

Machine Program: Data

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What we've learnt so far

- Hardware organization (CPU + memory)
- x86 instructions
 - moving data: mov
 - arithmetic: add, sub, imul, shl
 - control: EFLAGS, cmp, test, setX, jmpX

How are data stored and manipulated?

- C's primitive data type and pointer
 - char, short, int, long, long long, char *
 - stored in memory.
 - sometimes local ints or pointers are only stored in registers.
- Today's lesson plan:
 - Arrays
 - Structs

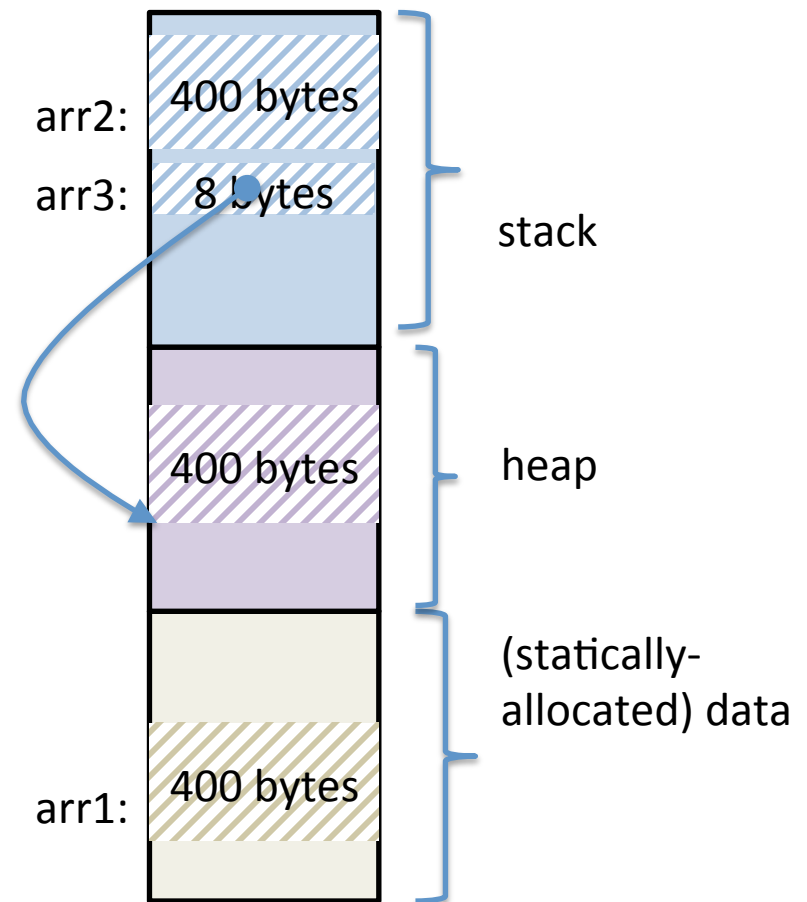
Data allocation

- Recall: a running program's memory is (conceptually) separately into 3 regions

```
int arr1[100];

void main() {

    int arr2[100];
    int *arr3;
    arr3 = malloc(sizeof(int)*100);
}
```



Data allocation

```
int arr1[100];
void main() {
    int arr2[100];
    int *arr3;
    arr3 = malloc(sizeof(int)*100);
}
```

```
(gdb) r
Starting program: /oldhome/jinyang/classes/cso/a.out
```

```
Breakpoint 1, main () at mytest.c:11
11      printf("finished\n");
```

```
(gdb) info proc map
process 30042
Mapped address spaces:
```

Start Addr	End Addr	Size	Offset	objfile
0x400000	0x401000	0x1000	0x0	/oldhome/jinyang/classes/cso/a.out
0x600000	0x601000	0x1000	0x0	/oldhome/jinyang/classes/cso/a.out
0x601000	0x602000	0x1000	0x1000	/oldhome/jinyang/classes/cso/a.out
0x602000	0x623000	0x21000	0x0	[heap]
0x7ffff7a0d000	0x7ffff7bcd000	0x1c0000	0x0	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
0x7ffff7bcd000	0x7ffff7dcd000	0x200000	0x1c0000	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
0x7ffff7dcd000	0x7ffff7dd1000	0x4000	0x1c0000	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
0x7ffff7dd1000	0x7ffff7dd3000	0x2000	0x1c4000	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
0x7ffff7dd3000	0x7ffff7dd7000	0x4000	0x0	
0x7ffff7dd7000	0x7ffff7dfd000	0x26000	0x0	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.23.so
0x7ffff7fce000	0x7ffff7fd1000	0x3000	0x0	
0x7ffff7ff6000	0x7ffff7ff8000	0x2000	0x0	
0x7ffff7ff8000	0x7ffff7ffa000	0x2000	0x0	[vvar]
0x7ffff7ffa000	0x7ffff7ffc000	0x2000	0x0	[vdso]
0x7ffff7ffc000	0x7ffff7ffd000	0x1000	0x25000	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.23.so
0x7ffff7ffd000	0x7ffff7ffe000	0x1000	0x26000	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.23.so
0x7ffff7ffe000	0x7ffff7fff000	0x1000	0x0	
0x7ffff7ffde000	0x7ffff7fff000	0x21000	0x0	[stack]
0xffffffff600000	0xffffffff601000	0x1000	0x0	[vsyscall]

```
(gdb) p &arr1[0]
```

```
(int *) 0x601080
```

```
(gdb) p &arr2[0]
```

```
(int *) 0x7ffffffe120
```

Data allocation

```
int arr1[100];
void main() {
    int arr2[100];
    int *arr3;
    arr3 = malloc(sizeof(int)*100);
}
```

```
(gdb) r
Starting program: /oldhome/jinyang/classes/cso/a.out
```

```
Breakpoint 1, main () at mytest.c:11
11      printf("finished\n");
```

```
(gdb) info proc map
process 30042
Mapped address spaces:
```

Start Addr	End Addr	Size	Offset	objfile
0x400000	0x401000	0x1000	0x0	/oldhome/jinyang/classes/cso/a.out
0x600000	0x601000	0x1000	0x0	/oldhome/jinyang/classes/cso/a.out
0x601000	0x602000	0x1000	0x1000	/oldhome/jinyang/classes/cso/a.out
0x602000	0x623000	0x21000	0x0	[heap]
0x7ffff7a0d000	0x7ffff7bcd000	0x1c0000	0x0	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
0x7ffff7bcd000	0x7ffff7dcd000	0x200000	0x1c0000	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
0x7ffff7dcd000	0x7ffff7dd1000	0x4000	0x1c0000	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
0x7ffff7dd1000	0x7ffff7dd3000	0x2000	0x1c4000	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc-2.23.so
0x7ffff7dd3000	0x7ffff7dd7000	0x4000	0x0	
0x7ffff7dd7000	0x7ffff7dfd000	0x26000	0x0	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.23.so
0x7ffff7fce000	0x7ffff7fd1000	0x3000	0x0	
0x7ffff7ff6000	0x7ffff7ff8000	0x2000	0x0	
0x7ffff7ff8000	0x7ffff7ffa000	0x2000	0x0	[vvar]
0x7ffff7ffa000	0x7ffff7ffc000	0x2000	0x0	[vdso]
0x7ffff7ffc000	0x7ffff7ffd000	0x1000	0x25000	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.23.so
0x7ffff7ffd000	0x7ffff7ffe000	0x1000	0x26000	/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-2.23.so
0x7ffff7ffe000	0x7ffff7fff000	0x1000	0x0	
0x7ffff7ffde000	0x7ffff7fff000	0x21000	0x0	[stack]
0xffffffff600000	0xffffffff601000	0x1000	0x0	[vsyscall]

```
(gdb) p &arr3[0]
(int *) 0x602010
```

```
(gdb) p &arr3
(int **) 0x7ffff7ffde118
```

Array Accessing Example

Suppose

%rdi contains arr

%rsi contains i

%eax is to contain arr[i]

```
int arr[5];
```

```
int getnum(int *arr, long i)
{
    return arr[i];
}
```



No bound checking!!

```
movl (%rdi, %rsi, 4), %eax
```

l: move 4 bytes

q: move 8 bytes

b: move 1 byte

Array Accessing Example

Suppose

%rdi contains arr

%rsi contains i

%rax is to contain arr[i]

```
char *arr[5];
```

```
char*  
getpointer(char **arr, long i)  
{  
    return arr[i];  
}
```



```
movq (%rdi, %rsi, 8), %rax
```


Binary Puzzle

```
void mystery(int *arr, int n) {  
    ???  
}
```

```
    movl $0, %eax  
    jmp  .L3  
.L4:  
    movslq %eax, %rdx  
    addl $1, (%rdi,%rdx,4)  
    addl $1, %eax  
.L3:  
    cmpl %esi, %eax  
    jl  .L4  
    ret
```

`%rdi` has the value of `arr`

`%esi` has the value of `n`

Binary Puzzle

```
void mystery(int *arr, int n) {  
    ???  
}
```

```
    movl $0, %eax  
    jmp  .L3  
.L4:  
    movslq %eax, %rdx  
    addl $1, (%rdi,%rdx,4)  
    addl $1, %eax  
.L3:  
    cmpl %esi, %eax  
    jl  .L4  
    ret
```

```
a = 0;  
goto .L3
```

%rdi has the value of arr
%esi has the value of n

Binary Puzzle

```
void mystery(int *arr, int n) {  
    ???  
}
```

```
    movl $0, %eax  
    jmp  .L3  
.L4:  
    movslq %eax, %rdx  
    addl $1, (%rdi,%rdx,4)  
    addl $1, %eax  
.L3:  
    cmpl %esi, %eax  
    jl  .L4  
    ret
```

```
    a = 0;  
    goto .L3  
  
.L3:  
    if a < n  
        goto .L4  
    return
```

`%rdi` has the value of `arr`

`%esi` has the value of `n`

Binary Puzzle

```
void mystery(int *arr, int n) {  
    ???  
}
```

```
    movl $0, %eax  
    jmp  .L3  
.L4:  
    movslq %eax, %rdx  
    addl $1, (%rdi,%rdx,4)  
    addl $1, %eax  
.L3:  
    cmpl %esi, %eax  
    jl  .L4  
    ret
```


```
    a = 0;  
    goto .L3  
.L4  
    arr[a] = arr[a] + 1  
    a++  
.L3:  
    if a < n  
        goto .L4  
    return
```

`%rdi` has the value of `arr`

`%esi` has the value of `n`

type of a?

Binary Puzzle



```
void mystery(int *arr, int n) {  
    for( int a = 0; a < n; a++)  
    {  
        arr[a] = arr[a] + 1;  
    }  
}
```

```
    movl $0, %eax  
    jmp  .L3  
.L4:  
    movslq %eax, %rdx  
    addl $1, (%rdi,%rdx,4)  
    addl $1, %eax  
.L3:  
    cmpl %esi, %eax  
    jl   .L4  
    ret
```

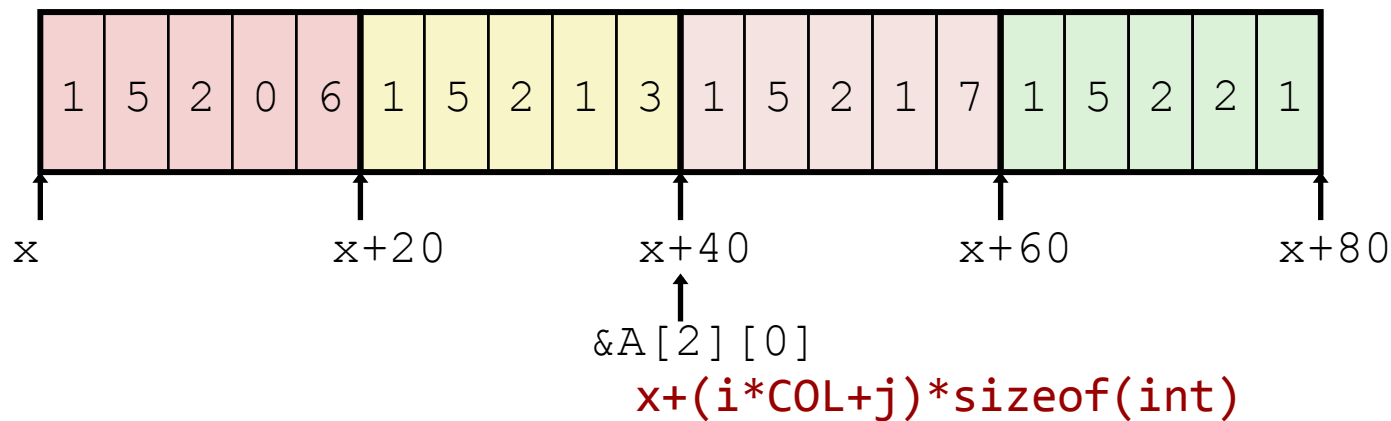
%rdi has the value of arr
%esi has the value of n

```
    a = 0;  
    goto .L3  
.L4  
    arr[a] = arr[a] + 1  
    a++  
.L3:  
    if a < n  
        goto .L4  
    return
```

2D arrays

```
int A[4][5] =  
    {{1, 5, 2, 0, 6},  
     {1, 5, 2, 1, 3},  
     {1, 5, 2, 1, 7},  
     {1, 5, 2, 2, 1}};
```

- “Row-Major” ordering of all elements in memory



2D Array Element Access

```
int getnum(int A[4][5], long i, long j) {  
    return A[i][j];  
}
```



%rdi contains A
%rsi contains i
%rdx contains j
%eax is to contain A[i]

```
leaq    (%rsi,%rsi,4), %rcx    # %rcx = 5*i  
addq    %rdx, %rcx            # %rcx = 5*i+j  
movl    (%rdi,%rcx,4), %eax    # %eax = *(int *)((char *)A+(5*i+j)*4)
```

```
leaq    (%rsi,%rsi,4), %rax    # %rax = 5*i  
leaq    (%rdi,%rax,4), %rax    # %rax = (char *)A + 5*i*4  
movl    (%rax,%rdx,4), %eax    # %eax = *(int *)(%rax+4*j)
```

Array of pointers

```
int getnum(int **A, long i, long j) {  
    return A[i][j];  
}
```



%rdi contains A
%rsi contains i
%rdx contains j
%eax is to contain A[i]

```
int main() {  
    int a0[3] = {1, 2, 3};  
    int a1[3] = {4, 5, 6};  
    int *a[2] = {a0, a1};  
    int n = getnum(a, 1, 2);  
}
```

```
movq  (%rdi, %rsi, 8), %rax    # %rax = *(int **)((char *)A + i*8)  
movl  (%rax, %rdx, 4), %eax    # %eax = %rax + j*4
```


Identify the mystery function

```
?? mystery(char *s) {  
  
    ???  
  
}
```

%rdi contains s

```
    movl    $0x0,%eax  
    jmp     L1.  
L2.:  
    addl    $0x1,%eax  
L1.:  
    movslq  %eax,%rdx  
    cmpb    $0x0,(%rdi,%rdx,1)  
    jne     L2.  
    ret
```

Identify the mystery function

```
?? mystery(char *s) {  
  
    ???  
  
}
```

%rdi contains s

```
    movl    $0x0,%eax  
    jmp     L1.  
L2.:  
    addl    $0x1,%eax  
L1.:  
    movslq  %eax,%rdx  
    cmpb    $0x0,(%rdi,%rdx,1)  
    jne     L2.  
    ret
```

int a = 0;

Identify the mystery function

```
?? mystery(char *s) {  
  
    ???  
  
}
```

%rdi contains s

```
    movl    $0x0,%eax  
    jmp     L1.  
L2.:  
    addl    $0x1,%eax  
L1.:  
    movslq  %eax,%rdx  
    cmpb    $0x0,(%rdi,%rdx,1)  
    jne     L2.  
    ret
```

```
int a = 0;  
goto L1;
```

Identify the mystery function

```
?? mystery(char *s) {  
  
    ???  
  
}
```

%rdi contains s

```
    movl    $0x0,%eax  
    jmp     L1.  
L2.:  
    addl    $0x1,%eax  
L1.:  
    movslq  %eax,%rdx  
    cmpb    $0x0,(%rdi,%rdx,1)  
    jne     L2.  
    ret
```

```
int a = 0;  
goto L1;
```

```
L1.:  
    long d = a;
```

Identify the mystery function

```
?? mystery(char *s) {  
  
    ???  
  
}
```

%rdi contains s

```
    movl    $0x0,%eax  
    jmp     L1.  
L2.:  
    addl    $0x1,%eax  
L1.:  
    movslq  %eax,%rdx  
    cmpb    $0x0,(%rdi,%rdx,1)  
    jne     L2.  
    ret
```

```
int a = 0;  
goto L1;
```

```
L1.:  
    long d = a;  
    if(0 != s[d])
```

Identify the mystery function

```
?? mystery(char *s) {  
  
    ???  
  
}
```

%rdi contains s

```
    movl    $0x0,%eax  
    jmp     L1.  
L2.:  
    addl    $0x1,%eax  
L1.:  
    movslq  %eax,%rdx  
    cmpb    $0x0,(%rdi,%rdx,1)  
    jne     L2.  
    ret
```

```
int a = 0;  
goto L1;
```

```
L1.:  
    long d = a;  
    if(0 != s[d]) {  
        goto L2;  
    }
```

Identify the mystery function

```
?? mystery(char *s) {  
  
    ???  
  
}
```

%rdi contains s

```
    movl    $0x0,%eax  
    jmp     L1.  
L2.:      addl    $0x1,%eax  
L1.:      movslq  %eax,%rdx  
          cmpb   $0x0,(%rdi,%rdx,1)  
          jne    L2.  
          ret
```

```
    int a = 0;  
    goto L1;  
L2.:      a = a + 1;  
L1.:      long d = a;  
          if(0 != s[d]) {  
              goto L2;  
          }
```

Identify the mystery function

```
int mystery(char *s) {  
  
    int a = 0;  
    long d = a;  
    while(0 != s[d]) {  
        a = a + 1;  
        d = a;  
    }  
    return a;  
}
```

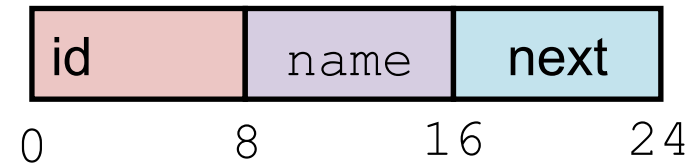
%rdi contains s

```
        movl    $0x0,%eax  
        jmp     L1.  
L2.:    addl    $0x1,%eax  
L1.:    movslq   %eax,%rdx  
        cmpb    $0x0,(%rdi,%rdx,1)  
        jne     L2.  
        ret
```

```
        int a = 0;  
        goto L1;  
L2.:    a = a + 1;  
L1.:    long d = a;  
        if(0 != s[d]) {  
            goto L2;  
        }  
        ret;
```


Structure

```
typedef struct node {  
    long id;  
    char *name;  
    struct node *next;  
}node;
```



Struct example

```
void init_node(node *n,  
               long id, char *name)  
{  
    n->id = id;  
    n->name = name;  
    n->next = NULL;  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    node *n;  
    n = malloc(sizeof(node));  
    init_node(n, 333, "john");  
}
```



%rdi contains n
%rsi contains id
%rdx contains name

```
movq    %rsi, (%rdi)  
movq    %rdx, 8(%rdi)  
movq    $0, 16(%rdi)
```

Binary Puzzle

```
?? mystery(node *n, long id) {  
    ???  
}
```

```
    jmp     .L1  
.L3:  
    cmpq    %rsi, (%rdi)  
    jne     .L2  
    movq    8(%rdi), %rax  
    ret  
.L2:  
    movq    16(%rdi), %rdi  
.L1:  
    testq   %rdi, %rdi  
    jne     .L3  
    movq    $0, %rax  
    ret
```

%rdi has the value of n

%rsi has the value of id

%rax is to contain return value

Binary Puzzle

```
?? mystery(node *n, long id) {  
    ???  
}
```

```
    jmp     .L1  
.L3:  
    cmpq    %rsi, (%rdi)  
    jne     .L2  
    movq    8(%rdi), %rax  
    ret  
.L2:  
    movq    16(%rdi), %rdi  
.L1:  
    testq   %rdi, %rdi  
    jne     .L3  
    movq    $0, %rax  
    ret
```

goto .L1

%rdi has the value of `n`
%rsi has the value of `id`
%rax is to contain return value

Binary Puzzle

```
?? mystery(node *n, long id) {  
    ???  
}
```

```
    jmp     .L1  
.L3:  
    cmpq    %rsi, (%rdi)  
    jne     .L2  
    movq    8(%rdi), %rax  
    ret  
.L2:  
    movq    16(%rdi), %rdi  
.L1:  
    testq   %rdi, %rdi  
    jne     .L3  
    movq    $0, %rax  
    ret
```

```
goto .L1
```

```
.L1:  
    if (n != 0)  
        goto .L3
```

%rdi has the value of n
%rsi has the value of id
%rax is to contain return value

Binary Puzzle

```
?? mystery(node *n, long id) {  
    ???  
}
```

```
    jmp     .L1  
.L3:  
    cmpq    %rsi, (%rdi)  
    jne     .L2  
    movq    8(%rdi), %rax  
    ret  
.L2:  
    movq    16(%rdi), %rdi  
.L1:  
    testq   %rdi, %rdi  
    jne     .L3  
    movq    $0, %rax  
    ret
```

```
goto .L1
```

```
.L1:  
    if (n != 0)  
        goto .L3  
    return 0;
```

%rdi has the value of n
%rsi has the value of id
%rax is to contain return value

Binary Puzzle

```
?? mystery(node *n, long id) {  
    ???  
}
```

```
    jmp     .L1  
.L3:        
    cmpq    %rsi, (%rdi)  
    jne     .L2  
    movq    8(%rdi), %rax  
    ret  
.L2:        
    movq    16(%rdi), %rdi  
.L1:        
    testq   %rdi, %rdi  
    jne     .L3  
    movq    $0, %rax  
    ret
```

%rdi has the value of n
%rsi has the value of id
%rax is to contain return value

```
    goto .L1  
.L3:        
    if (*((long *)n) != id)  
        goto .L2  
  
.L1:        
    if (n != 0)  
        goto .L3  
    return 0;
```

n->id != id

Binary Puzzle

```
?? mystery(node *n, long id) {  
    ???  
}
```

```
    jmp     .L1  
.L3:      cmpq    %rsi, (%rdi)  
          jne     .L2  
          movq    8(%rdi), %rax  
          ret  
.L2:      movq    16(%rdi), %rdi  
.L1:      testq   %rdi, %rdi  
          jne     .L3  
          movq    $0, %rax  
          ret
```

```
    goto .L1;  
.L3:      if (n->id != id)  
          goto .L2;  
  
          return n->name;  
  
.L1:      if (n != 0)  
          goto .L3;  
          return 0;
```

%rdi has the value of n
%rsi has the value of id
%rax is to contain return value

Binary Puzzle

```
?? mystery(node *n, long id) {  
    ???  
}
```

```
    jmp     .L1  
.L3:      cmpq    %rsi, (%rdi)  
          jne     .L2  
          movq    8(%rdi), %rax  
          ret  
.L2:      movq    16(%rdi), %rdi  
.L1:      testq   %rdi, %rdi  
          jne     .L3  
          movq    $0, %rax  
          ret
```

```
    goto .L1;  
.L3:      if (n->id != id)  
          goto .L2;  
  
          return n->name;  
.L2      n = n->next;  
.L1:      if (n != 0)  
          goto .L3;  
          return 0;
```

%rdi has the value of n
%rsi has the value of id
%rax is to contain return value

Binary Puzzle

```
char *mystery(node *n, long id) {  
    while (n) {  
        if (n->id == id)  
            return n->name;  
        n = n->next;  
    }  
    return NULL;  
}
```

```
    jmp     .L1  
.L3:  
    cmpq    %rsi, (%rdi)  
    jne     .L2  
    movq    8(%rdi), %rax  
    ret  
.L2:  
    movq    16(%rdi), %rdi  
.L1:  
    testq   %rdi, %rdi  
    jne     .L3  
    movq    $0, %rax  
    ret
```

```
    goto .L1;  
.L3:  
    if (n->id != id)  
        goto .L2;  
  
    return n->name;  
.L2  
    n = n->next;  
.L1:  
    if (n != 0)  
        goto .L3;  
    return 0;
```