

2023

(Time: 3 Hours)

Total Marks: 80

N.B: (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.

(2) Attempt any three from the remaining questions.

(3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

1. Attempt any four

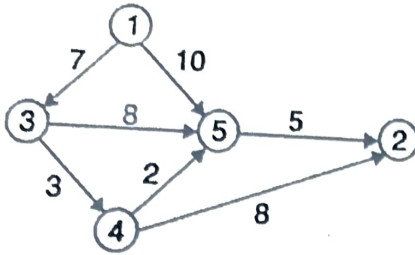
- (A) Describe the relationship among P, NP, NP-hard, NP-complete? 5
- (B) What is the difference between divide and conquer approach and dynamic programming? 5
- (C) Explain Multistage graph with example. 5
- (D) Write an abstract algorithm for greedy design method. 5
- (E) What is Asymptotic analysis and define big Oh, big Omega and Theta notation? 5

- 2. (A) Sort the following numbers using Quick Sort. Also, derive the time complexity of Quick Sort. 50, 31, 71, 38, 77, 81, 12, 33. 10
- (B) What is Knuth Morris Pratt Method of Pattern Matching? Give Examples. 10

- 3. (A) Solve the following instance of Job sequencing with deadlines problem  $n=7$ , profits  $(p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4, p_5, p_6, p_7) = (3, 5, 20, 18, 1, 6, 30)$  and deadlines  $(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4, d_5, d_6, d_7) = (1, 3, 4, 3, 2, 1, 2)$ . Schedule the jobs in such way so as to get maximum profit. 10
- (B) Write and explain sum of subset algorithm for  $n = 5$ ,  $W = \{2, 7, 8, 9, 15\}$   $M = 17$ . 10

- 4. (A) Find Longest Common Subsequence for following strings 10  
 $X = \text{acbaed}$   
 $Y = \text{abcabe}$
- (B) Write an algorithm to find the minimum and maximum value using divide and conquer and also derive its complexity. 10

5. (A) Find a minimum cost path from 3 to 2 in the given graph using dynamic programming.



- (B) Write an algorithm to solve N Queens problem. Show its working for  $N = 4$ .

6. Attempt any two

- (A) Explain naïve string matching algorithm with example.  
 (B) Explain 0/1 knapsack problem using dynamic programming.  
 (C) To Find MST of following graph using prim's and kruskal's Algorithm.

