SQL II

Base de Datos 2024

Join

CONSULTAS EN SQL - JOINS

- Las operaciones de JOIN permiten combinar dos tablas y retornan otra tabla.
- Son productos cartesianos que requieren que las filas en ambas tablas satisfagan ciertas condiciones.
- Existen 4 tipos basicos de JOIN:
 - INNER JOIN
 - LEFT OUTER JOIN
 - RIGHT OUTER JOIN
 - FULL JOIN
- Existen otros tipos de joins:
 - MySQL Joins



CONSULTAS EN SQL - INNER JOIN

```
SELECT ...

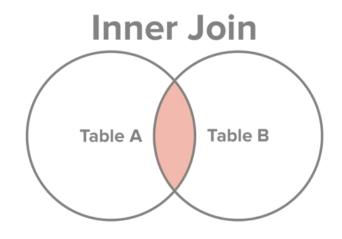
FROM A

INNER JOIN B ON join_condition
...
```

- join_condition es un predicado sobre las columnas de A y B
 - A.id = B.id
 - A.x >= B.y
- ON join_condition se puede reemplazar con USING(columns)

Interpretacion:

 Selecciona todas las filas de las tablas A y B donde la condición del join se satisface.



CONSULTAS EN SQL - INNER JOIN

course

course_id	title	dept_name	credits
BIO-301	Genetics	Biology	4
CS-190	Game Design	Comp. Sci.	4
CS-315	Robotics	Comp. Sci.	3

prereq

course_id	prereq_id
BIO-301	BIO-101
CS-190	CS-101
CS-347	CS-101

SELECT course.*, prereq.*
FROM course
INNER JOIN prereq ON course.course_id = prereq.course_id

course_id	title	dept_name	credits	prere_id	course_id
BIO-301	Genetics	Biology	4	BIO-101	BIO-301
CS-190	Game Design	Comp. Sci.	4	CS-101	CS-190

CONSULTAS EN SQL - LEFT JOIN

```
SELECT ...

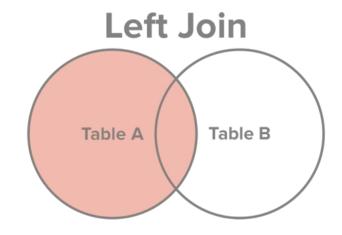
FROM A

LEFT JOIN B ON join_condition
...
```

- El término **OUTER** es opcional y no tiene efecto.

Interpretacion:

 Selecciona todas las filas de las tablas A y aquellas de la tabla B donde la condición del join se satisface.



CONSULTAS EN SQL - LEFT JOIN

course

course_id	title	dept_name	credits
BIO-301	Genetics	Biology	4
CS-190	Game Design	Comp. Sci.	4
CS-315	Robotics	Comp. Sci.	3

prereq

course_id	prereq_id
BIO-301	BIO-101
CS-190	CS-101
CS-347	CS-101

SELECT course.*, prereq.prereq_id FROM course LEFT JOIN prereq ON course.course_id = prereq.course_id

course_id	title	dept_name	credits	prere_id
BIO-301	Genetics	Biology	4	BIO-101
CS-190	Game Design	Comp. Sci.	4	CS-101
CS-315	Robotics	Comp. Sci.	3	null

CONSULTAS EN SQL - RIGHT JOIN

```
SELECT ...

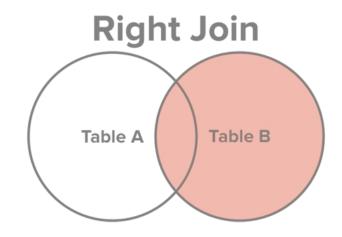
FROM A

RIGHT JOIN B ON join_condition
...
```

- MySQL suele optimizar estos joins transformándolos en LEFT JOINS
 - Outer Join Optimization
 - Outer Join Simplification

Interpretacion:

 Selecciona todas las filas de las tablas B y aquellas de la tabla A donde la condición del join se satisface.



CONSULTAS EN SQL - RIGHT JOIN

course

course_id	title	dept_name	credits
BIO-301	Genetics	Biology	4
CS-190	Game Design	Comp. Sci.	4
CS-315	Robotics	Comp. Sci.	3

prereq

course_id	prereq_id
BIO-301	BIO-101
CS-190	CS-101
CS-347	CS-101

SELECT p.course_id, c.title, c.dept_name, c.credits, p.prereq_id FROM course AS c RIGHT JOIN prereq AS p ON c.course_id = p.course_id

course_id	title	dept_name	credits	prere_id
BIO-301	Genetics	Biology	4	BIO-101
CS-190	Game Design	Comp. Sci.	4	CS-101
\$1707EARS 260% \$5055FFF	null	null	null	CS-101

CONSULTAS EN SQL - FULL JOIN

```
SELECT ...

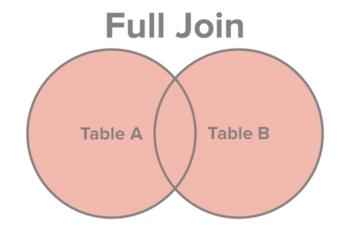
FROM A

FULL JOIN B ON join_condition
...
```

- No es EL producto cartesiano.

Interpretación:

 Selecciona todas las filas de las tablas A y B independientemente de si la condición del join se satisface.



CONSULTAS EN SQL - FULL JOIN

course

course_id	title	dept_name	credits
BIO-301	Genetics	Biology	4
CS-190	Game Design	Comp. Sci.	4
CS-315	Robotics	Comp. Sci.	3

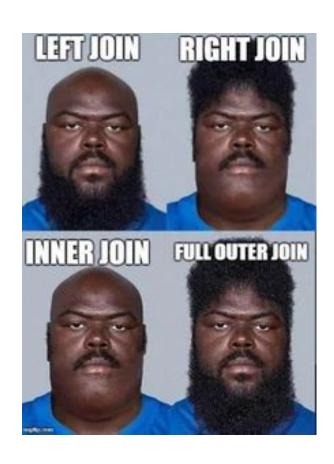
prereq

course_id	prereq_id
BIO-301	BIO-101
CS-190	CS-101
CS-347	CS-101

SELECT *
FROM course
FULL JOIN prereq USING(course_id)

course_id	title	dept_name	credits	prere_id
BIO-301	Genetics	Biology	4	BIO-101
CS-190	Game Design	Comp. Sci.	4	CS-101
CS-315	Robotics	Comp. Sci.	3	null
CS-347	null	null	null	CS-101

CONSULTAS EN SQL - JOINS CHEATSHEET



Operaciones de Conjuntos

CONSULTAS EN SQL - OPERACIONES DE CONJUNTO

```
SELECT ...
UNION [ALL]
SELECT ...
SELECT ...
INTERSECT [ALL]
SELECT ...
SELECT ...
EXCEPT [ALL]
SELECT ...
```

SQL provee las siguientes operaciones de conjunto: **union**, **intersect y except**.

Todas:

- Operan sobre tablas.
- Eliminan automaticamente los duplicados.
- Para retener duplicados hay que usar
 ALL

CONSULTAS EN SQL - UNION

```
course_id
SELECT course id
                                         CS-101
FROM section
                                         CS-347
WHERE semester = 'Fall' AND year= 2009
                                         PHY-101
UNION
                                         course_id
SELECT course id
                                         CS-101
FROM section
                                         CS-315
WHERE semester = 'Spring' AND year= 2010
                                         CS-319
                                         CS-319
                                         FIN-201
                                         HIS-351
                                         MU-199
BD-2024
```

course_id

CS-101 CS-315 CS-319 CS-347 FIN-201 HIS-351 MU-199 PHY-101

CONSULTAS EN SQL - INTERSECT

```
course_id
SELECT course id
                                         CS-101
FROM section
                                         CS-347
WHERE semester = 'Fall' AND year= 2009
                                         PHY-101
INTERSECT
                                         course_id
SELECT course id
                                         CS-101
FROM section
                                         CS-315
WHERE semester = 'Spring' AND year= 2010
                                         CS-319
                                         CS-319
                                         FIN-201
                                         HIS-351
                                         MU-199
BD-2022
```

course_id

CS-101

CONSULTAS EN SQL - EXCEPT

```
course_id
SELECT course id
                                         CS-101
FROM section
                                         CS-347
WHERE semester = 'Fall' AND year= 2009
                                         PHY-101
EXCEPT
                                         course_id
SELECT course id
                                         CS-101
FROM section
                                         CS-315
WHERE semester = 'Spring' AND year= 2010
                                         CS-319
                                         CS-319
                                         FIN-201
                                         HIS-351
                                         MU-199
BD-2022
```

course_id

CS-347 PHY-101