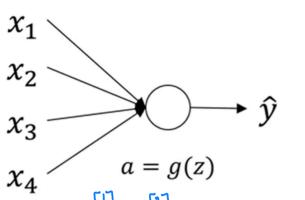


[7-2. Batch Normalization]

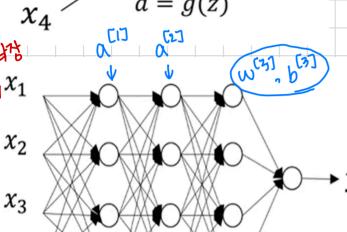
Normalizing Activation in a Network?



 $M = \frac{1}{m} \pm \chi^{(7)}$

element-wide M-X = X $0^2 = \frac{1}{m} + \chi$

X= X/0



Can we normatize a so as to troin w⁽³⁾, b⁽³⁾ faster.

7127 = 34 0 127 1 OHUZT & [2] = normalize &

* Implementing Botch Norm

-Given Lome intermediate values in NN $Z^{(1)}, \dots, Z^{(m)} \rightarrow Z^{(p)}$

* Botch Normalization

 χ_4

- 내시 경구학의 강정: 하이퍼파라이터의 탕색을 당대 만들어주며, 산명망과 하이퍼따라이터의 HUURIE ZOTS

一姓 朝日對 每年 时间间 丹客

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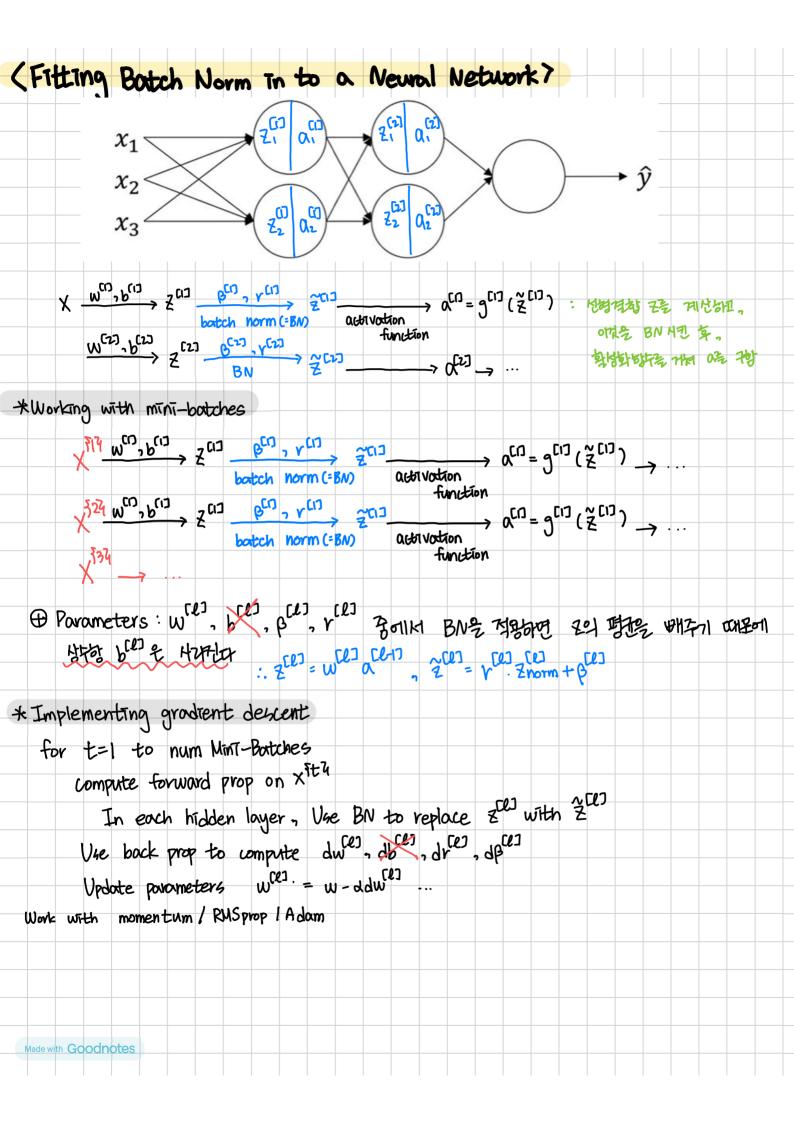
$$\cdot \ \sigma^2 = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{\tau} \left(\frac{7^{(\tau)}}{2^{(\tau)}} - \mathcal{M} \right)^2$$

$$Z_{\text{norm}} = Z_{\text{0}}^{(7)} - M$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 & \mathcal{Z}^{(7)} = \overline{\mathcal{Z}^{(7)}} - \mathcal{M} \\
 & \mathcal{Z}^{(7)} = \overline{\mathcal{Z}^{(7)}} + \mathcal{Z} \\
 & \mathcal{Z}^{(7)} = \overline{\mathcal{Z}^{(7)}} + \mathcal{Z} \\
 & \text{In model}
\end{array}$$

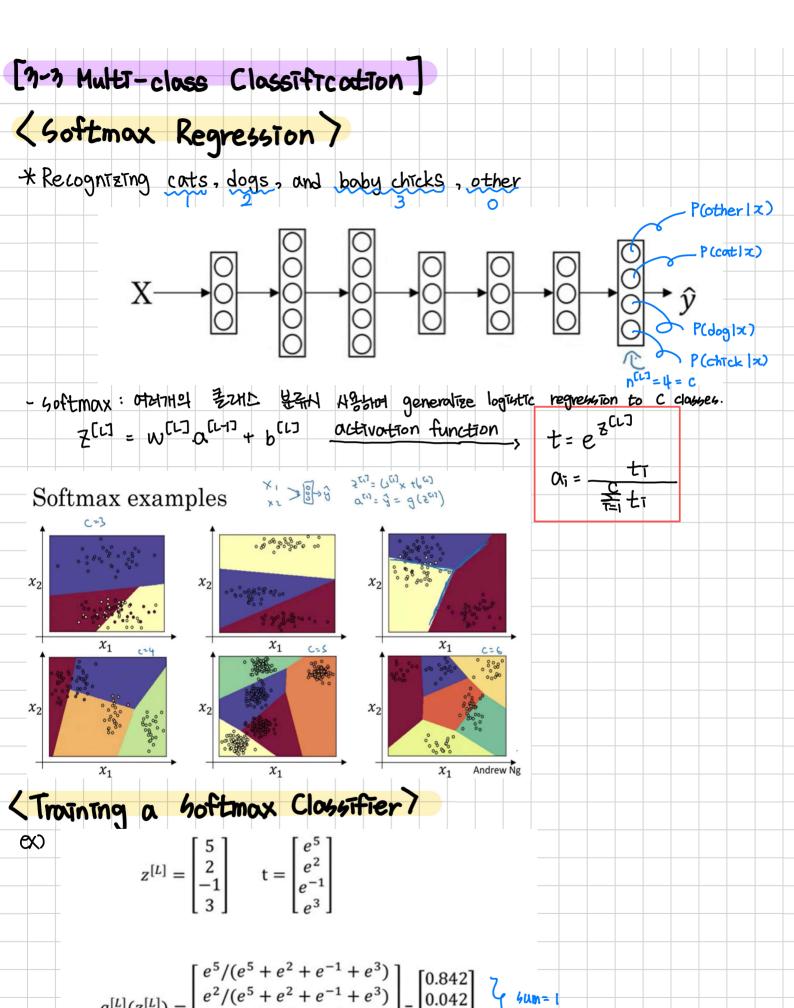
TF) Y= 102+4 , 3=4 21 至(1)= 至(1) 010至 对对 YH BR 地球 4日 4州日 华 智等外! म् ver वस् क्या प्रारक्षित hidden unitol पर ष्रीत्राम प्रेपेंट युद्ध जावन ध

= Use ZCOT(T) instead of ZCOT(T)



Why does Bottch Norm work? > 인터트성 X을 정形화하여 双层은 비슷한 범위의 张星(野近0, 보산1) 至 만들어서 毕命至 7 - 이전 놀이 가장시 명량을 열 반게 한다. 원생동의 많이 불포의 변화를 중대주에서, 일찍값의 불포를 अर्थ हें . इ. ध्वारा अमनाम प्राप्तान हमार 'Covatance Shift' हमाह राष्ट्रके भर्थ. · 实告政 宗告의 OHNH进行의 公世记刊是 多时时 与X>YZ 水岩 mapping是 train社 是 Key देरेगा भीकेंद्र का दीयाहरू भीकामाय होग 数数数数 经时间 (新日期) ground true function of 38253 the 2 THEYOLE METEL (regulari sation) Each mini-batch is scaled by the mean/variance computed on just that mini-batch. (: 写如 地切 知知) • This adds some noise to the values $z^{[l]}$ within that minibatch. So similar to dropout, it adds some noise to each किमाप्परिया किया notice रमा) • This has a slight regularization effect. 나 batch normalization도 라비생을 (X方)과 닷생장을 (-川가 판매하다 regularization 표과 o 5 EYEM NOTHE E THE thus hidden unit on 47 etern ester the the but) regularization of 1911/1 Riche Horn, 1911/1 34/2 Blood mint botch of bize of 201 ध्यम स अन्यस (Botch Norm at Test Time? - BN은 tition true mini-backs totaling, text Holle british touton 四型 理型 基础 % मार्टिंद में पूरित. र्मिया समय प्रापाइ 机树叶红红紫 : exponentially weighted average & oldstra 22 ust 0% (across mini-batch)

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ex) $y = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$, $a^{(1)} = \hat{y} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ of loss function? Talket, $L(\hat{y}, y) = -\frac{1}{1-1}y + \log \hat{y} = -16$ Bock prop: $dz^{(1)} = \hat{y} - y$,g Ŷ.
- Back prop : $dz^{CL7} = \hat{y} - y$	
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