string s;

1. getline(cin, s)

2. getline(cin, s, '.')

3. s.size() or s.length()

4. s.clear() -> s = "";

5. s.push_back(char); -> (s += (char)/ (string))

6. s.pop_back();

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7. *s.begin()

8. *(s.end()-1)

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9. s.erase(pos, size)

10. s.erase(pos)

_____

11. s.find() -> return index of (npos)

if(s.find(char/ string) != string::npos)

  -> is found

else

  -> not found

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12. s.substr(pos, size) or substr(pos)

13. s.replace(pos, size, " ")

14. s.insert(pos, " ");