

Duration: 3hrs

Max Marks: 80

- N.B.: (1) Question No 1 is Compulsory.  
(2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five.  
(3) All questions carry equal marks.  
(4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

Attempt any **FOUR**

[20]

- a Compare Lossless Compression Techniques & Lossy Compression Techniques [5]
- b State and Explain properties of FFT. [5]
- c Explain zero memory enhancement techniques 1) Contrast Stretching 2) Thresholding [5]
- d Find the DCT of the given sequence.  $f(x) = \{1, 2, 4, 7\}$  [5]
- e Explain sampling and Quantization. [5]
- 2 a Explain split and merge segmentation Technique. [10]
- b What do you mean by redundancy in digital image? Explain image compression model. [10]
- 3 a Find DFT of the given image using DIT-FFT. [10]

0 1 2 1  
1 2 3 2  
3 3 4 3  
1 2 3 2

- b Equalize the given histogram

[10]

Grey level	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Number of Pixels	790	1023	850	656	329	245	122	81

- 4 a Write short note on Fast Hadamard Transform. [10]
- b Explain in detail low pass (smoothing) filters. [10]
- 5 a Explain edge detection in detail. [10]
- b Explain Huffman Coding with example. [10]
- 6 a Explain Digital video format and estimation in detail. [10]
- b Write short note on [10]
  - 1) Composite and Component Video
  - 2) BMP Image File Format