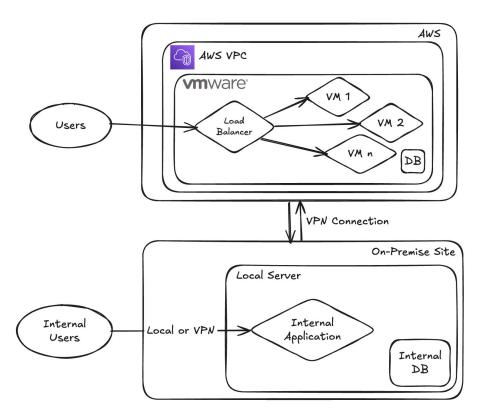
# Multi-cloud and Hybrid cloud Architectures

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# **Reg Chula : Hybrid Architecture**



Using VMWare to emulate SPARC and manage instances of VM taking care of legacy systems.
We can then emulate network connection between each VM.
The existing app should work seamlessly on AWS Cloud.

Backup can be done using AWS

On-Premise Site for Compliance Data

Sources: Migrating Sun/SPARC Mission-Critical
Applications from On-Premises to AWS Using SPARC
Emulator | AWS Partner Network (APN) Blog

# Reg Chula: Pros & Cons

#### Pros

- Higher Uptime and better latency (when deployed on Thai data center)
- No need to manage legacy hardware, infrastructure such as switch, electricity, etc.
- Can scale easily

#### Cons

- Higher Cost in Long Term
- Vendor Locked-in

## **Long Term Solution**

To fully benefit from cloud, the application, database, and overall architecture need to be redesigned to be Cloud-Native for efficiency and preventing Vendor Locked-in

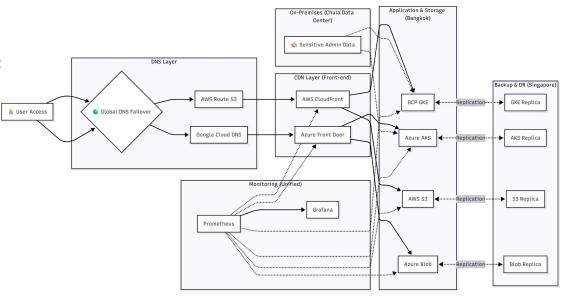
## www.chula.ac.th: Architecture

**Type:** Multi-cloud with Hybrid Edge

 Front-end: CDN (CloudFront and Azure Front Door) for global access

 App layer: Containerized microservices (GKE [ and AKS)

- Static content: Stored on S3 and Azure Blob
- Load balancing: Cross-cloud DNS failover (Route53 and Cloud DNS)
- Monitoring: Unified via Prometheus and Grafana across clouds
- Backup & DR: Replicated in multiple regions (e.g. Bangkok and Singapore)



## www.chula.ac.th: Pro and Cons

#### **Pros**

- High availability: resilient to single-provider outages
- Global scalability with low latency via CDNs
- Vendor flexibility: avoid lock-in, optimize cost
- Security isolation: sensitive data stays on-prem

#### Cons

- Complex orchestration across clouds
- Higher management and monitoring overhead
- Cross-cloud data transfer costs
- Skill and policy alignment required

### **Remaining Shortcomings**

- Still depends on external providers for uptime
- Network latency between clouds for real-time updates
- Compliance management complexity
- Harder troubleshooting in multi-cloud environments

## www.chula.ac.th vs Reg Chula

www.chula.ac.th is much easier to design due to the app runs on modern architecture and has low complexity, only a static website, allowing it to be Dockerized and friendly for modern cloud.

On the other hand, Reg Chula relies on legacy systems making it hard to modularize it and contains highly sensitive information leading to more security and privacy concerns. Its performance need to be concerned as it receive more maximum server load from users during the peak registration periods.