

## Ejercicio 5

lunes, 5 de diciembre de 2022

4:52 p. m.

5) Dado el sistema discreto  $H(z) = \frac{z}{z-0.8}$ , determine la expresión de  $y[n]$  al excitarlo con una señal  $x[n] = 20 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\pi \cdot n}{2} + 30^\circ\right)$

Propiedad

$$\cos(a \pm b) = \cos(a)\cos(b) \mp \sin(a)\sin(b)$$

$$\therefore x[n] = 20 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\pi \cdot n}{2} + 30^\circ\right) = 20 \left[ \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} n\right) \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} n\right) \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right) \right]$$

$$X(z) = 10\sqrt{3} \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} n\right) - 10 \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} n\right)$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} \cos \omega_0 n] u[n] & \frac{1 - [\cos \omega_0] z^{-1}}{1 - [2 \cos \omega_0] z^{-1} + z^{-2}} \quad |z| > 1 \\ \sin \omega_0 n] u[n] & \frac{[\sin \omega_0] z^{-1}}{1 - [2 \cos \omega_0] z^{-1} + z^{-2}} \quad |z| > 1 \end{array}$$

$$X(z) = \frac{10\sqrt{3}}{1 + z^{-2}} - \frac{10z^{-1}}{1 + z^{-2}} = \frac{10\sqrt{3} - 10z^{-1}}{1 + z^{-2}} = \frac{10\sqrt{3}z^2 - 10z}{z^2 + 1}$$

$$Y(z) = \frac{z}{z-0.8} \cdot X(z) = \frac{10\sqrt{3}z^3 - 10z^2}{z^3 + z - 0.8z^2 - 0.8} = \frac{10\sqrt{3} - 10z^{-1}}{1 - 0.8z^{-1} + z^{-2} - 0.8z^{-3}}$$

$$Y(z)(1 - 0.8z^{-1} + z^{-2} - 0.8z^{-3}) = \underbrace{(10\sqrt{3} - 10z^{-1})}_{X(z)} \cdot \underbrace{\left(\frac{1+z^{-2}}{1+z^{-2}}\right)}$$

$$Y(z)(1 - 0.8z^{-1} + z^{-2} - 0.8z^{-3}) = X(z)(1 + z^{-2})$$

$$y[n] - 0.8y[n-1] + y[n-2] - 0.8y[n-3] = x[n] + x[n-2]$$

$$y[n] = 0.8y[n-1] - y[n-2] + 0.8y[n-3] + x[n] + x[n-2]$$