

תרשים 1

לב מנירה

$$f(x) = \sin x$$

$$f^{(1)}(x) = \cos x$$

$$f^{(2)}(x) = -\sin x$$

$$f^{(3)}(x) = -\cos x$$

$$f^{(4)}(x) = \sin x$$

$$f^{(6)}(0) = 0$$

$$P_5(x) = x - \frac{1}{3!} x^3 + \frac{1}{5!} x^5$$

$$P_6(x) = x - \frac{1}{3!} x^3 + \frac{1}{5!} x^5 - \frac{0}{6!} x^6 = P_5(x)$$

$$f(x) = x - \frac{1}{3!} x^3 + \frac{1}{5!} x^5 + R_6(x)$$

$$|R_6(x)| = \frac{|\cos c|}{7!} x^7 < \frac{x^7}{7!} < \frac{1}{7! \cdot 100^7} = 1.984 \cdot 10^{-18}$$

$$f(x) = e^{2x}$$

$$f(0) = 1$$

2

$$f'(x) = 2e^{2x}$$

$$f'(0) = 2$$

$$f''(x) = 2^2 e^{2x}$$

$$f''(0) = 2^2$$

$$f'''(x) = 2^3 e^{2x}$$

$$f'''(0) = 2^3$$

⋮

$$f^{(n)}(x) = 2^n e^{2x}$$

$$f^{(n)}(0) = 2^n$$

$$p_n(x) = 1 + 2x + \frac{(2x)^2}{2!} + \frac{(2x)^3}{3!} + \dots + \frac{(2x)^n}{n!}$$

$$f(x) = (x+1) e^x$$

$$f(1) = 2e \quad x=1 \quad .c$$

$$f'(x) = e^x + (x+1)e^x = (x+2)e^x$$

$$f'(1) = 3e$$

$$f''(x) = e^x + (x+2)e^x = (x+3)e^x$$

$$f''(1) = 4e$$

⋮

$$f^{(n)}(x) = (x+n+1)e^x$$

$$f^{(n)}(1) = (n+2)e$$

$$p_n(x) = 2e + 3e \cdot (x-1) + \frac{4e}{2!} (x-1)^2 + \dots + \frac{(n+2)e}{n!} (x-1)^n$$