability, EVs/IVs/moves).
  - a. Sourced from Pokéapi

## 2.4 Modular Architecture (3–5 Modules)

1. **Identity**
  - Auth (JWT), user profiles, role/permission checks, user routing & theming.
  - **Dependency:** none; provides user context to all modules.
2. **Pokémon**
  - Name, typing, moves, etc

- Delivers necessary pokemon data to teams
- Sourced from pokéAPI

### 3. Teams

- Team CRUD, team\_members builder, import/export, reviews/ratings, aggregations
- **Dependency: Identity** (ownership) for team to user mapping and **Pokemon** for team member data

### 4. Forum & Content

- Posts, comments, reviews, rich text, tagging, search, pin/lock, pagination.
- **Dependency:** requires **Identity** for authorship/permissions and **Teams** for review matching.

### 5. Social & Notifications necessary?

- Real-time notifications for interactions with other users (comments, posts, etc)
- **Dependency: Forum & Content** to know when user was interacted with each other

## 2.5 API Interfaces (REST)

Each module exposes RESTful endpoints (JSON). Versioning via `/api/`.

### Identity API

- `POST /api/auth/register`
- `POST /api/v1/auth/login`
- `GET /api/v1/users/:id`
- `POST /api/v1/users` (*Admin*)

### Forum & Content API

- `GET /api/v1/posts/:id`
- `POST /api/v1/posts/:id/comments`
- `POST /api/v1/posts/:id/lock` (*Moderator*)

### Teams & Reviews API

- `POST /api/v1/teams`
- `GET /api/v1/teams/:id`

- `POST /api/v1/teams/:id/reviews` (score, text)
- `GET /api/v1/teams/:id/reviews`
- `POST /api/v1/teams/:id/export` (downloadable set text)

### Meta & Strategy API

- `GET /api/v1/meta?format=&since=`
- `POST /api/v1/meta` (*Member+; flagged for Moderator review*)
- `GET /api/v1/meta/:id`
- `POST /api/v1/meta/:id/publish` (*Moderator/Admin*)

### Social & Notifications API

- `POST /api/v1/favorites` (target\_type: pokemon|team|post, target\_id)
- `GET /api/v1/notifications`
- `POST /api/v1/follow` (user\_id or tag)

## 3.0 Technical Stack

### Language & Framework:

- Ruby 3.3, Ruby on Rails 7.x (API + server-rendered views)

### Frontend:

- Rails Views + Turbo for forum, posts, teams, reviews, and live updates
- Tailwind CSS via `tailwindcss-rails`

### Auth, Roles, Multi-tenancy:

- Devise for authentication (email/password)
- Simple role column on `users` (e.g., `guest`, `member`, `moderator`, `admin`) and basic `before_actions` for checks

### Database & Storage:

- MySQL (primary relational store)
- Redis for caching, sessions, rate limiting

### API:

- Rails controllers in API mode (versioned under `/api/v1`)

- Jbuilder or jsonapi-serializer for JSON response

#### **Development Stack:**

- Docker for dev/prod parity
- RSpec for development testing
- GitHub Actions for CI (RSpec, Rubocop, Brakeman), build & deploy
- Deploy to Heroku

## **4.0 Deliverables**

1. **Complete Source Code** — monorepo (apps: web, api; packages: ui, types, config) with environment templates and seed scripts.
2. **Project Documentation** — PDF detailing features, admin tools, and contributors
3. **API Documentation** — Auto-generated Swagger (auto-api documentation software)
4. **Presentation** — 8–10 minute demo: creating a user, posting a META update, building a team, receiving reviews and live notifications.