

F.E Sem II C Scheme All Branch R-2019 DEC 22

N.B.:

Time : 2 Hours

Total Marks : 60

- 1) Question number 1 is compulsory
- 2) Attempt any three questions from Q2 to Q6
- 3) Use suitable data wherever required
- 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks for that question

Q.1 Attempt any five Questions out of seven Questions (3 marks each)

- a) Explain following terms i) Spontaneous emission ii) Population Inversion .
- b) What is nanotechnology ? What is its significance ?
- c) Compare Laser source with ordinary optical source
- d) What is Optical Grating and Grating element ?
- e) What are inertial and Non inertial frames of references ?
- f) What are transducers ? what is their significance of Transducer in modern technology
- g) State applications of the Lasers in Industry and medicine .

Q.2 (a) Explain physical significance of Divergence and Curl of a vector field with suitable Example ? (5)

(b) With appropriate schematic diagram explain Method of reconstruction of the Hologram ? (5)

(c) Find the fractional increase in mass of a particle moving at velocity given by  $0.2c$  and velocity of particle when mass of particle will be 1.5 times it's rest mass (5)

Q.3 (a) Explain with neat diagram construction of Nd-Yag laser (5)

(b) Explain the relativistic phenomenon of Time dilation with appropriate mathematical derivation . (5)

(c) Explain the use of PT100 as a industrial thermometer (5)

Q.4 (a) A glass clad fibre is made with core glass of refractive index 1.5 and the cladding is doped to give a fractional index difference of 0.0005

Find :

- (i) Cladding Index
- (ii) The critical internal reflection angle
- (iii) The external critical reflection angle
- (iv) The numerical aperture (5)

(b) Draw the Schematic diagram of Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM) and explain it's working. (5)

(c) Derive Maxwell's First equation and state its significance . (5)

- Q. 5 (a) Plane waves of wavelength  $600\text{nm}$  fall normally on single slit of width  $0.2\text{mm}$ . Calculate the total angular width of the central maximum and also the linear width as observed on screen placed  $2\text{ cm}$  away. (5)
- (b) What is difference between Bottom up and Top down approach of synthesis of nanoparticles. (5)
- (c) What is resolving power of the grating? Discuss the factors on which it is dependent? What is significance of resolving power of grating? (5)
- Q6. (a) With appropriate diagram explain concept of Pressure sensing by Capacitive method. (5)
- (b) Find maximum value of resolving power of a diffraction grating  $3\text{ cm}$  wide having  $5000$  lines per  $\text{cm}$ , if the wavelength of light used is  $589\text{ nm}$ . (5)
- (c) How will you state Faraday's law in differential (in point) form explain with appropriate derivation. (5)