## **Full Stack Development with MERN**

## **Project Documentation**

#### 1. Introduction

• Project Title: House Rent App

#### • Team Members:

**Mohammed Ahsen** – Project Manager & Testing: Responsible for testing, overseeing the entire project, ensuring timelines are met, and leading the team.

**Jaweeth Akther** – Database Administrator: Manages and optimizes the database, ensuring data integrity and efficient querying.

**Nadeem Hussain** – Backend Developer: In charge of designing and implementing the server-side logic, APIs, and database interactions.

**Abubakker Siddiq** – Frontend Developer: Develops and styles the user interface, ensuring a seamless and responsive user experience.

## 2. Project Overview

**Purpose:** The House Rent App aims to simplify the process of renting and managing rental properties by providing an intuitive platform for property owners and renters.

#### Features:

- **Property Listing & Management:** Users can add, edit, and delete property listings.
- **User Registration & Login:** Secure authentication for property owners, renters, and administrators.

- **Search & Filter Options:** Users can filter properties by location, price range, property type, etc.
- Booking System: Renters can book properties and view their booking status.
- **Admin Panel:** Admins can manage user accounts and oversee bookings and listings.
- **Responsive UI:** Optimized for use on various devices, including desktops, tablets, and smartphones.

#### 3. Architecture

#### • Frontend:

- Developed using React, the app utilizes functional components and React Hooks for state management.
- The design is component-based, making it scalable and easy to maintain. React-Bootstrap is used for a sleek and responsive UI design.

### • Backend:

- The server is built with Node.js and Express.js. It handles CRUD operations, user authentication, and integrates with a MongoDB database.
- RESTful API structure is implemented for clean and efficient communication between the frontend and backend.

## • Database:

- MongoDB is used as the database. The schema is designed using Mongoose to handle data efficiently, with collections for users, properties, and bookings.

## 4. Setup Instructions

## • Prerequisites:

- Node.js: Ensure you have the latest version installed.
- MongoDB: A running instance of MongoDB is required for database operations.
- npm (Node Package Manager): Comes with Node.js.

#### • Installation:

1. <u>Clone the repository:</u>

git clone https://github.com/Ahsen2004/NM-Project---House-Rent-App.git

2. Navigate to the project directory:

cd RenderGO

- 3. Install dependencies for both frontend and backend:
  - For frontend:

npm install

- For backend:

npm install

4. <u>Set up environment variables:</u> - Create a .env file in the server directory and define variables such as MongoDB URI, JWT Key & Port number.

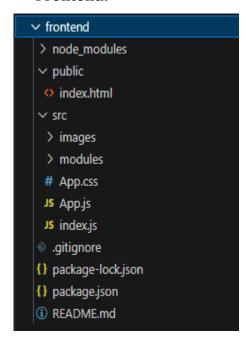
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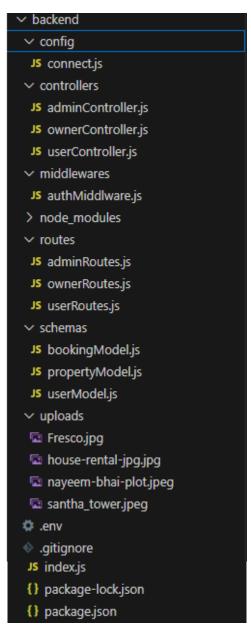
**PORT=8001** 

#### 5. Folder Structure

#### • Frontend:



## • Backend:



## 6. Running the Application

• Frontend:

```
npm start
```

• Backend:

```
npm start
```

• Access the app at: <a href="http://localhost:3000">http://localhost:3000</a>

#### 7. API Documentation

Base URL: All endpoints are prefixed with /api.

- 1. User Routes (/api/user):
  - a. Register User:
    - **Endpoint:** POST /api/user/register
    - Request Body:
      - o email (string, required)
      - o password (string, required)
      - type (string, required)
    - Example Request:

```
{
"email": "example@example.com",
"password": "securepassword123",
"type": "Owner"
}
```

• Example Responses

```
    200: { "message": "User already exists", "success": false }
    201: { "message": "Registered Successfully", "success": true }
    500: { "message": "Error details", "success": false }
```

- b. Login User:
  - **Endpoint:** POST /api/user/login

```
Request Body:
          o email (string, required)
          o password (string, required)
      Example Request:
        "email": "example@example.com",
        "password": "securepassword123"
      Example Responses:
          o 200: {"message": "Login successfully", "success": true, "token":
             "jwt_token_here", "user": {"email": "example@example.com",
             "type": "UserType"}}
          o 200: { "message": "User not found", "success": false } or {
             "message": "Invalid email or password", "success": false }
          o 500: { "message": "Error details", "success": false }
c. Forgot Password:
   • Endpoint: POST /api/user/forgotpassword
      Request Body:
          o email (string, required)
          o password (string, required)
      Example Request:
        "email": "example@example.com",
        "password": "newsecurepassword123"
      Example Responses:
          o 200: { "message": "Password changed successfully", "success":
             true }
          o 200: { "message": "User not found", "success": false }
          o 500: { "message": "Error details", "success": false }
```

- d. Get All Properties:
  - **Endpoint:** GET /api/user/getAllProperties
  - **Headers:** Authorization: Bearer < token>
  - Example Request:
     GET /api/user/getAllProperties
  - Example Responses:

- 200: {"success": true, "data": [{"\_id": "propertyId1", "name": "Beautiful Beach House", "location": "California", "price": 5000000, "description": "A luxurious beach house with ocean views.", "owner": "User123", "createdAt": "2024-01-15T12:00:00Z"}]}
- o **404:** {"success": false, "message": "No properties available"}
- 500: {"success": false, "message": "An error occurred while fetching properties", "error": "Error details here"}
- e. Book Property:
  - **Endpoint:** POST /api/user/bookinghandle/:propertyid
  - Request Body:
    - o **UserDetails:** fullName (string), phone (string)
    - o status (string)
    - userId (string)
    - o ownerId (string)
  - Example Request:

```
"userDetails": {
  "fullName": "Alice Smith",
  "phone": "987-654-3210"
},
  "status": "pending",
  "userId": "user789",
  "ownerId": "owner321"
```

- Example Responses:
  - o **200:** {"success": true, "message": "Booking status updated"}
  - o **500:** {"success": false, "message": "Error handling booking"}
- f. Get All Bookings:
  - **Endpoint:** GET /api/user/getallbookings
  - Request Query Parameters:
    - o userId (string, required)
  - Example Request:

GET /api/user/bookings?userId=user123

- Example Responses:
  - 200: {"success": true, "data": [{"\_id": "bookingId1", "propertyId": "propertyId123", "userID": "user123",

```
"ownerID": "owner456", "userName": "John Doe", "phone": "123-456-7890", "bookingStatus": "confirmed"}]}

o 500: {"message": "Internal server error", "success": false}
```

- 2. Admin Routes (/api/admin):
  - a. Get All Users:
    - **Endpoint:** GET /api/admin/getallusers
    - Example Request: GET /api/admin/getallusers
    - Example Responses:
      - 0 200: {"success": true, "message": "All users", "data":
         [{"\_id": "userId1", "email": "user1@example.com",
         "type": "User"}, {"\_id": "userId2", "email":
         "user2@example.com", "type": "Owner"}]}
      - 401: {"success": false, "message": "No users present"}
      - 500: {"success": false, "message": "Error retrieving users"}
  - b. Handle User Status:
    - **Endpoint:** POST /api/admin/handlestatus
    - Request Body:
      - o userid (string, required)
      - status (string, required)
    - Example Request:

```
{
"userid": "userId1",
"status": "active"
}
```

- Example Responses:
  - 200: {"success": true, "message": "User has been active"}
  - 500: {"success": false, "message": "Error updating user status"}
- c. Get All Properties:
  - **Endpoint:** GET /api/admin/getallproperties
  - Example Request: GET /api/admin/properties

## • Example Responses:

- 200: {"success": true, "message": "All properties", "data": [{"\_id": "propertyId1", "name": "Beachfront Villa", "location": "California", "price": 2000000, "description": "A luxury villa with a stunning view of the beach.", "owner": "owner123", "createdAt": "2024-01-10T12:00:00Z"}]}
- 401: {"success": false, "message": "No properties present"}
- 500: {"success": false, "message": "Error retrieving properties"}

### d. Get All Bookings:

- Endpoint: GET /api/admin/getallbookings
- Example Request: GET /api/admin/bookings
- Example Responses:
  - 200: {"success": true, "data": [{"\_id": "bookingId1", "propertyId": "propertyId123", "userID": "user123", "ownerID": "owner456", "userName": "John Doe", "phone": "123-456-7890", "bookingStatus": "confirmed"}]}
  - 500: {"success": false, "message": "Error retrieving bookings"}

## 3. Owner Routes (/api/owner)

- a. Add Property:
  - **Endpoint:** POST /api/owner/addproperty
  - Request Body:
    - userId (string, required)
    - o propertyTitle (string, required)
    - o propertyDescription (string, required)
    - propertyType (string, required)
    - o price (number, required)
    - o location (string, required)
    - o propertyImage (Array of files, optional)

## • Example Request:

{"userId": "602d2149e773f2a3990b47f5", "propertyTitle": "Luxury Villa in Beverly Hills",

```
"propertyDescription": "A beautiful luxury villa with ocean views",
"propertyType": "Villa",
"price": 2500000,
"location": "Beverly Hills, CA"
}
```

## Example Responses:

- 200: {"success": true, "message": "New Property has been stored"}
- 500: {"success": false, "message": "An error occurred while adding the property."}

## b. Get All Properties by Owner:

- **Endpoint:** POST /api/owner/getallproperties
- Request Parameters:
  - userId (string, required)
- Example Request:

{"userId": "602d2149e773f2a3990b47f5"}

- Example Responses:
  - 200:{"success":true,"data":[{"\_id":"propertyId1","propertyTitle ":"Luxury Villa in Beverly Hills","propertyDescription":"A beautiful luxury villa with ocean views","propertyType":"Villa","price":2500000,"location":"Bev erly Hills, CA","propertyImage":[{"filename":"image1.jpg","path":"/uploa ds/image1.jpg"},{"filename":"image2.jpg","path":"/uploads/im age2.jpg"}],"ownerId":"602d2149e773f2a3990b47f5","owner Name":"John Doe","isAvailable":"Available"}]}
  - o **500:** {"success": false, "message": "Internal server error"}

### c. Delete Property:

- **Endpoint:** DELETE /api/owner/deleteproperty/:propertyid
- Path Parameters:
  - propertyid (string, required)
- Example Request:

DELETE /api/owner/deleteproperty/602d2149e773f2a3990b47f5

- Example Responses:
  - o **200:** {"success": true, "message": "The property is deleted"}
  - o **500:** {"success": false, "message": "Internal server error"}

- d. Update Property:
  - **Endpoint:** PUT /api/owner/updateproperty/:propertyid
  - Path Parameters:
    - o propertyid (string, required)
  - Request Parameters:
    - o propertyTitle (string, optional)
    - o propertyDescription (string, optional)
    - propertyType (string, optional)
    - o price (number, optional)
    - o location (string, optional)
    - o userId (string, required)
  - Example Request:

```
PUT /api/owner/updateproperty/602d2149e773f2a3990b47f5 {

"propertyTitle": "Updated Villa Title",

"propertyDescription": "Updated description for the luxury villa",

"price": 2750000,

"location": "Malibu, CA",

"userId": "602d2149e773f2a3990b47f5"
}
```

- Example Responses:
  - 200: {"success": true, "message": "Property updated successfully."}
  - o **500:** {"success": false, "message": "Failed to update property."}
- e. Get All Bookings:
  - **Endpoint:** GET /api/owner/getbookings/:userId
  - Path Parameters:
    - userId (string, required)
  - Example Request:

GET /api/owner/getbookings/602d2149e773f2a3990b47f5

- Example Responses:
  - 200:{"success":true,"data":[{"\_id":"bookingId1","propertyId":" propertyId1","propertyName":"Luxury Villa in Beverly Hills","ownerID":"602d2149e773f2a3990b47f5","userId":"603 e2149e773f2a3990b47a3","bookingDate":"2024-11-13T00:00:00:00.000Z","status":"Confirmed"}]}
  - o **500:** {"success": false,"message": "Internal server error"}

- f. Handle Booking Status:
  - **Endpoint:** PUT /api/owner/handlebookingstatus
  - Request Parameters:
    - bookingId (string, required)
    - o propertyId (string, required)
    - o status (string, required)
  - Example Request:

```
{
"bookingId": "bookingId1",
"propertyId": "propertyId1",
"status": "booked"
}
```

- Example Responses:
  - 200: {"success": true, "message": "Changed the status of property to booked"}
  - o **500:** {"success": false, "message": "Internal server error"}

#### 8. Authentication

- Token-based Authentication:
- Upon successful login, users receive a JSON Web Token (JWT), which is stored in local storage.
- Protected routes on the backend require a valid token, verified using middleware.

#### 9. User Interface

• UI: Screenshots of the main user interface features will be included.

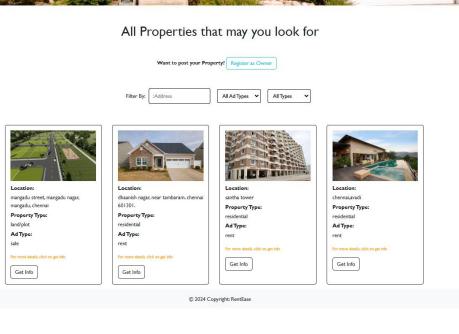
### 10. Testing

• Testing: Unit and integration tests are implemented using tools like Jest for the frontend and Mocha for the backend.

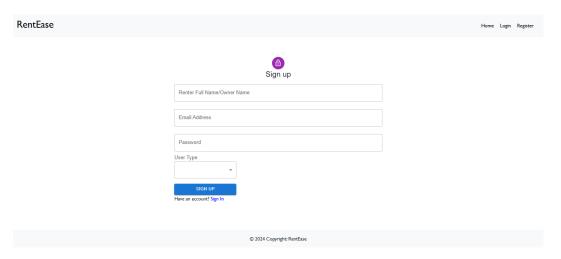
# 11. Screenshots or Demo

# Home page:

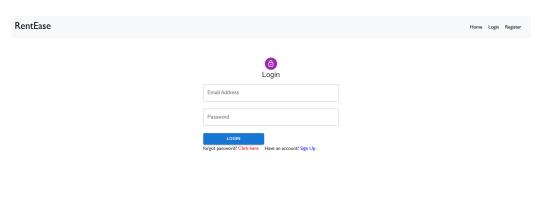




# Register page:

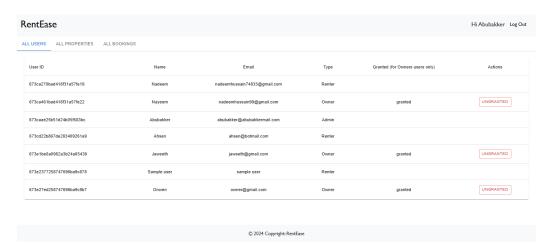


# Login page:

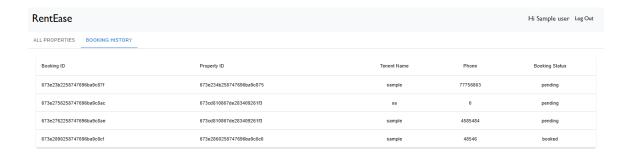


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# Admin page:



# Renter page:









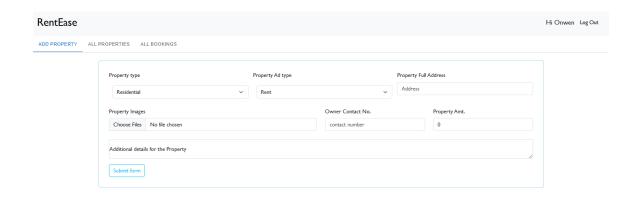


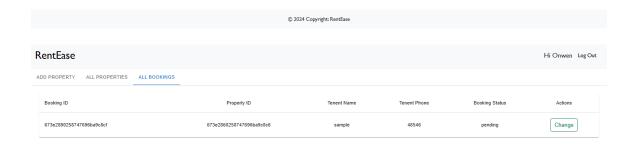


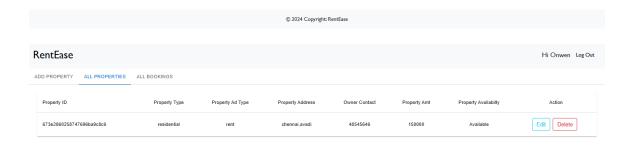


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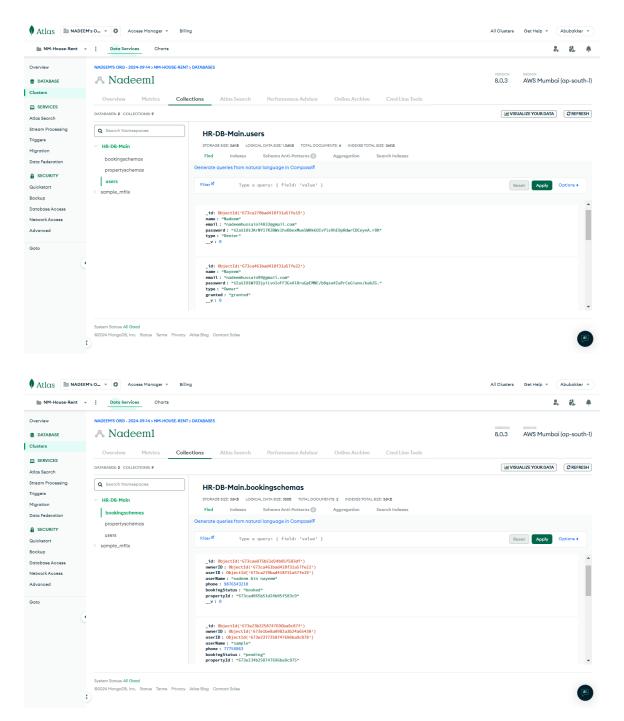
# Owner page:

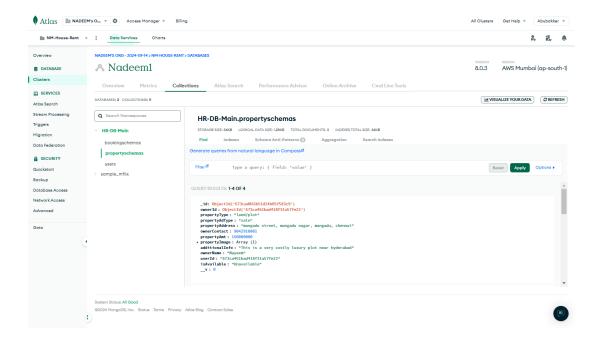






#### Database:





#### 12. Known Issues

- ✓ **Slow Property Search:** Filtering and search results may take longer with a large number of properties.
- ✓ **Image Upload Issues**: Some users experience difficulties when uploading high-resolution images for properties.
- ✓ **Mobile View Layout**: Certain UI elements are not fully responsive, especially on smaller mobile screens.

#### 13. Future Enhancements

- ✓ **Real-Time Chat:** Integrate a messaging feature for direct communication between renters and property owners.
- ✓ Payment Integration: Add a payment gateway for handling transactions directly within the app.
- ✓ Mobile App: Develop a mobile application to improve accessibility and user experience.