

185

CENSUS (EXPENSES).

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RETURN to an Address of the Honourable The House of Commons,  
dated 18 June 1875 ;--for,

“ RETURNS of the EXPENSES incurred in taking the CENSUS of *England*  
and *Wales* in 1871, in the form of Parliamentary Paper, No. 544, of  
Session 1863, continuing the Comparisons of former Charges on account  
of the Census in 1841, 1851, and 1861 :”

“ Similar RETURN for *Scotland* ;”

“ And, similar RETURN for *Ireland* .”

(*Sir George Balfour.*)

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*Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed,*  
*2 August 1875.*

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## CENSUS OF ENGLAND AND WALES.

RETURNS showing the EXPENSE for the CENSUS of *England and Wales* in 1871 incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE (exclusive of Postage), and of the SUMS paid to the several Classes of LOCAL OFFICERS, and the Numbers of each Class employed in enumerating the Population; of the EXPENSE incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE (exclusive of Postage), and of the SUMS paid to the LOCAL OFFICERS in taking the CENSUS of *England and Wales* in 1841, 1851, and 1861 respectively; and, of the Number of PERSONS enumerated, the HEADS of INFORMATION comprised in the Inquiry, and the Cost per 1,000 of the POPULATION for the Expense incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE, and in Payment of the LOCAL OFFICERS in *England and Wales* in 1871, 1861, 1851, and 1841 respectively (in continuation of Parliamentary Paper, No. 544, of Session 1863).

## (1.)

RETURN showing the EXPENSE for the CENSUS of *England and Wales* in 1871, incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE (exclusive of Postage), and of the SUMS paid to the several Classes of LOCAL OFFICERS, and the Numbers of each Class employed in enumerating the Population.

	1871.	
	Number of Local Officers of each Class.	Amount Expended.
		£. s. d.
Expense incurred at the Central Office - - - -	- - -	41,674 9 9
Payments to Local Officers:		
Superintendent Registrars - - - - -	627	5,470 8 1
Registrars of Births, &c. - - - - -	2,196	18,904 6 -
Enumerators - - - - -	32,605	53,928 15 -
TOTAL - - -	35,428	119,977 18 10

## (2.)

RETURN of the EXPENSE incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE (exclusive of Postage), and of the SUMS paid to the LOCAL OFFICERS in taking the CENSUS of *England and Wales* in 1841, 1851, and 1861 respectively.

	1841.		1851.		1861.	
	Number of Local Officers of each Class.	Amount Expended.	Number of Local Officers of each Class.	Amount Expended.	Number of Local Officers of each Class.	Amount Expended.
		£. s. d.		£. s. d.		£. s. d.
Expense incurred at the Central Office.	- -	28,400 6 3	- -	33,062 - 4	- -	28,805 9 9
Payments to Local Officers:						
Superintendent Registrars -	622	5,059 15 -	624	3,999 8 -	631	4,732 7 2
Registrars of Births, &c. -	2,184	18,371 8 -	2,190	13,972 13 1	2,191	16,426 6 10
Enumerators - - -	32,353	34,896 9 5	30,610	42,097 10 9	31,144	45,755 12 4
TOTAL - - -	35,159	86,727 18 8	33,424	93,132 1 2	33,966	95,719 16 1

Note—The payments to local officers in England and Wales for the year 1841 were made from the poor rates, and the amounts stated have been obtained from returns furnished by the clerks to the several Boards of Guardians.

(3.)

RETURN of the Number of PERSONS enumerated, the Heads of INFORMATION comprised in the Inquiry, and the Cost per 1,000 of the POPULATION for the Expense incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE, and in Payment of the LOCAL OFFICERS in *England* and *Wales* in 1871, 1861, 1851, and 1841 respectively.

NUMBER of PERSONS enumerated in 1871, 1861, 1851, and 1841.

	1871.	1861.	1851.	1841.
In England and Wales (exclusive of the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man)	22,712,266	20,066,224	17,927,609	15,914,148

HEADS of INFORMATION comprised in the Inquiry in 1871, 1861, 1851, and 1841.

1871.	1861.	1851.	1841.
Information required to be given in the Householder's Schedule, with respect to each person enumerated:—			
1. Name and Surname.	1.	1.	1. As in 1871.
2. Relation to Head of Family. [Whether head or wife, son, daughter, or other relative, visitor, boarder, &c., or servant.]	2.	2.	2. —
3. Civil or Conjugal Condition. [Whether married, widower, widow, or unmarried.]	3. Same as in 1871.	3. As in 1861.	3. —
4. Sex.	4.	4.	4. }
5. Age.	5.	5.	5. As in 1851.
6. Rank, Profession, or Occupation. [In the case of farmers, the number of acres occupied, and of labourers employed, to be stated; in trades and manufactures, the masters to return the number of persons in their employ. Proprietors of land, in addition to their rank or occupation, to state that they are landowners.]	6. Same as in 1871, except that proprietors of land did not state their rank or occupation in addition to the word "landowner."	6.	6. }
7. Where born. The county and the town or parish to be stated; if born in Scotland, Ireland, or foreign parts, the country of birth. [In the last case, if a British subject, or a naturalised British subject, to be so described.]	7. Same as in 1871.	7. As in 1871, except that naturalised British subjects were not distinguished.	7. Where born. [Whether in the same county or not, or in Scotland, Ireland, or foreign parts.]
8. If Deaf and Dumb, Blind, Imbecile or Idiot, Lunatic. [If from birth to be so stated.]	8. Same as in 1871, except that lunatics, and imbeciles or idiots, were not returned.	8. As in 1861, except that those blind, or deaf and dumb from birth, were not distinguished.	8. —
The same Heads of Information were comprised in the—			
9. Ship Schedule. [Filled up by the master, or person in charge, of every ship or other vessel in the ports, harbours, rivers, and canals, of England and Wales, on the day of the Census, or arriving in port within one month from that day.]	9. Same as in 1871.	9. As in 1871.	9. —

1871.		1861.	1851.	1841.
The General Abstracts, as laid before Parliament, comprised the following Information:—				
For "Civil Counties."				
Houses and Population distinguished for	10. Houses.—The numbers, inhabited, uninhabited, and building, stated for Parishes, Townships, &c., and for larger Sub-divisions of the Country.	10. } Same as in 1871.	10. —	10. } As in 1871.
	11. Population.—Stated for Parishes, Townships, &c., and for all Territorial Sub-divisions of the Country, distinguishing males and females.	11. }	11. —	11. }
	12. Number of Families.—Stated for each Civil Parish and Township under Counties.	12. —	12. —	12. —
	13. Counties and Parliamentary Divisions of Counties.	13. } Same as in 1871.	13. } As in 1871.	13. } As in 1871.
	14. Hundreds and other similar Sub-divisions.	14. }	14. }	14. }
	15. Petty Sessional Divisions.	15. —	15. —	15. —
	16. Lieutenancy Sub-divisions as constituted for Militia purposes.	16. }	16. —	16. —
	17. Cities and Boroughs, distinguishing the Parliamentary and Municipal limits.	17. } Same as in 1871.	17. } As in 1861, but published in less detail.	17. } The Parliamentary Boroughs and the principal Corporate Towns.
	18. Towns not being Boroughs with more than 2,000 inhabitants.	18. }	18. }	18. }
	19. Local Board Districts.	19. —	19. —	19. —
	20. Towns with improvement or other Commissions.	20. —	20. —	20. —
	21. Dioceses.	21. Same as in 1871.	21. As in 1861.	21. —
	22. Ecclesiastical Districts and New Parishes.	22. Same as in 1871, but these Sub-divisions were fewer in number in 1861.	22. As in 1861, but these Sub-divisions were fewer in number in 1851.	22. —
For "Registration" or "Union Counties."				
	23. Area.—Stated in detail for Parishes and Townships arranged topographically under Registration Counties, and for larger Sub-divisions of the Country, with tables distinguishing area of land and water.	23. }	23. }	23. —
	24. Houses.—The numbers inhabited, uninhabited, and building, stated for Parishes and Townships, and for larger Sub-divisions of the Country.	24. } Same as in 1871.	24. } As in 1871.	24. —
	25. Population.—Stated for Registration Counties, and for all territorial Sub-divisions of the Country, distinguishing males and females.	25. }	25. }	25. —
In London:				
Population of—				
	26. Districts and Wards under Metropolitan Board of Works.	26. }	26. —	26. —
	27. Districts under Metropolitan Police.	27. } Same as in 1871.	27. —	27. —
	28. London School Board District.	28. —	28. —	28. —
	29. Central Criminal Court District.	29. —	29. —	29. —
Abstracts of Occupations, Ages, &c.				
	30. Ages.—Stated for each Registration Sub-district, and for larger Sub-divisions of the Country, also for the Chief Towns.	30. } Same as in 1871.	30. } As in 1871.	30. Ages returned in Hundreds, principal Towns, &c.
	31. Conjugal Condition.—Stated for each Registration County, and for larger Sub-divisions of the Country. [Tables of the ages of husbands and wives, in combination for each year of age from 15 to 21, for the period 21-24, and for quinquennial periods from 25 to 100 and upwards are also stated.]	31. }	31. }	31. —

1871.	1861.	1851.	1841.
Abstracts of Occupations, Ages, &c.— <i>continued.</i>			
32. Occupations and Ages.—Stated for each Registration County, for larger Subdivisions of the Country, and for the Chief Towns.	32. Same as in 1871, except that the occupations of males and females aged 20 years and upwards, were returned for <i>Registration Districts in detail</i> in 1861, whereas in 1871 they were given only for each of the 17 large classes.	32. As in 1861, except that the ages after "25" are in "quinquennial" instead of "decennial" periods.	32. Alphabetical arrangement of occupations of males and females under 20, and 20 years of age and upwards, for counties and for certain towns and parishes.
33. Birthplaces.—Stated for Civil Counties, and for the Chief Towns, distinguishing the county and country of birth.	33. Same as in 1871, except that the birthplaces of the inhabitants of each <i>Registration District</i> were returned.	33. As in 1861.	33. The following particulars relating to the birthplaces of the inhabitants of each Civil County, were returned without distinction of age:— (1.) The number of persons born and living in each parish, township, or place; and (2.) The numbers born elsewhere.
34. Foreigners.—The numbers, ages, birthplaces, and occupations are stated for <i>natives of European States</i> in each Registration Division, and the number and birthplaces of all other foreigners.	34. Same as in 1871.	34. —	34. —
35. Blind, Deaf and Dumb, Idiots, Lunatics, and Inmates of Institutions.—The numbers and ages of idiots or imbeciles and lunatics in and out of asylums, the numbers and ages of patients in hospitals, paupers and prisoners, and the numbers and ages of the deaf and dumb, and blind, are stated for Divisions and Registration Counties. [The occupations of the deaf and dumb, and blind, are also stated in a summary table for England and Wales.] [The number of persons in the various public institutions of the country, distinguishing the number of special inmates, is stated for each Parish and Township under Registration Counties.]	35. Same as in 1871, except that lunatics <i>out of</i> asylums, and imbeciles or idiots, were not returned.	35. As in 1861, except that the "blind from birth" were not distinguished.  Inquiry as to the extent of accommodation, the attendance and other particulars with respect to Places of Worship belonging to the Established Church and other religious denominations.  Inquiry into the number and description of Schools of various kinds, with the number and ages of the scholars, and subjects of instruction, and other details.	35. —  Number of Baptisms, Marriages, and Burials, recorded in the Parish Registers in each year, from 1831 to 1840 (subsequently published in the "Parish Register Abstract").

COST per 1,000 of the POPULATION for the Expense incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE, and in Payment of the LOCAL OFFICERS in *England and Wales*, in 1871, 1861, 1851, and 1841.

	1871.	1861.	1851.	1841.
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Cost per 1,000 of the Population -	5 5 7½	4 15 5	5 4 -	5 9 -

MEMORANDUM.

Amount of Estimate framed on the rate of expenditure in 1861 voted by Parliament for the general expenses of taking the Census of England and Wales in 1871 (exclusive of postage) -	£. s. d. 120,000 - -
Amount expended for the Central Office (exclusive of postage), and payments to Local Officers -	119,977 18 10
BALANCE unexpended - - - £.	22 1 2

General Register Office, Somerset House,  
30 June 1875.

George Graham,  
Registrar General.

## CENSUS OF SCOTLAND.

(1.)

RETURN showing the EXPENSE for the CENSUS of *Scotland* in 1871 incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE (exclusive of Postage) and of the SUMS paid to the several Classes of LOCAL OFFICERS, and the Numbers of each Class employed in enumerating the Population.

	1871.	
	Number of Local Officers.	Amount Expended.
		£. s. d.
Expense incurred at the Central Office - - - - -	- -	6,339 10 3
Payments to Local Officers:		
Sheriff and Town Clerks - - - - -	118	1,449 9 1
Registrars of Births, &c. - - - - -	1,016	6,037 - 11
Enumerators - - - - -	8,342	13,278 4 11
TOTAL - - -	9,476	27,104 5 2

(2.)

RETURN of the EXPENSE incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE (exclusive of Postage), and of the SUMS paid to the LOCAL OFFICERS in taking the CENSUS of *Scotland* in 1861.

	1841 and 1851.	1861.	
		Number of Local Officers.	Amount Expended.
			£. s. d.
Expense incurred at the Central Office	The particulars applicable to these years cannot be furnished by the Registrar General in Scotland, whose office was not created till 1854. In 1841 and 1851 the payments to the local officers were made by the collectors of land tax, per Act 3 & 4 Vict. c. 99, s. 18, and Act 13 & 14 Vict. c. 53, s. 22.	- -	5,218 7 8
Payments to Local Officers:			
Sheriff and Town Clerks - - -		110	1,089 8 9
Registrars of Births, &c. - - -		1,001	5,462 5 9
Enumerators - - - - -		8,075	11,912 5 8
TOTAL - - -		9,192	23,682 7 10

## MEMORANDUM.

The Crown Agent has no means of giving the information called for by the Inquiry Schedule in connection with the Census either of 1851 or 1841.

(3.)

HEADS of INFORMATION comprised in the Inquiry in 1871 and 1861.

1871.	1861.
Information required to be given in the Householders' Schedule with respect to each Person enumerated :	
1. Name and Surname.	1.
2. Relation to Head of Family.	2.
3. Condition. [Whether married, widower, widow, or unmarried].	3.
4. Age (last birthday) and sex.	4.
5. Rank, Profession, or Occupation. [In the case of farmers, the number of acres occupied, and of men, women, and boys employed, to be stated; in trades and manufactures, the <i>masters</i> to return the number of persons in their employ.]	5.
6. Where born. [If born in Scotland, the county and the town or parish to be stated; if in England, Ireland, the British Colonies, or the East Indies, the country of birth.] [If born in foreign parts, the particular state or country; and, if also a British subject, "British subject," or "Naturalised British subject," to be stated, as the case may be.]	6.
7. If Deaf and Dumb, Blind, Imbecile, or Idiot, or Lunatic. [If from birth, to be so stated.]	7.
8. Number of Children from 5 to 13 years of age attending School or being educated at Home.	8. Number of Children from 5 to 15 years of age attending School during week previous to date of taking Census.
The same Heads of Information as given in the Householder's Schedule were comprised in the—	
9. Ship Schedule.	9. (Same as Householders'.)
The General Returns distinguished :—	
1. Civil Counties, and Parishes, showing the acreage, the number of families, of houses inhabited, uninhabited, and building; the number of the total population, and of persons of each sex; the number of children from 5 to 13 years of age in the receipt of education; the number of rooms with windows; the number of persons temporarily absent or present in each parish or sub-division thereof on the 3rd April 1871.	1. Civil Counties and Parishes, showing the number of families; of houses inhabited, uninhabited, and building; of males, females, and both sexes; of children at school the 1st April 1861; of all in the receipt of education; of rooms with windows; and of the temporarily absent and temporarily present. Parishes arranged alphabetically under each county.
2. Civil Counties in their Ecclesiastical Sub-divisions, or <i>Parishes quoad sacra</i> , particularising in each the number of families, of houses inhabited, uninhabited, and building; the number of the total population and of each sex; the number of children 5 to 13 years of age in receipt of education; and the number of rooms with windows.	2. Explanation of Difference between the Civil and Registration Counties, 1801 to 1861.

1871.	1861.
The General Returns distinguished:— <i>continued.</i>	
3. Civil Counties grouped in Town, Village, and Rural Districts, showing the number of families, of males, females, and both sexes; of houses inhabited, uninhabited, and building; of children 5 to 13 years of age in receipt of education, and number of rooms with windows in 1871.	3. Registration Counties and Districts, giving the full particulars as in the Civil Counties and Parishes. Districts arranged alphabetically under each County.
4. Inhabited Islands, arranged according to Counties, giving the number of families; of males, females, and both sexes; of houses inhabited, uninhabited, and building, and the number of rooms with windows in 1871.	4. (1.) Parliamentary Cities and Burghs, showing the constitution of each Burgh, and the number of families, houses, rooms with windows; males, females, and both sexes in each, excluding Shipping. (2.) Parliamentary Cities and Burghs and Districts of Burghs, arranged alphabetically under Districts of Burghs. (3.) Royal Cities and Burghs, excluding Shipping, arranged alphabetically. (4.) Towns with upwards of 2,000 Inhabitants; showing the number of families, houses, rooms with windows, males, females, and both sexes in each, excluding Shipping; arranged alphabetically. (5.) Villages with from 200 to 300 inhabitants; showing the males, females, and both sexes in each, with the parish and county in which each village is situated; excluding Shipping; arranged alphabetically.
5. Parliamentary, Royal, and Police Burghs, also the Parliamentary Districts of Burghs and of Counties, showing the number of families; of males, females, and both sexes; of houses inhabited, uninhabited, and building; of children 5 to 13 years of age in receipt of education, and the number of rooms with windows in each. Also, in addition, for the Parliamentary Districts of Burghs and Districts of Counties, the number of Electors on the Roll, and the number of Members returned to Parliament.	5. Number of Families inhabiting Houses of different sizes in Scotland, its Registration Counties and Districts, excluding the Army, Navy, Merchant Shipping, and Vagrants.
6. Public Institutions, &c., arranged according to Counties, giving the males, females, and both sexes in each; and also showing the number of male, female, and total benefited inmates, the male, female, and total officials, and the male, female, and total members of the officials' families, the whole being subdivided into nine series of Tables, viz.:— (1.) Infirmaries for the Sick. (2.) Lunatic Asylums and Poor-house Lunatic Wards. (3.) Prisons and Police Cells. (4.) Barracks, Castles, Forts, &c. (5.) Poor-houses. (6.) Institutions for the Healthy, including Hospitals for the Education of the Young, for Orphans, for the Blind, for Deaf and Dumb, for the Aged, Monasteries, Convents, Reformatories, &c. (7.) Military, Militia, Royal Navy, Merchant Shipping, and Vagrants. (8.) Nationalities of Ships in Scottish ports and waters on 3rd April 1871. (9.) Return of Persons on board Scottish ships in Foreign parts or at sea on 3rd April 1871.	



1871.	1861.
The General Returns distinguished:— <i>continued.</i>	
7. Explanation of the difference between the Civil and Registration Counties.	
8. Scotland in Registration Counties and Registration Districts, the Districts being in alphabetical order under each County, arranged in two subdivisions, viz.:—	
(1.) The number of families, of males, females, and both sexes; of houses inhabited, uninhabited, and building, and of rooms and windows in 1871.	
(2.) The particulars of the Registration Districts, showing their component parts, and giving for each the number of families; of males, females, and both sexes; of houses, inhabited, uninhabited, and building; of children from 5 to 13 years of age in receipt of education, and of rooms with windows.	
9. Number of Families of different sizes, and number of Families in Houses of different sizes in every Registration County and District.	

COST per 1,000 of the POPULATION for the EXPENSE incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE and in Payment of the LOCAL OFFICERS in *Scotland* in—

1871.	1861.	1851 and 1841.
£. s. d. 8 1 4	£. s. d. 7 14 8	Not known to Registrar General in Scotland.

*Note.*—The enumerators in Scotland received an additional fee of 5 s. in the years 1861 and 1871 in connection with the enumeration of children attending school, and of windowed rooms, and those employed in the remote and thinly peopled parts of the country received considerable sums in name of mileage.

# MEMORANDUM.

	£. s. d.
Amount of Estimate framed on the rate of Expenditure in 1861 voted by Parliament for the General Expenses of taking the Census of Scotland (exclusive of postage).	30,000 - -
Amount expended - - - - -	27,104 5 2
Balance unexpended - - - £.	2 14 10 .895

W. Pitt Dundas,  
Registrar General.

Jas. Auldjo Jamieson,  
Crown Agent.

Crown Office, Edinburgh,  
19 July 1875.

## CENSUS OF IRELAND.

(1.)

RETURN showing the EXPENSE for the CENSUS of *Ireland* in 1871 incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE (exclusive of Postage), and of the SUMS paid to the LOCAL OFFICERS, and the Numbers employed in enumerating the Population.

	1871.	
	Number of Local Officers.	Amount Expended.
		£. s. d.
Expense incurred at the Central Office - - - - -	- -	35,527 7 8
Payments to Sub-Inspectors Royal Irish Constabulary, Inspectors of Dublin Metropolitan Police, and Enumerators -	4,963	3,066 14 10
	4,963	38,594 2 6

*Note.*—The Census work for 1871 is not yet fully completed.

(2.)

RETURN of the EXPENSE incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE (exclusive of Postage), and of the SUMS paid to the LOCAL OFFICERS in taking the CENSUS of *Ireland* in 1851 and 1861 respectively.

	1851.		1861.	
	Number of Local Officers.	Amount Expended.	Number of Local Officers.	Amount Expended.
		£. s. d.		£. s. d.
Expense incurred at the Central Office	- -	24,280 13 4	- -	26,702 - 10
Payments to Sub-Inspectors Royal Irish Constabulary, Inspectors of Dublin Metropolitan Police, and Enumerators - - - - -	Not known.	4,289 5 9	5,336	2,258 15 -
		—	5,336	28,060 15 10

(3.)

RETURN of the Number of PERSONS enumerated, and the COST per 1,000 of the POPULATION for the Expense incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE, and in Payment of the LOCAL OFFICERS in *Ireland* in 1871, 1861, and 1851 respectively.

NUMBER of PERSONS enumerated in 1871, 1861, and 1851.

	1871.	1861.	1851.
In Ireland - - - - -	5,412,377	5,798,067	6,552,385

COST per 1,000 of the POPULATION for the Expense incurred at the CENTRAL OFFICE, and in Payment of the LOCAL OFFICERS in *Ireland* in 1871, 1861, and 1851.

	1871.	1861.	1851.
	£. s. d.	£. s. d.	£. s. d.
Cost per 1,000 of the Population - - -	7 2 7	4 19 11	4 7 2

	£. s. d.
Increased Cost in 1871 as compared with 1861 - - -	2 2 8 per 1,000.
Ditto - - ditto - - - 1851 - - -	2 15 5 „

*Note.*—The particulars as regards the Census of 1841 cannot be given, as the work was not done under the Registrar General's superintendence.

For the Census Commissioners,

*Henry Wilkie*, Secretary.

Census Office, Charlemont House,  
Dublin, 29 July 1875.

**CENSUS (EXPENSES).**

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**RETURNS** of the **EXPENSES** incurred in taking the **CENSUS** of *England* and *Wales* in 1871, in the form of Parliamentary Paper, No. 544, of Session 1868, continuing the Comparisons of former Charges on account of the Census in 1841, 1851, and 1861; similar **RETURN** for *Scotland*; and, similar **RETURN** for *Ireland*.

(*Sir George Balfour.*)

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*Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed,*  
*2 August 1875.*

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377.

*Under 2 oz.*