```
1:
  206.955947] dummy: loading out-of-tree module taints kernel.
206.955953] dummy: module verification failed: signature and/or required key missing - tainting k
ernel
 206.957001] CPMOD: init leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$
 leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$ sudo lsmod | grep dummy
                             12288
 leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$
                   name="/usr/lib/snapd/snap-contine//mount-namespace-capture-helper
    profile="unconfined
   mm="apparmor_parser
  206.955947] <mark>dummy: loading out-of-tree module taints kernel.</mark>
206.955953] <mark>dummy:</mark> module verification failed: signature and/or required key missing - tainting k
ernel
 206.957001] CPMOD: init
269.694637] CPMOD: cleanup
.eomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$
2:
          .09403/] CPMOD. Cleanup
     298.024821] CPCHAR: dev osinfo init
     298.024827] Device MajorNumber 238.
     298.024829] To create a device file:
     298.024830] mknod /dev/osinfo c 238
 leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$
 leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$ cat /dev/osinfo
0:CP ENG CU OS 2022S2 - Instructors
           Veera Muangsin, Ph.D.
 1:
           Krerk Piromsopa, Ph.D.
 2:
           Thongchai Rojkangsadan
 3:
 leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$
3:
      442.543269] CPCHAR: dev osinfo cleanup
      446.118266] CPCHAR: dev osinfo init
                        Device MajorNumber 238.
      446.118272]
                        To create device files:
      446.118274]
                          mknod /dev/osinfo c 238 0
      446.118275]
                          mknod /dev/osinfo1 c 238 1
      446.11827
```

```
leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$ ls -al /dev/osinfo*
crw-r--r- 1 root root 238, 0 Apr 8 16:53 /dev/osinfo
crw-r--r- 1 root root 238, 1 Apr 8 16:56 /dev/osinfo1
leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$ cat /dev/osinfo
0:CP ENG CU OS 2022S2 - Instructors
1:
         Veera Muangsin, Ph.D.
2:
         Krerk Piromsopa, Ph.D.
         Thongchai Rojkangsadan
leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$ cat /dev/osinfo1
0:CP ENG CU OS 2022S2 - Students, Group Name: นิ่งไว้ ผมเคยเขียนภาษานี้มาก่อน
         6531313221 Chotpisit Adunsehawat
1:
2:
         6532040021 Chanatip Pattanapen
         6532068721 Nutthapat Pongtanyavichai
leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$
4:
```

```
[ 442.543269] CPCHAR: dev osinfo cleanup
[ 446.118266] CPCHAR: dev osinfo init
[ 446.118272] Device MajorNumber 238.
[ 446.118274] To create device files:
[ 446.118275] mknod /dev/osinfo c 238 0
[ 446.118277] mknod /dev/osinfo1 c 238 1
[ 484.424279] dev minor 1
[ 500.018599] dev minor 0
[ 514.820813] dev minor 0
[ 516.094307] dev minor 1
[ 597.948214] CPUInfo module loaded with major number 237
[ 597.948218] To create device: mknod /dev/cpuinfo c 237 0
leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$ |
```

```
leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$ cat /dev/cpuinfo
Vendor ID: AuthenticAMD
Stepping: 1
Model: 1
Family: 15
Processor Type: 0
Extended Model: 0
Extended Family: 10
Serial Number: 0x00000000000000000
leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$
leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$ cat /dev/cp-psinfo
1, systemd
2,kthreadd
3,pool workqueue
4, kworker/R-rcu g
5, kworker/R-rcu_p
6,kworker/R-slub
7, kworker/R-netns
8, kworker/0:0
9, kworker/0:0H
11, kworker/u8:0
12, kworker/R-mm pe
13, rcu tasks rude
14, rcu tasks trace
15, ksoftirgd/0
16, rcu_sched
17, migration/0
18, idle_inject/0
19, cpuhp/0
20, cpuhp/2
21, idle_inject/2
22, migration/2
23,ksoftirgd/2
24, kworker/2:0
  597.948218 To create device: mknod /dev/cpuinfo c 237 0
  671.631530] cpsysinfo: loaded with major number 236
  671.631535] Create device with: mknod /dev/cp-psinfo c 236 0
leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$
```

leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os\$ sudo mknod /dev/cpuinfo c 237 0

6:

```
[ 738.150300] cpsysinfo: open called, minor=0
[ 778.312169] cpsysinfo: unloaded
[ 779.574422] cpsysinfo: loaded with major number 236
[ 779.574426] To create devices:
[ 779.574427] mknod /dev/cp-psinfo c 236 0
[ 779.574429] mknod /dev/cp-meminfo c 236 1
leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os$
```

leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os\$ cat /dev/cp-meminfo

MemTotal: 8127856 kB MemFree: 4604912 kB

MemAvailable: 4604912 kB

leomotors@os-activity-help-v2:~/os\$