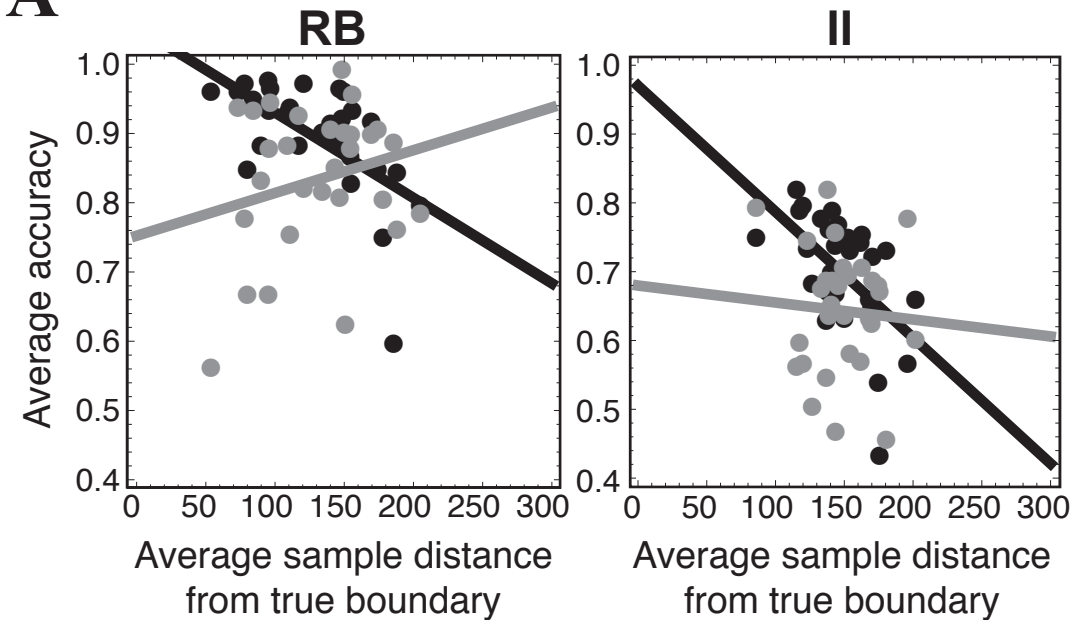
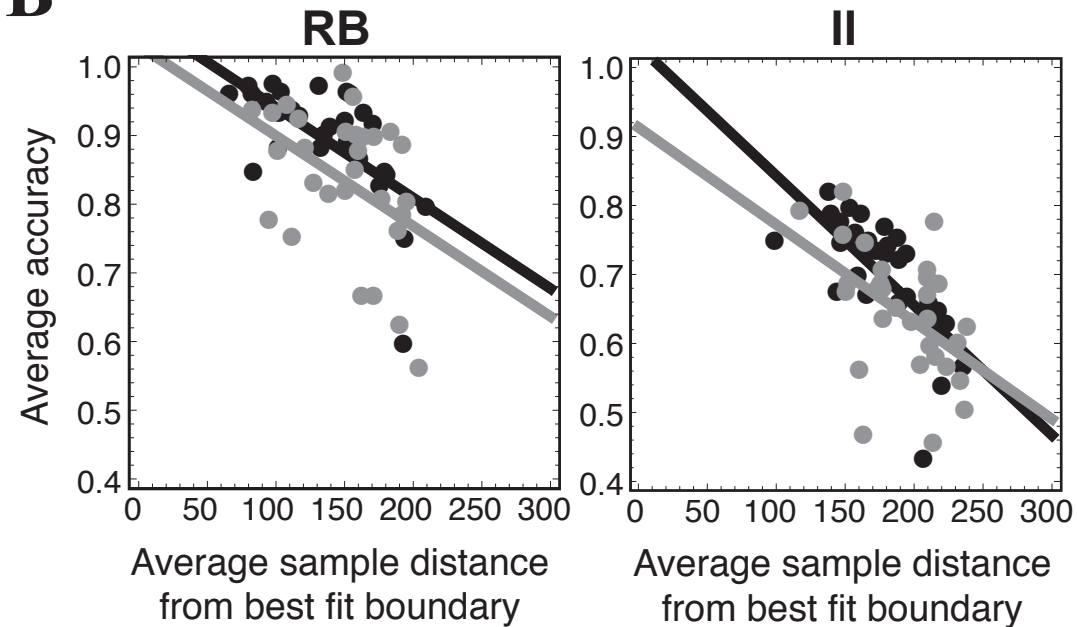


**A****B**

— *Self-directed ( $S$ )*  
— *Naïve passive-yoked ( $YI$ )*