

```

import numpy as np
from sklearn_extra.cluster import KMedoids
import networkx as nx
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import time
import xlswriter
from collections import defaultdict

sheets_dict = pd.read_excel(r"C:\\Users\\Asus\\Downloads\\
studentcourses.xlsx", sheet_name=None)

# Access a specific sheet by name
sheetScience= sheets_dict['علوم طبية']
sheetEng= sheets_dict['الهندسة']
sheetAdmin= sheets_dict['العلوم الادارية']
sheetPharma= sheets_dict['صيدلة وطب اسنان']
sheetComp= sheets_dict['حاسب الي']

columns = [
    "م",
    "رقم الطالب",
    "اسم الطالب",
    "التخصص",
    "رقم المقرر",
    "اسم المقرر",
    "رمز المقرر",
    "رقم الشعبة"
]

sheetScience.columns= columns
sheetEng.columns= columns
sheetAdmin.columns= columns
sheetPharma.columns= columns
sheetComp.columns= columns

merged_df = pd.concat(sheets_dict.values(), ignore_index=True)
merged_df = merged_df.drop(columns=['م'])

def get_most_common_name(names):
    return names.mode()[0]

merged_df['اسم المقرر'] = merged_df.groupby('رمز المقرر')['اسم المقرر'].transform(get_most_common_name)
merged_df

```

| | التخصص | اسم الطالب | رقم الطالب \ |
|---|------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| 0 | 1105312002 | عبدالمجيد علي عبدالرحمن الشاوي | السجلات الطبية-2 |
| 1 | 1105311013 | سالم سليمان دهش الشمري | السجلات الطبية-2 |

| | | | |
|-------|------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| 2 | 1105312004 | احمد عبدالله صالح الحربي | السجلات الطبية-2 |
| 3 | 1105321021 | يوسف عبدالله سليمان المهوس | السجلات الطبية-2 |
| 4 | 1105312011 | سطوم بندر جابر المطيري | السجلات الطبية-2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14786 | 1501311010 | أحمد عبدالعزيز محمد العبيدان | هندسة الحاسب |
| 14787 | 1401321075 | صالح محمد صالح الرميح | علوم الحاسب |
| 14788 | 1502301005 | يزيد محمد صالح الهجرس | علوم حاسب-1 |
| 14789 | 1502312010 | محمد عبدالله محييميد العريني | علوم الحاسب |
| 14790 | 1502312003 | صالح أحمد صالح المعتاز | علوم الحاسب |

| رقم المقرر | اسم المقرر | رمز المقرر | رقم الشعبة |
|------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| 0 | 110501 | المهارات اللغوية | ARAB 101 |
| 1 | 110501 | المهارات اللغوية | ARAB 101 |
| 2 | 110511 | التحرير العربي | ARAB 102 |
| 3 | 110511 | التحرير العربي | ARAB 102 |
| 4 | 110511 | التحرير العربي | ARAB 102 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14786 | 150147 | 215153 | 342 عال |
| 14787 | 150147 | 115152 | 342 عال |
| 14788 | 150147 | 115155 | 342 عال |
| 14789 | 150147 | 115152 | 342 عال |
| 14790 | 150147 | 115152 | 342 عال |

[14791 rows x 7 columns]

```
merged_df = merged_df.drop_duplicates(subset=["رقم الطالب", "رقم المقرر"])
```

```
merged_df.dropna(subset=["رقم الطالب", "رقم المقرر"], inplace=True)
```

```
print(merged_df.isnull().sum())
```

```
merged_df
```

```
0 رقم الطالب
```

```
0 اسم الطالب
```

```
0 التخصص
```

```
0 رقم المقرر
```

```
0 اسم المقرر
```

```
0 رمز المقرر
```

```
0 رقم الشعبة
```

```
dtype: int64
```

C:\Users\Asus\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_21536\1811259916.py:3:

SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame

See the caveats in the documentation:

[https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy)

returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

```
merged_df.dropna(subset=["رقم الطالب", "رقم المقرر"], inplace=True)
```

| | التخصص | اسم الطالب | \ رقم الطالب |
|-------|------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| 0 | 1105312002 | عبدالمجيد علي عبدالرحمن الشاوي | السجلات الطبية-2 |
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| 3 | 1105321021 | يوسف عبدالله سليمان المهوس | السجلات الطبية-2 |
| 4 | 1105312011 | سطام بندر جابر المطيري | السجلات الطبية-2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14786 | 1501311010 | أحمد عبدالعزيز محمد العبيدان | هندسة الحاسب |
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| 14788 | 1502301005 | يزيد محمد صالح الهجرس | علوم حاسب-1 |
| 14789 | 1502312010 | محمد عبدالله محييميد العريني | علوم الحاسب |
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| | رقم المقرر | اسم المقرر | رمز المقرر | رقم الشعبة |
|---|------------|------------|------------------|------------|
| 0 | 211637 | ARAB 101 | المهارات اللغوية | 110501 |
| 1 | 211637 | ARAB 101 | المهارات اللغوية | 110501 |
| 2 | 111647 | ARAB 102 | التحرير العربي | 110511 |
| 3 | 211647 | ARAB 102 | التحرير العربي | 110511 |
| 4 | 211647 | ARAB 102 | التحرير العربي | 110511 |

| | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|---------|-----------------|
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14786 | 150147 | 215153 | 342 عال | هندسة البرمجيات |
| 14787 | 150147 | 115152 | 342 عال | هندسة البرمجيات |
| 14788 | 150147 | 115155 | 342 عال | هندسة البرمجيات |
| 14789 | 150147 | 115152 | 342 عال | هندسة البرمجيات |
| 14790 | 150147 | 115152 | 342 عال | هندسة البرمجيات |

[11104 rows x 7 columns]

```

from itertools import combinations
# Create a graph where nodes are courses and edges connect conflicting
courses (shared students)
G = nx.Graph()

# Group students by courses
student_courses = defaultdict(set) #automatically initializes missing
keys with an empty set.
for _, row in merged_df.iterrows():
    student_courses[row["اسم المقرر"]].add(row["رقم الطالب"]) #Adds
each student's ID to the corresponding course name

# Add edges between courses taken by the same student (without self-
loops)
for c1, c2 in combinations(student_courses.keys(), 2): # Only unique
pairs
    inters = student_courses[c1].intersection(student_courses[c2])
#set containing the ids which are shared bet c1 and c2
    if inters: # If there's a conflict

```

```

        G.add_edge(c1, c2, weight=len(inters)) # Weighted by shared
students

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import networkx as nx

# Define coloring strategies
strategies = {
    "Random Sequential": "random_sequential",
    "Largest First": "largest_first"
}

# Get a color palette
unique_colors = list(plt.cm.get_cmap("tab10").colors)

# Loop through each strategy
for title, strategy in strategies.items():
    coloring = nx.coloring.greedy_color(G, strategy=strategy)

    # Generate node colors based on coloring
    node_colors = [unique_colors[coloring[node] % len(unique_colors)]
    for node in G.nodes()]

    # Arabic labels for courses
    labels = {node: attrs.get("اسم المقرر", node) for node, attrs in
    G.nodes(data=True)}

    # Set up plot
    plt.figure(figsize=(16, 10))
    pos = nx.spring_layout(G, seed=42, k=0.9)

    # Draw nodes
    nx.draw_networkx_nodes(G, pos, node_color=node_colors,
    node_size=300, edgecolors="black", linewidths=1.5)

    # Draw edges
    nx.draw_networkx_edges(G, pos, edge_color="gray", width=1,
    alpha=0.5)

    # Draw labels
    nx.draw_networkx_labels(G, pos, labels, font_size=5,
    font_weight="bold", font_family="Arial")

    # Create legend
    color_map = {slot: unique_colors[slot % len(unique_colors)] for
    slot in set(coloring.values())}
    legend_labels = [
        plt.Line2D([0], [0], marker='o', color='w',
        markerfacecolor=color, markersize=10, label=f"Slot {slot}")
        for slot, color in color_map.items()
    ]

```

```

]
plt.legend(handles=legend_labels, title="Exam Slots", loc="upper
right", fontsize=12)

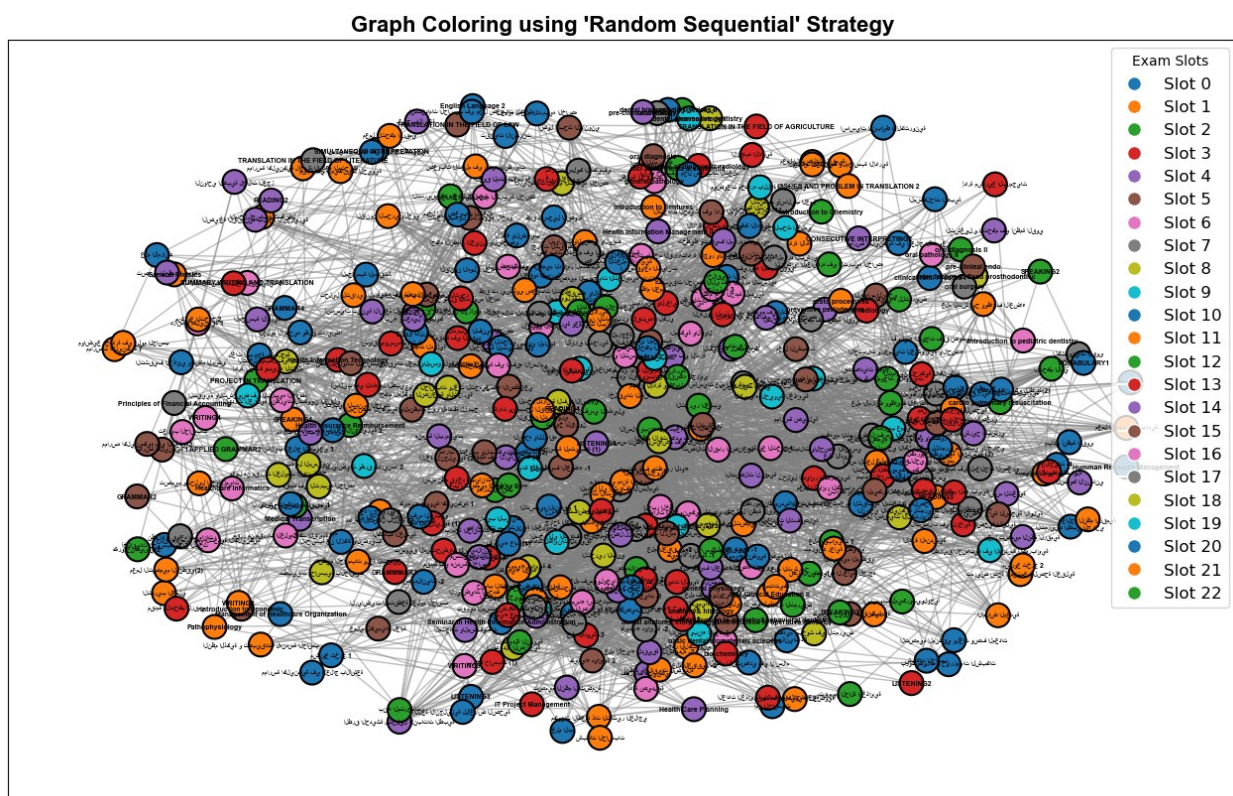
# Set title and show
plt.title(f"Graph Coloring using '{title}' Strategy",
fontname="Arial", fontsize=16, fontweight="bold")
plt.show()

# Print number of slots used
print(f"{title} strategy used {len(set(coloring.values()))}
slots.")

# Optionally: print number of courses
print(f"Total number of courses (nodes): {G.number_of_nodes()}")
G.number_of_edges()

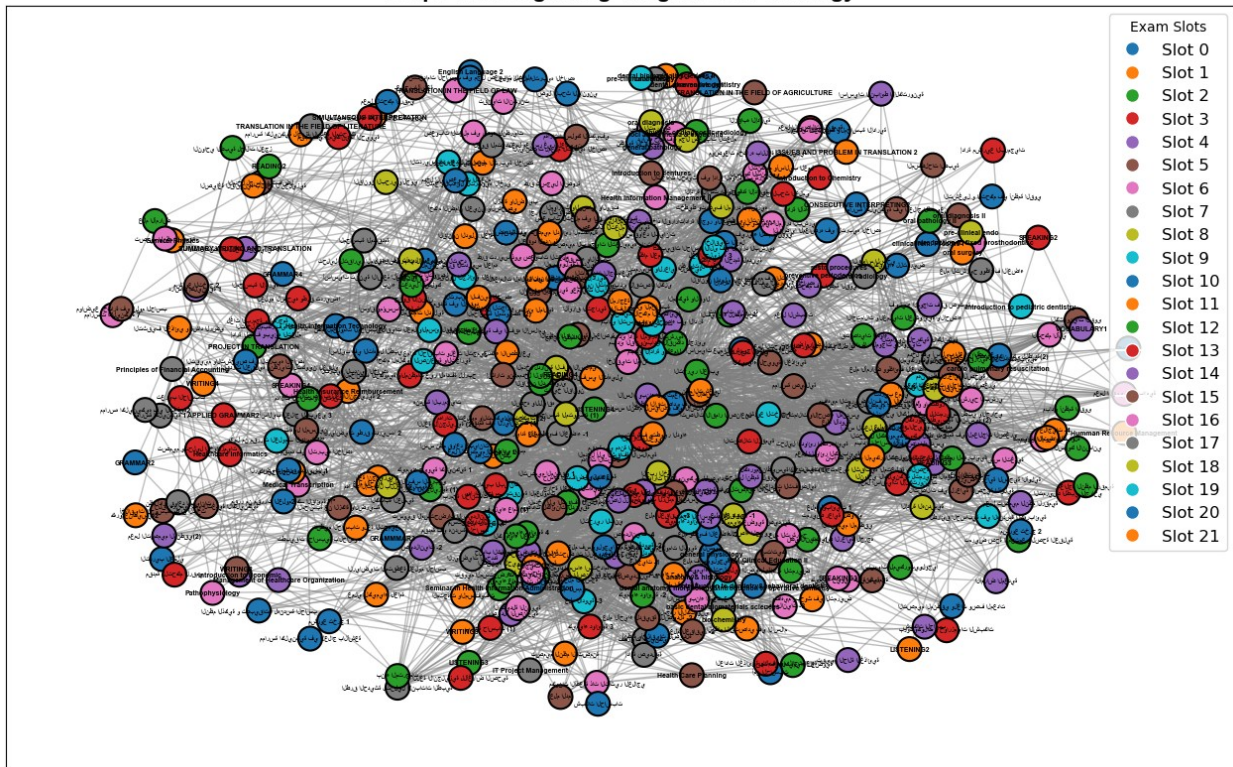
C:\Users\Asus\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_21536\462961462.py:11:
MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: The get_cmap function was deprecated in
Matplotlib 3.7 and will be removed in 3.11. Use
`matplotlib.colormaps[name]` or `matplotlib.colormaps.get_cmap()`
or `pyplot.get_cmap()` instead.
unique_colors = list(plt.cm.get_cmap("tab10").colors)

```



Random Sequential strategy used 23 slots.

Graph Coloring using 'Largest First' Strategy



Largest First strategy used 22 slots.
Total number of courses (nodes): 455

5206

Fewer slots = fewer exam days = more efficient schedule.
so largest first strategy is better and more efficient for making the exam timetable as each slot represents an exam day

```
"""
import pandas as pd
from datetime import datetime, timedelta

# Assume this coloring is from the best strategy
coloring = nx.coloring.greedy_color(G, strategy="largest_first")

# Reverse mapping: slot -> list of courses
slot_to_courses = {}
for course, slot in coloring.items():
    slot_to_courses.setdefault(slot, []).append(course)

# Define schedule parameters
start_date = datetime(2024, 5, 19) # Example start date (Sunday)
periods_per_day = 2
period_times = ["9:00 AM", "1:00 PM"]
```

```

# Generate a mapping of slot -> (date, time)
slot_schedule = {}
for i, slot in enumerate(sorted(slot_to_courses.keys())):
    day_offset = i // periods_per_day
    period = i % periods_per_day

    exam_date = start_date + timedelta(days=day_offset)
    exam_time = period_times[period]

    slot_schedule[slot] = {
        "date": exam_date.strftime('%Y-%m-%d'),
        "time": exam_time
    }

# Build timetable DataFrame
rows = []
for slot, courses in slot_to_courses.items():
    for course in courses:
        rows.append({
            "Course Code": G.nodes[course].get("رمز المقرر", ""),
            "Course Name": G.nodes[course].get("اسم المقرر", course),
            "Exam Date": slot_schedule[slot]["date"],
            "Exam Time": slot_schedule[slot]["time"]
        })

timetable_df = pd.DataFrame(rows).sort_values(by=["Exam Date", "Exam Time"])

# Show the final timetable
print(timetable_df.head(20))

# Optional: Save to Excel
output_path = "D:/exam_timetable.xlsx"
timetable_df.to_excel(output_path, index=False)
"""

```

```

'\nimport pandas as pd\nfrom datetime import datetime, timedelta\n\n# Assume this coloring is from the best strategy\ncoloring = nx.coloring.greedy_color(G, strategy="largest_first")\n\n# Reverse mapping: slot -> list of courses\nslot_to_courses = {}\nfor course, slot in coloring.items():\n    slot_to_courses.setdefault(slot, []).append(course)\n\n# Define schedule parameters\nstart_date = datetime(2024, 5, 19) # Example start date (Sunday)\nperiods_per_day = 2\nperiod_times = ["9:00 AM", "1:00 PM"]\n\n# Generate a mapping of slot -> (date, time)\nslot_schedule = {}\nfor i, slot in enumerate(sorted(slot_to_courses.keys())):\n    day_offset = i // periods_per_day\n    period = i % periods_per_day\n    exam_date = start_date + timedelta(days=day_offset)\n    exam_time = period_times[period]\n    slot_schedule[slot] = {\n        "date":

```

```

exam_date.strftime('%Y-%m-%d'),\n            "time": exam_time\n        }\n\n# Build timetable DataFrame\nrows = []\nfor slot, courses in\n    slot_to_courses.items():\n    for course in courses:\n        rows.append({\n            "Course Code": G.nodes[course].get("رمز\nالمقرر", ""),\n            "Course Name": G.nodes[course].get("اسم\nالمقرر", course),\n            "Exam Date": slot_schedule[slot]\n                ["date"],\n            "Exam Time": slot_schedule[slot]["time"]\n        })\n\ntimetable_df = pd.DataFrame(rows).sort_values(by=["Exam Date",\n    "Exam Time"])\n\n# Show the final timetable\nprint(timetable_df.head(20))\n\n# Optional: Save to Excel\noutput_path = "D:/exam_timetable.xlsx"\n    timetable_df.to_excel(output_path, index=False)\n'
```

```
import matplotlib.colors as mcolors
```

```

# Step 1: Map each course to its assigned exam slot
merged_df["exam_slot"] = merged_df["اسم المقرر"].map(coloring)
```

```

# Step 2: Count unique students per exam slot
students_per_day = (\n    merged_df.groupby("exam_slot")["رقم الطالب"]\n        .nunique()\n        .reset_index()\n        .rename(columns={"رقم الطالب": "unique_students"})\n    )
```

```

# Step 3: Identify the busiest day (slot with most students)
max_students_day =\n    students_per_day.loc[students_per_day["unique_students"].idxmax()]\n    busiest_slot = int(max_students_day["exam_slot"])\n    max_students = int(max_students_day["unique_students"])
```

```

print("Maximum number of students scheduled on a single exam day:")
print(f"Slot (busiest day): {busiest_slot}")
print(f"Students: {max_students}")
merged_df
```

```

Maximum number of students scheduled on a single exam day:
Slot (busiest day): 6
Students: 978
```

```

C:\Users\Asus\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_21536\2034545319.py:4:
SettingWithCopyWarning:
A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead
```

```

See the caveats in the documentation:
https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#
returning-a-view-versus-a-copy
```

```
merged_df["exam_slot"] = merged_df["اسم المقرر"].map(coloring)
```


| | التخصص | اسم الطالب | \ رقم الطالب |
|-------|------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| 0 | 1105312002 | عبدالمجيد علي عبدالرحمن الشاوي | السجلات الطبية-2 |
| 1 | 1105311013 | سالم سليمان دهش الشمري | السجلات الطبية-2 |
| 2 | 1105312004 | احمد عبدالله صالح الحربي | السجلات الطبية-2 |
| 3 | 1105321021 | يوسف عبدالله سليمان المهوس | السجلات الطبية-2 |
| 4 | 1105312011 | سطام بندر جابر المطيري | السجلات الطبية-2 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14786 | 1501311010 | أحمد عبدالعزيز محمد العبيدان | هندسة الحاسب |
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| 14790 | 1502312003 | صالح أحمد صالح المعتاز | علوم الحاسب |

| | exam_slot | رقم المقرر | اسم المقرر | رمز المقرر | رقم الشعبة |
|-------|-----------|------------|------------------|------------|------------|
| 0 | 211637 | ARAB 101 | المهارات اللغوية | 110501 | 3.0 |
| 1 | 211637 | ARAB 101 | المهارات اللغوية | 110501 | 3.0 |
| 2 | 111647 | ARAB 102 | التحرير العربي | 110511 | 2.0 |
| 3 | 211647 | ARAB 102 | التحرير العربي | 110511 | 2.0 |
| 4 | 211647 | ARAB 102 | التحرير العربي | 110511 | 2.0 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14786 | 215153 | 342 عال | هندسة البرمجيات | 150147 | 4.0 |
| 14787 | 115152 | 342 عال | هندسة البرمجيات | 150147 | 4.0 |
| 14788 | 115155 | 342 عال | هندسة البرمجيات | 150147 | 4.0 |
| 14789 | 115152 | 342 عال | هندسة البرمجيات | 150147 | 4.0 |
| 14790 | 115152 | 342 عال | هندسة البرمجيات | 150147 | 4.0 |

[11104 rows x 8 columns]

```
students_in_courses = merged_df.groupby(["اسم المقرر"])[
    "رقم الطالب"].nunique()
# Print the results
print("Number of Students in Each Course:")
print(students_in_courses)
```

```
# Convert to DataFrame for easy export
students_in_courses_df = students_in_courses.reset_index()
students_in_courses_df.columns = ['عدد الطلاب', 'اسم المقرر']
```

```
# Save the DataFrame to an Excel file
output_path = "D:/students_in_courses.xlsx"
students_in_courses_df.to_excel(output_path, index=False)
```

Number of Students in Each Course:

| اسم المقرر | |
|---------------------------|---|
| APPLIED GRAMMAR2 | 6 |
| Biology | 1 |
| CONSECUTIVE INTERPRETING2 | 2 |
| English Language 2 | 3 |

```
GRAMMAR2      1
               ..
```

```
7      نظم التشغيل
53     نظم المعلومات الإدارية
12     نظم المعلومات المحاسبية
23     هندسة البرمجيات
8      هندسة الجهد العالي
Name: رقم الطالب, Length: 456, dtype: int64
```

```
import arabic_reshaper
from bidi.algorithm import get_display

students_in_courses_sorted = students_in_courses_df.sort_values(by="
عدد الطلاب", ascending=False)
top_20_courses=students_in_courses_sorted.head(20)

# Reshape Arabic text for correct display
top_20_courses["اسم المقرر"] = top_20_courses["اسم المقرر"].apply(lambda
x: get_display(arabic_reshaper.reshape(x)))

# Create the plot
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
plt.barh(top_20_courses["اسم المقرر"], top_20_courses["عدد الطلاب"],
color="steelblue")
plt.ylabel("course name", fontsize=12)
plt.xlabel("number of students", fontsize=12)
plt.title("top 20 courses according to number of students",
fontsize=14, fontweight="bold")

# Rotate x-axis labels for better readability

plt.gca().invert_yaxis()
# Show the plot
plt.show()
```

C:\Users\Asus\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_21536\1907420875.py:8:

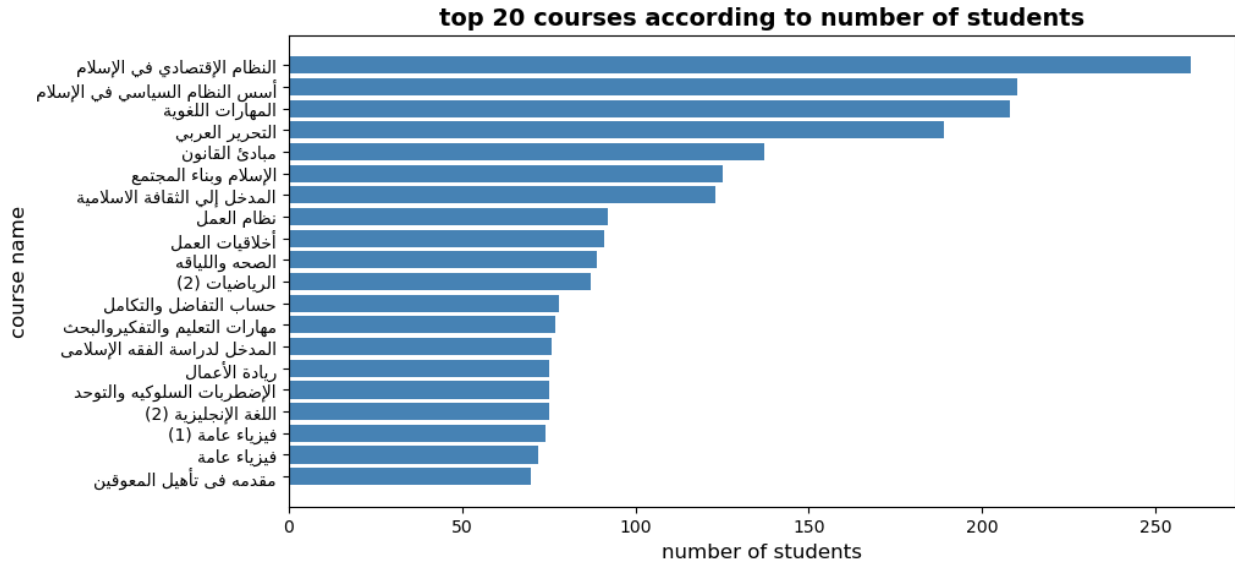
SettingWithCopyWarning:

A value is trying to be set on a copy of a slice from a DataFrame.
Try using .loc[row_indexer,col_indexer] = value instead

See the caveats in the documentation:

https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-docs/stable/user_guide/indexing.html#returning-a-view-versus-a-copy

```
top_20_courses["اسم المقرر"] = top_20_courses["اسم
المقرر"].apply(lambda x: get_display(arabic_reshaper.reshape(x)))
```



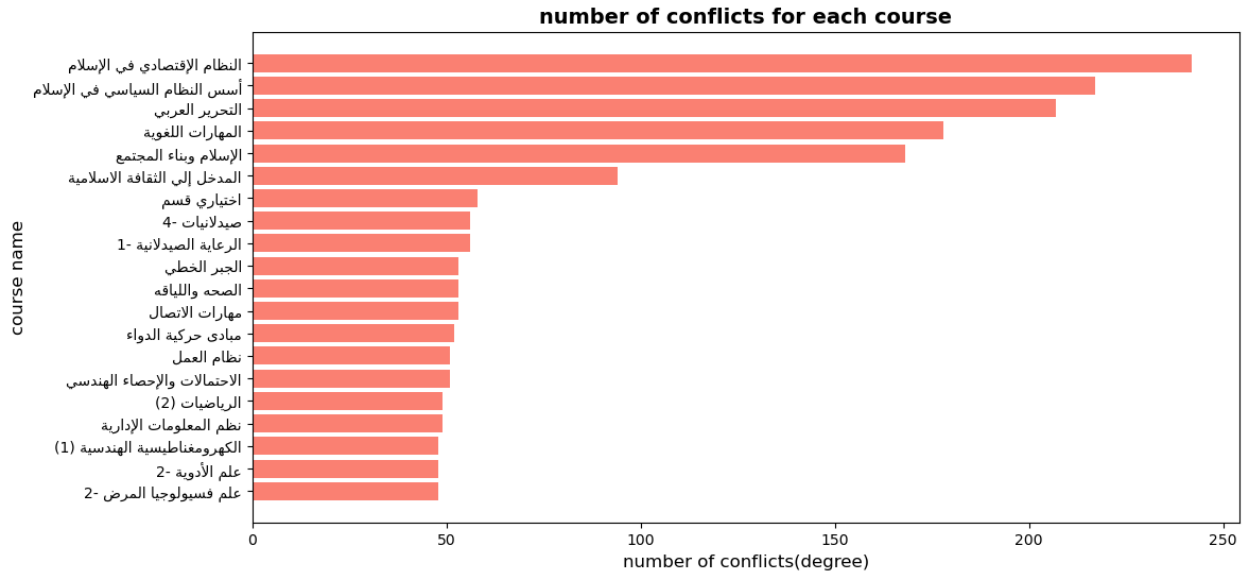
```

course_degrees = dict(G.degree()) # Get degree for each course
(number of conflicts (shared students))
# Convert to DataFrame for sorting and visualization
degree_df = pd.DataFrame(course_degrees.items(), columns=["", "اسم المقرر",
"درجة المقرر"])
degree_df = degree_df.sort_values(by="درجة المقرر", ascending=False)

# Reshape Arabic text for correct display
degree_df["اسم المقرر"] = degree_df["اسم المقرر"].apply(lambda x:
get_display(arabic_resaper.reshape(x)))
degree_df= degree_df.head(20)

# Plotting
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.barh(degree_df["اسم المقرر"], degree_df["درجة المقرر"],
color="salmon")
plt.xlabel("number of conflicts(degree)", fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel("course name", fontsize=12)
plt.title("number of conflicts for each course", fontsize=14,
fontweight="bold")
plt.gca().invert_yaxis() # Highest first
plt.show()

```



```
import random
# Define the periods and their corresponding section numbers
periods_ordered = [
    ("رقم 1", "فترة أولى صباحية"),
    ("رقم 2", "فترة ثانية صباحية"),
    ("رقم 3", "فترة أولى مساءية"),
    ("رقم 4", "فترة ثانية مساءية"),
]

# Create a dictionary to store the number of students for each course
course_student_count = {}

# Iterate through each row in the DataFrame
for _, row in merged_df.iterrows():
    course_id = row['رمز المقرر'] # Get the course code
    course_name = row['اسم المقرر'] # Get the course name
    student_id = row['رقم الطالب'] # Get the student ID

    # If the course is not in the dictionary, initialize it
    if course_id not in course_student_count:
        course_student_count[course_id] = {
            'name': course_name,
            'students': set(),
            'period': random.choice([p[1] for p in periods_ordered])
        }

    # Add the student ID to the set for the course
    course_student_count[course_id]['students'].add(student_id)

# Prepare structured data for Excel
```

```

excel_data = []

for section_number, period in periods_ordered:
    # Add section title
    excel_data.append([f"اليوم {section_number}", ""])
    excel_data.append([f"الفترة الصباحية:", ""])
    excel_data.append([f"مقررات " + period, ""])
    excel_data.append(["", ""])
    excel_data.append(["العدد", "أسم المقرر", "رمز المقرر"]) # Table headers

    # Add courses belonging to this period
    for course, details in course_student_count.items():
        if details["period"] == period:
            excel_data.append([course, details["name"],
len(details["students"])]])

    # Add an empty row after each period
    excel_data.append(["", "", ""])

# Convert list to DataFrame
df_courses = pd.DataFrame(excel_data)

# Save to Excel file
file_path = r"D:/output.xlsx"
df_courses.to_excel(file_path, index=False, header=False) # No
default headers

print(f"Excel file '{file_path}' has been created successfully!")

df_courses
Excel file 'D:/output.xlsx' has been created successfully!

```

| | 0 | 1 |
|------|-------------------------|---|
| 2 | | |
| 0 | اليوم رقم 1 | None |
| 1 | الفترة الصباحية: | None |
| 2 | مقررات فترة أولى صباحية | None |
| 3 | | |
| None | | |
| 4 | أسم المقرر العدد | رمز المقرر |
| .. | ... | ... |
| .. | | |
| 499 | 6 | معامل 2 معمل من مقررات العلوم - القائمة "أ" |
| 500 | 4156 | هال مقدمة في تصميم الدوائر المتكاملة |
| 501 | 4551 | هال مقدمة للتحكم الرقمي |
| 502 | 4931 | عال مواضيع مختارة في علوم الحاسب |
| 503 | | |

[504 rows x 3 columns]